الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

KEY TRADE AGREEMENTS IN THE ISLAMIC WORLD

A Landmark Guide to the Trade Agreements Shaping Economic Unity across the Islamic World.



2025

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Since 1977

KEY TRADE AGREEMENTS IN THE ISLAMIC WORLD



A Landmark Guide to the Trade Agreements Shaping Economic Unity across the Islamic World.

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Afghanistan



Member of the WTO since **29 July 2016**

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

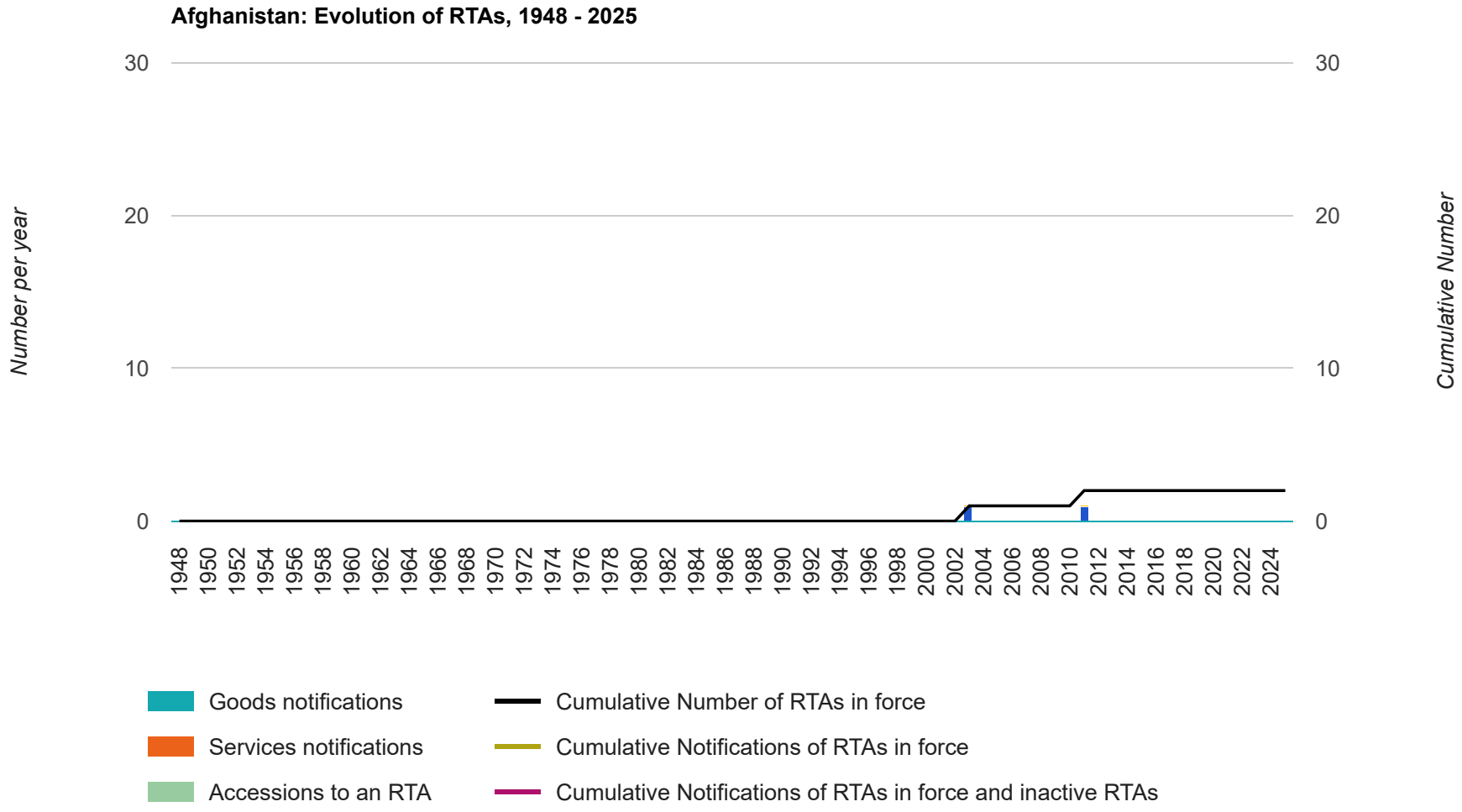
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements



India – Afghanistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	India - Afghanistan		
Coverage:	Goods	**Type:**	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	**Notification under:**	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	06-Mar-2003	**Date of notification:**	08-Mar-2010
Date of entry into force:	13-May-2003	**End of implementation period:**	2003
Current signatories:	Afghanistan; India		
Original signatories:	Afghanistan; India		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	**Cross-Regional:**	No

South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	06-Jan-2004	Date of notification:	21-Apr-2008
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2006	End of implementation period:	2016
Current signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No



Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Preferential trade agreements that Afghanistan is member of

	Provider	Name	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	6/19/2023	
2	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	10/10/2016	
3	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	1/1/1974	
4	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	7/1/1974	
5	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	7/1/1971	
6	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	1/29/2002	
7	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	8/1/1971	
8	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	10/10/2016	

9	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	10/10/2016	
10	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	1/1/1972	
11	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	10/1/1971	
12	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	10/10/2016	
14	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	3/1/1972	
15	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	1/1/2002	
16	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	1/1/1976	

18	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	8/13/2008	
19	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	2/28/2014	
20	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	7/1/2010	
21	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	12/17/2003	
22	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
23	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	1/20/2016	
24	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	10/25/2003	
25	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
25	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	1/1/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Afghanistan

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

2.9 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

8.7 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2023

2.2

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2023

67.5

- **GDP (current US$)**

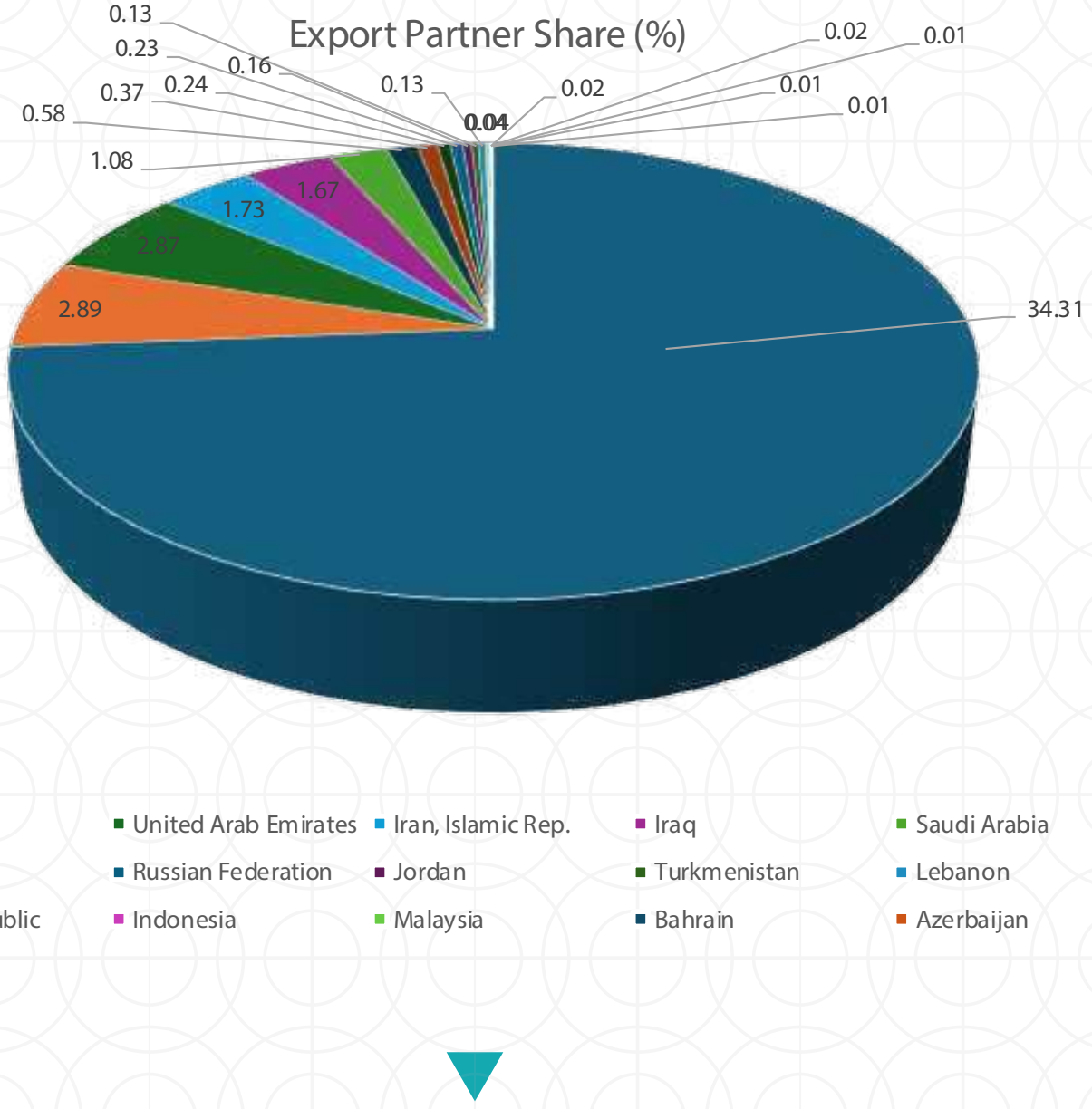
2023

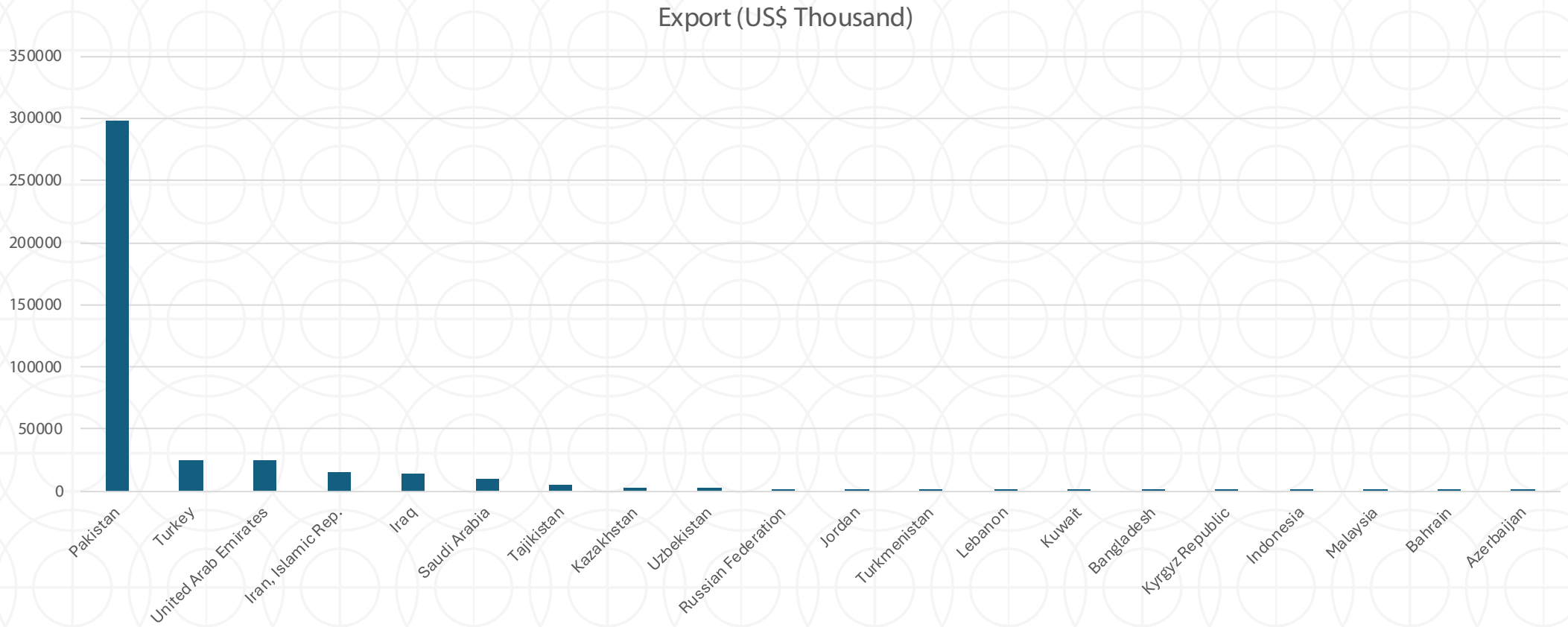
17.2 B

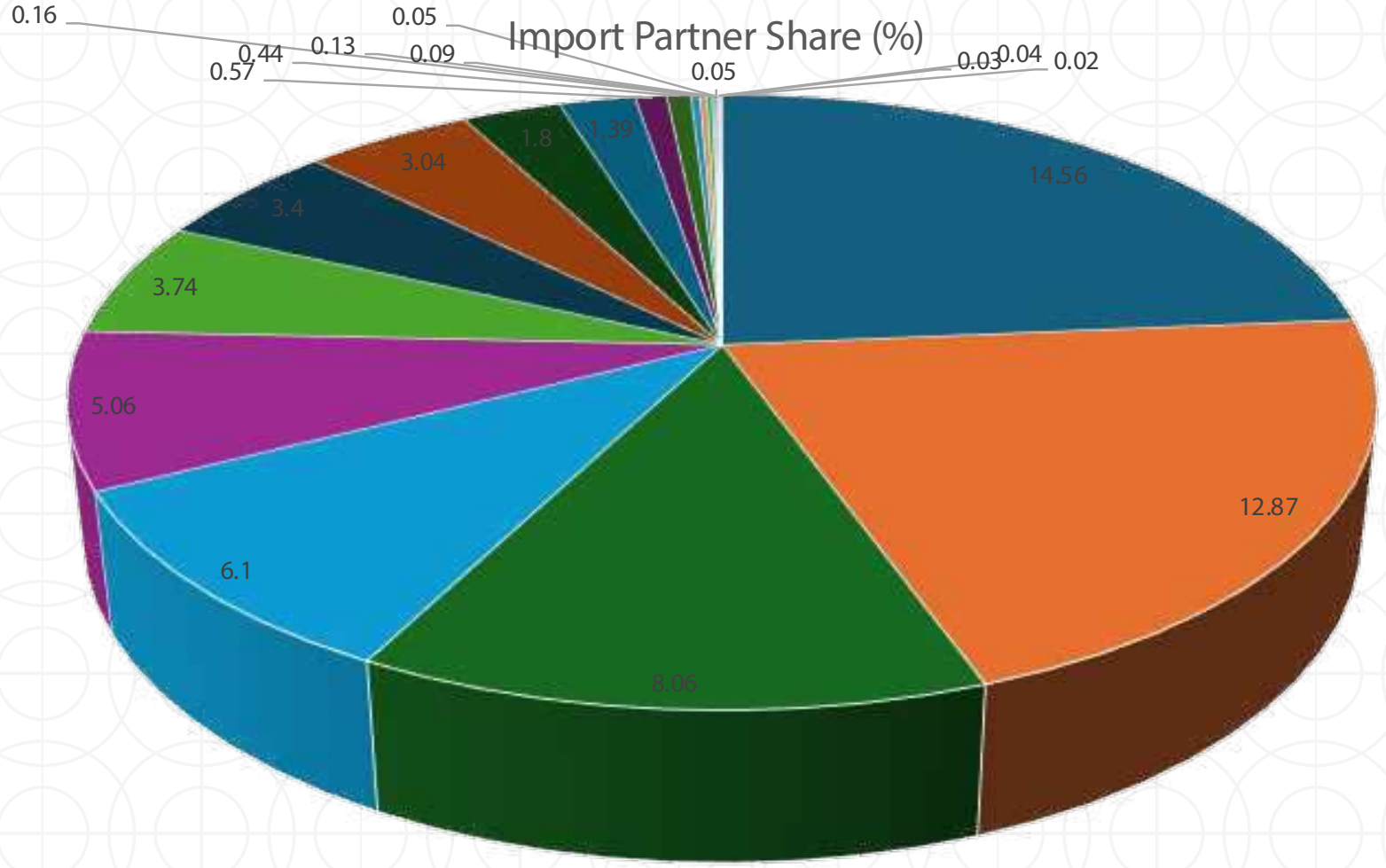
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

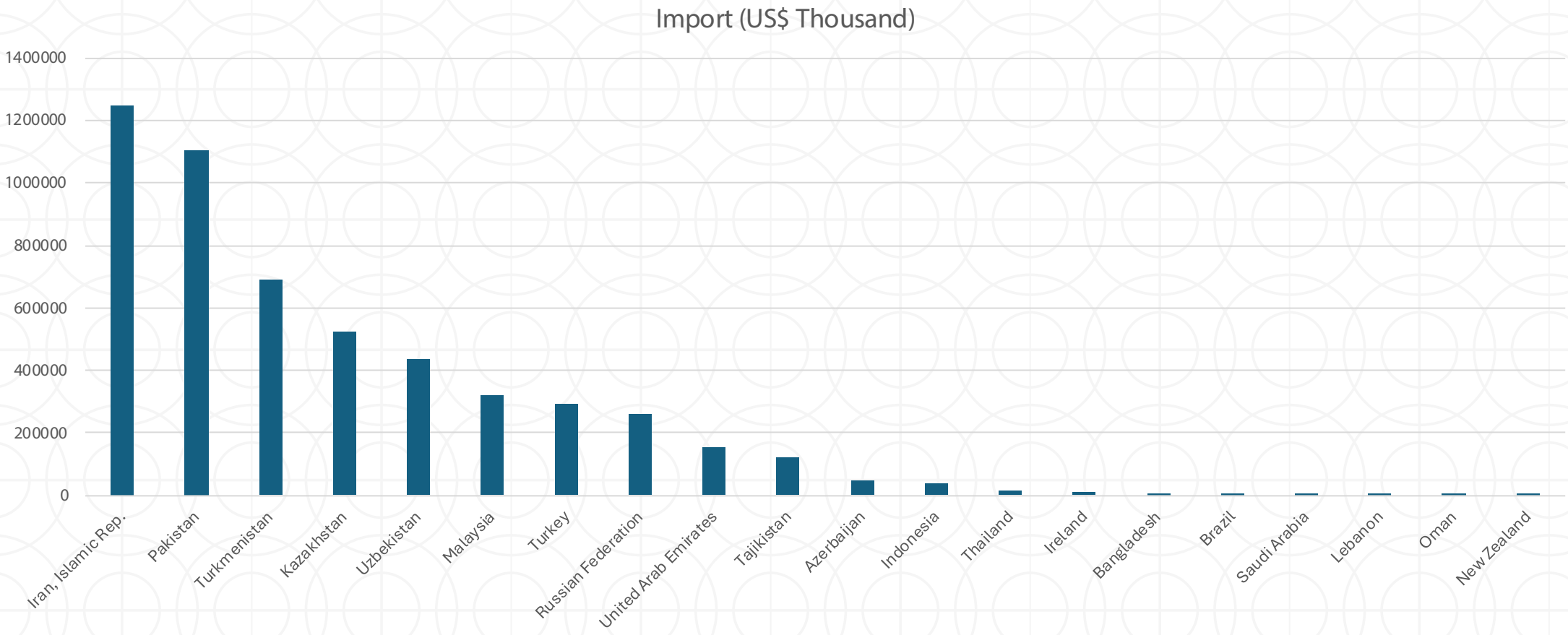
Trade flow between Afghanistan and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2019


Export Partner Share (%)
34.31
2.89
2.87
1.73
1.67
1.08
0.58
0.37
0.24
0.23
0.16
0.13
0.13
0.04
0.02
0.02
0.01
0.01
0.01
Pakistan
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Iraq
Saudi Arabia
Tajikistan
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Russian Federation
Jordan
Turkmenistan
Lebanon
Kuwait
Bangladesh
Kyrgyz Republic
Indonesia
Malaysia
Bahrain
Azerbaijan


Export (US$ Thousand)
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
Pakistan
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Iraq
Saudi Arabia
Tajikistan
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Russian Federation
Jordan
Turkmenistan
Lebanon
Kuwait
Bangladesh
Kyrgyz Republic
Indonesia
Malaysia
Bahrain
Azerbaijan


Import Partner Share (%)
14.56
12.87
8.06
6.1
5.06
3.74
3.4
3.04
1.8
1.39
0.16
0.57
0.44
0.13
0.09
0.05
0.05
0.03
0.04
0.02
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Pakistan
Turkmenistan
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Malaysia
Turkey
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Tajikistan
Azerbaijan
Indonesia
Thailand
Ireland
Bangladesh
Brazil
Saudi Arabia
Lebanon
Oman
New Zealand


Import (US$ Thousand)
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Pakistan
Turkmenistan
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Malaysia
Turkey
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Tajikistan
Azerbaijan
Indonesia
Thailand
Ireland
Bangladesh
Brazil
Saudi Arabia
Lebanon
Oman
New Zealand

Afghanistan

GDP (million current US$, 2020)	20 136
GDP per capita (US$, 2018-2020)	593
Current account balance (% GDP, 2020)	11.2
Trade per capita (US$, 2018-2020)	136
Trade (% GDP, 2018-2020)	23.0

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	156	131
excluding intra-EU trade	130	105
Commercial services	138	129
excluding intra-EU trade	112	103

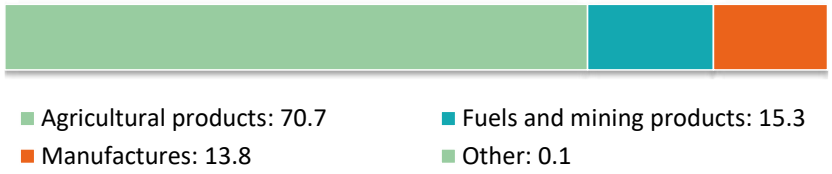
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	992	8	33	-4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	5 762	1	-15	4

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

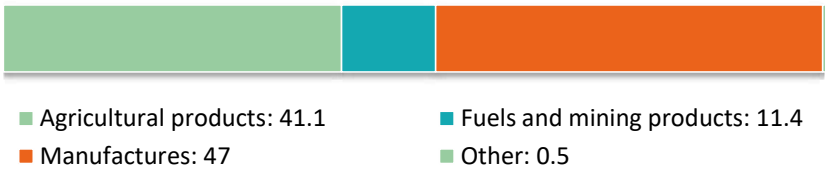
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

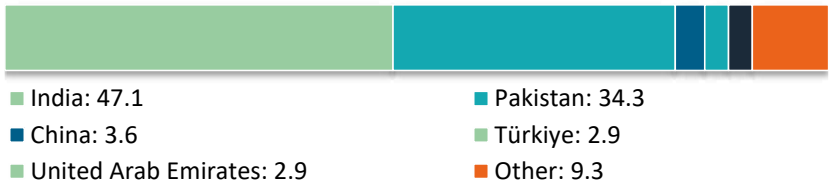


Breakdown in economy's total imports

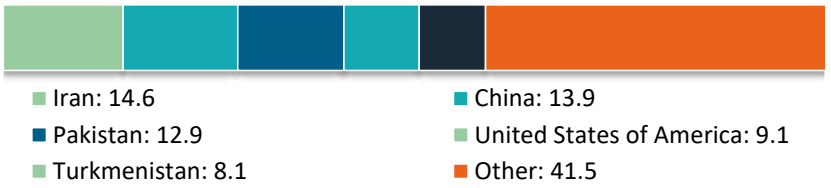
By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main destination, % (2019)



By main origin, % (2019)

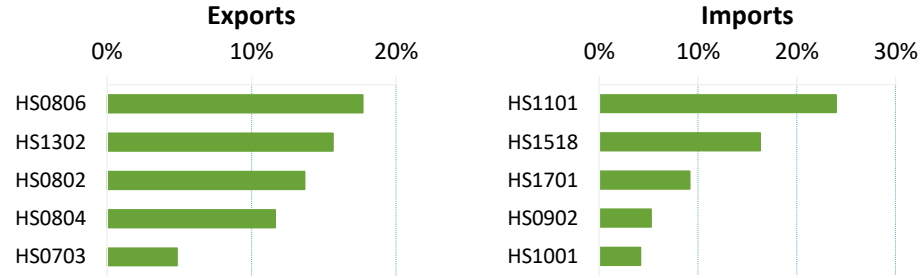


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	130
HS1302	Vegetable saps and extracts	115
HS0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried	101
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	86
HS0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks	36

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	565
HS1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	384
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	215
HS0902	Tea	123
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	98

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



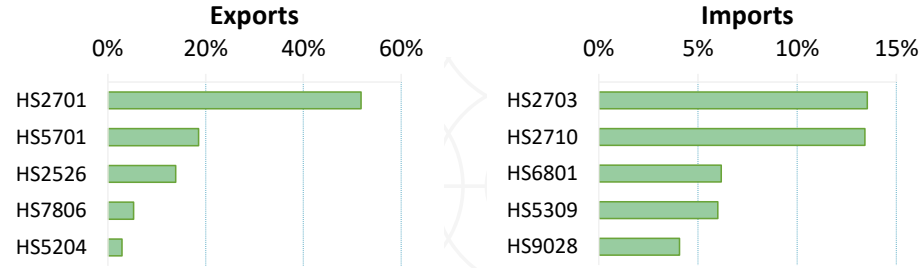
Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	736	13	-2	3
Imports	2 353	13	-12	-7

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids	70
HS5701	Textile floor covering, knotted	25
HS2526	Natural steatite	19
HS7806	Other articles of lead	7
HS5204	Cotton sewing thread	4

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS2703	Peat (including peat litter)	799
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	791
HS6801	Setts, curbstones and flagstones	364
HS5309	Woven fabrics of flax	355
HS9028	Gas, liquid or electricity supply	241

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	134	1	62	-22
Imports	5 902	5	2	22

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Commercial services exports	597	-12	-19	18
Commercial services imports	1 042	0	-12	-10

	2020		2020
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2020)



- Transport: 14.5
- Travel: 10.8
- Other commercial services: 74.7
- Goods-related services: 0

By main destination

NO DATA AVAILABLE

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2020)



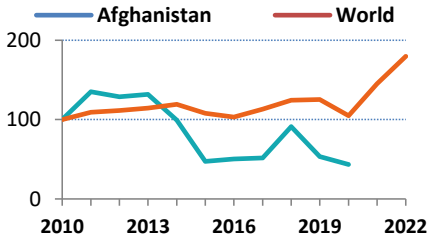
- Transport: 88.9
- Travel: 2.9
- Other commercial services: 7.7
- Goods-related services: 0.5

By main origin

NO DATA AVAILABLE

FATS sales	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Inward (million US$)	na	na	na	na
Outward (million US$)	na	na	na	na

Transport

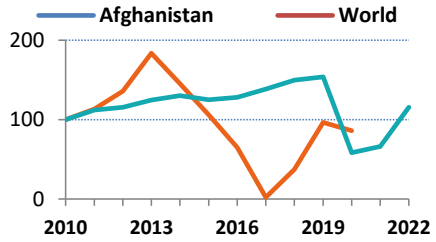


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	87	-8	-41	-19
Imports	926	2	-4	0

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2020)	0	0.0	By sea (2020)	0	0.0
By air (2020)	85	98.0	By air (2020)	50	5.4
By other (2020)	2	1.9	By other (2020)	876	94.6

Travel

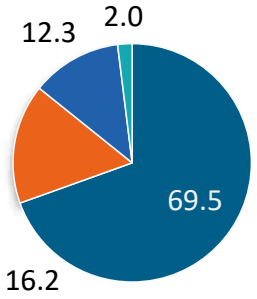


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	65	-1	160	-11
Imports	30	-12	-36	-77

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Other commercial services				
Exports	446	-13	-21	37
Imports	81	-9	-35	-9
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Goods-related services				
Exports		na	na	na
Imports	5	-7	112	-73

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications			**Trademark applications**			**Industrial design applications**		
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Albania



WTO Membership date 8 September 2000

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

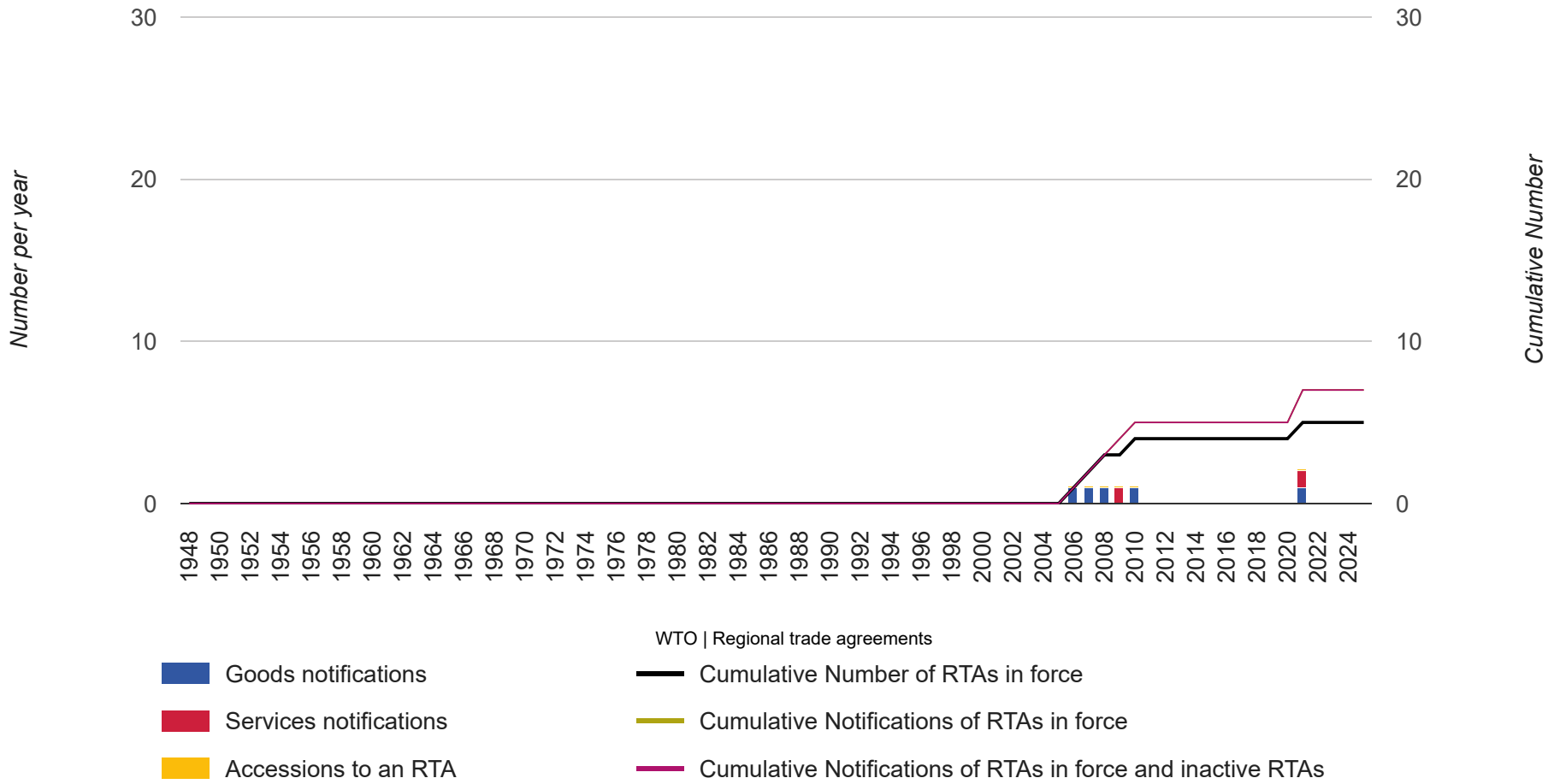
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Albania: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

EU-Albania Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Albania		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	12-Jun-2006	Date of notification (G):	07-Mar-2007
		Date of notification (S):	07-Oct-2009
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Dec-2006	End of implementation period:	2019
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Apr-2009		
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 107 of 28-Apr-2009. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Albania; Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden		
Original signatories:	Albania; Austria; Belgium; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Central European Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA) 2006

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Central European Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA) 2006		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Dec-2006	Date of notification:	26-Jul-2007
Date of entry into force:	01-May-2007	End of implementation period:	2015
Remarks:	Please note that Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania memberships in the CEFTA have terminated as a consequence of their accessions to the EU. See documents WT/REG/GEN/N/4 and WT/REG/GEN/N/6 for further details.		
Current signatories:	Albania; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Kosovo (under UNSC res. 1244); Moldova, Republic of; Montenegro; North Macedonia; Serbia		
Original signatories:	Albania; Bosnia and Herzegovina; Bulgaria; Croatia; Kosovo (under UNSC res. 1244); Moldova, Republic of; Montenegro; North Macedonia; Romania; Serbia		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Turkey- Albania Free Trade Agreement

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Albania		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	22-Dec-2006	Date of notification:	09-May-2008
Date of entry into force:	01-May-2008	End of implementation period:	2013
Current signatories:	Albania; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Albania; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

European Free Trade Association (EFTA) – Albania

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Albania		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	17-Dec-2009	Date of notification:	07-Feb-2011
Date of entry into force:	01-Nov-2010	End of implementation period:	2011
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 01-Nov-2010 for Albania, Liechtenstein and Switzerland; 01-Aug-2011 for Albania and Norway; 01-Oct-2011 for Albania and Iceland.		
Current signatories:	Albania; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
Original signatories:	Albania; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

United Kingdom – Albania Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - Albania		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	05-Feb-2021	Date of notification:	03-May-2021
Date of entry into force:	03-May-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Albania; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Albania; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Albania is member of

	Provider	Name	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date	Type
1	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	10/10/2016		GSP
2	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	1/1/1974		GSP
3	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	8/1/1971		GSP
4	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	10/10/2016		GSP
5	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	10/10/2016		GSP
6	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	1/1/1972		GSP
7	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	1/1/2010	10/10/2016	GSP
8	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	10/10/2016		GSP
9	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	1/1/1976		GSP
10	European Union	Trade preferences for countries of the Western Balkans	12/1/2000		Other PTAs

COUNTRY PROFILE

Albania

Taxes on international trade (current LCU)

2023

9.2 B

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

9.8 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

11.7 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

4

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

79

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2024

1.7 B

GDP (current US$)

2024

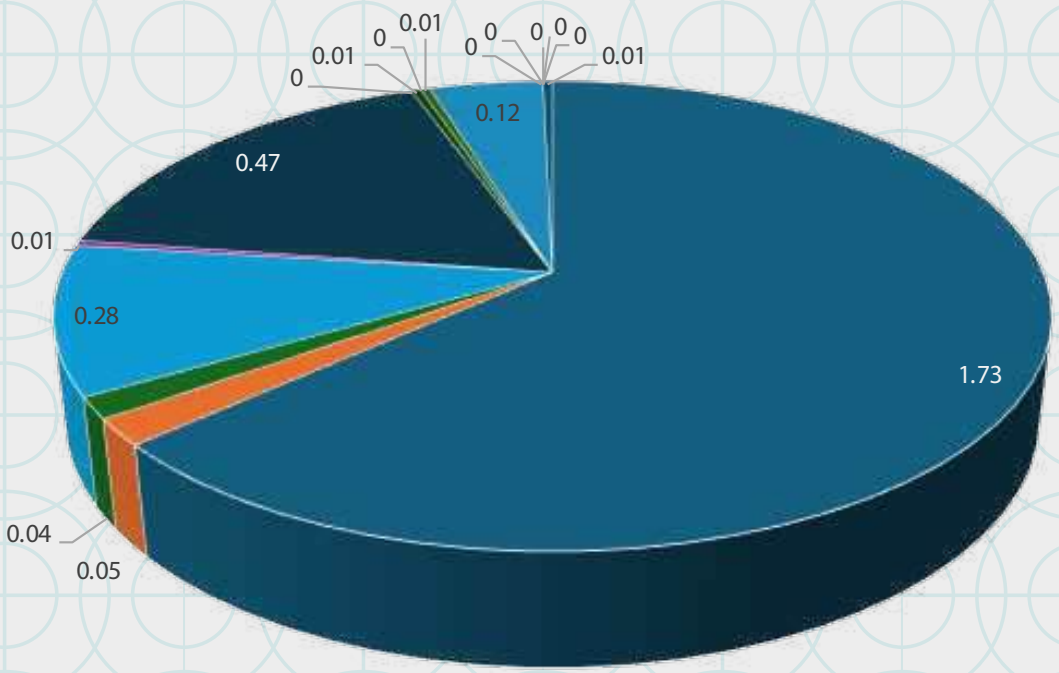
27.2 B

WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

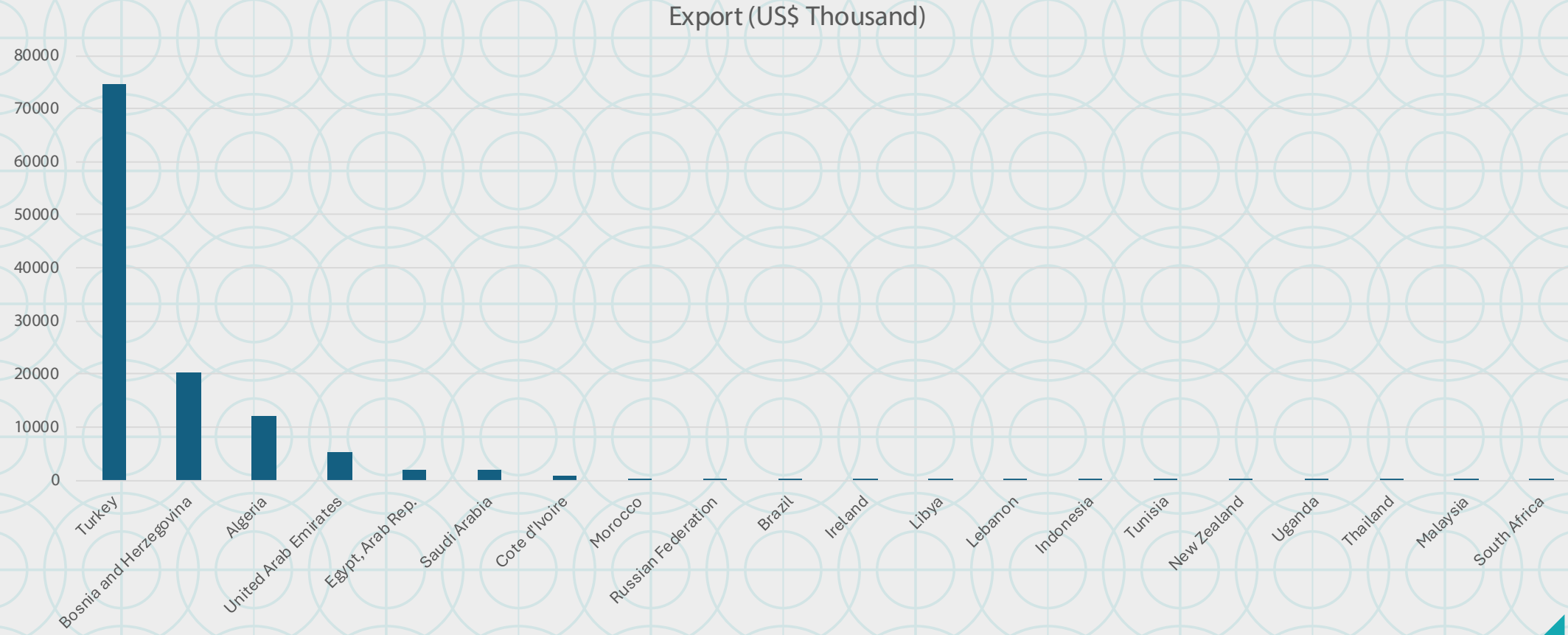
Trade flow between Albania and its Top trading ICCD Members

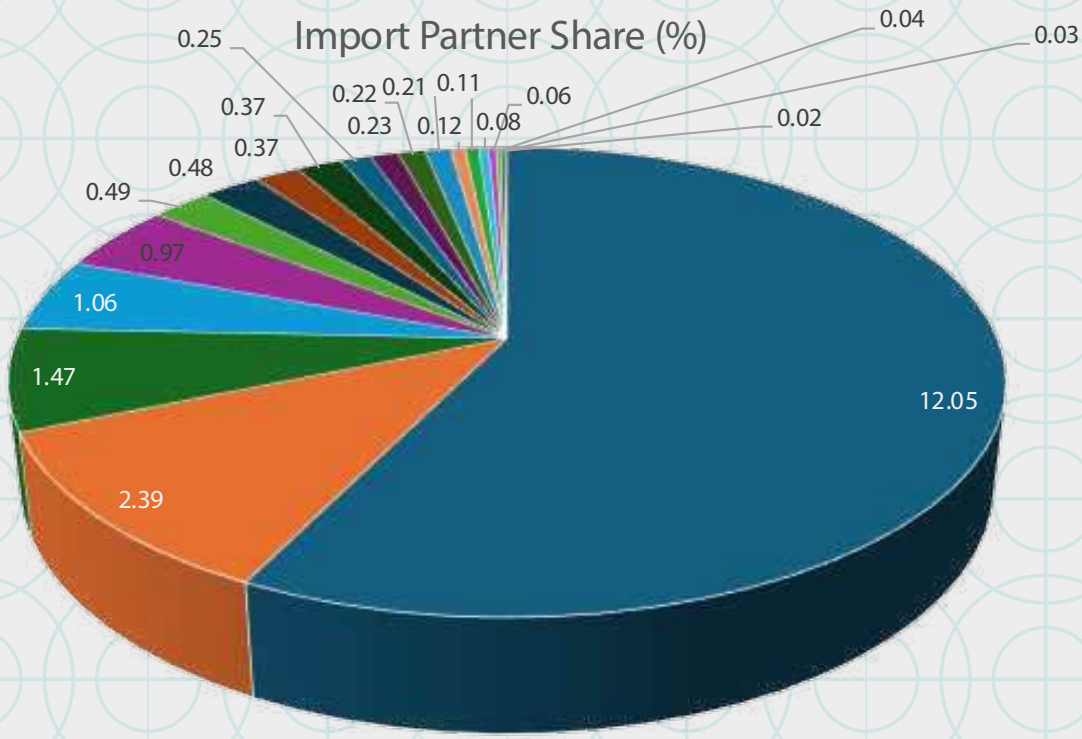
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022

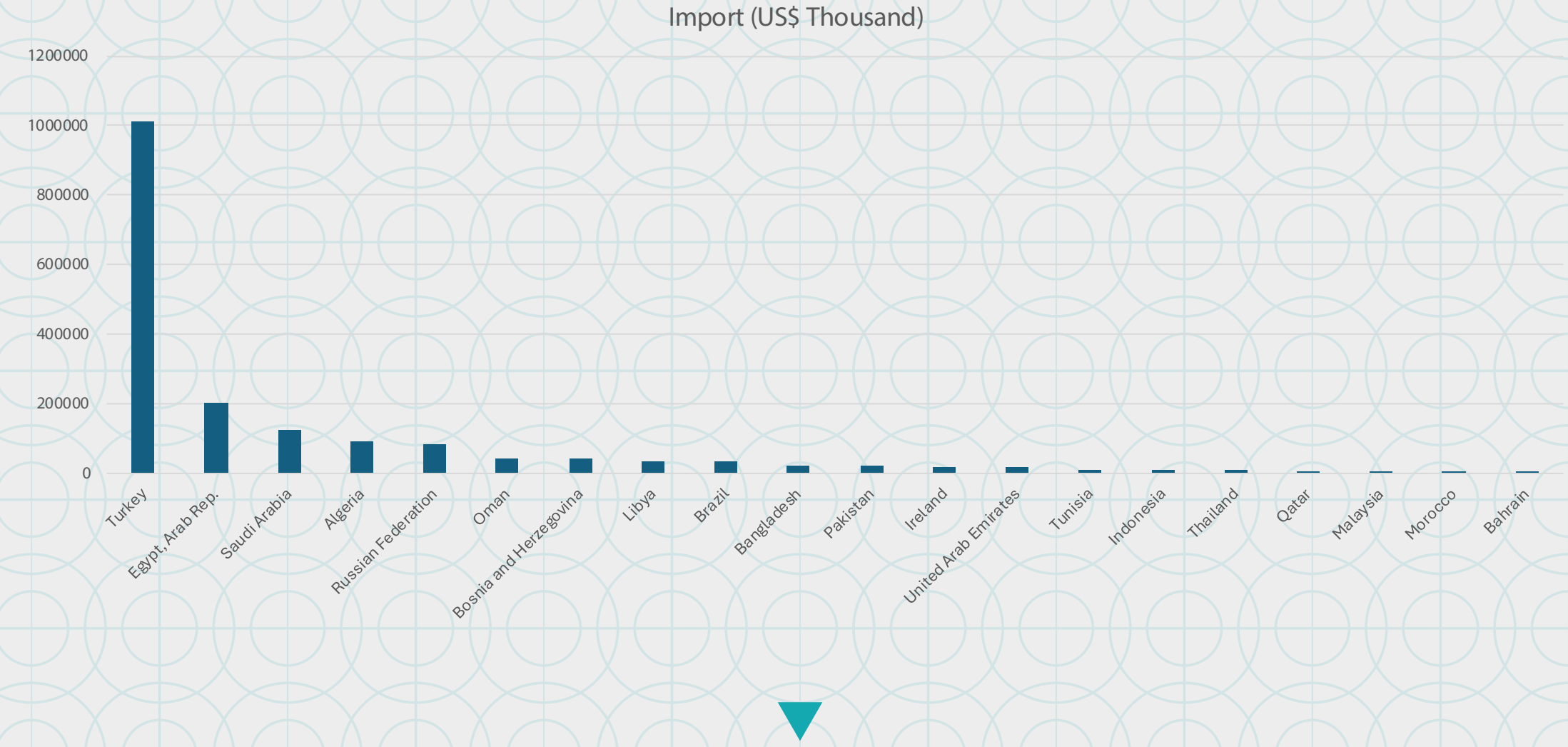
Export Partner Share (%)



Turkey | Egypt, Arab Rep. | Saudi Arabia | Algeria | Russian Federation | Oman | Bosnia and Herzegovina
Libya | Brazil | Bangladesh | Pakistan | Ireland | United Arab Emirates | Tunisia
Indonesia | Thailand | Qatar | Malaysia | Morocco | Bahrain


Export (US$ Thousand)
80000
70000
60000
50000
40000
30000
20000
10000
0
Turkey
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Algeria
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Cote d'Ivoire
Morocco
Russian Federation
Brazil
Ireland
Libya
Lebanon
Indonesia
Tunisia
New Zealand
Uganda
Thailand
Malaysia
South Africa


Import Partner Share (%)
12.05
2.39
1.47
1.06
0.97
0.49
0.48
0.37
0.37
0.25
0.23
0.22
0.21
0.12
0.11
0.08
0.06
0.04
0.03
0.02
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Algeria
Russian Federation
Oman
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Libya
Brazil
Bangladesh
Pakistan
Ireland
United Arab Emirates
Tunisia
Indonesia
Thailand
Qatar
Malaysia
Morocco
Bahrain


Import (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Algeria
Russian Federation
Oman
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Libya
Brazil
Bangladesh
Pakistan
Ireland
United Arab Emirates
Tunisia
Indonesia
Thailand
Qatar
Malaysia
Morocco
Bahrain

Albania

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	18 509
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	6 032
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-7.8
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	2 228
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	36.9

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	130	121
excluding intra-EU trade	105	95
Commercial services	85	114
excluding intra-EU trade	59	88

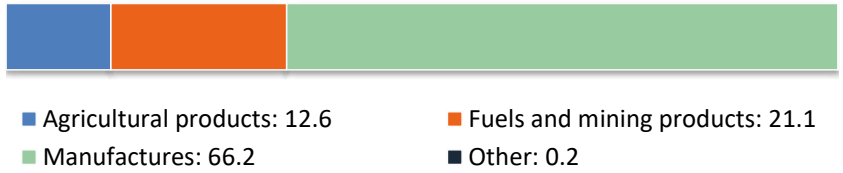
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	4 309	9	42	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	8 399	6	39	9

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.03

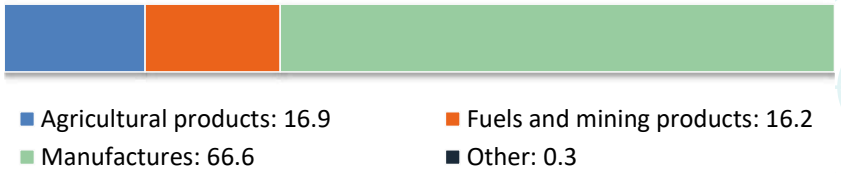
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

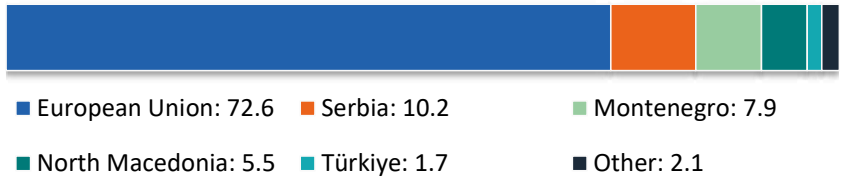


Breakdown in economy's total imports

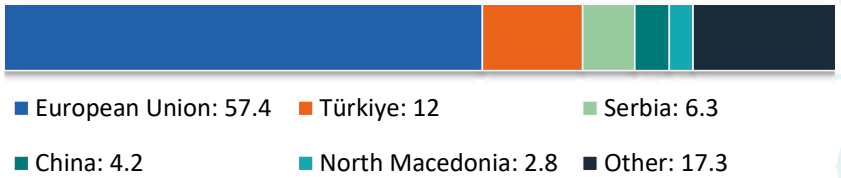
By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main destination, % (2022)



By main origin, % (2022)

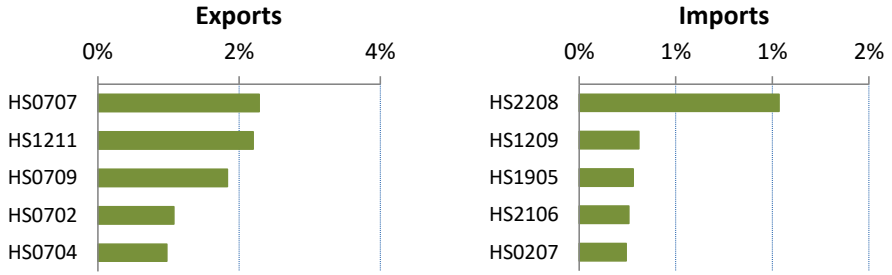


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0707	Cucumbers and gherkins,	9
HS1211	Plants and parts of plants	8
HS0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	7
HS0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	4
HS0704	Cabbages, cauliflowers, kohlrabi	4

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2208	Alcohol of less than 80% volume	12
HS1209	Seeds, fruit and spores for sowing	3
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	3
HS2106	Other food preparations	3
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	3

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



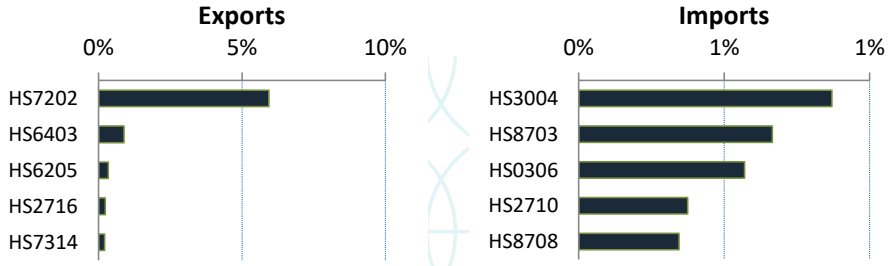
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	380	16	18	16
Imports	1 113	3	30	-3

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS7202	Ferro-alloys	210
HS6403	Footwear, uppers of leather	31
HS6205	Men's or boys' shirts	12
HS2716	Electrical energy	8
HS7314	Cloth, netting, of iron/steel wire	8

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	51
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	39
HS0306	Crustaceans whether in shell or not	33
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	22
HS8708	Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	20

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	3 536	7	49	18
Imports	5 859	4	37	-1

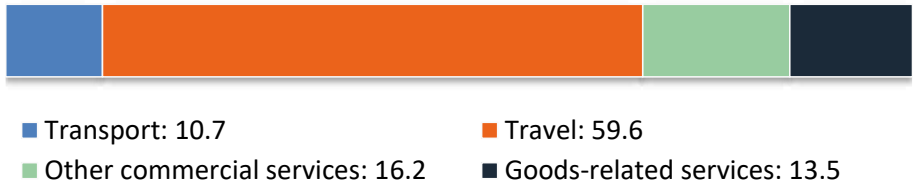
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	4 962	6	64	22
Commercial services imports	2 466	2	53	29

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.07	Share in world total imports (%)	0.04

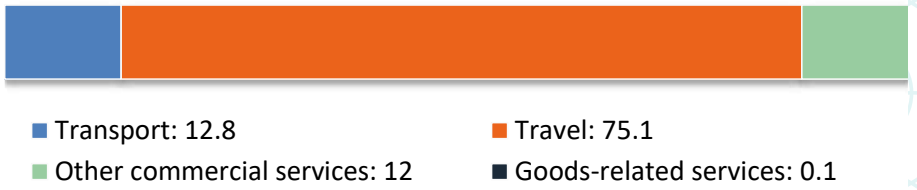
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

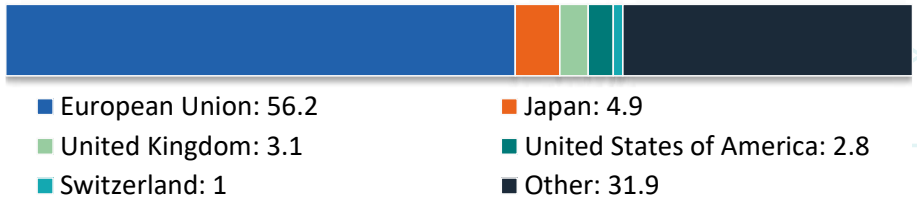


Breakdown in economy's total imports

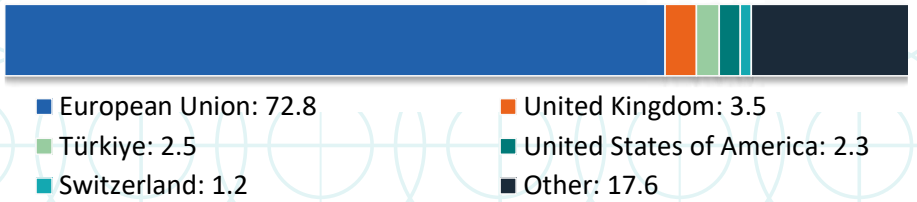
By main services item, % (2022)



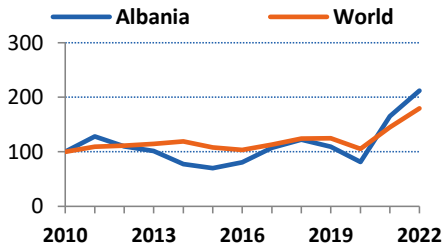
By main destination, % (2018)



By main origin, % (2018)



Transport



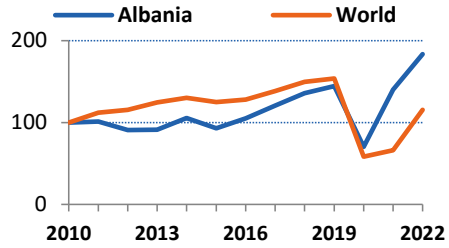
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	530	6	103	28
Imports	316	0	31	18

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	68	12.8
By air (2022)	115	21.7
By other (2022)	336	63.5

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	133	42.1
By air (2022)	55	17.2
By other (2022)	127	40.1

Travel

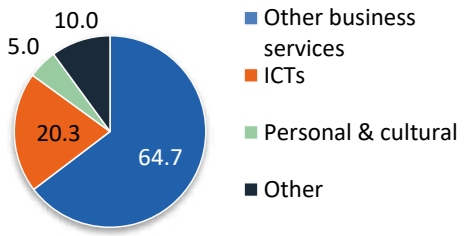


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	2 957	5	99	31
Imports	1 853	3	66	46

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	805	7	26	3
Imports	295	0	35	-22

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	671	7	18	12
Imports	2	na	-3	-24

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
23	1	24

Trademark applications, 2021

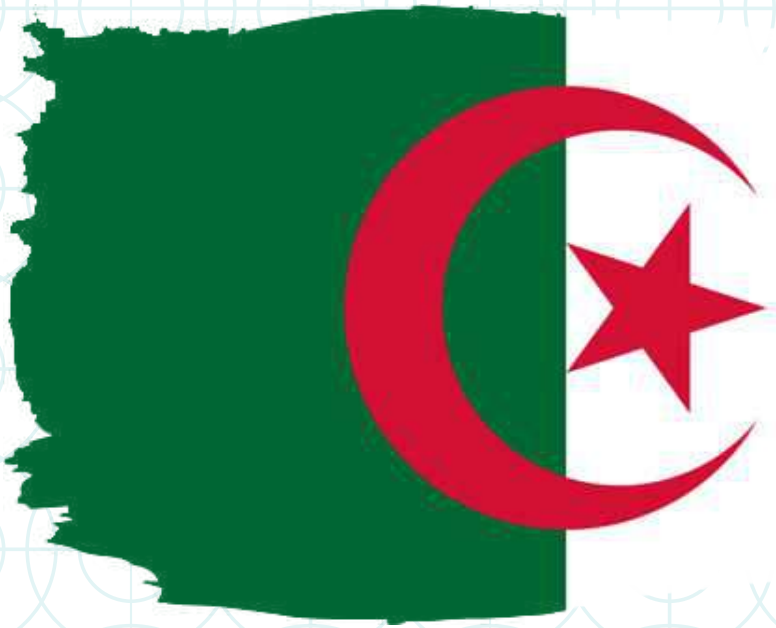
Residents	Non-residents	Total
895	2 635	3 530

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
46	152	198

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Algeria



Algeria's Working Party was established on 17 June 1987.

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

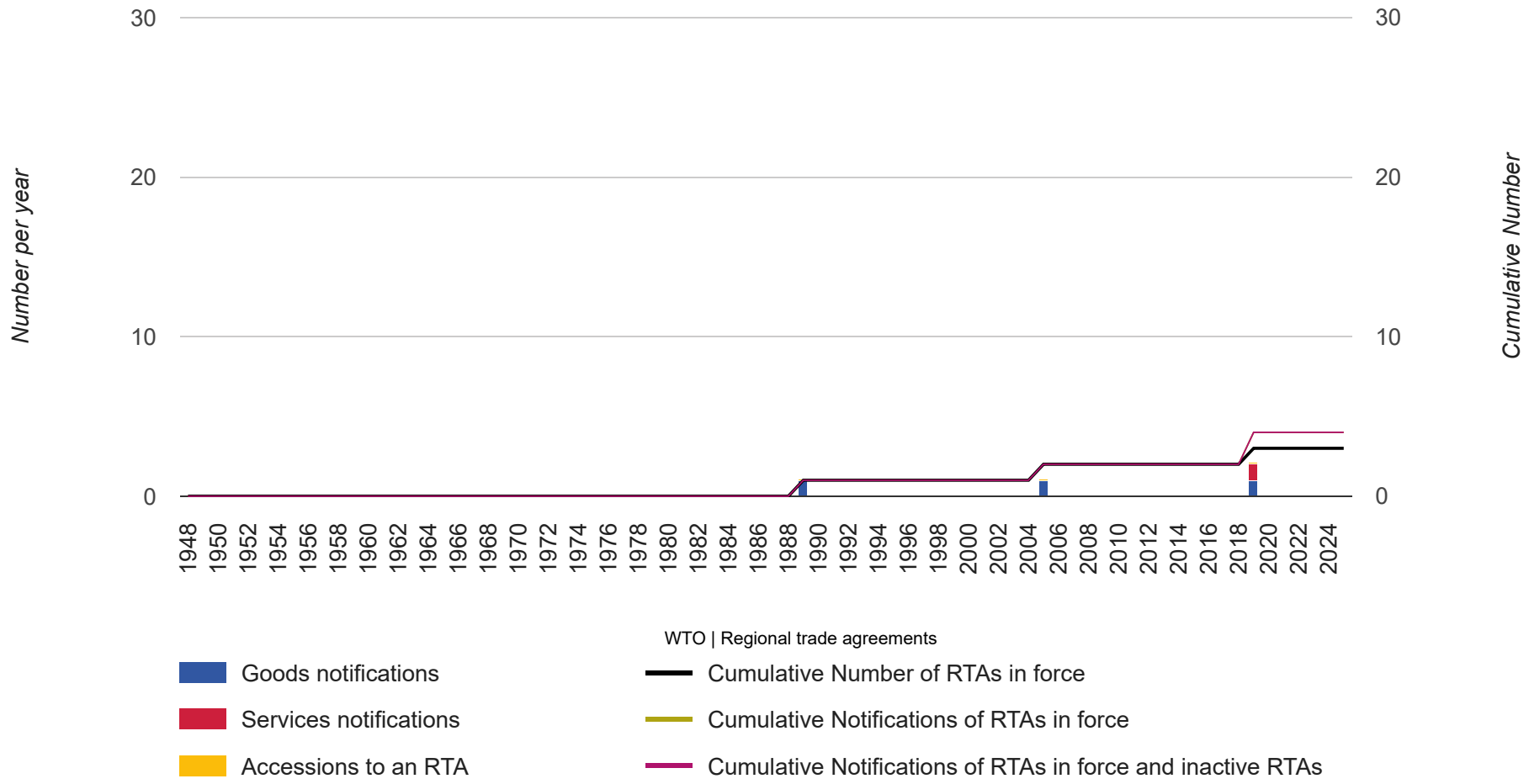
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Algeria: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025



COUNTRY PROFILE

Algeria

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2023

  58.5 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2023

  49.7 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  3.2

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2023

  43.6

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2023

  1.2 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

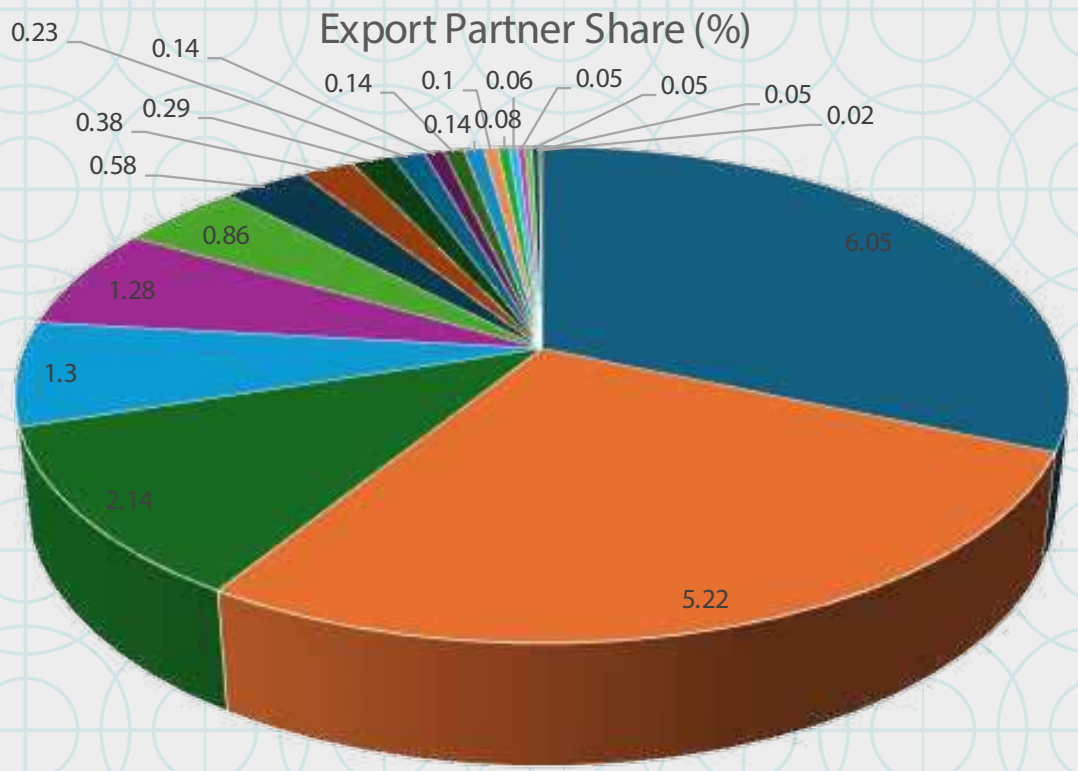
  2024

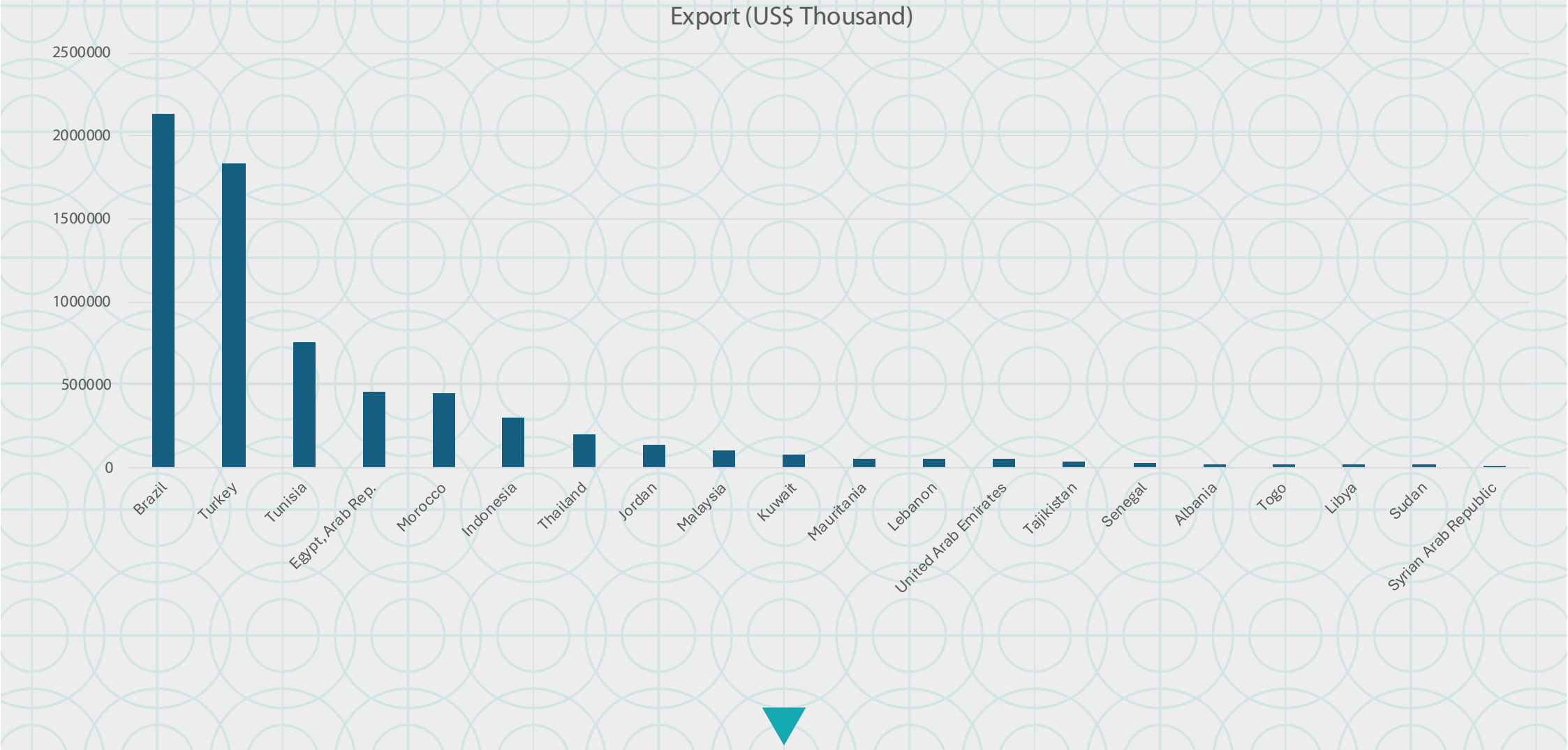
  263.6 B

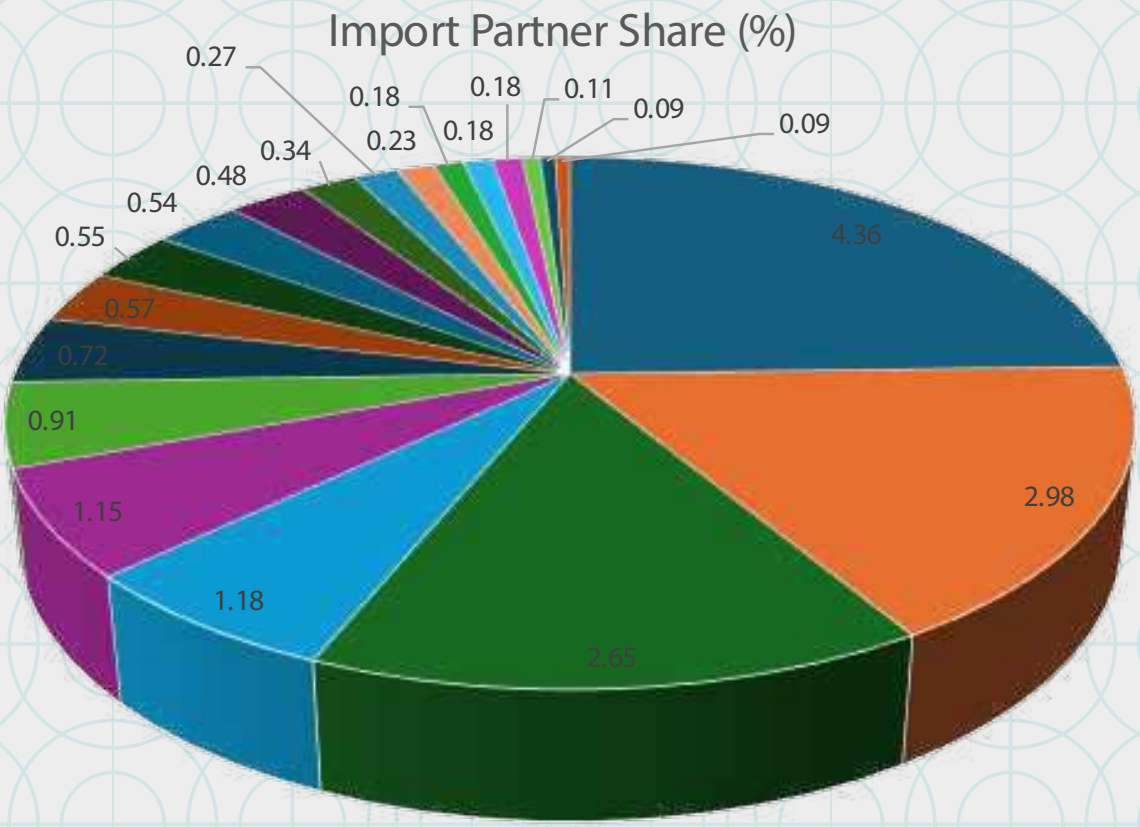
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

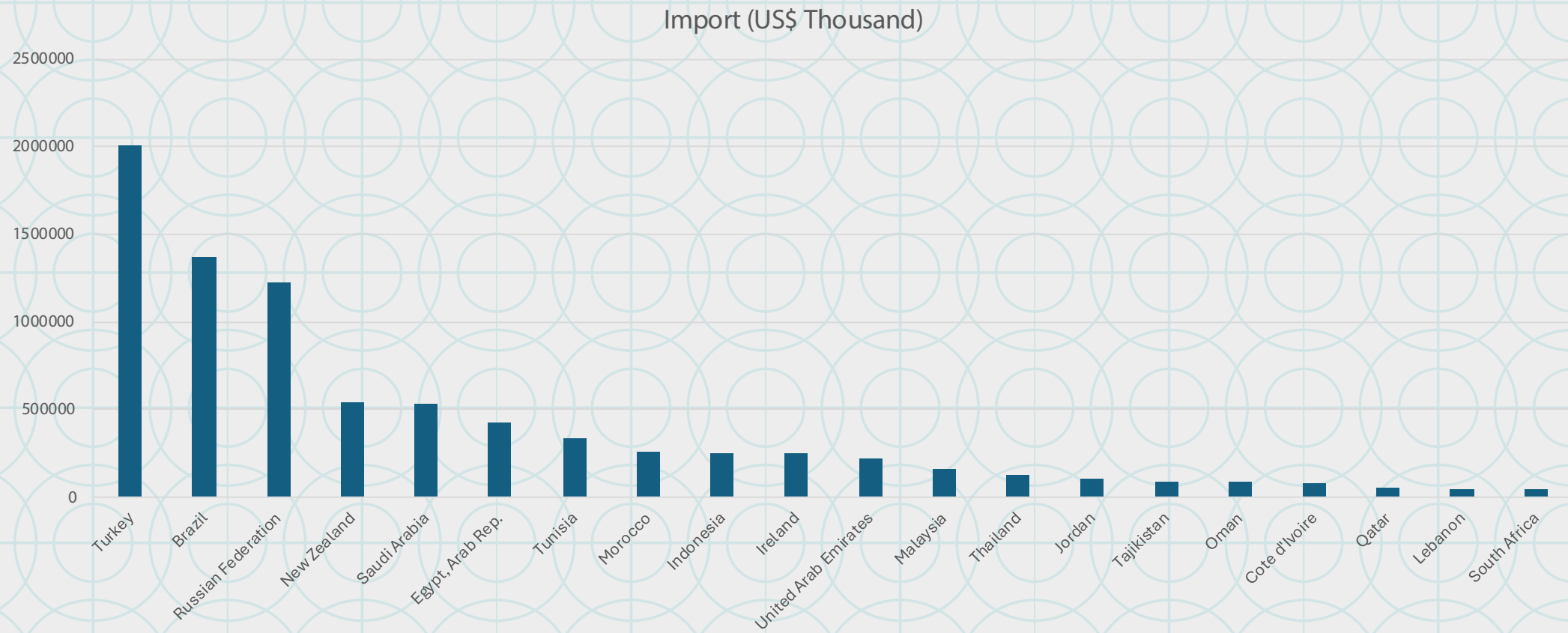
Trade flow between Algeria and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2017


Export Partner Share (%)
0.23
0.14
0.14
0.1
0.06
0.05
0.05
0.05
0.02
0.38
0.29
0.14
0.08
0.58
0.86
6.05
1.28
1.3
2.14
5.22
Brazil
Turkey
Tunisia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco
Indonesia
Thailand
Jordan
Malaysia
Kuwait
Mauritania
Lebanon
United Arab Emirates
Tajikistan
Senegal
Albania
Togo
Libya
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic


Export (US$ Thousand)
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Brazil
Turkey
Tunisia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco
Indonesia
Thailand
Jordan
Malaysia
Kuwait
Mauritania
Lebanon
United Arab Emirates
Tajikistan
Senegal
Albania
Togo
Libya
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic


Import Partner Share (%)
4.36
2.98
2.65
1.18
1.15
0.91
0.72
0.57
0.55
0.54
0.48
0.34
0.27
0.23
0.18
0.18
0.18
0.11
0.09
0.09
Turkey
Brazil
Russian Federation
New Zealand
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Tunisia
Morocco
Indonesia
Ireland
United Arab Emirates
Malaysia
Thailand
Jordan
Tajikistan
Oman
Cote d'Ivoire
Qatar
Lebanon
South Africa


Import (US$ Thousand)
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Turkey
Brazil
Russian Federation
New Zealand
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Tunisia
Morocco
Indonesia
Ireland
United Arab Emirates
Malaysia
Thailand
Jordan
Tajikistan
Oman
Cote d'Ivoire
Qatar
Lebanon
South Africa

Algeria

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	195 415
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	3 771
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	7.2
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 000
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	26.5

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	55	64
excluding intra-EU trade	38	43
Commercial services	98	73
excluding intra-EU trade	72	50

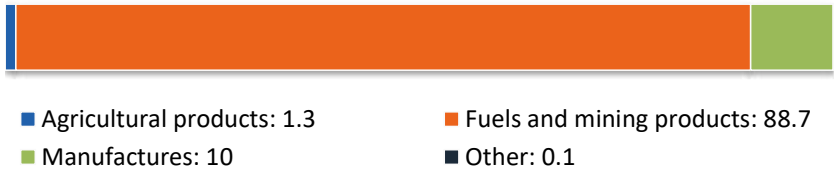
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	60 924	1	76	58
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	39 027	0	5	4

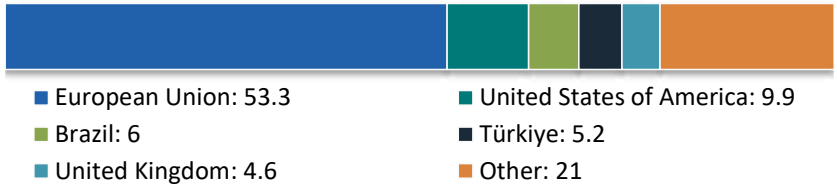
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.24	Share in world total imports (%)	0.15

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

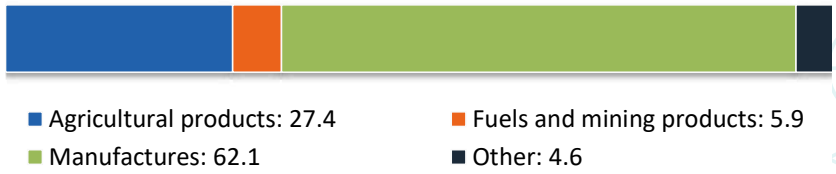


By main destination, % (2017)

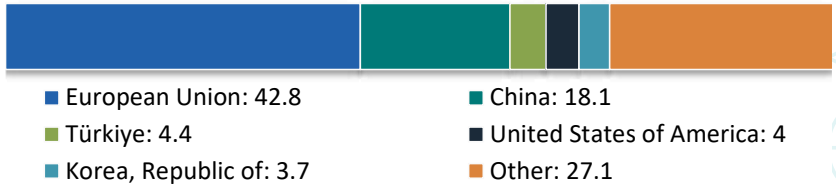


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2017)

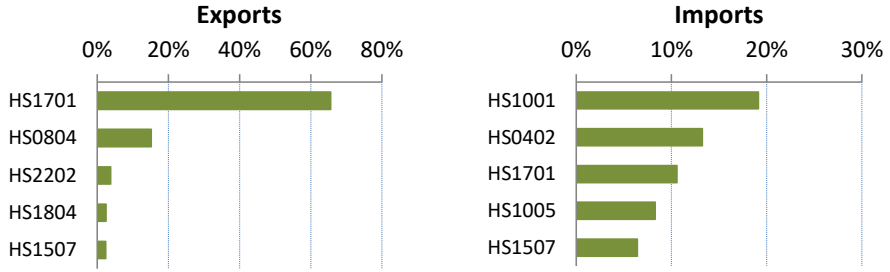


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2017
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	225
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	52
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	13
HS1804	Cocoa butter, fat and oil	9
HS1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions	8

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2017
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	1 789
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	1 239
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	988
HS1005	Maize (corn)	776
HS1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions	601

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



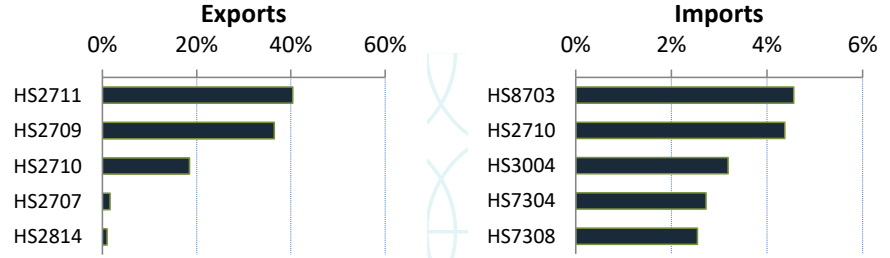
	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2017	2010-2017	2016	2017
Exports	344	1	40	6
Imports	9 351	5	-10	4

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2017
HS2711	Petroleum gases	14 074
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	12 719
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	6 451
HS2707	Coal tars	561
HS2814	Ammonia	342

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2017
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	1 674
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 604
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	1 169
HS7304	Tubes, pipes, of iron or steel	999
HS7308	Structures of iron and steel	934

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2017	2010-2017	2016	2017
Exports	34 847	-7	-14	17
Imports	36 702	1	-9	-4

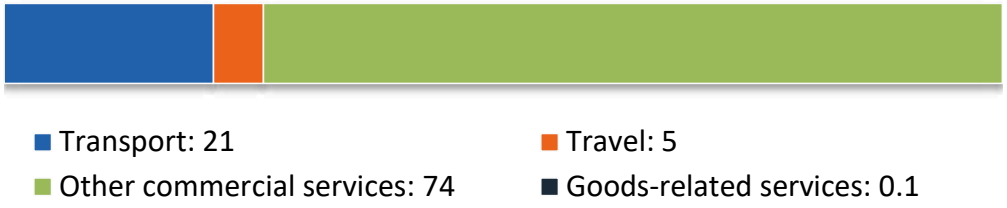
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	3 523	0	8	11
Commercial services imports	7 677	-3	-10	19

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.05	Share in world total imports (%)	0.12

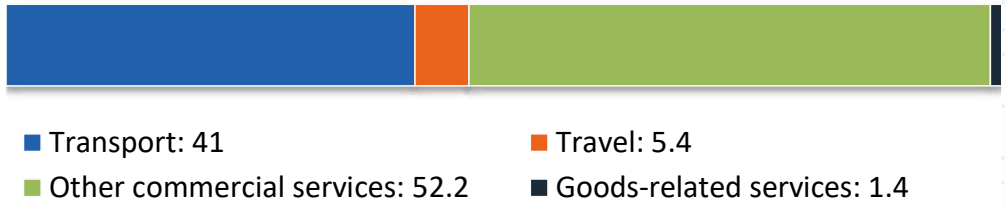
Breakdown in economy's total exports

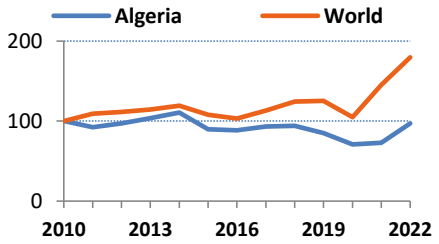
By main services item, % (2022)



Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)





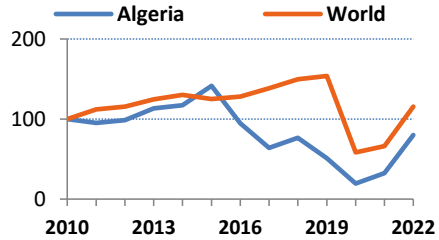
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	738	0	3	33
Imports	3 144	0	5	16

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	275	37.2
By air (2022)	324	43.9
By other (2022)	138	18.7

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	2 602	82.8
By air (2022)	310	9.9
By other (2022)	208	6.6

Travel

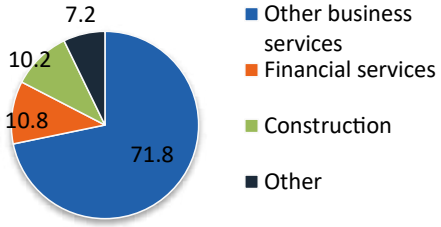


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	176	-2	67	146
Imports	415	-3	-18	116

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	2 606	0	8	3
Imports	4 009	-5	-17	14
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	3	24	na	430
Imports	110	1	-52	84

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
268	581	849

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
6 227	3 803	10 030

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
309	45	354

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Azerbaijan

Azerbaijan's Working Party was established on 16 July 1997



Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

COUNTRY PROFILE

AZERBAIJAN

Taxes on international trade (current LCU)

2022

1.6B B

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

34.1 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

27.3 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

4

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

82.6

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2024

231.3 B

GDP (current US$)

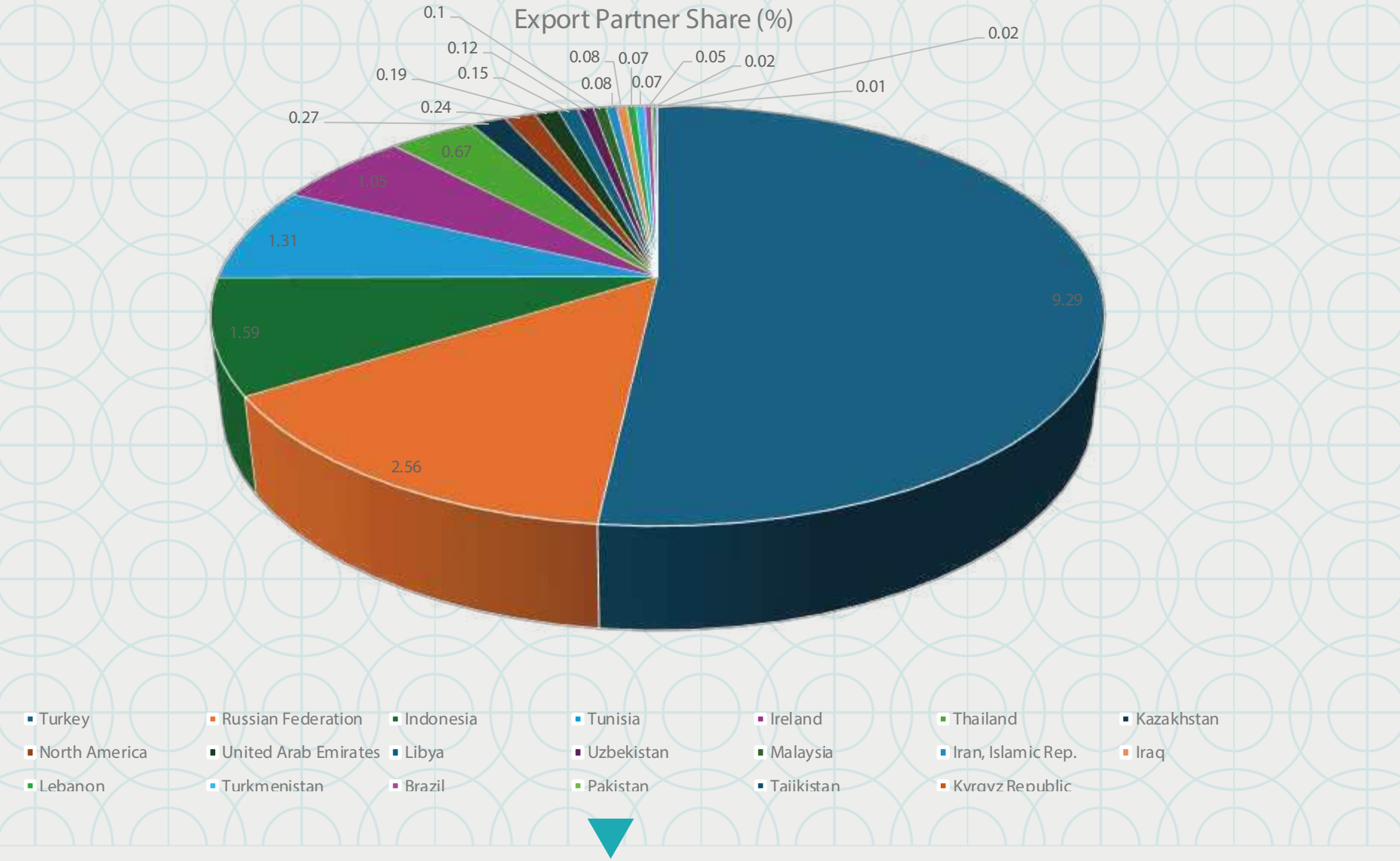
2024

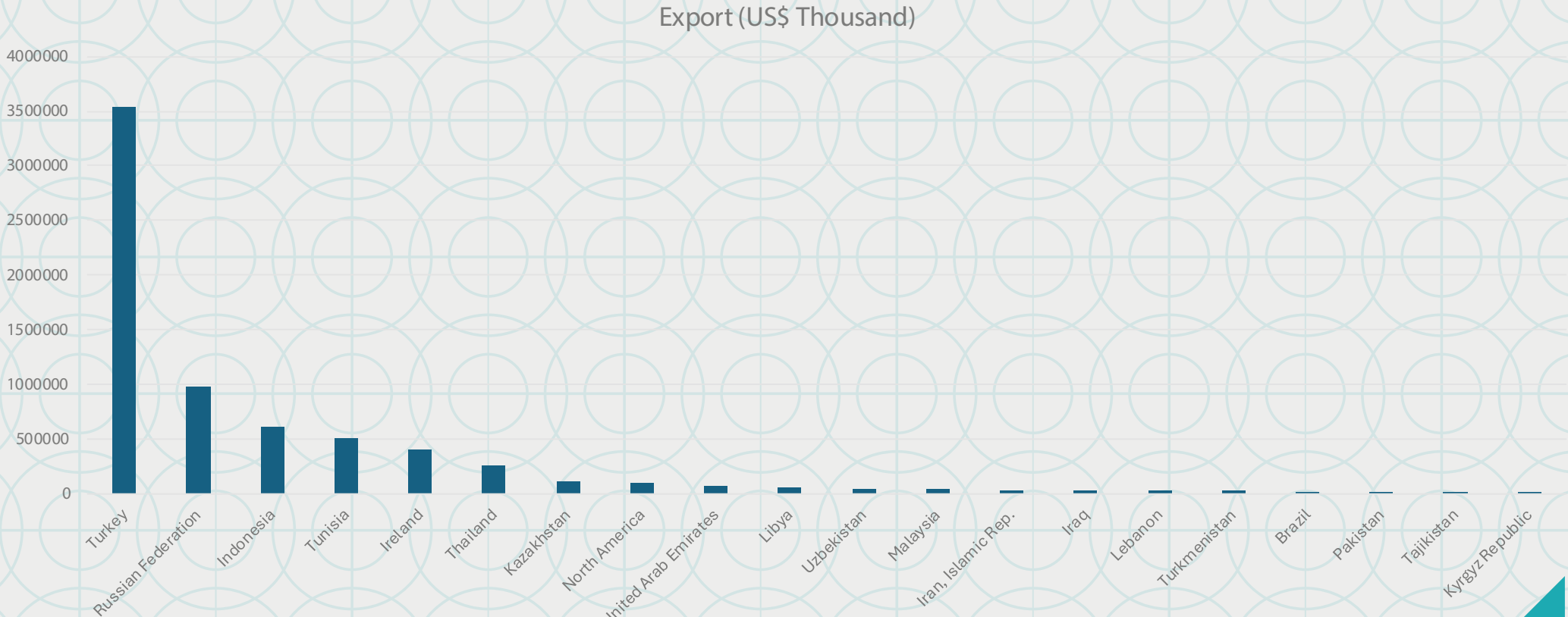
74.3 B

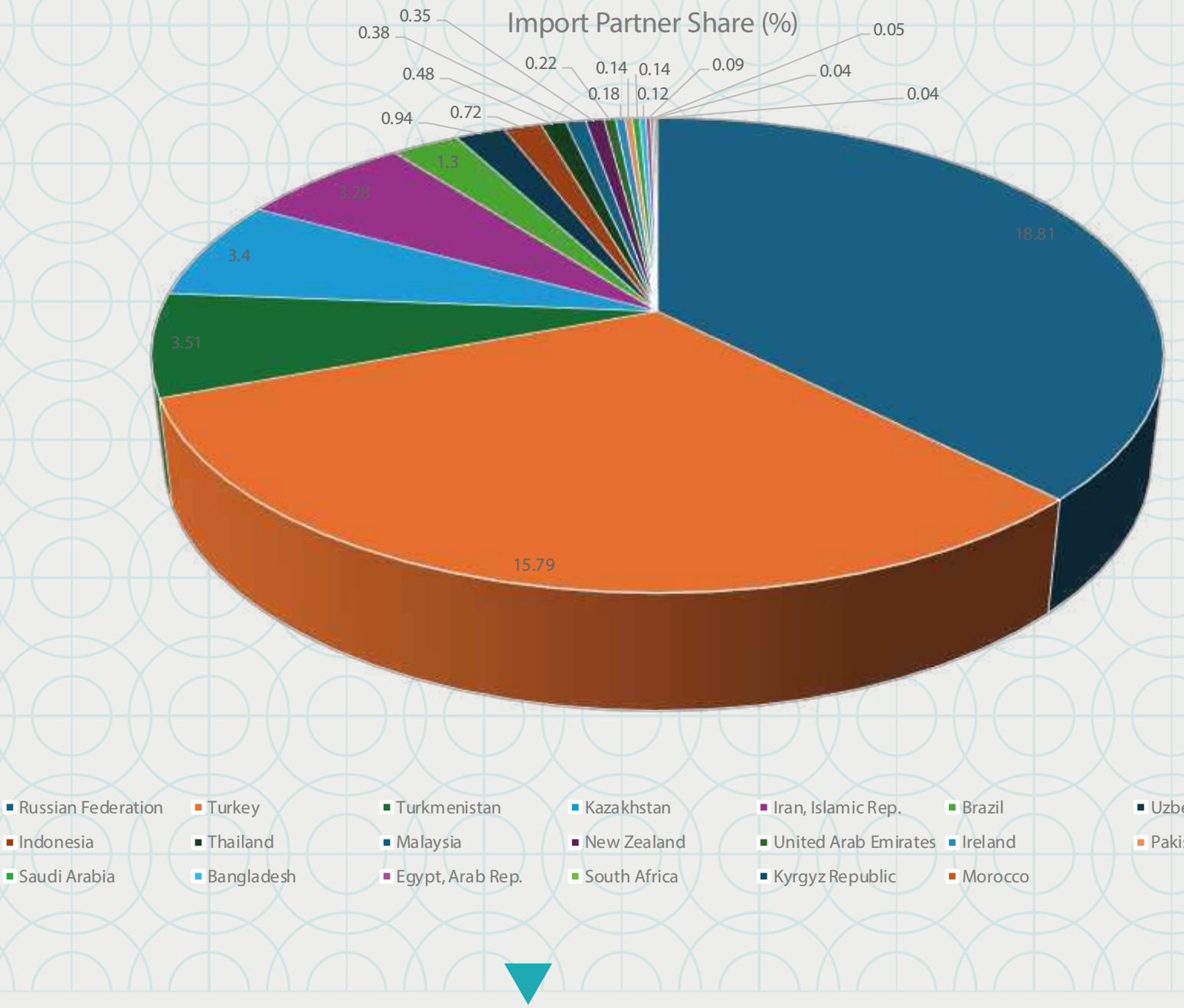
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

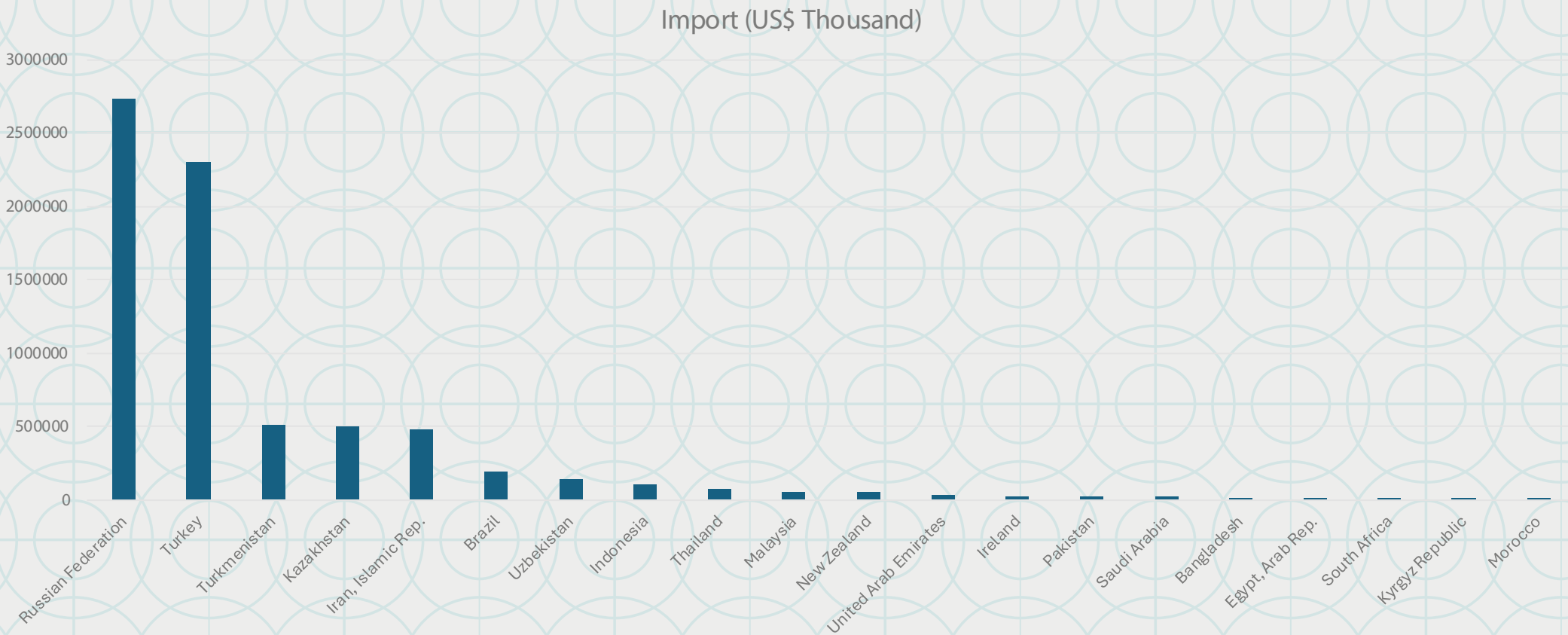
Trade flow between Azerbaijan and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.1
0.12
0.19
0.15
0.24
0.27
0.08
0.08
0.07
0.07
0.05
0.02
0.02
0.01
0.67
1.05
1.31
1.59
2.56
9.29
Turkey
Russian Federation
Indonesia
Tunisia
Ireland
Thailand
Kazakhstan
North America
United Arab Emirates
Libya
Uzbekistan
Malaysia
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Iraq
Lebanon
Turkmenistan
Brazil
Pakistan
Tajikistan
Kyrgyz Republic

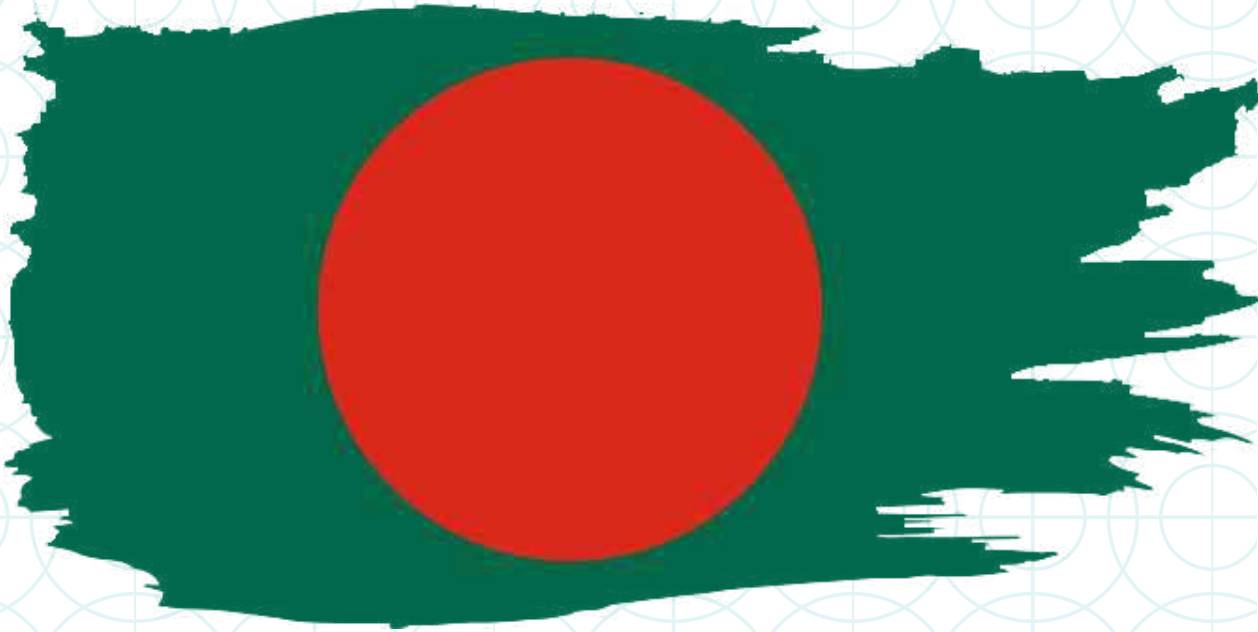

Export (US$ Thousand)
4000000
3500000
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Turkey
Russian Federation
Indonesia
Tunisia
Ireland
Thailand
Kazakhstan
North America
United Arab Emirates
Libya
Uzbekistan
Malaysia
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Iraq
Lebanon
Turkmenistan
Brazil
Pakistan
Tajikistan
Kyrgyz Republic


Import Partner Share (%)
18.81
15.79
3.51
3.4
3.28
1.3
0.94
0.72
0.48
0.38
0.35
0.22
0.18
0.14
0.14
0.12
0.09
0.05
0.04
0.04
Russian Federation
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Kazakhstan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Brazil
Uzbekistan
Indonesia
Thailand
Malaysia
New Zealand
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Pakistan
Saudi Arabia
Bangladesh
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
Kyrgyz Republic
Morocco


Import (US$ Thousand)
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Russian Federation
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Kazakhstan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Brazil
Uzbekistan
Indonesia
Thailand
Malaysia
New Zealand
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Pakistan
Saudi Arabia
Bangladesh
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
Kyrgyz Republic
Morocco

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Bangladesh



WTO Membership date 1 January 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

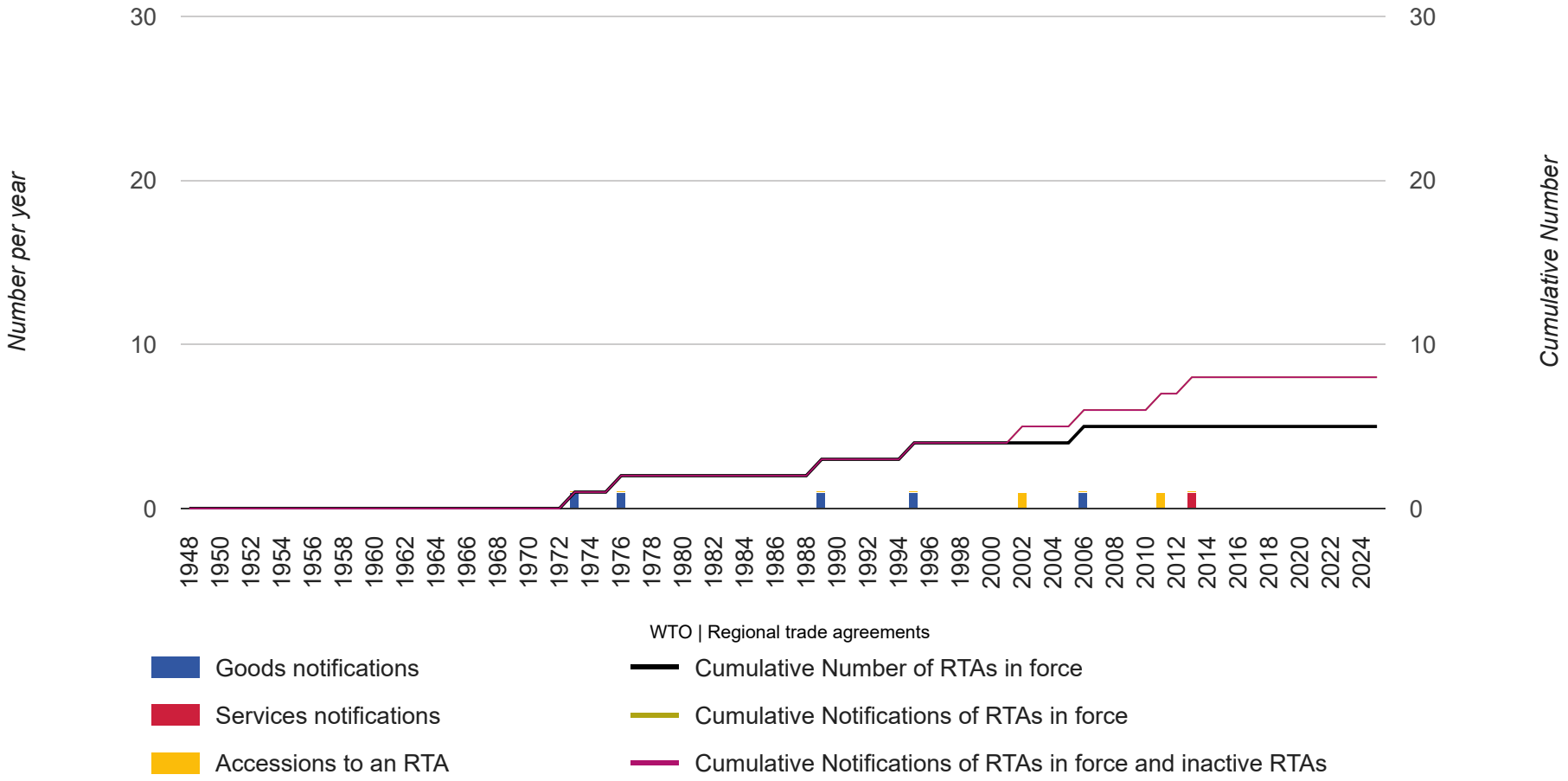
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Bangladesh: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	08-Dec-1971	Date of notification:	09-Nov-1971
Date of entry into force:	11-Feb-1973	End of implementation period:	1973
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Serbia; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay; Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia; South America; Africa; Middle East; East Asia; North America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	31-Jul-1975	Date of notification (G):	02-Nov-1976
Date of signature (S):	24-Aug-2011	Date of notification (S):	17-Jun-2019
Date of entry into force (G):	17-Jun-1976	End of implementation period:	2018
Date of entry into force (S):	17-Sep-2013		
Remarks:	Formely known as "Bangkok Agreement". Entry into force of the amended Agreement: 01-Sep-2006.		
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; China; India; Korea, Republic of; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; India; Korea, Republic of; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement (SAPTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement (SAPTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	11-Apr-1993	Date of notification:	21-Apr-1997
Date of entry into force:	07-Dec-1995	End of implementation period:	2015
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA) Accession of China

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA) - Accession of China		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	12-Apr-2001	Date of notification:	30-Apr-2004
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2002	End of implementation period:	2002
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; China; India; Korea, Republic of; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; China; India; Korea, Republic of; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	06-Jan-2004	Date of notification:	21-Apr-2008
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2006	End of implementation period:	2016
Current signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA) Accession of Afghanistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA) - Accession of Afghanistan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	03-Aug-2008	Date of notification:	29-Jul-2016
Date of entry into force:	07-Aug-2011	End of implementation period:	2030
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Bangladesh is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
9	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016

13	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	
18	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
19	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
20	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
21	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
22	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
23	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
24	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
25	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Bangladesh

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  47.1 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  73.4 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  4.2

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024

  26.7

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2024

  1.5 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

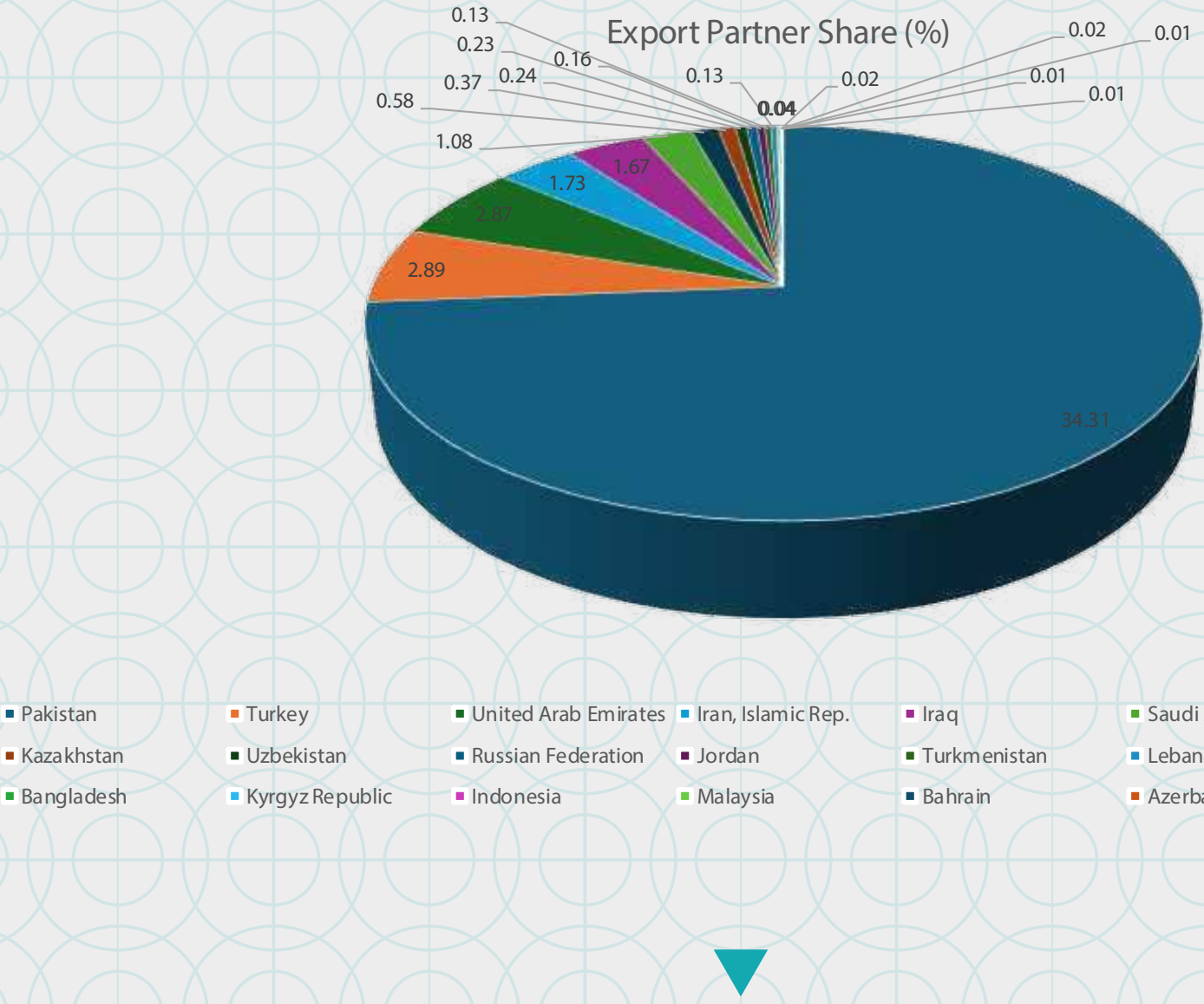
  2024

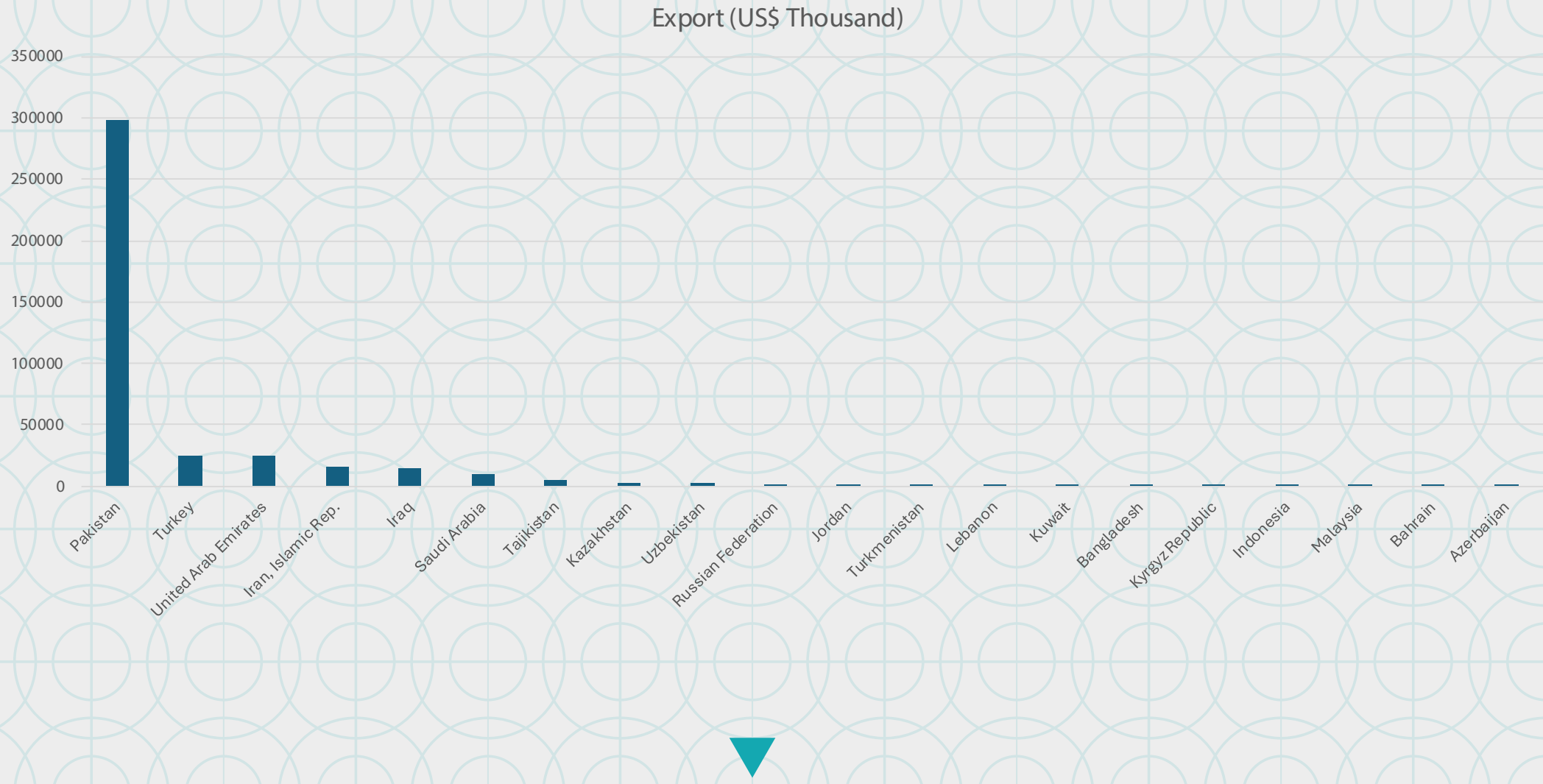
  450.1 B

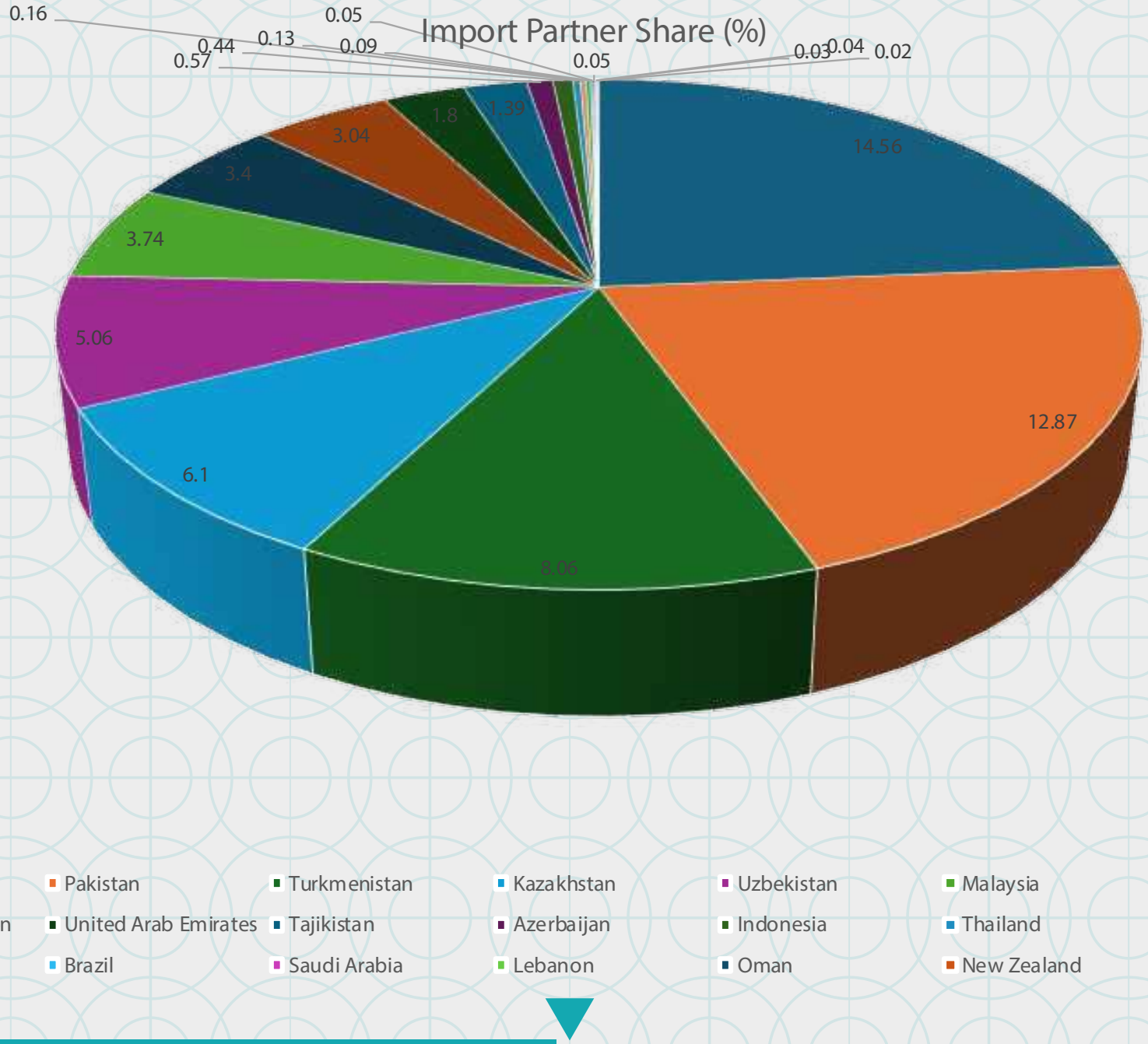
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

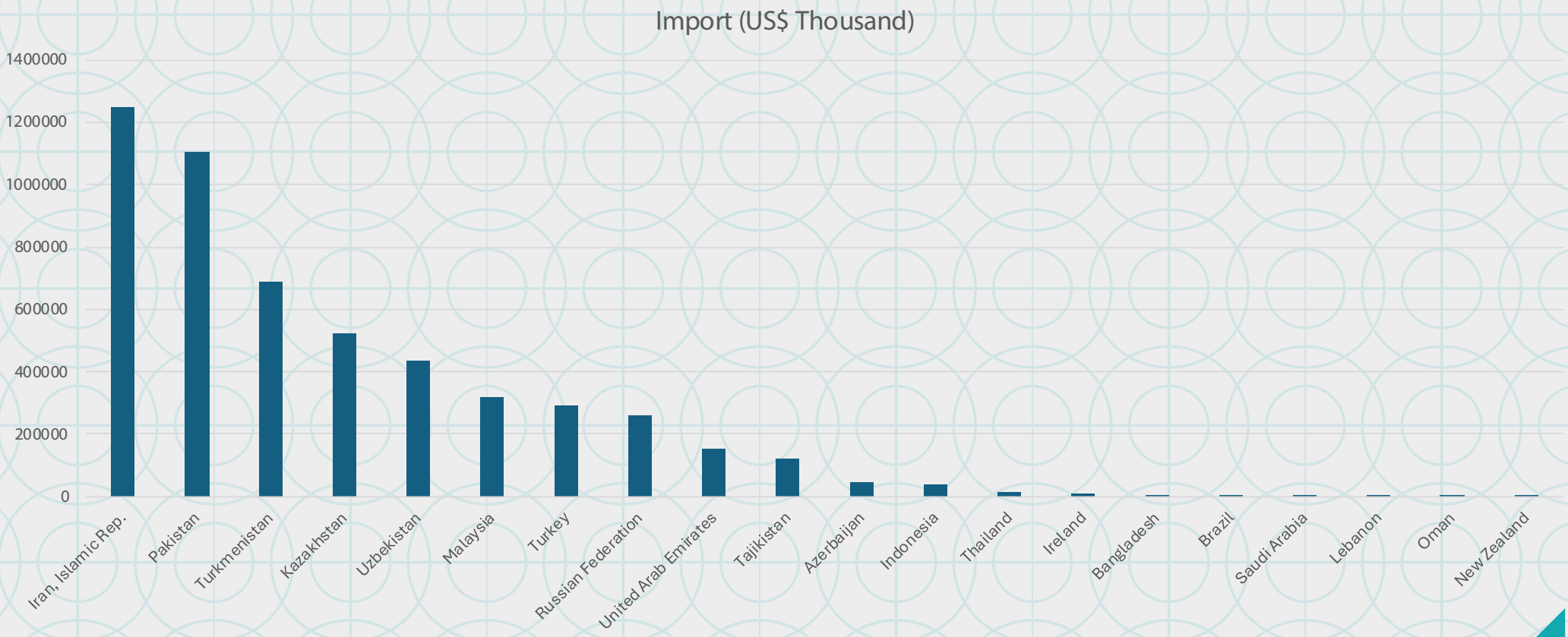
Trade flow between Bangladesh and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2015


Export Partner Share (%)
34.31
2.89
2.87
1.73
1.67
1.08
0.58
0.37
0.24
0.23
0.16
0.13
0.13
0.04
0.02
0.02
0.01
0.01
Pakistan
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Iraq
Saudi Arabia
Tajikistan
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Russian Federation
Jordan
Turkmenistan
Lebanon
Kuwait
Bangladesh
Kyrgyz Republic
Indonesia
Malaysia
Bahrain
Azerbaijan


Export (US$ Thousand)
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
Pakistan
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Iraq
Saudi Arabia
Tajikistan
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Russian Federation
Jordan
Turkmenistan
Lebanon
Kuwait
Bangladesh
Kyrgyz Republic
Indonesia
Malaysia
Bahrain
Azerbaijan


Import Partner Share (%)
14.56
12.87
8.06
6.1
5.06
3.74
3.4
3.04
1.8
1.39
0.57
0.44
0.16
0.13
0.09
0.05
0.05
0.03
0.04
0.02
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Pakistan
Turkmenistan
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Malaysia
Turkey
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Tajikistan
Azerbaijan
Indonesia
Thailand
Ireland
Bangladesh
Brazil
Saudi Arabia
Lebanon
Oman
New Zealand


Import (US$ Thousand)
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Pakistan
Turkmenistan
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Malaysia
Turkey
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Tajikistan
Azerbaijan
Indonesia
Thailand
Ireland
Bangladesh
Brazil
Saudi Arabia
Lebanon
Oman
New Zealand

Bangladesh

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	460 201
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	2 501
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-4.1
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	375
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	15.0

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	58	46
excluding intra-EU trade	40	29
Commercial services	81	60
excluding intra-EU trade	55	39

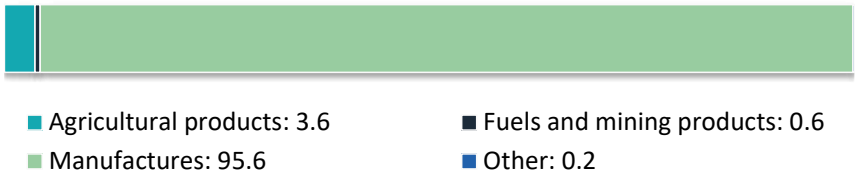
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	54 695	9	32	24
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	88 234	10	52	10

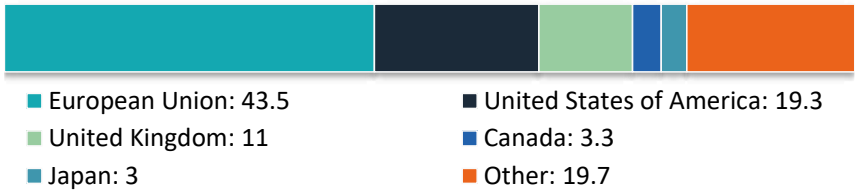
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.22	Share in world total imports (%)	0.34

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

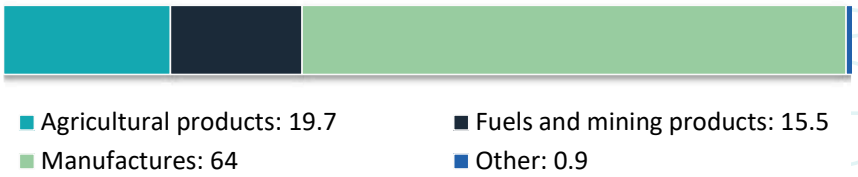


By main destination, % (2015)



Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2015)

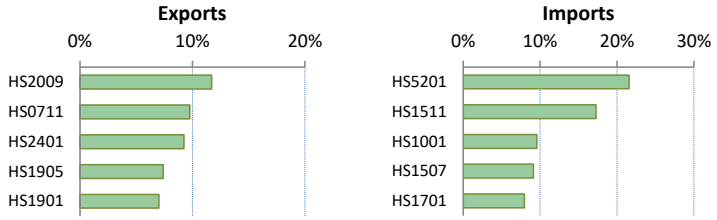


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2015
HS2009	Fruit juices and vegetable juices	55
HS0711	Vegetables provisionally preserved	46
HS2401	Unmanufactured tobacco	44
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	35
HS1901	Malt extract	33

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2015
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	2 230
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	1 785
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	991
HS1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions	945
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	822

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



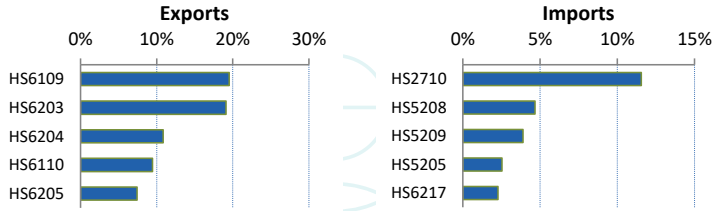
Million US$	Value 2015	Annual percentage change 2010-2015	2014	2015
Exports	472	9	na	na
Imports	10 332	7	na	na

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2015
HS6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests	6 101
HS6203	Men's or boys' suits	5 973
HS6204	Women's or girls' suits	3 395
HS6110	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans	2 953
HS6205	Men's or boys' shirts	2 325

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2015
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	4 359
HS5208	Woven fabrics, 85% cotton small	1 762
HS5209	Woven fabrics, 85% cotton big	1 471
HS5205	Cotton yarn, 85% or more of cotton	954
HS6217	Other made-up clothing accessories	857

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2015	Annual percentage change 2010-2015	2014	2015
Exports	31 262	11	na	na
Imports	37 726	10	na	na

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	5 666	14	60	15
Commercial services imports	11 715	9	38	12

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.08	Share in world total imports (%)	0.18

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 25.5 Travel: 7.4
Other commercial services: 55.7 Goods-related services: 11.4

By main destination

NO DATA AVAILABLE

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



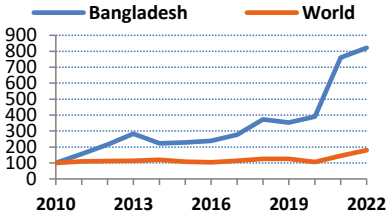
Transport: 70.8 Travel: 11.3
Other commercial services: 17.6 Goods-related services: 0.3

By main origin

NO DATA AVAILABLE

FATS sales	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Inward (million US$)	na	na	na	na
Outward (million US$)	na	na	na	na

Transport

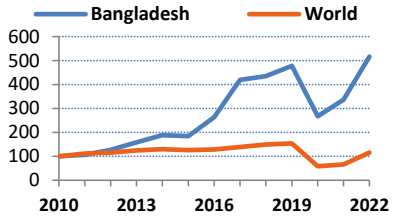


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 444	19	95	8
Imports	8 292	8	44	14

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	802	55.5	By sea (2022)	6 761	81.5
By air (2022)	641	44.4	By air (2022)	1 216	14.7
By other (2022)	0	0.0	By other (2022)	281	3.4

Travel

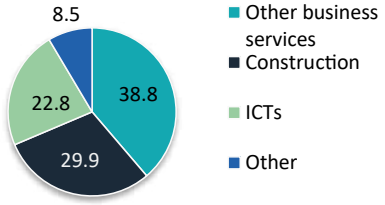


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	419	15	26	54
Imports	1 326	15	60	111

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	3 155	11	47	15
Imports	2 066	14	21	-18
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	647	27	82	15
Imports	30	na	-5	14

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
74	373	447

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
10 831	4 696	15 527

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 338	86	1 424

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Benin



WTO Membership date 22 February 1996

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

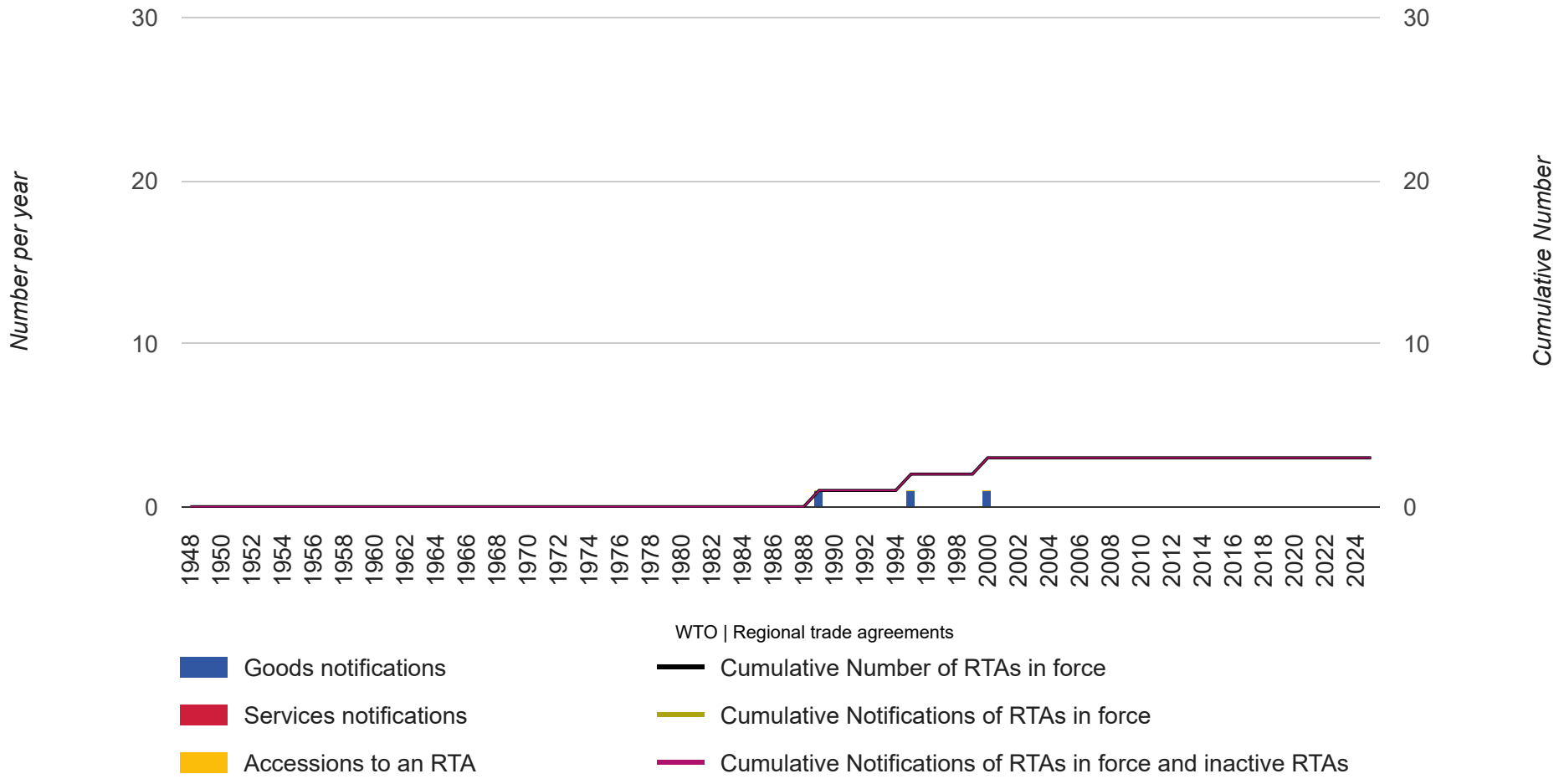
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Benin: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	10-Jan-1994	Date of notification:	27-Oct-1999
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2000	End of implementation period:	2000
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Benin is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	
19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	

20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
28.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Benin

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

4.0 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

4.7 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

7.4

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

40.6

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

443 B

GDP (current US$)

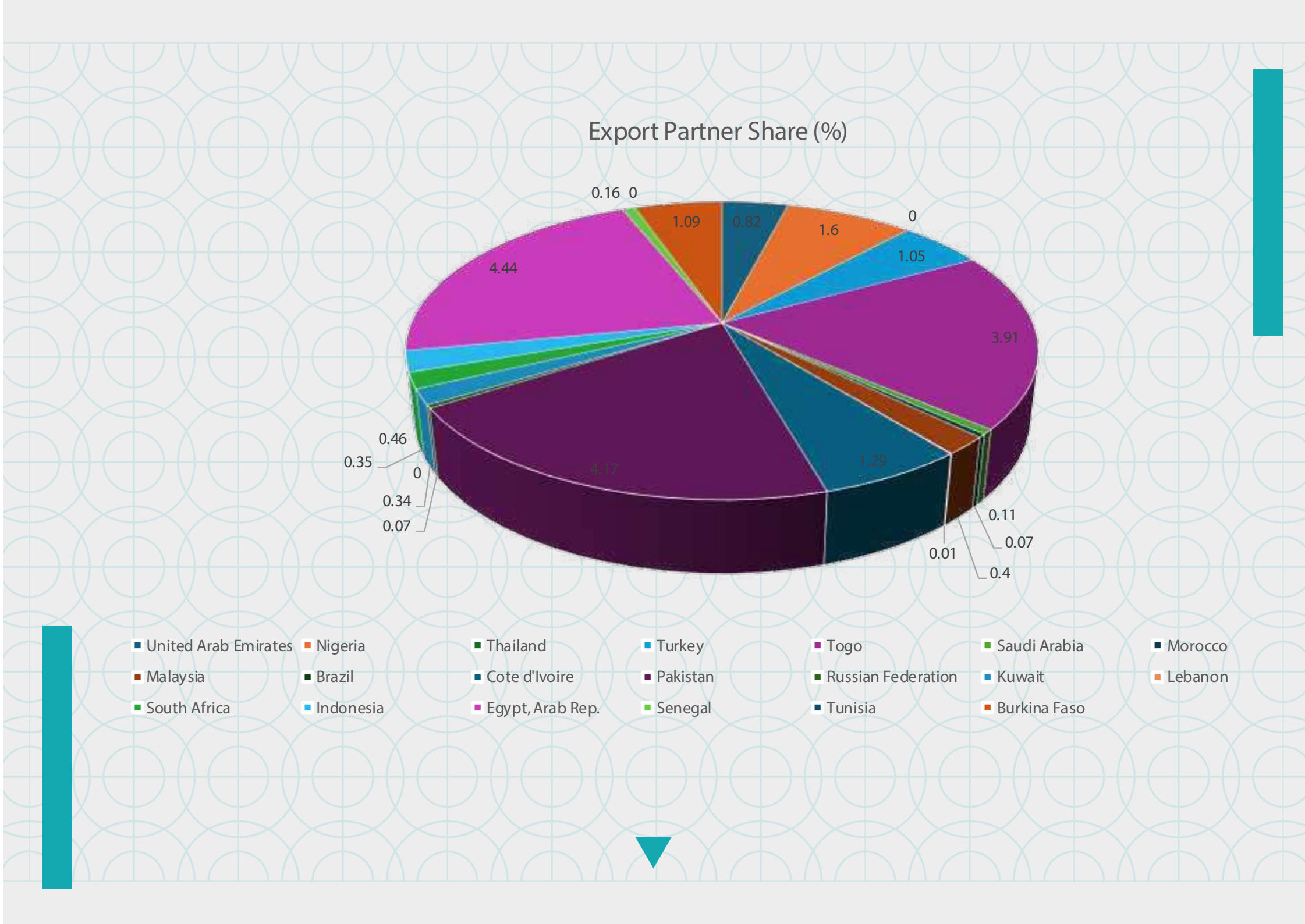
2024

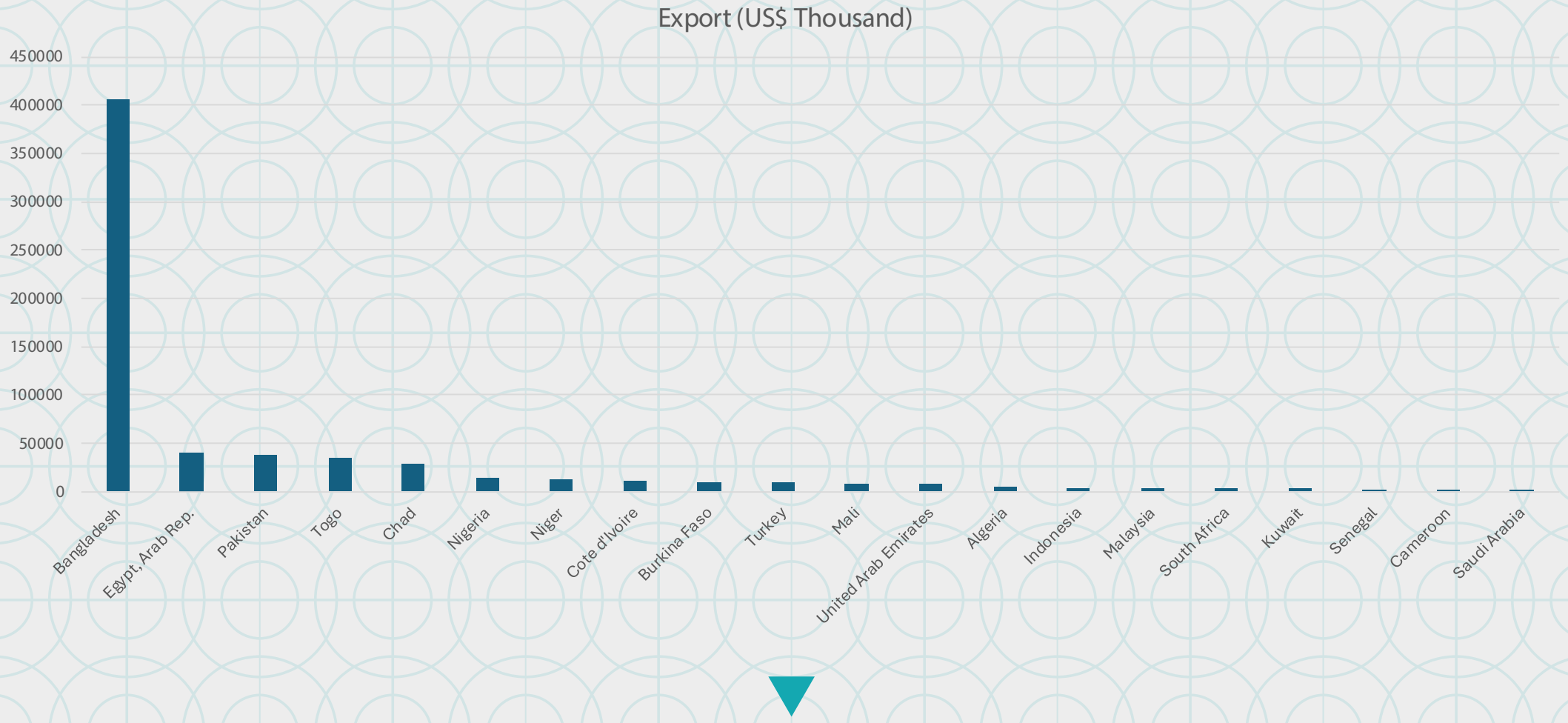
21.5 B

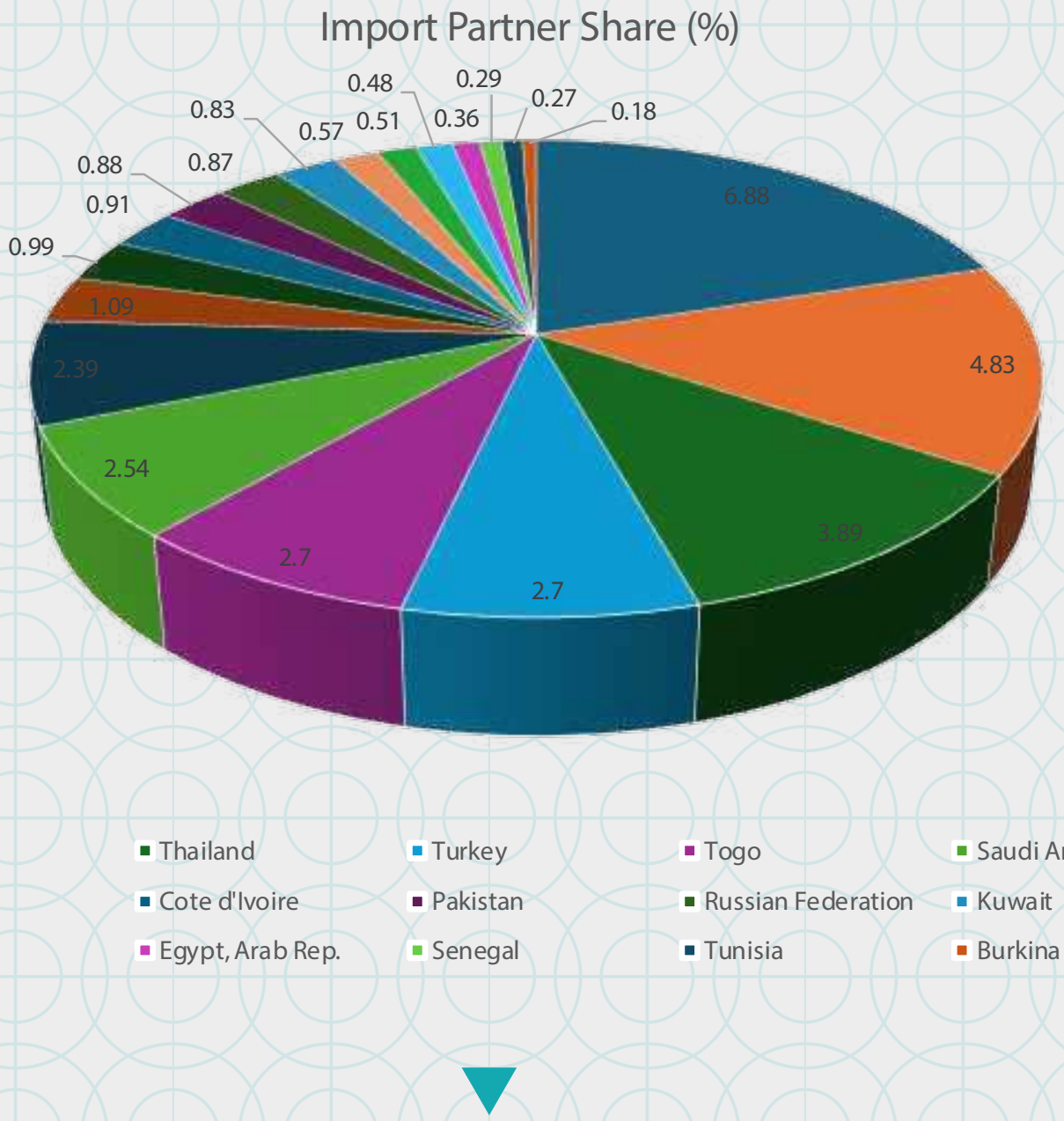
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

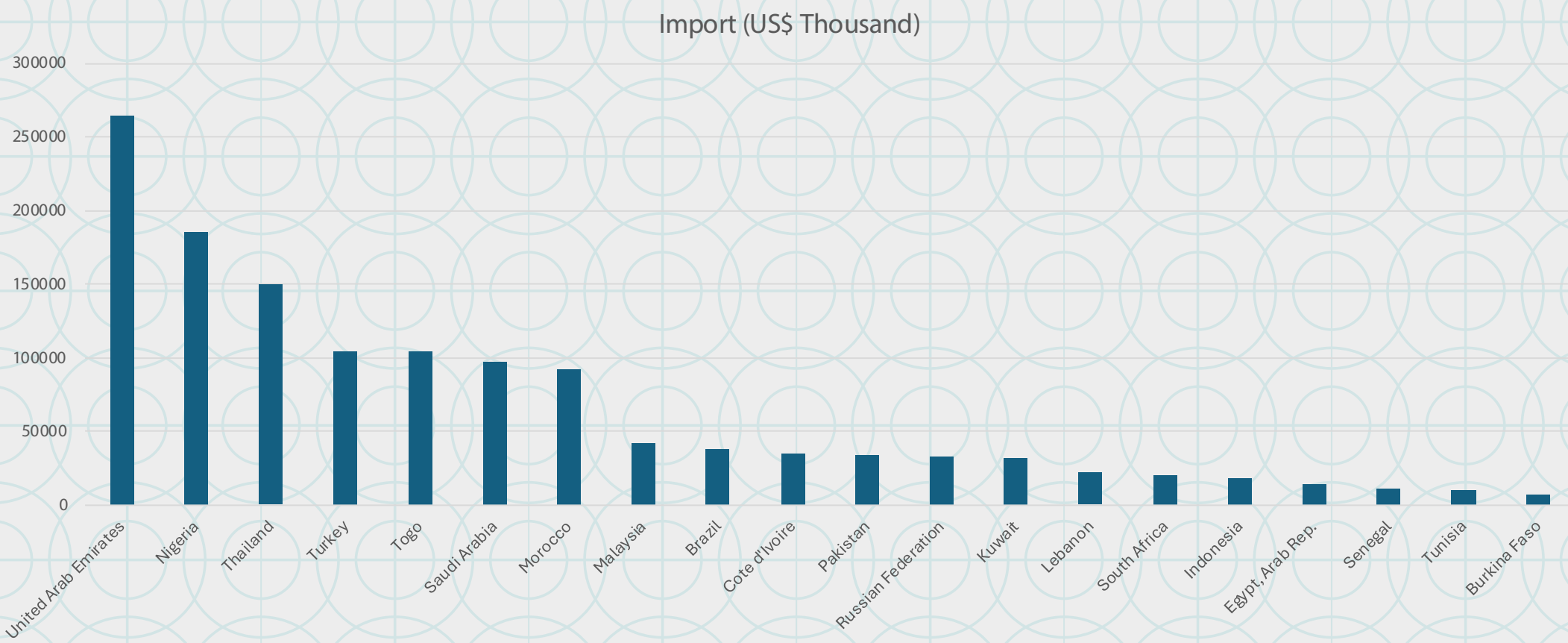
Trade flow between Benin and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.16
0
1.09
0.82
1.6
0
1.05
4.44
3.91
0.46
0.35
0
0.34
0.07
4.17
1.29
0.11
0.07
0.01
0.4
United Arab Emirates
Nigeria
Thailand
Turkey
Togo
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
Malaysia
Brazil
Cote d'Ivoire
Pakistan
Russian Federation
Kuwait
Lebanon
South Africa
Indonesia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Senegal
Tunisia
Burkina Faso


Export (US$ Thousand)
450000
400000
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
Bangladesh
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Pakistan
Togo
Chad
Nigeria
Niger
Cote d'Ivoire
Burkina Faso
Turkey
Mali
United Arab Emirates
Algeria
Indonesia
Malaysia
South Africa
Kuwait
Senegal
Cameroon
Saudi Arabia


Import Partner Share (%)
6.88
4.83
3.89
2.7
2.7
2.54
2.39
1.09
0.99
0.91
0.88
0.87
0.83
0.57
0.51
0.48
0.36
0.29
0.27
0.18
United Arab Emirates
Nigeria
Thailand
Turkey
Togo
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
Malaysia
Brazil
Cote d'Ivoire
Pakistan
Russian Federation
Kuwait
Lebanon
South Africa
Indonesia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Senegal
Tunisia
Burkina Faso


Import (US$ Thousand)
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
United Arab Emirates
Nigeria
Thailand
Turkey
Togo
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
Malaysia
Brazil
Cote d'Ivoire
Pakistan
Russian Federation
Kuwait
Lebanon
South Africa
Indonesia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Senegal
Tunisia
Burkina Faso

Benin

			Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US$, 2022)	17 413	**Rank in world trade, 2022**		
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 298	Merchandise	134	137
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-5.7	excluding intra-EU trade	109	111
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	332	Commercial services	149	149
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	25.6	excluding intra-EU trade	123	123

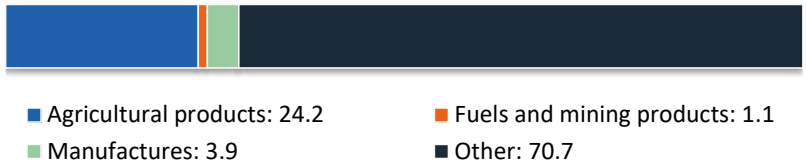
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	3 547	9	15	3
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	4 784	7	23	9

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

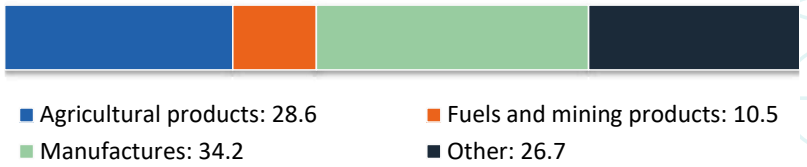


By main destination, % (2022)

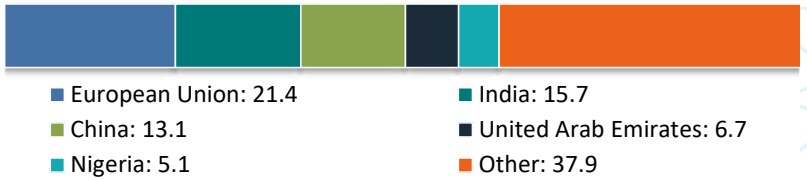


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



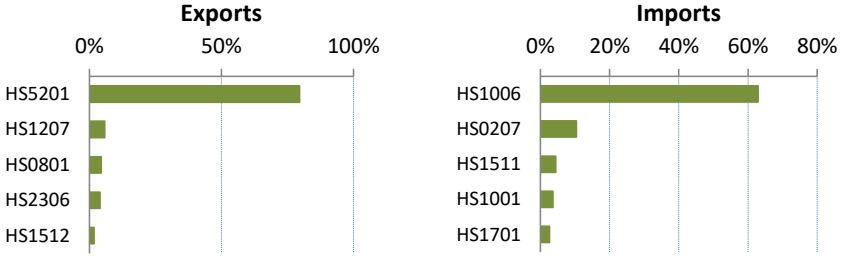
By main origin, % (2022)



Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	580
HS1207	Other oil seeds, oleaginous fruits	42
HS0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts	33
HS2306	Solid residues from other oil	29
HS1512	Sunflower-seed,or cotton oil	13

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1006	Rice	665
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	110
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	47
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	38
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	28

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



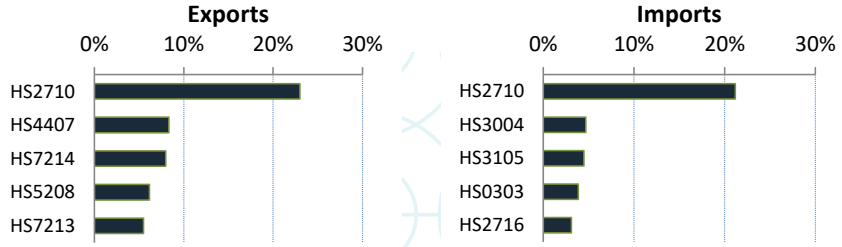
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	728	6	23	-9
Imports	1 058	2	42	-3

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	38
HS4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise	14
HS7214	Other iron bar not further worked	13
HS5208	Woven fabrics, 85% cotton small	10
HS7213	Bars and rods, hot-rolled	9

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	548
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	121
HS3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers	116
HS0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillet	100
HS2716	Electrical energy	80

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	166	1	16	-25
Imports	2 586	6	10	24

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	500	3	11	6
Commercial services imports	979	6	18	5

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport: 39
Travel: 51.5
Other commercial services: 9.2
Goods-related services: 0.3

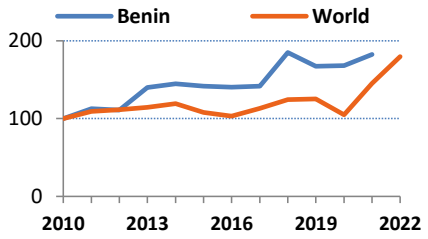
Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport: 63.4
Travel: 8.3
Other commercial services: 28
Goods-related services: 0.3

Transport

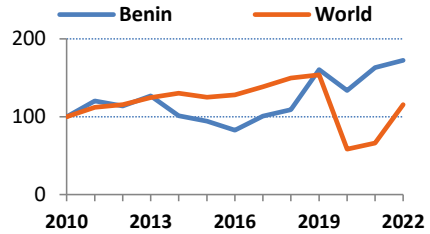


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	185	6	1	8
Imports	588	6	-12	43

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	0	0.0	By sea (2021)	400	68.1
By air (2021)	0	0.0	By air (2021)	121	20.6
By other (2021)	185	100.0	By other (2021)	67	11.3

Travel

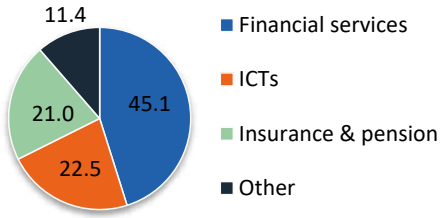


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	257	5	22	6
Imports (2021)	77	3	1	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	43	-7	-41	-22
Imports	260	6	25	-11
	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	1	81	-98	na
Imports	2	na	-3	-59

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Bosnia and Herzegovina's Working Party was established on 15 July 1999



Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

COUNTRY PROFILE

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Taxes on international trade (current LCU)

2023

41264

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

12.1 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

16.2 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

2.4

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

99.97

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2024

1.1B

GDP (current US$)

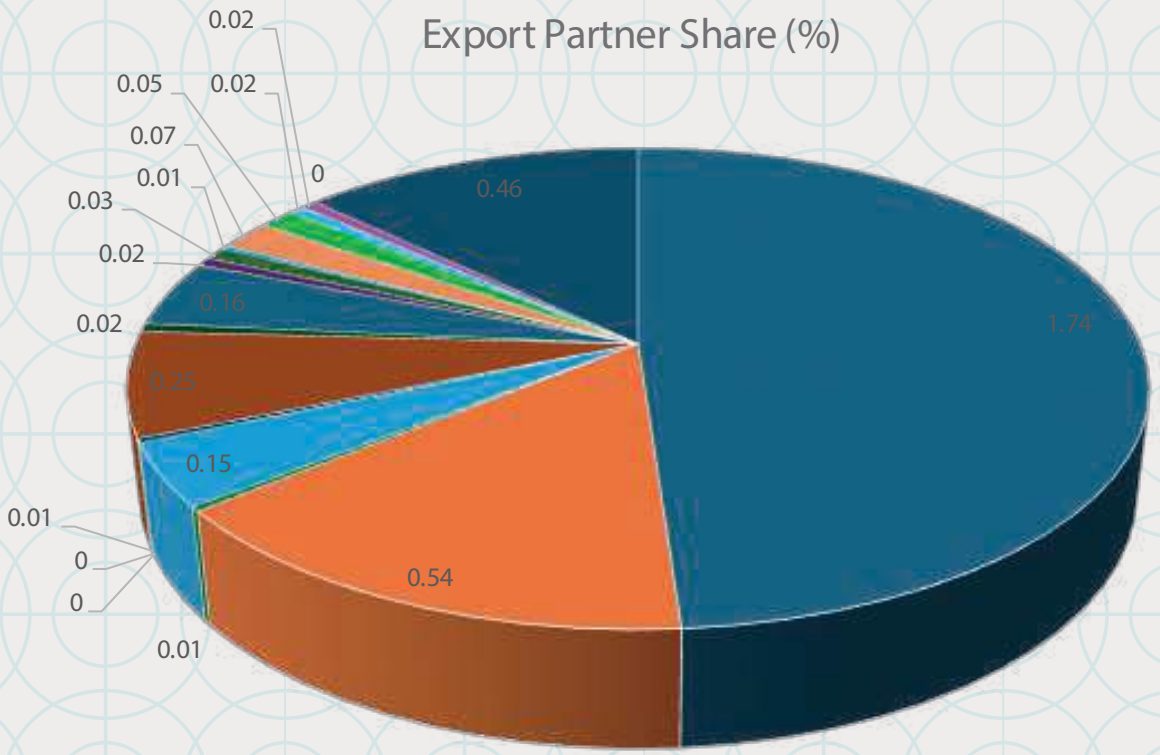
2024

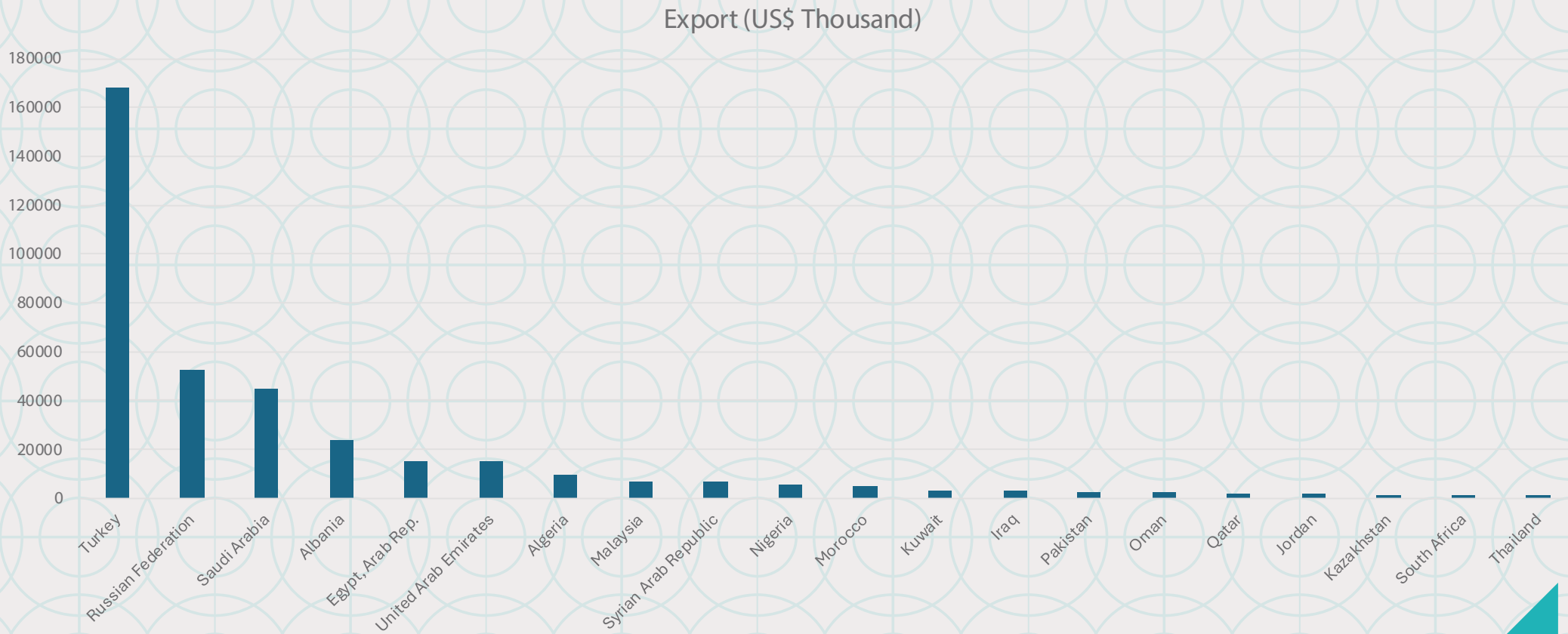
28.3B

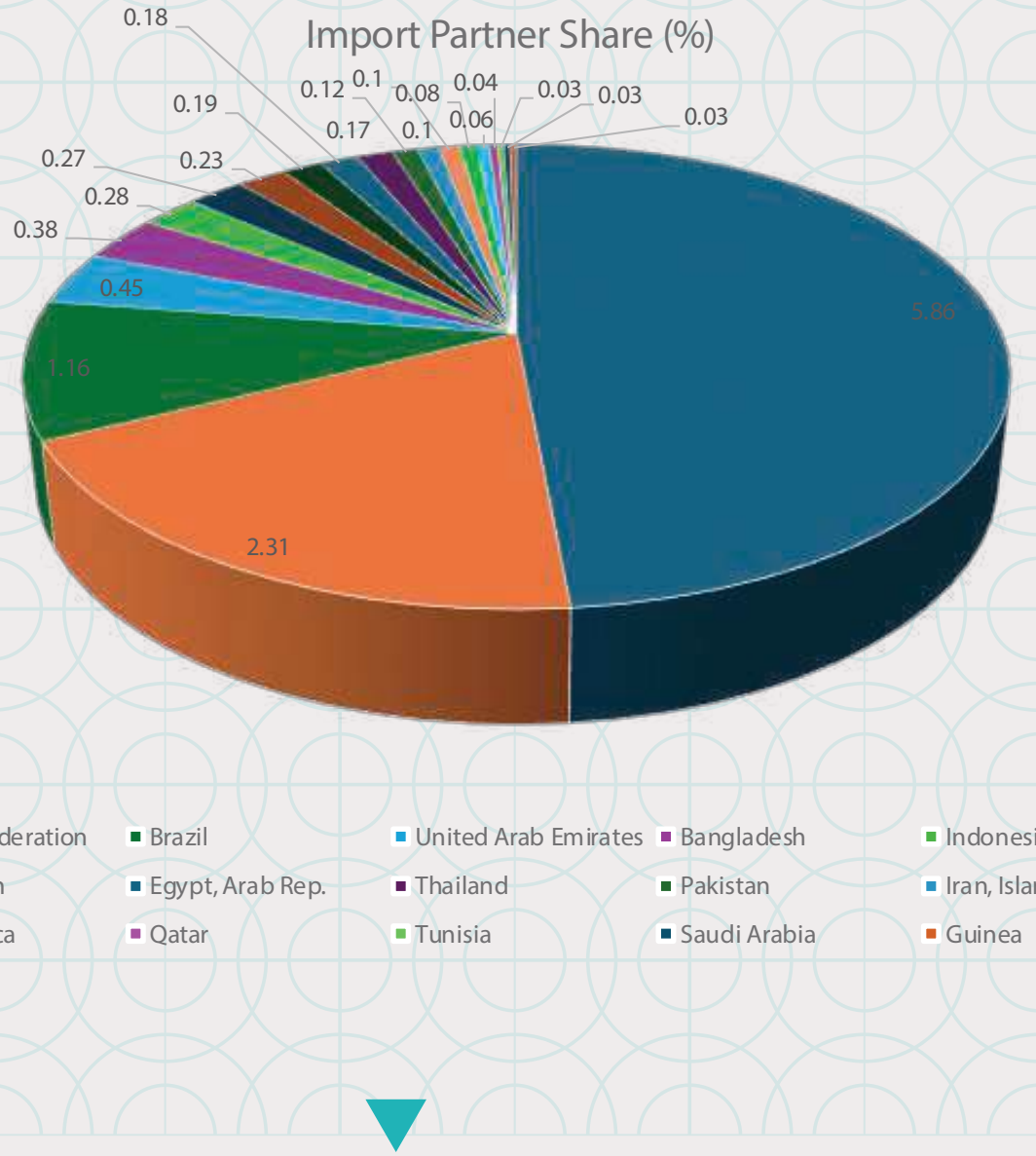
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

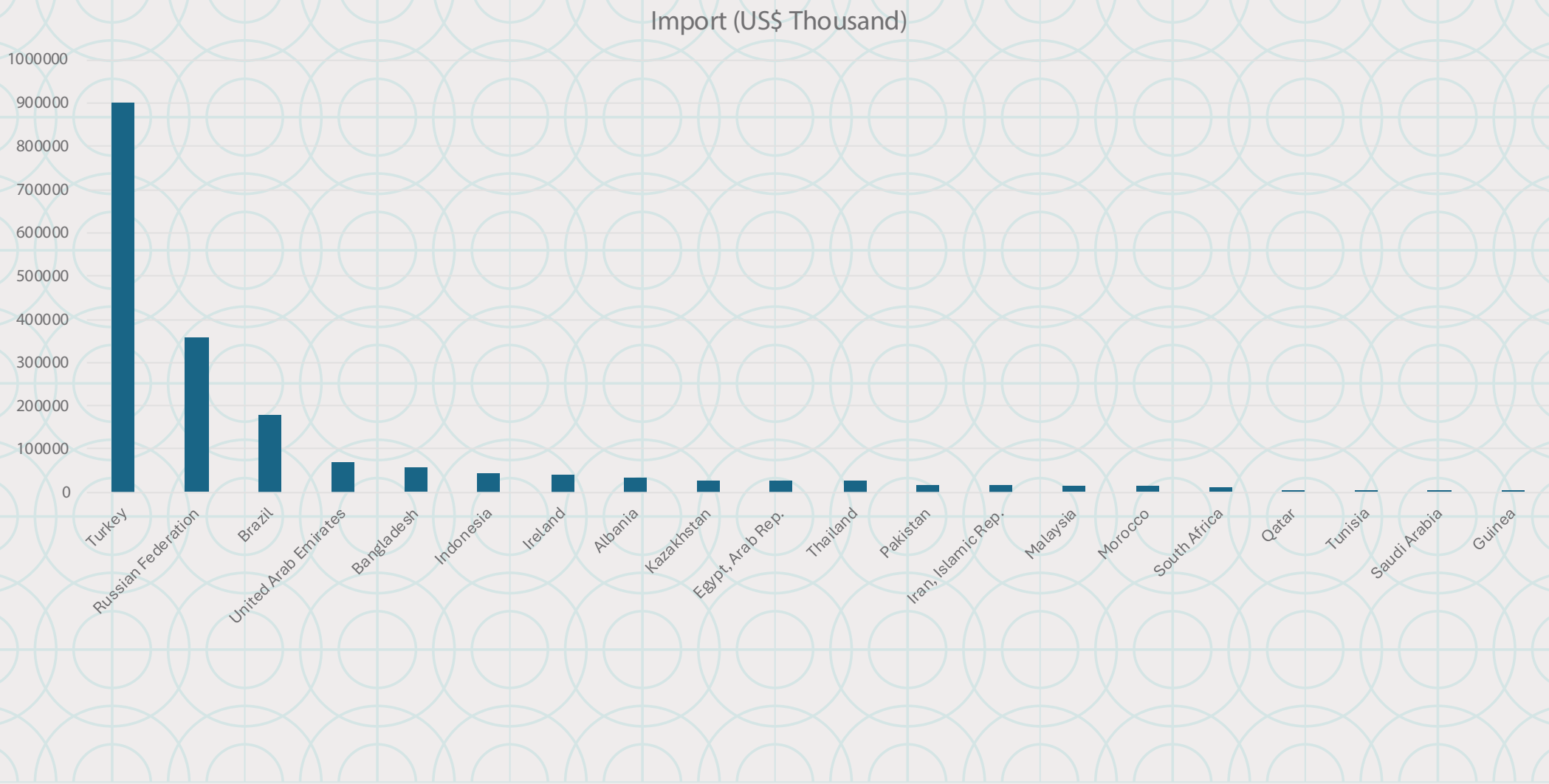
Trade flow between Bosnia and Herzegovina and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.02
0.05
0.02
0.07
0.01
0
0.03
0.46
0.02
0.16
1.74
0.02
0.25
0.15
0.01
0
0
0.54
0.01
Turkey
Russian Federation
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Bangladesh
Indonesia
Ireland
Albania
Kazakhstan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Pakistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Malaysia
Morocco
South Africa
Qatar
Tunisia
Saudi Arabia


Export (US$ Thousand)
180000
160000
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
Turkey
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Albania
Egypt, Arab Rep.
United Arab Emirates
Algeria
Malaysia
Syrian Arab Republic
Nigeria
Morocco
Kuwait
Iraq
Pakistan
Oman
Qatar
Jordan
Kazakhstan
South Africa
Thailand


Import Partner Share (%)
5.86
2.31
1.16
0.45
0.38
0.28
0.27
0.23
0.19
0.18
0.17
0.12
0.1
0.1
0.08
0.06
0.04
0.03
0.03
0.03
Turkey
Russian Federation
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Bangladesh
Indonesia
Ireland
Albania
Kazakhstan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Pakistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Malaysia
Morocco
South Africa
Qatar
Tunisia
Saudi Arabia
Guinea


Import (US$ Thousand)
1000000
900000
800000
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
Turkey
Russian Federation
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Bangladesh
Indonesia
Ireland
Albania
Kazakhstan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Pakistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Malaysia
Morocco
South Africa
Qatar
Tunisia
Saudi Arabia
Guinea

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Brunei Darussalam



WTO Membership date 1 January 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

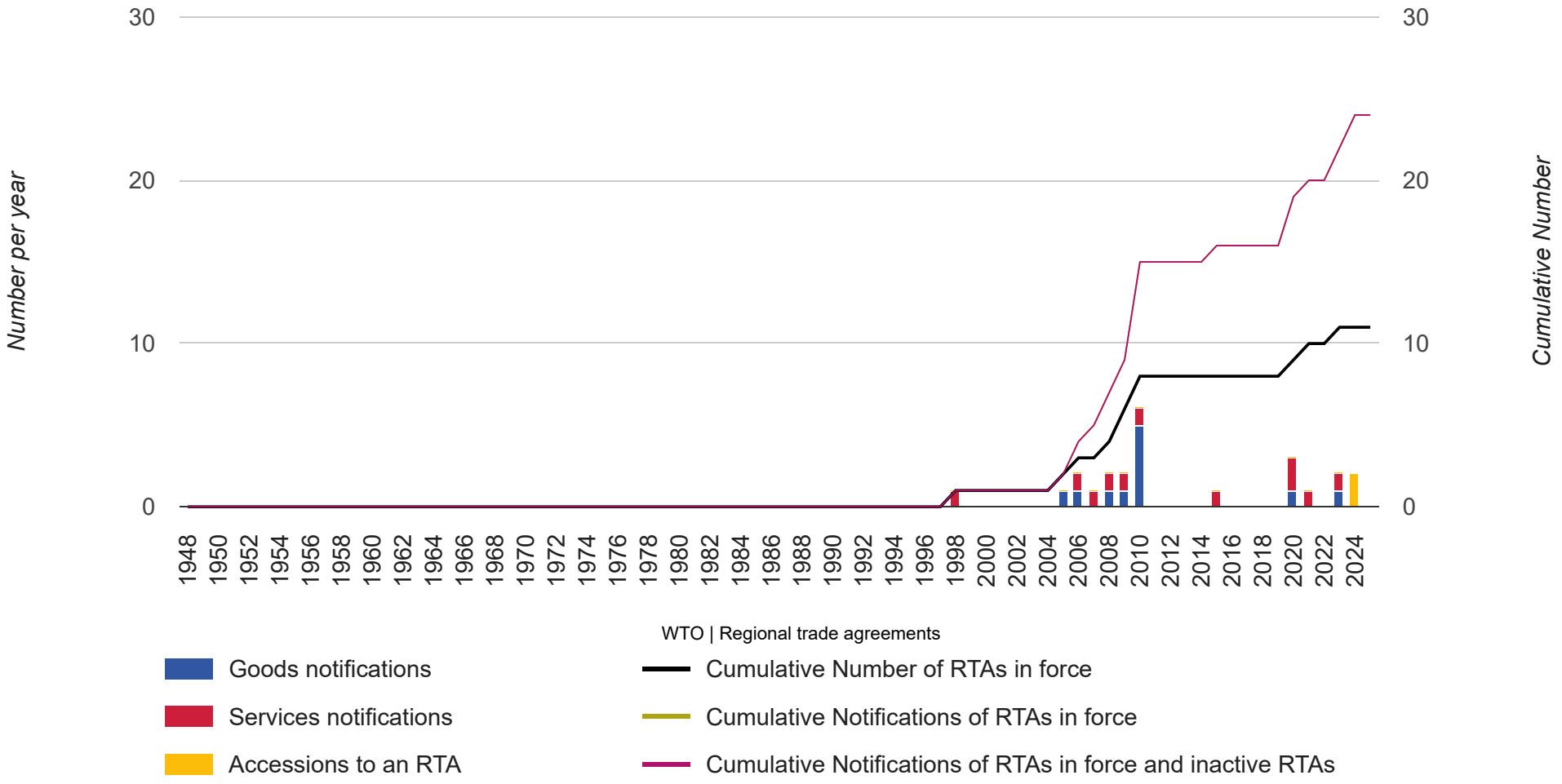
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Brunei Darussalam: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

ASEAN – China

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - China		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	29-Nov-2004	Date of notification (G):	21-Sep-2005
Date of signature (S):	14-Jan-2007	Date of notification (S):	26-Jun-2008
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jan-2005	End of implementation period (G):	2020
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Jul-2007	End of implementation period (S):	2007
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; China		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; China		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	18-Jul-2005	Date of notification:	18-May-2007
Date of entry into force:	28-May-2006	End of implementation period:	2017
Remarks:	The Agreement entered into force on 28 May 2006 for New Zealand and Singapore; 12 July 2006 for Brunei Darussalam; and 8 November 2006 for Chile.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Chile; New Zealand; Singapore		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Chile; New Zealand; Singapore		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	East Asia; South America; Oceania		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN - Republic of,Korea

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Korea, Republic of		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV, Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	24-Aug-2006	Date of notification:	08-Jul-2010
Date of signature (S):	21-Nov-2008		
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jan-2010	End of implementation period (G):	2024
Date of entry into force (S):	01-May-2009	End of implementation period (S):	2010
Remarks:	This Agreement is notified under GATT Article XXIV, the Enabling Clause and GATS V.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Korea, Republic of		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Korea, Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Brunei Darussalam – Japan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Brunei Darussalam - Japan		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	18-Jun-2007	Date of notification:	31-Jul-2008
Date of entry into force:	31-Jul-2008	End of implementation period:	2023
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Japan		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Japan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN – Japan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Japan		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	26-Mar-2008	Date of notification (G):	23-Nov-2009
Date of signature (S):	27-Feb-2019	Date of notification (S):	11-Nov-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Dec-2008	End of implementation period (G):	2026
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Aug-2020	End of implementation period (S):	2022
Remarks:	Relevant information on specific dates of signature / entry into force is available from the notifications. See WT/REG277/N/1-3 and S/C/N/1117.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Japan		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Japan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	26-Feb-2009	Date of notification (G):	31-Aug-2021
Date of signature (S):	15-Dec-1995	Date of notification (S):	21-Dec-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	17-May-2010	End of implementation period:	2025
Date of entry into force (S):	12-Aug-1998		
Remarks:	The ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement (ATIGA) provides the legal framework for ASEAN to realise free flow of goods in the region. The Agreement builds upon the Common Effective Preferential Tariff (CEPT) Agreement and incorporates commitments on transparency, notification and trade facilitation to support the further deepening of commitments among ASEAN Member States. The ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services (AFAS) aims to enhance cooperation in services amongst Member States, to eliminate substantially restrictions to trade in services amongst Member States; and to liberalise trade in services with the aim to realising a free trade area in services.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN – Australia – New Zealand

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Australia - New Zealand		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	27-Feb-2009	Date of notification:	08-Apr-2010
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2010	End of implementation period:	2025
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 01-Jan-2010 for Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia, Myanmar, New Zealand, the Philippines, Singapore and Viet Nam; 12-Mar-2010 for Thailand; 01-Jan-2011 for Lao PDR; 04-Jan-2011 for Cambodia; 10-Jan-2012 for Indonesia.		
Current signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; New Zealand		
Original signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; New Zealand		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Oceania; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN – India

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - India		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	13-Aug-2009	Date of notification (G):	19-Aug-2010
Date of signature (S):	13-Nov-2014	Date of notification (S):	20-Aug-2015
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jan-2010	End of implementation period (G):	2024
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Jul-2015	End of implementation period (S):	2015
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: Framework Agreement: 01-Jul-2004; TIG Agreement: India, Malaysia, Singapore and Thailand: 01-Jan-2010; Brunei Darussalam, Myanmar and Viet Nam: 01-Jun-2010; Indonesia: 01-Oct-2010; Lao PDR: 01-Jan-2011; The Philippines: 17-May-2011; Cambodia: 15-Jul-2011.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; India		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; India		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia; West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	08-Mar-2018	Date of notification:	20-Dec-2018
Date of entry into force:	30-Dec-2018	End of implementation period:	2039
Remarks:	Dates of entry into Force: 30-Dec-2018 for Australia, Canada, Japan, Mexico, New Zealand, Singapore. 14-Jan-2019 for Viet Nam. 19-Sept-2021 for Peru. 29-Nov-2022 for Malaysia. 21-Feb-2023 for Chile. 12-Jul-2023 for Brunei Darussalam. 15-Dec-2024 for the United Kingdom.		
Current signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; Japan; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Peru; Singapore; United Kingdom; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; Japan; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Peru; Singapore; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Oceania; East Asia; North America; South America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN – Hong Kong, China

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Hong Kong, China		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	28-Mar-2018	Date of notification:	10-Feb-2021
Date of entry into force:	11-Jun-2019	End of implementation period:	2036
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 11-Jun-2019 for Hong Kong, China; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Myanmar; Singapore; Thailand and Viet Nam. 13-Oct-2019 for Malaysia. 12-May-2020 for the Philippines. 4-Jul-2020 for Indonesia. 20-Oct-2020 for Brunei Darusalam. 12-Feb-2021 for Cambodia.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Hong Kong, China		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Hong Kong, China		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN Trade in Services Agreement (ATISA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN Trade in Services Agreement (ATISA)		
Coverage:	Services	Type:	Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In force for at least one Party	Notification under:	GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	07-Oct-2020	Date of notification:	29-Apr-2024
Date of entry into force:	05-Apr-2021	End of implementation period:	2036
Remarks:	Dates of ratification of ATISA are as follows: Brunei Darussalam: 27-Jul-2021 Cambodia: 24-Aug-2023 Indonesia: 20-Feb-2023 Lao People's Democratic Republic: 11-Jan-2022 Malaysia: 21-Jun-2021 Myanmar: 31-May-2022 Singapore: 01-Apr-2021 Thailand: 05-Apr-2021 Viet Nam: 29-Oct-2021		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) - Accession of the United Kingdom

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) - Accession of the United Kingdom		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In force for at least one Party	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	16-Jul-2023	Date of notification:	10-Dec-2024
Date of entry into force:	15-Dec-2024	End of implementation period:	
Remarks:	Dates of entry into Force: 15 December 2024 for Brunei Darussalam, Chile, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, Peru, Singapore, United Kingdom and Viet Nam. 24 December 2024 for Australia. For the rest of the signatories, entry into force will be in accordance with Article 21 (Entry into Force), paragraph 3, of the Protocol on the Accession of the United Kingdom.		
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; Japan; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Peru; Singapore; United Kingdom; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; Japan; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Peru; Singapore; United Kingdom; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Oceania; East Asia; North America; South America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Brunei Darussalam is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
4.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
5.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
6.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

COUNTRY PROFILE

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

11.5 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

9.1 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2024

4.2

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2024

133

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2024

29.1 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

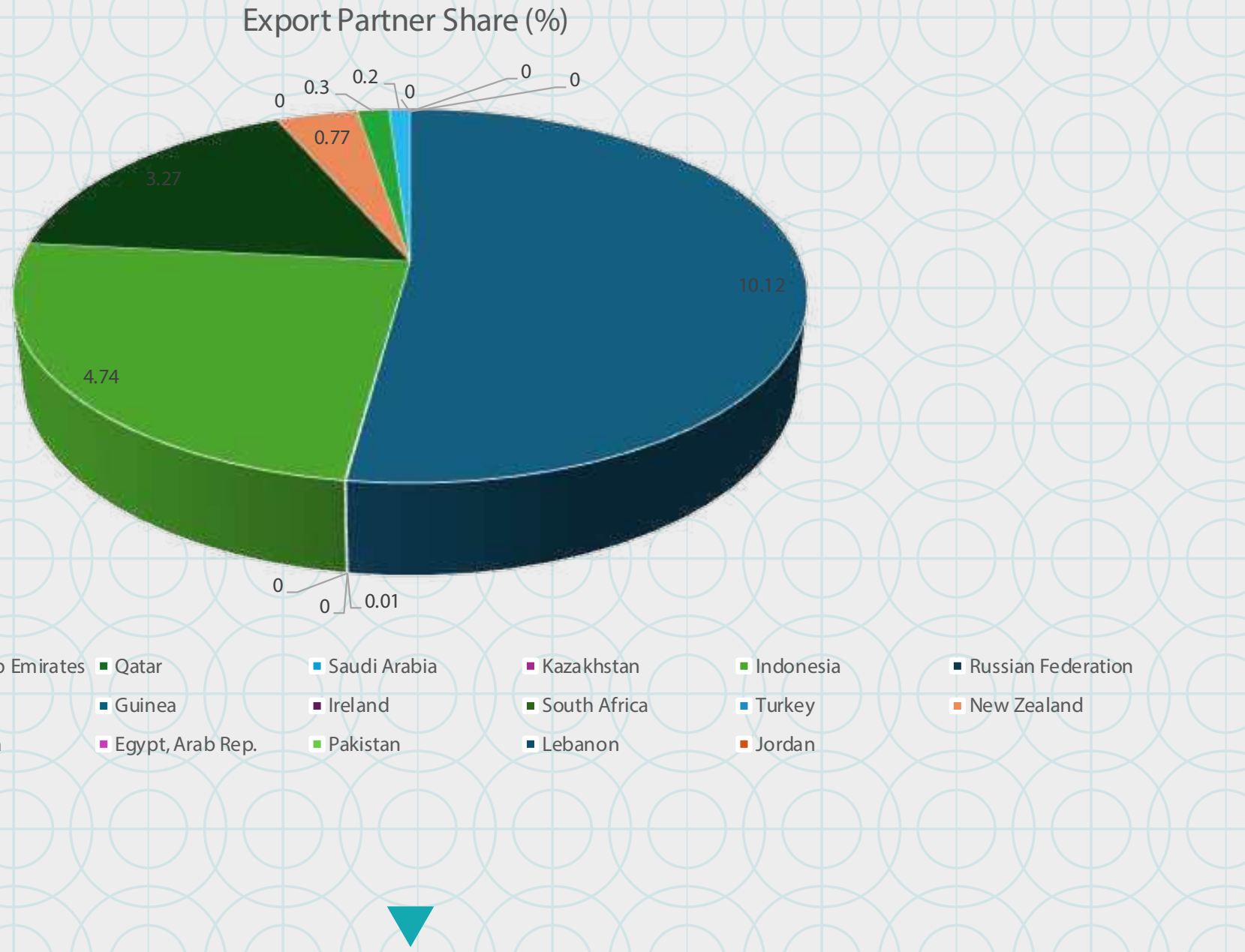
2024

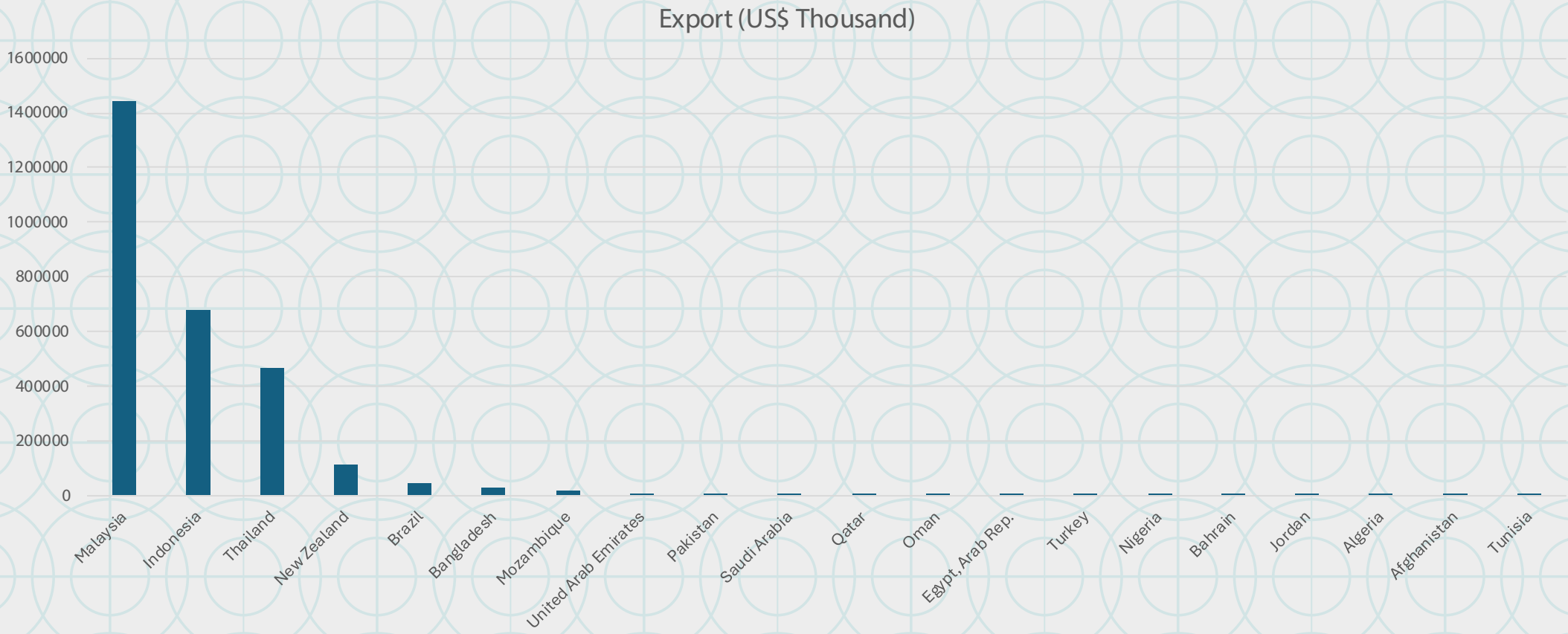
15.5 B

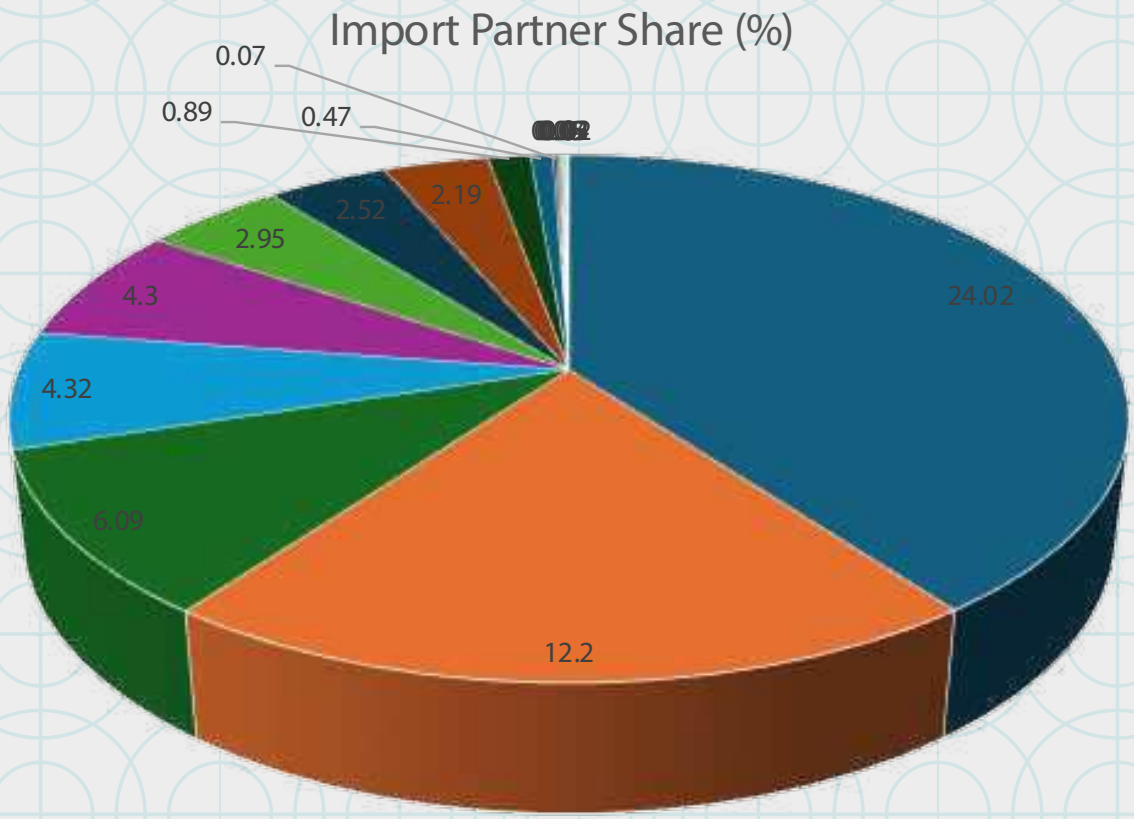
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

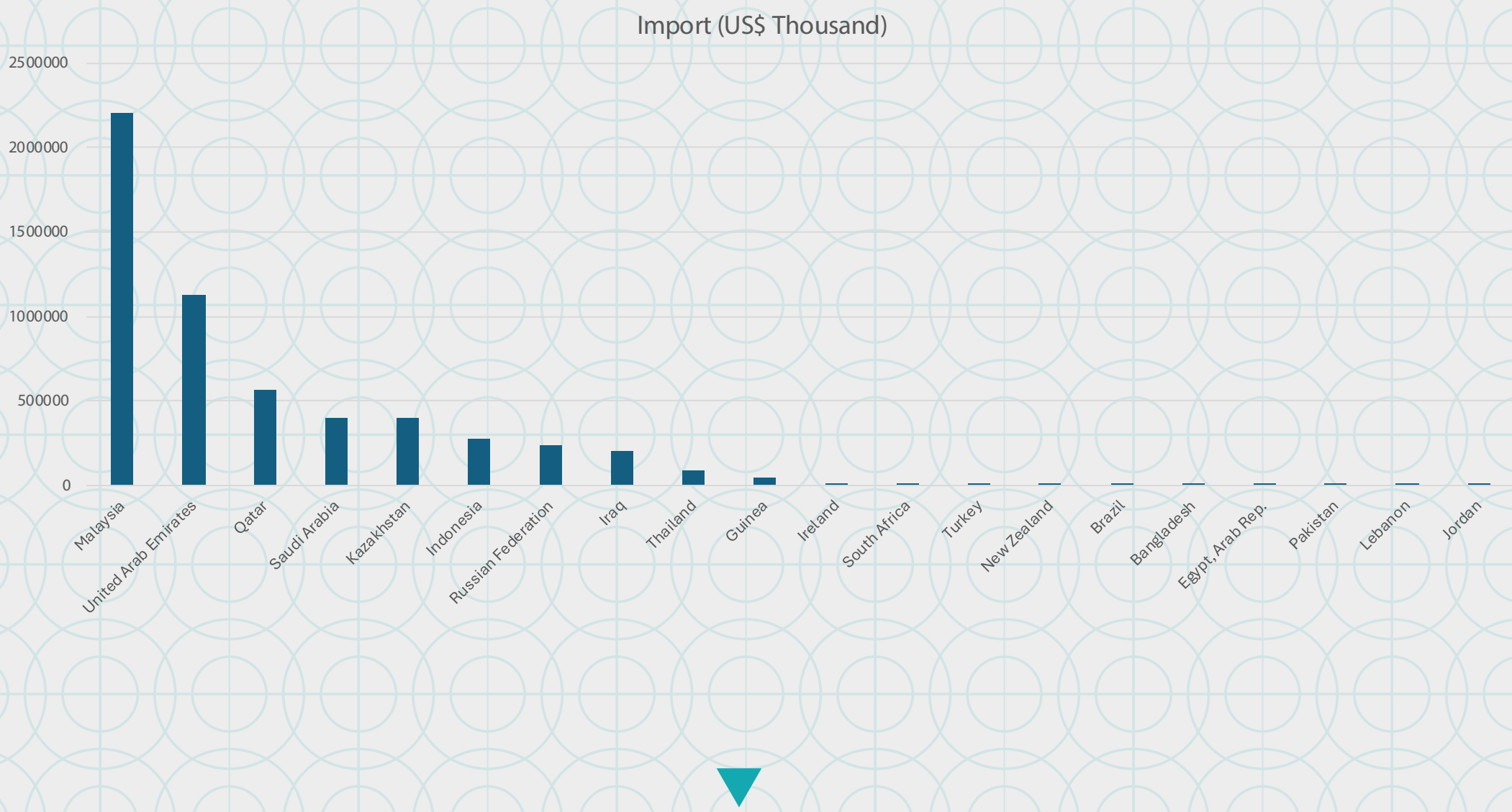
Trade flow between Bruni and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0
0.3
0.2
0
0
0
0.77
3.27
10.12
4.74
0
0
0.01
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Kazakhstan
Indonesia
Russian Federation
Iraq
Thailand
Guinea
Ireland
South Africa
Turkey
New Zealand
Brazil
Bangladesh
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Pakistan
Lebanon
Jordan


Export (US$ Thousand)
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Malaysia
Indonesia
Thailand
New Zealand
Brazil
Bangladesh
Mozambique
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Saudi Arabia
Qatar
Oman
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Turkey
Nigeria
Bahrain
Jordan
Algeria
Afghanistan
Tunisia


Import Partner Share (%)
0.07
0.89
0.47
2.19
2.52
2.95
4.3
4.32
6.09
12.2
24.02
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Kazakhstan
Indonesia
Russian Federation
Iraq
Thailand
Guinea
Ireland
South Africa
Turkey
New Zealand
Brazil
Bangladesh
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Pakistan
Lebanon
Jordan


Import (US$ Thousand)
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Kazakhstan
Indonesia
Russian Federation
Iraq
Thailand
Guinea
Ireland
South Africa
Turkey
New Zealand
Brazil
Bangladesh
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Pakistan
Lebanon
Jordan

Brunei Darussalam

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	16 639
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	32 192
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	26.5
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	21 910
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	68.1

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	88	115
excluding intra-EU trade	64	90
Commercial services	163	144
excluding intra-EU trade	137	118

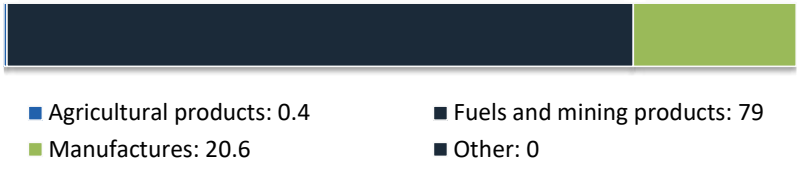
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	14 230	4	67	29
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	9 184	11	61	7

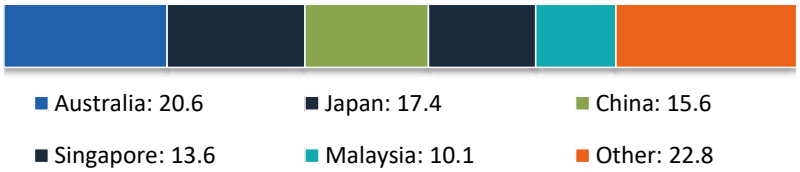
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.06	Share in world total imports (%)	0.04

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

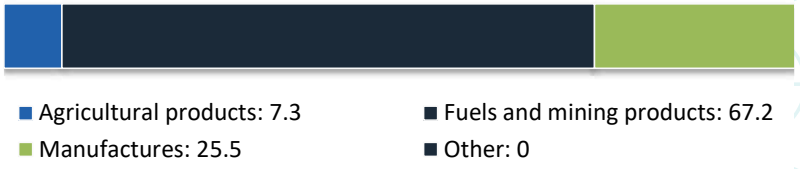


By main destination, % (2022)

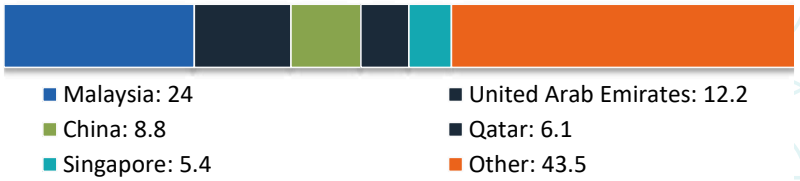


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

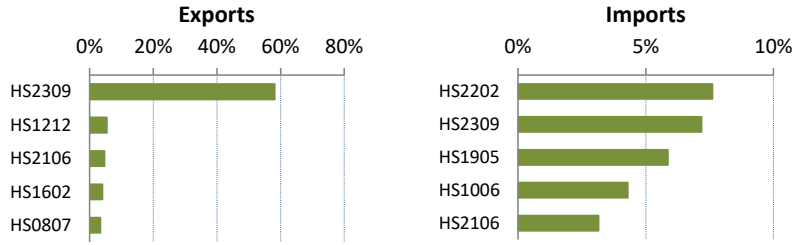


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	7
HS1212	Locust beans, seaweeds and algae	0.7
HS2106	Other food preparations	0.6
HS1602	Other prepared or preserved meat	0.5
HS0807	Melons and papaws, fresh	0.4

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	46
HS2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	43
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	35
HS1006	Rice	26
HS2106	Other food preparations	19

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



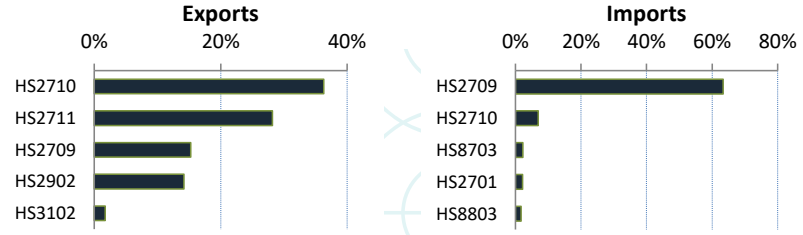
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	13	14	226	2
Imports	597	3	7	6

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	5 159
HS2711	Petroleum gases	4 007
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	2 170
HS2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons	2 015
HS3102	Nitrogenous fertilisers	249

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	5 441
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	596
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	192
HS2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids	185
HS8803	Parts of goods 8801, 8802	145

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	14 212	4	67	29
Imports	8 580	12	66	7

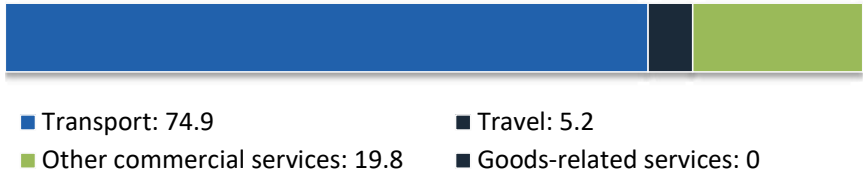
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	263	-5	-45	45
Commercial services imports	1 101	0	-26	27

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

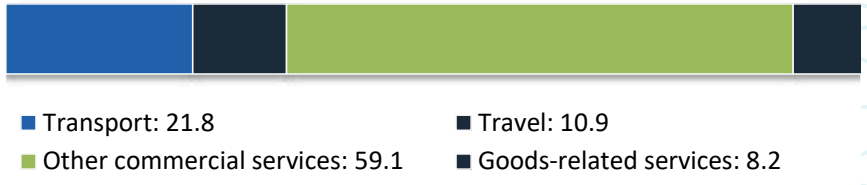


By main destination

NO DATA AVAILABLE

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)

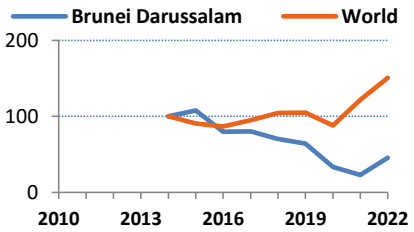


By main origin

NO DATA AVAILABLE

FATS sales	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Inward (million US$)	na	na	na	na
Outward (million US$)	na	na	na	na

Transport



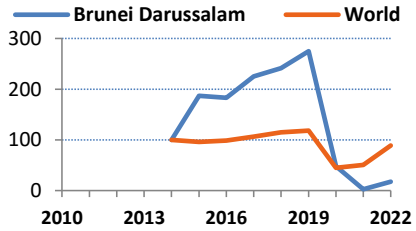
Transport exports (Index 2014=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	197	na	-32	99
Imports	240	na	2	3

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	86	43.8
By air (2022)	109	55.5
By other (2022)	1	0.6

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	206	85.8
By air (2022)	30	12.5
By other (2022)	4	1.7

Travel

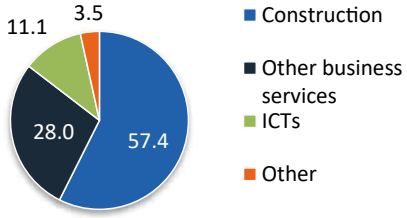


Travel exports (Index 2014=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	14	na	-95	na
Imports	120	na	-86	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	52	-6	-47	-35
Imports	650	8	-23	16

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	-86
Imports	90	na	-49	46

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
2	137	139

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
99	1 792	1 891

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	42	42

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Burkina Faso



WTO Membership 3 June1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

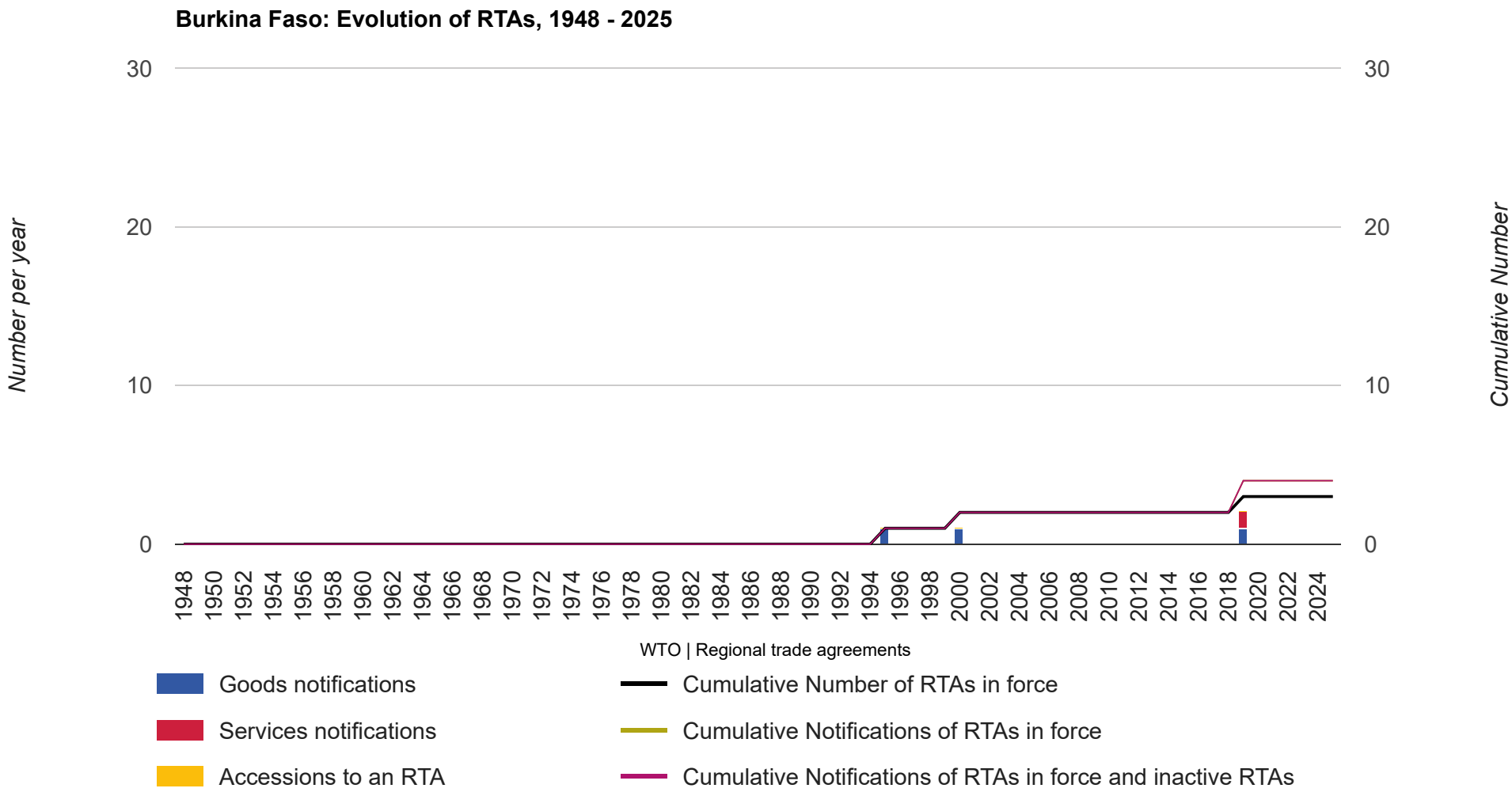
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	10-Jan-1994	Date of notification:	27-Oct-1999
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2000	End of implementation period:	2000
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Burkina-faso is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Burkina Faso

Taxes on international trade (current LCU)

2023

292 B

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

6.6 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

8.1 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

5

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

63.4

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

109.4 M

GDP (current US$)

2024

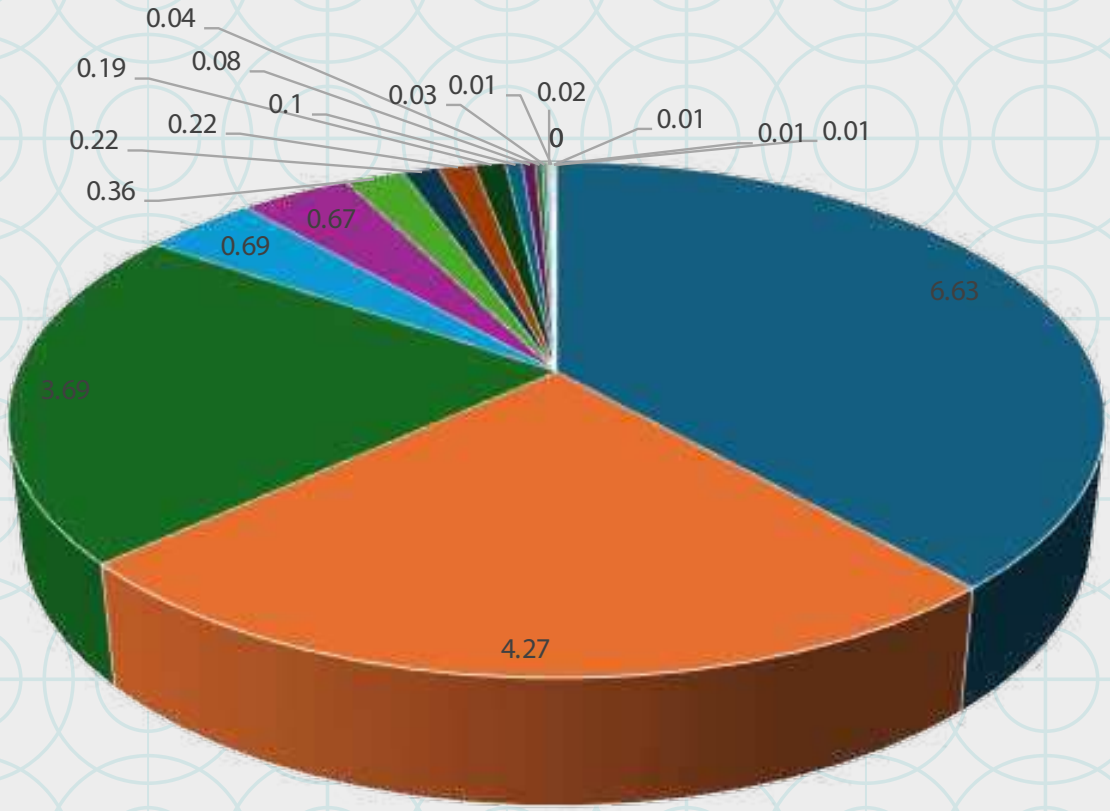
23.3 B

WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Trade flow between Burkina Faso and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022

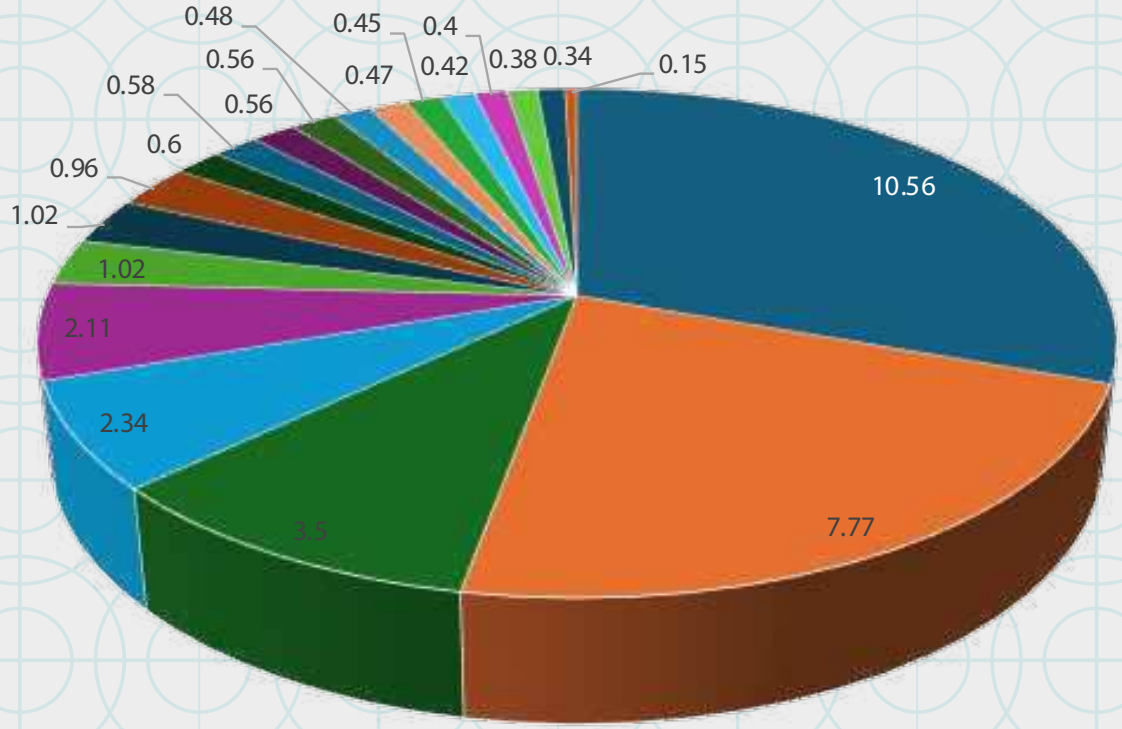
Export Partner Share (%)

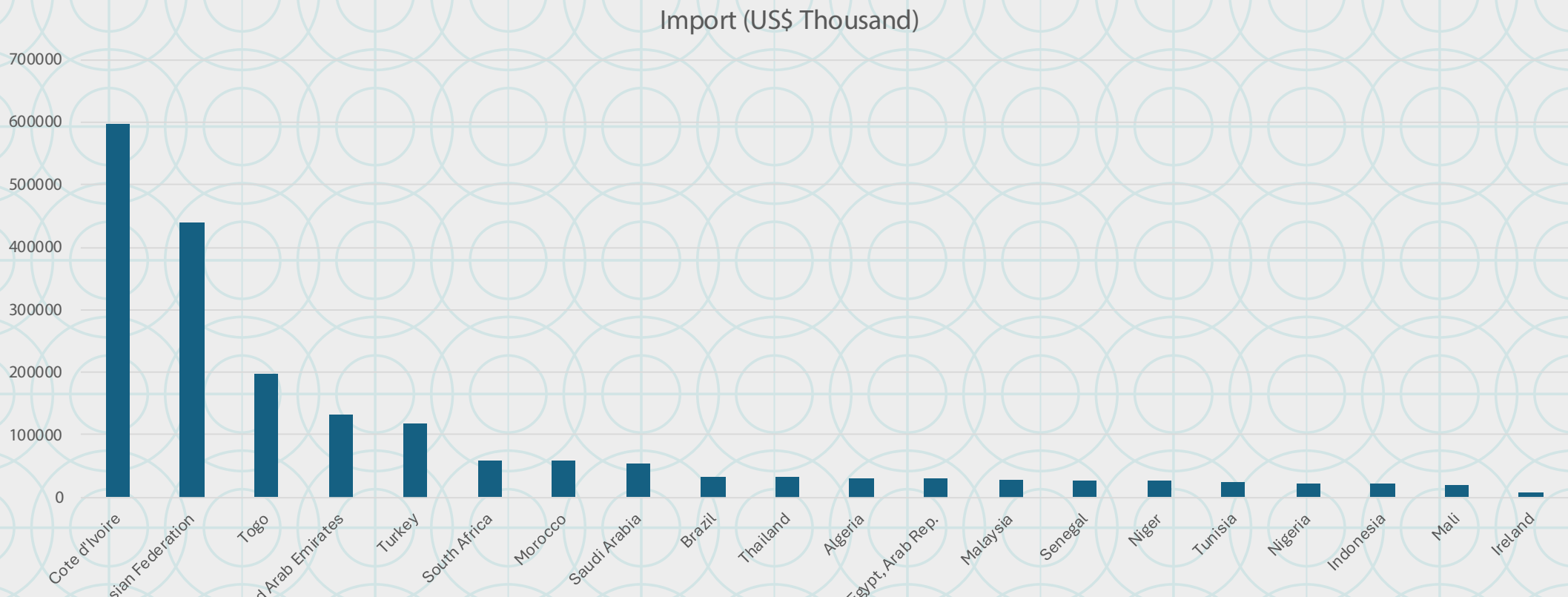


Mali | United Arab Emirates | Cote d'Ivoire | Togo | Niger | Senegal | Benin
Guinea | Turkey | Bangladesh | Malaysia | Morocco | Mauritania | Sierra Leone
Tunisia | South Africa | Nigeria | Algeria | Oman | Russian Federation


Export (US$ Thousand)
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
Mali
United Arab Emirates
Cote d'Ivoire
Togo
Niger
Senegal
Benin
Guinea
Turkey
Bangladesh
Malaysia
Morocco
Mauritania
Sierra Leone
Tunisia
South Africa
Nigeria
Algeria
Oman
Russian Federation

Import Partner Share (%)




Import (US$ Thousand)
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
Cote d'Ivoire
Russian Federation
Togo
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
South Africa
Morocco
Saudi Arabia
Brazil
Thailand
Algeria
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Malaysia
Senegal
Niger
Tunisia
Nigeria
Indonesia
Mali
Ireland

Burkina Faso

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	19 568
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	862
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-5.2
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	259
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	30.1

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	123	132
excluding intra-EU trade	99	106
Commercial services	151	134
excluding intra-EU trade	125	108

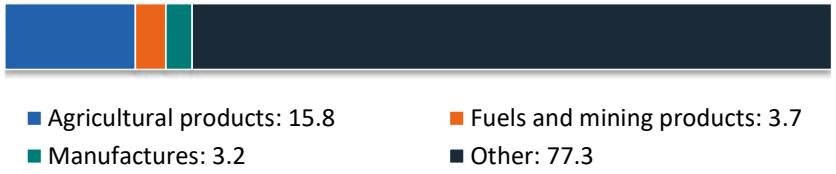
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	4 518	9	15	-10
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	5 504	9	12	19

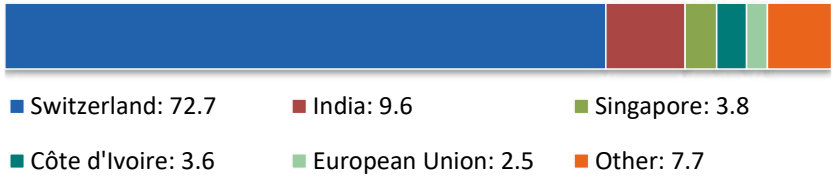
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

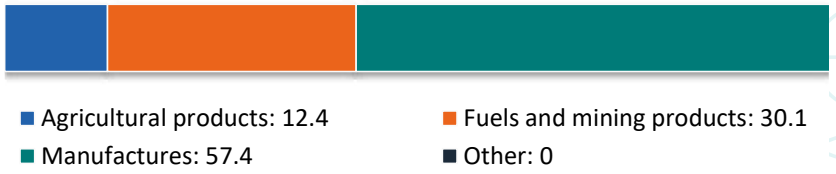


By main destination, % (2021)

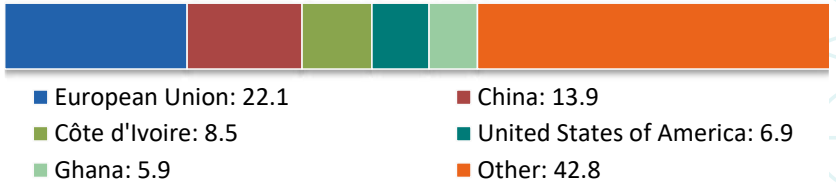


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

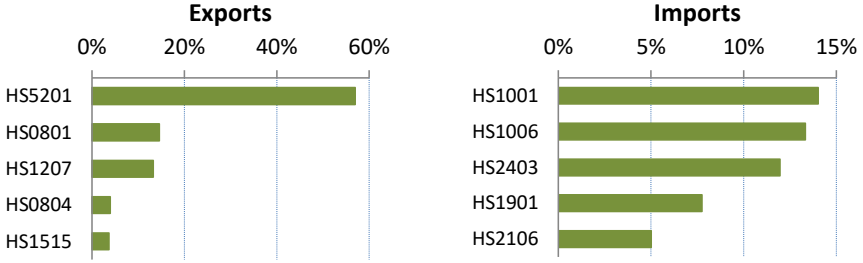


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	454
HS0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts	116
HS1207	Other oil seeds, oleaginous fruits	106
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	32
HS1515	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils	29

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	75
HS1006	Rice	71
HS2403	Other manufactured tobacco	64
HS1901	Malt extract	42
HS2106	Other food preparations	27

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



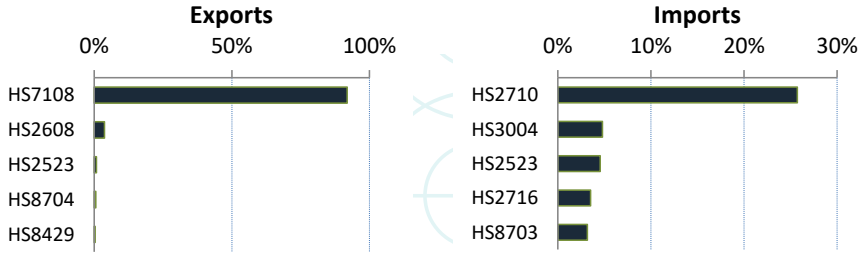
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	797	7	-17	42
Imports	536	5	5	13

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS7108	Gold	3 917
HS2608	Zinc ores and concentrates	158
HS2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement	35
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	23
HS8429	Self-propelled bulldozers	16

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 075
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	199
HS2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement	191
HS2716	Electrical energy	147
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	132

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	4 263	14	48	12
Imports	4 174	7	-3	13

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	433	4	8	-11
Commercial services imports	1 559	6	12	12

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)



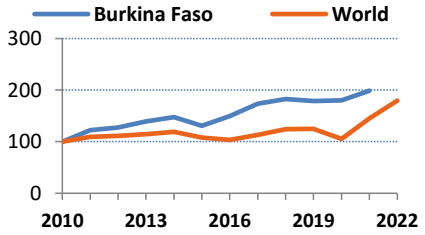
Transport: 17.9
Travel: 16.8
Other commercial services: 65
Goods-related services: 0.4

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport: 43.4
Travel: 5.7
Other commercial services: 44.9
Goods-related services: 6



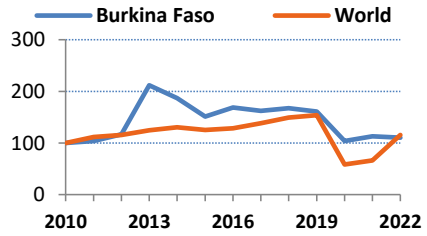
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	87	6	1	10
Imports	606	5	-25	17

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	0	0.1
By air (2021)	56	64.0
By other (2021)	34	39.1

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	392	64.7
By air (2021)	125	20.6
By other (2021)	79	13.0

Travel

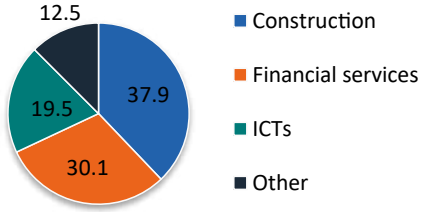


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	80	1	9	-2
Imports (2021)	80	1	9	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	316	7	0	7
Imports	626	4	0	9

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	2	12	0	2
Imports	84	45	-1	9

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Cameroon



WTO Membership 13 December1995

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

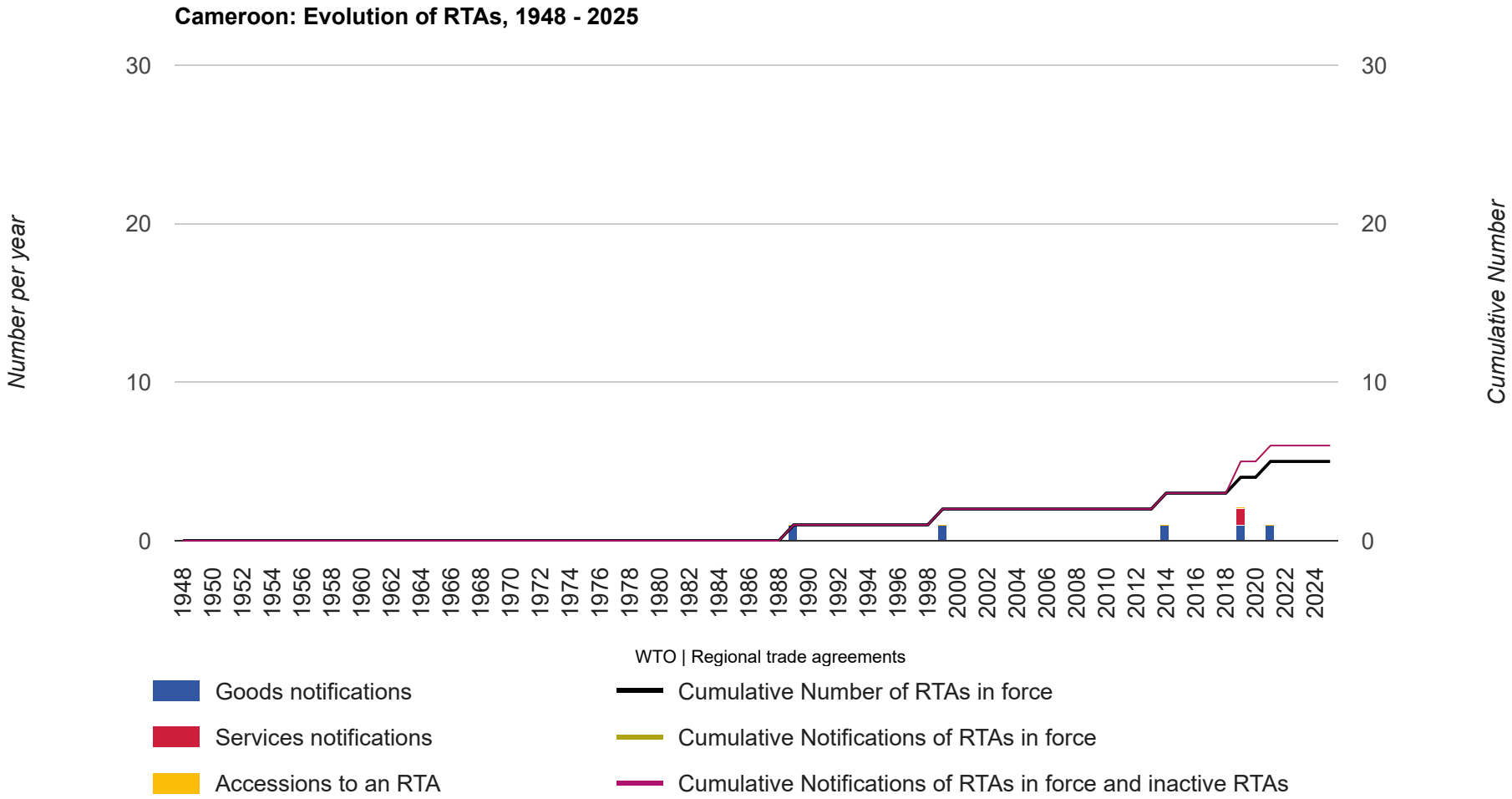
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	16-Mar-1994	Date of notification:	21-Jul-1999
Date of entry into force:	24-Jun-1999	End of implementation period:	1999
Current signatories:	Cameroon; Central African Republic; Chad; Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Gabon		
Original signatories:	Cameroon; Central African Republic; Chad; Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Gabon		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

h

EU – Cameroon

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Cameroon		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	15-Jan-2009	Date of notification:	24-Sep-2009
Date of entry into force:	04-Aug-2014	End of implementation period:	2029
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 57 of 28-Feb-2009. Provisional Application of the Agreement: 04-Aug-2014. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Cameroon		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Cameroon; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United Kingdom – Cameroon

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - Cameroon		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	28-Dec-2020	Date of notification:	31-Dec-2020
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2021	End of implementation period:	2029
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: Memorandum of Understanding: 01-Jan-21; Agreement: 30-Apr-21.		
Current signatories:	Cameroon; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Cameroon; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Cameroon is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
4.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
5.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
6.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

7.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
8.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
9.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
10.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
11.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
12.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

COUNTRY PROFILE

cameroon

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

7.6 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

10.9 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2024

3.6

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2024

35.8

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2023

821.5 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

2024

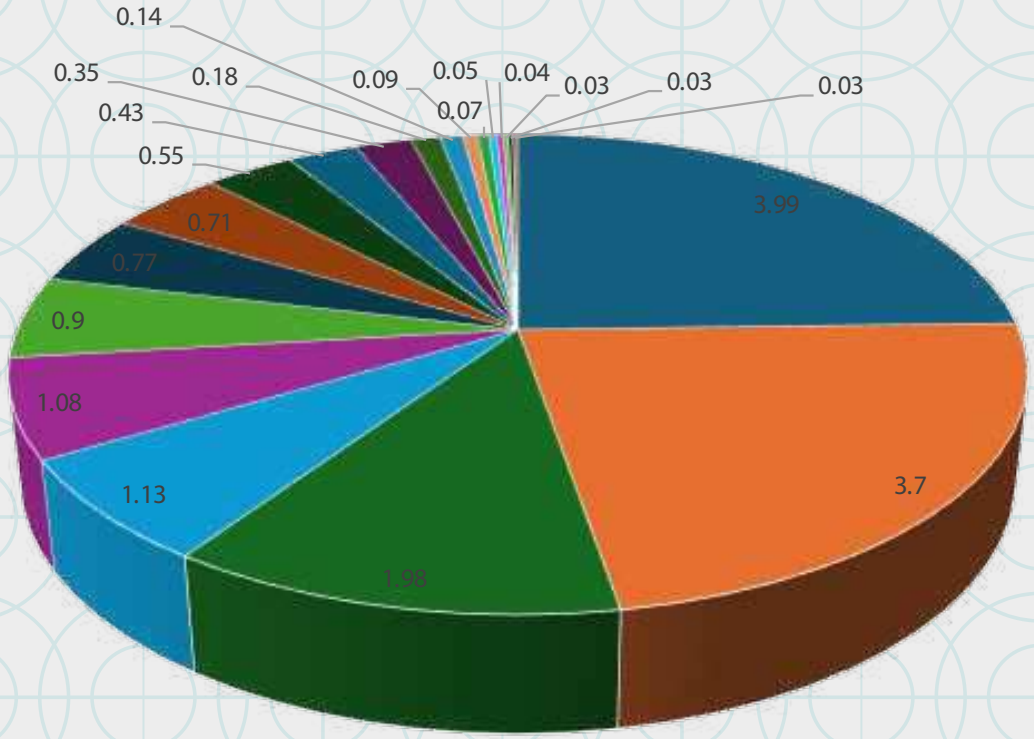
51.1 B

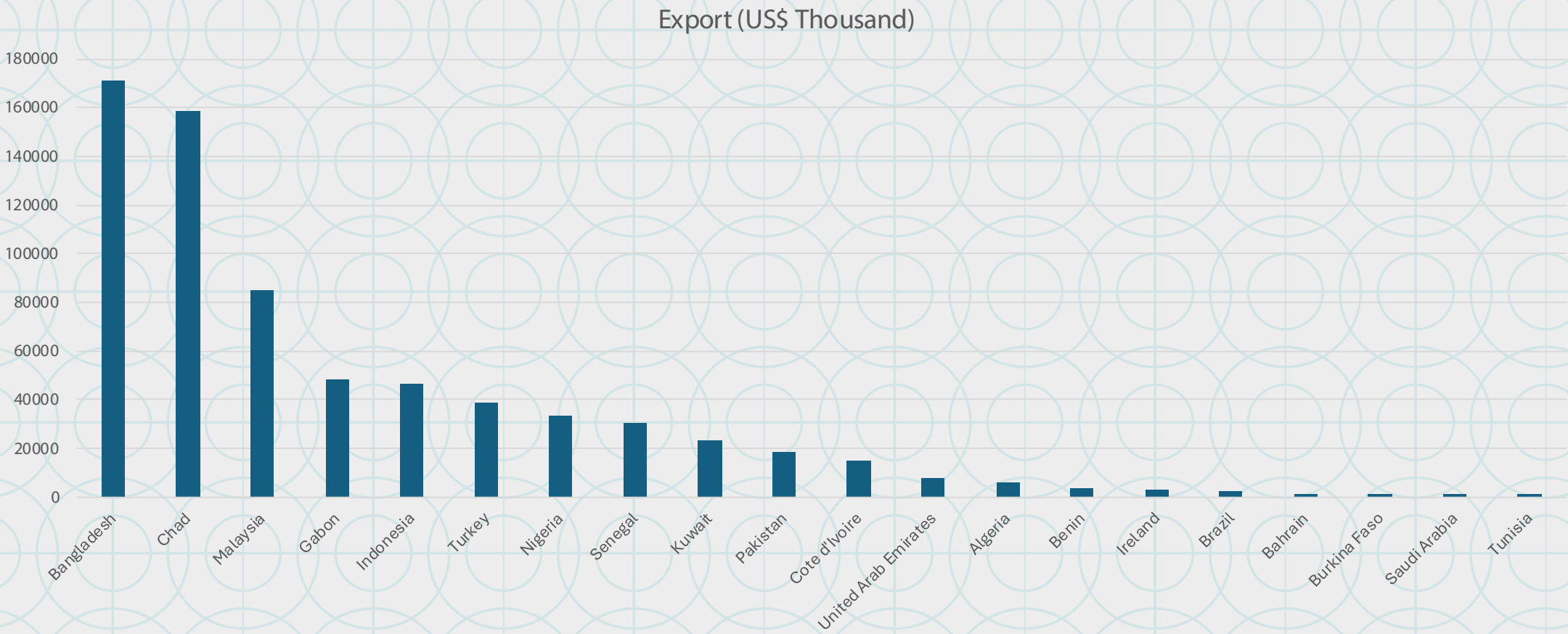
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

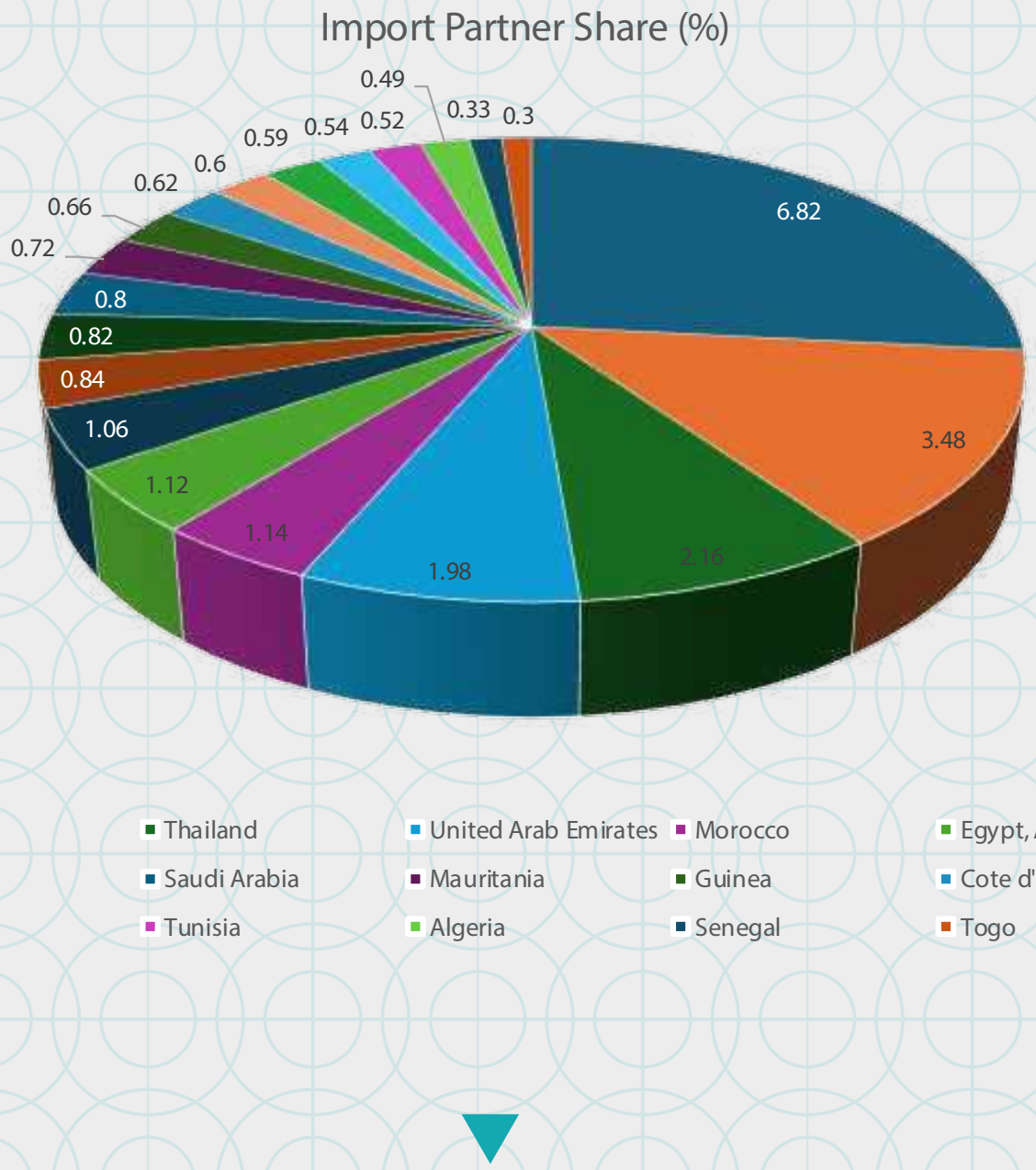
Trade flow between cameroon and its Top trading ICCD Members

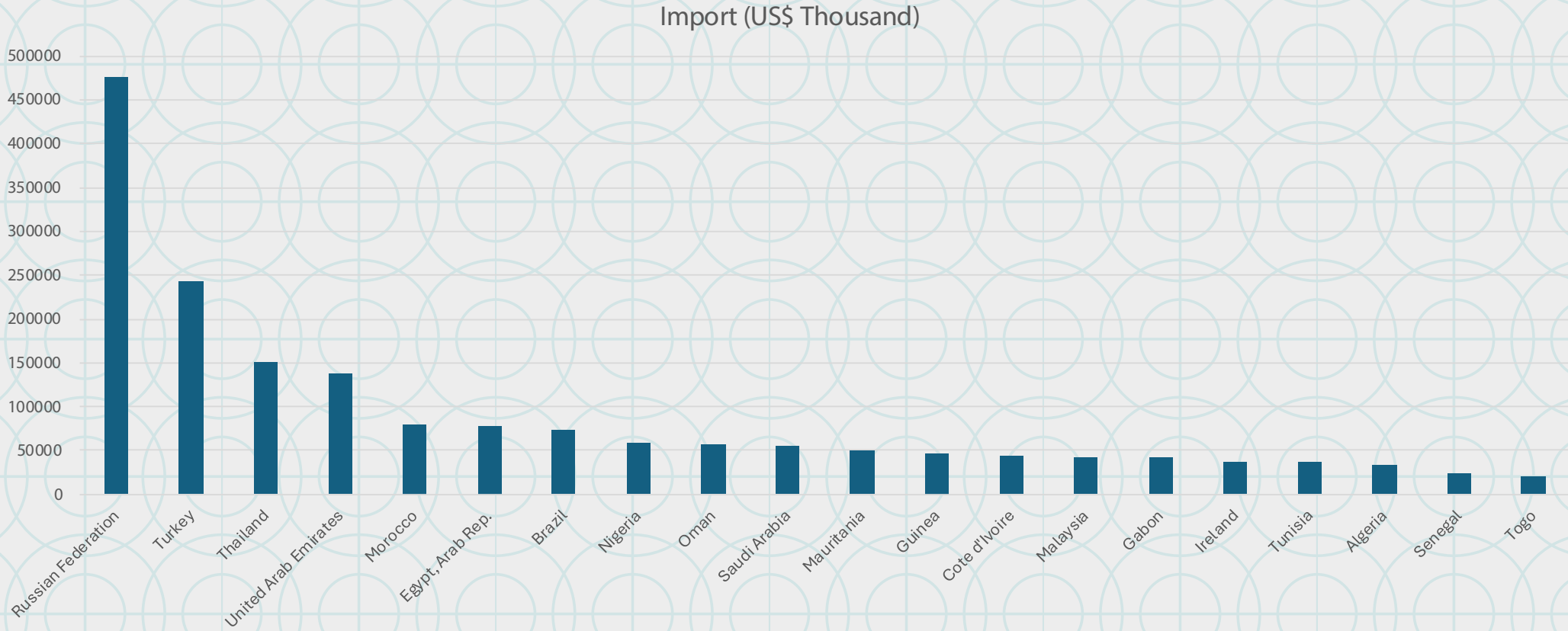
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2021

Export Partner Share (%)




Export (US$ Thousand)
180000
160000
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
Bangladesh
Chad
Malaysia
Gabon
Indonesia
Turkey
Nigeria
Senegal
Kuwait
Pakistan
Cote d'Ivoire
United Arab Emirates
Algeria
Benin
Ireland
Brazil
Bahrain
Burkina Faso
Saudi Arabia
Tunisia


Import Partner Share (%)
6.82
3.48
2.16
1.98
1.14
1.12
1.06
0.84
0.82
0.8
0.72
0.66
0.62
0.6
0.59
0.54
0.52
0.49
0.33
0.3
Russian Federation
Turkey
Thailand
United Arab Emirates
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Brazil
Nigeria
Oman
Saudi Arabia
Mauritania
Guinea
Cote d'Ivoire
Malaysia
Gabon
Ireland
Tunisia
Algeria
Senegal
Togo


Import (US$ Thousand)
500000
450000
400000
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
Russian Federation
Turkey
Thailand
United Arab Emirates
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Brazil
Nigeria
Oman
Saudi Arabia
Mauritania
Guinea
Cote d'Ivoire
Malaysia
Gabon
Ireland
Tunisia
Algeria
Senegal
Togo

Cameroon

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	43 716
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 591
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-1.6
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	293
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	18.4

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	117	124
excluding intra-EU trade	93	98
Commercial services	112	111
excluding intra-EU trade	86	85

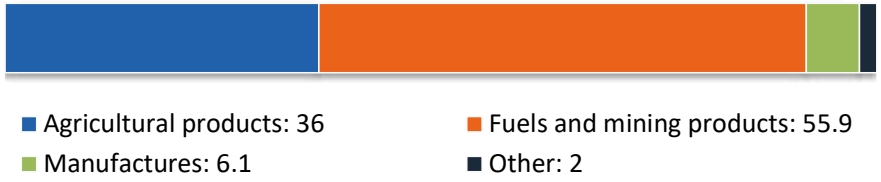
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	5 900	4	38	37
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	7 800	4	26	12

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.03

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

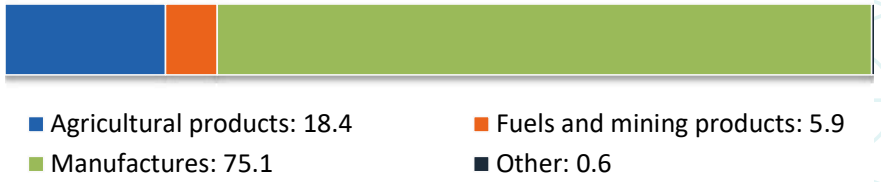


By main destination, % (2018)

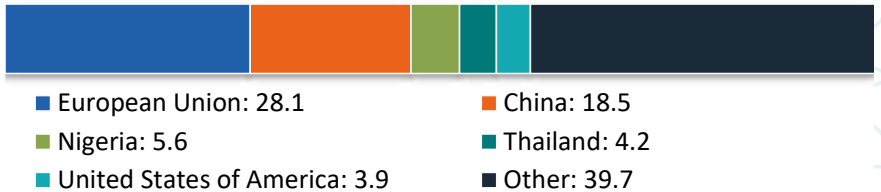


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2018)

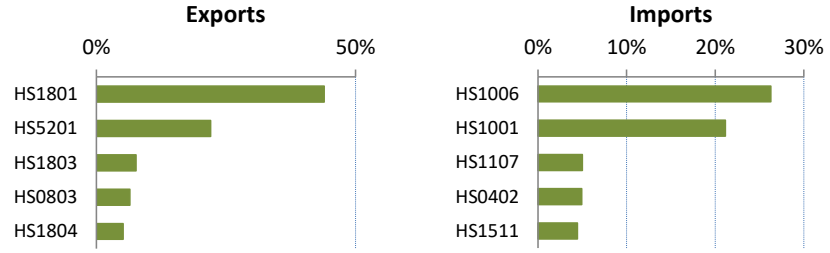


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken	420
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	211
HS1803	Cocoa paste	73
HS0803	Bananas, including plantains	62
HS1804	Cocoa butter, fat and oil	49

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS1006	Rice	260
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	209
HS1107	Malt, whether or not roasted	49
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	49
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	44

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



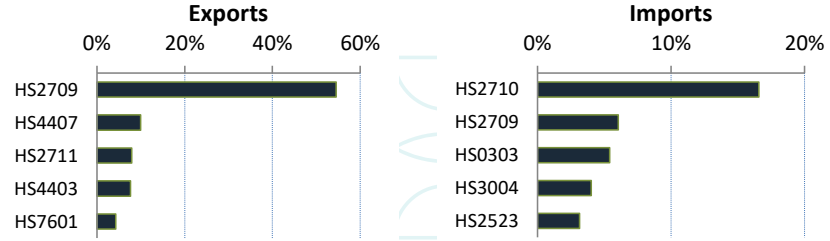
Million US$	Value 2018	Annual percentage change 2010-2018	2017	2018
Exports	956	-1	-21	9
Imports	988	4	23	-2

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	1 553
HS4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise	284
HS2711	Petroleum gases	225
HS4403	Wood in the rough	218
HS7601	Unwrought aluminium	122

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	853
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	311
HS0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillet	278
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	207
HS2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement	162

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2018	Annual percentage change 2010-2018	2017	2018
Exports	2 849	0	134	20
Imports	5 145	2	2	23

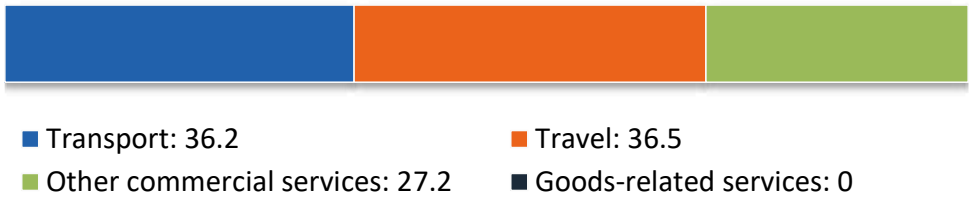
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	1 765	3	-14	27
Commercial services imports	2 687	4	20	8

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.03	Share in world total imports (%)	0.04

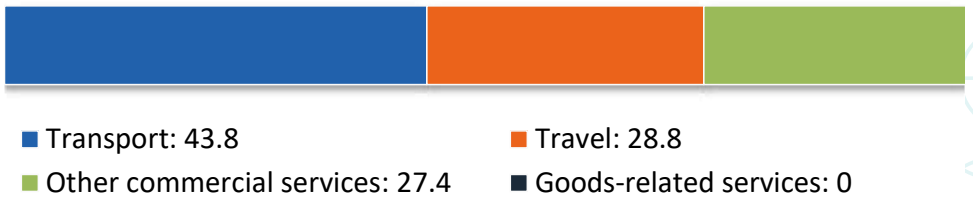
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

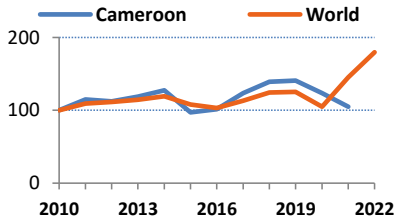


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport

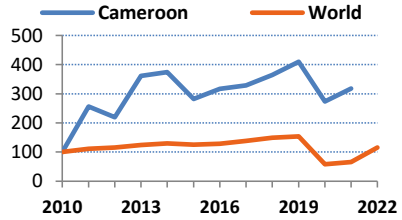


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	503	0	-12	-15
Imports	1 089	5	-26	38

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	77	15.3	By sea (2021)	851	78.1
By air (2021)	30	6.0	By air (2021)	187	17.1
By other (2021)	376	74.8	By other (2021)	50	4.6

Travel

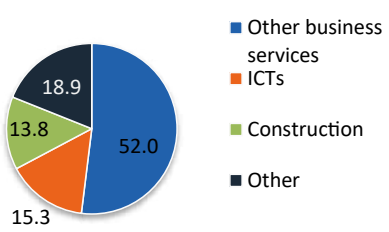


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	507	11	-33	16
Imports	715	13	-26	29

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	378	-2	-24	-36
Imports	681	-3	-24	-7

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	-42	5	-82
Imports	0	na	17	-63

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Chad



WTO Membership 19 October 1996

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

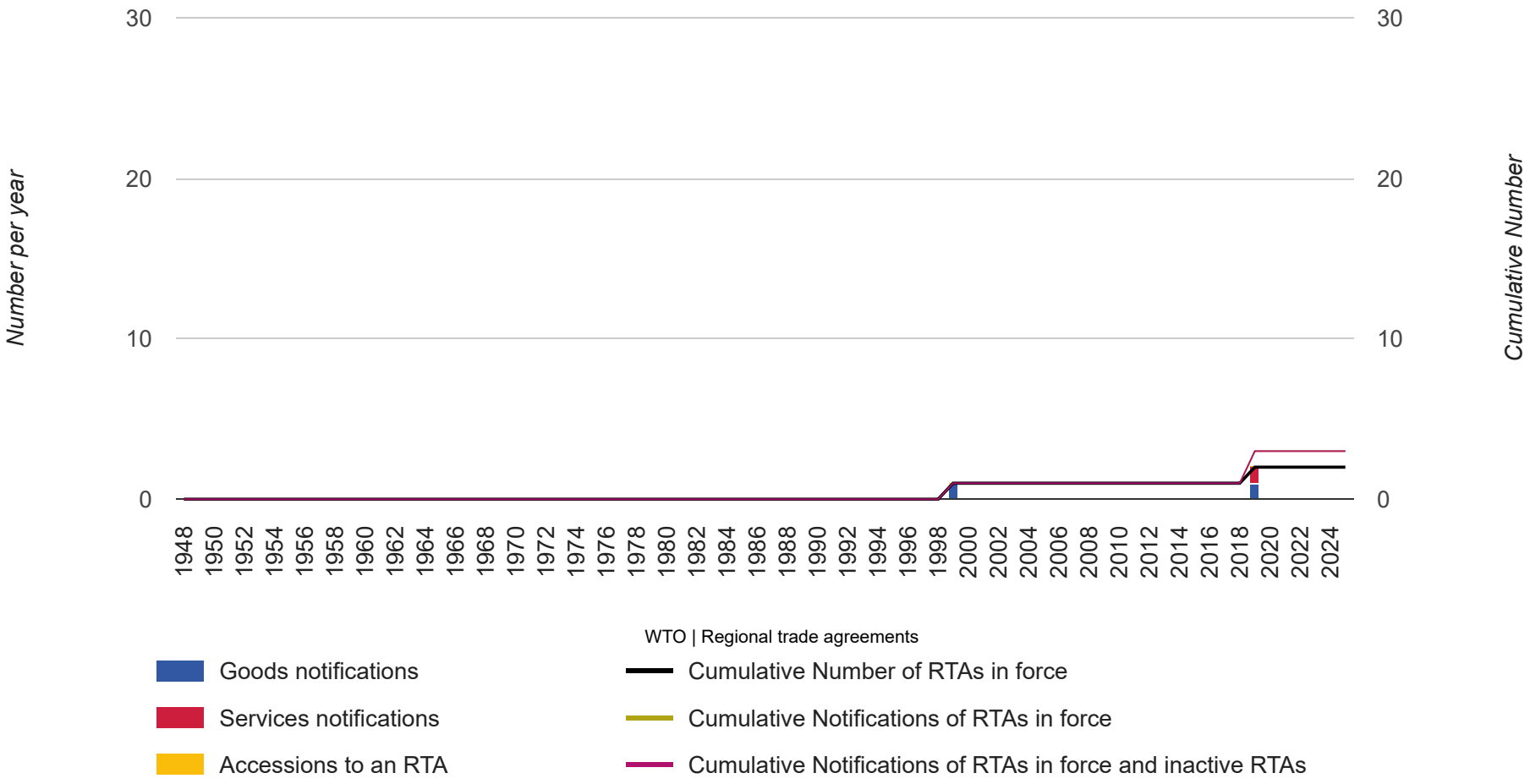
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Chad: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	16-Mar-1994	Date of notification:	21-Jul-1999
Date of entry into force:	24-Jun-1999	End of implementation period:	1999
Current signatories:	Cameroon; Central African Republic; Chad; Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Gabon		
Original signatories:	Cameroon; Central African Republic; Chad; Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Gabon		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Chad is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	
19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
28.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Chad

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

5.8 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

3.6 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

3.6

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

45.3

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

913.3 M

GDP (current US$)

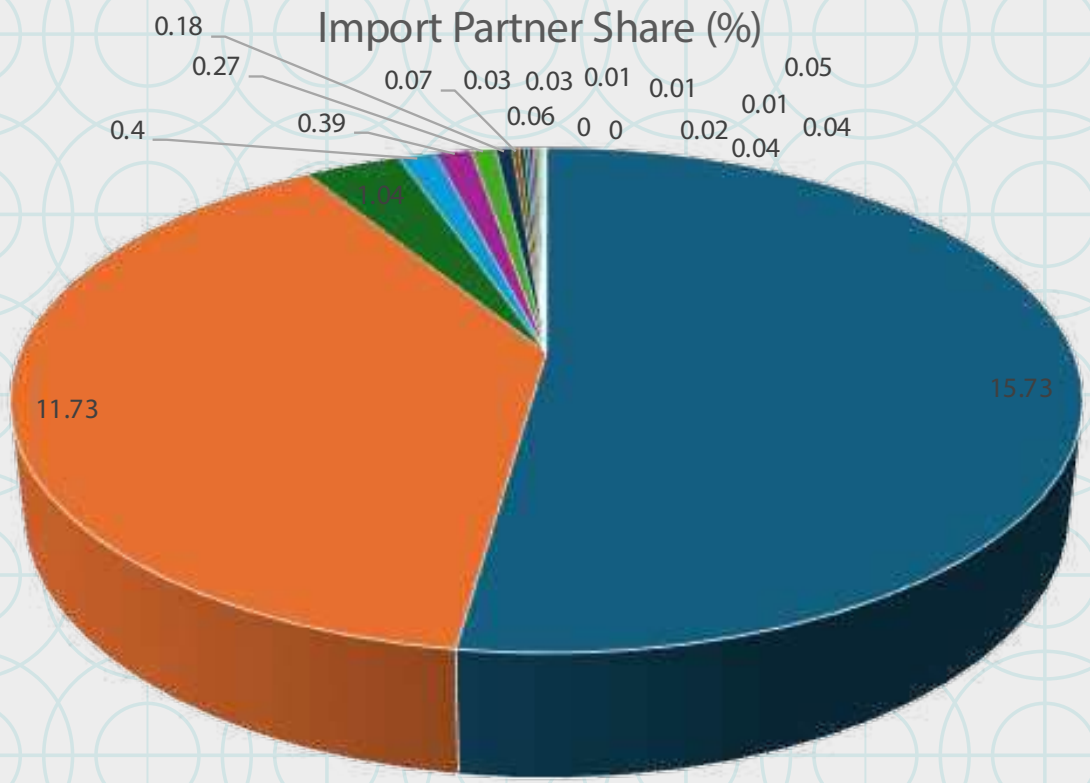
2024

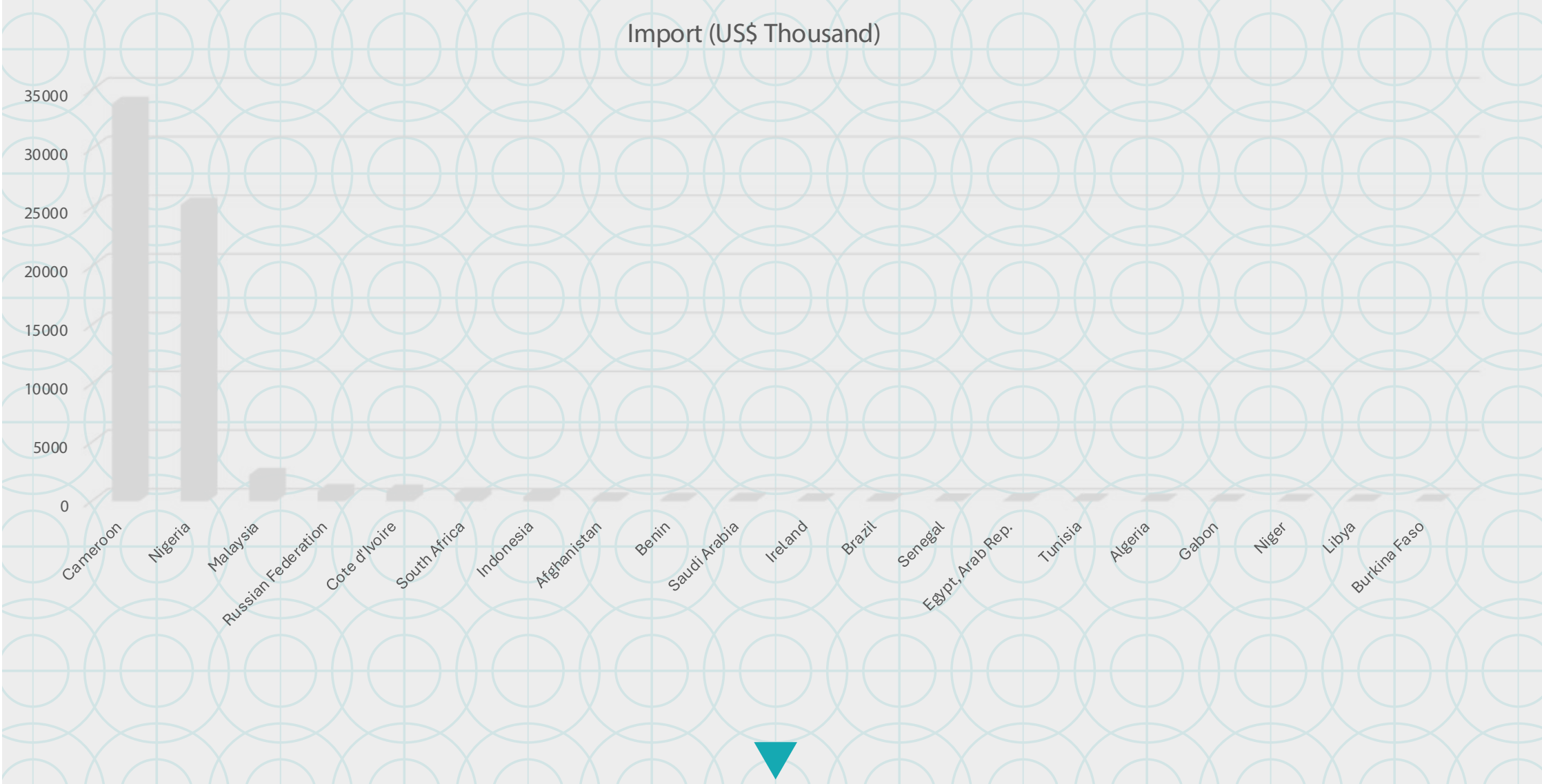
20.6 B

WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Trade flow between Chad and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 1995


Import Partner Share (%)
0.18
0.27
0.4
0.39
0.07
0.03
0.03
0.01
0.06
0
0
0.01
0.02
0.05
0.01
0.04
0.04
1.04
11.73
15.73
Cameroon
Nigeria
Malaysia
Russian Federation
Cote d'Ivoire
South Africa
Indonesia
Afghanistan
Benin
Saudi Arabia
Ireland
Brazil
Senegal
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Tunisia
Algeria
Gabon
Niger
Libya
Burkina Faso


Import (US$ Thousand)
35000
30000
25000
20000
15000
10000
5000
0
Cameroon
Nigeria
Malaysia
Russian Federation
Cote d'Ivoire
South Africa
Indonesia
Afghanistan
Benin
Saudi Arabia
Ireland
Brazil
Senegal
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Tunisia
Algeria
Gabon
Niger
Libya
Burkina Faso

Chad

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	11 909	**Rank in world trade, 2022**	Exports	Imports
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	679	Merchandise	135	157
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	2.8	excluding intra-EU trade	110	131
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	214	Commercial services	164	104
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	31.5	excluding intra-EU trade	138	78

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	3 500	0	57	30
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	2 100	-1	25	9

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	239	-5	5	21
Commercial services imports	3 085	2	10	50

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.05

Breakdown in economy's total exports

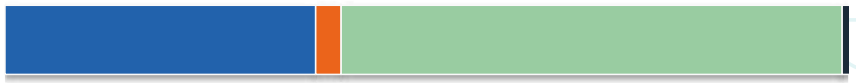
By main services item, % (2019)



Transport: 4.7 Travel: 11
Other commercial services: 70.9 Goods-related services: 13.4

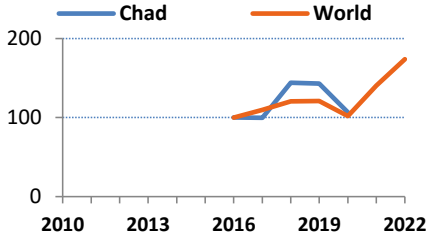
Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2019)



Transport: 36.7 Travel: 3
Other commercial services: 59.2 Goods-related services: 1.1

Transport

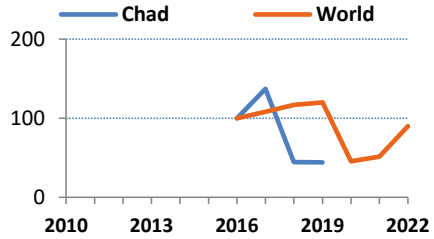


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	9	na	-1	-25
Imports	697	na	5	9

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2020)	0	0.0	By sea (2020)	283	40.6
By air (2018)	13	100.0	By air (2020)	193	27.6
By other (2016)	0	2.5	By other (2016)	24	11.8

Travel

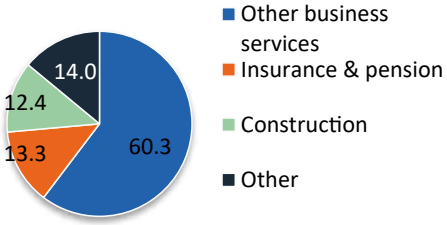


Travel exports (Index 2016=100)

Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	30	na	-68	-1
Imports	52	na	-68	5

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Other commercial services				
Exports	142	na	-1	-25
Imports	1 124	na	5	9
	2018	2010-2018	2017	2018
Goods-related services				
Exports	36	na	-96	na
Imports	18	na	-27	-14

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Comoros



WTO Membership 21 August 2024

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

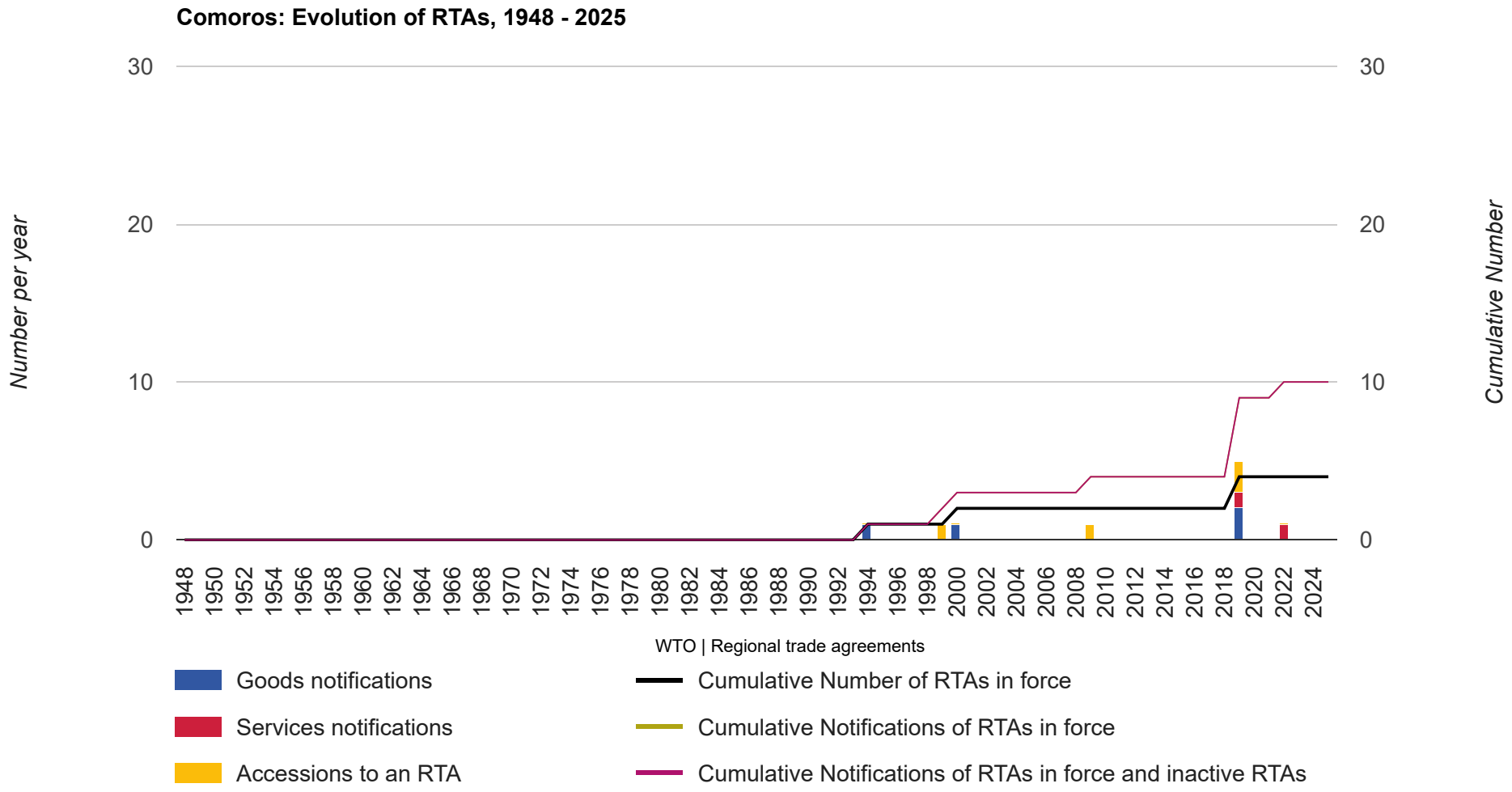
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	05-Nov-1993	Date of notification:	04-May-1995
Date of entry into force:	08-Dec-1994	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notified by the Parties". However, please note that the real membership is: Burundi; Comoros; DR Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe.		
Current signatories:	Angola; Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Lesotho; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Tanzania; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Angola; Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Lesotho; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Sudan; Tanzania; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Southern African Development Community (SADC)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In force for at least one Party	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	24-Aug-1996	Date of notification (G):	02-Aug-2004
Date of signature (S):	19-Aug-2012	Date of notification (S):	12-Sep-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Sep-2000	End of implementation period:	2015
Date of entry into force (S):	13-Jan-2022		
Remarks:	Members of the SADC Community : Angola, Botswana, Comoros, DR Congo, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe. The Protocol on Trade in Goods is applied by all members except Angola, Comoros and DR Congo. The Protocol on Trade in Services is applied by all members except Angola, Comoros, DR Congo, Madagascar and Tanzania.		
Current signatories:	Angola; Botswana; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Eswatini; Lesotho; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Seychelles; South Africa; Tanzania; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Botswana; Eswatini; Lesotho; Malawi; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; South Africa; Tanzania; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Accession of Egypt

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Egypt		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	29-Jun-1998	Date of notification:	03-Jan-2017
Date of entry into force:	17-Feb-1999	End of implementation period:	2000
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Accession of Seychelles

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Seychelles		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	01-Nov-2007	Date of notification:	27-May-2022
Date of entry into force:	11-May-2009		
Remarks:	Note that the accession of Seychelles to the COMESA has already been covered in a previous factual presentation prepared by the Secretariat on the accession of Egypt to the COMESA which is contained in document WT/COMTD/RTA16/1 and provides information on the enlargement of COMESA more broadly.		
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

EU – Eastern and Southern Africa States

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Eastern and Southern Africa States		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	29-Aug-2009	Date of notification:	09-Feb-2012
Date of entry into force:	14-May-2012	End of implementation period:	2022
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 111 of 24-Apr-2012. Provisional application of the Agreement by all signatory parties is since 14-May-2012. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Comoros; Madagascar; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Madagascar; Malta; Mauritius; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Seychelles; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; United Kingdom; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EU - Eastern and Southern Africa States Accession of Comoros

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Eastern and Southern Africa States - Accession of Comoros		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	28-Jul-2017	Date of notification:	14-Jan-2021
Date of entry into force:	07-Feb-2019	End of implementation period:	2022
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Comoros; Madagascar; Mauritius; Seychelles; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Comoros; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Madagascar; Malta; Mauritius; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Seychelles; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; United Kingdom; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Comoros is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	
19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
28.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Comoros

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

153.2 M

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

532.8 M

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

3.3

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

44.3

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

5.4 M

GDP (current US$)

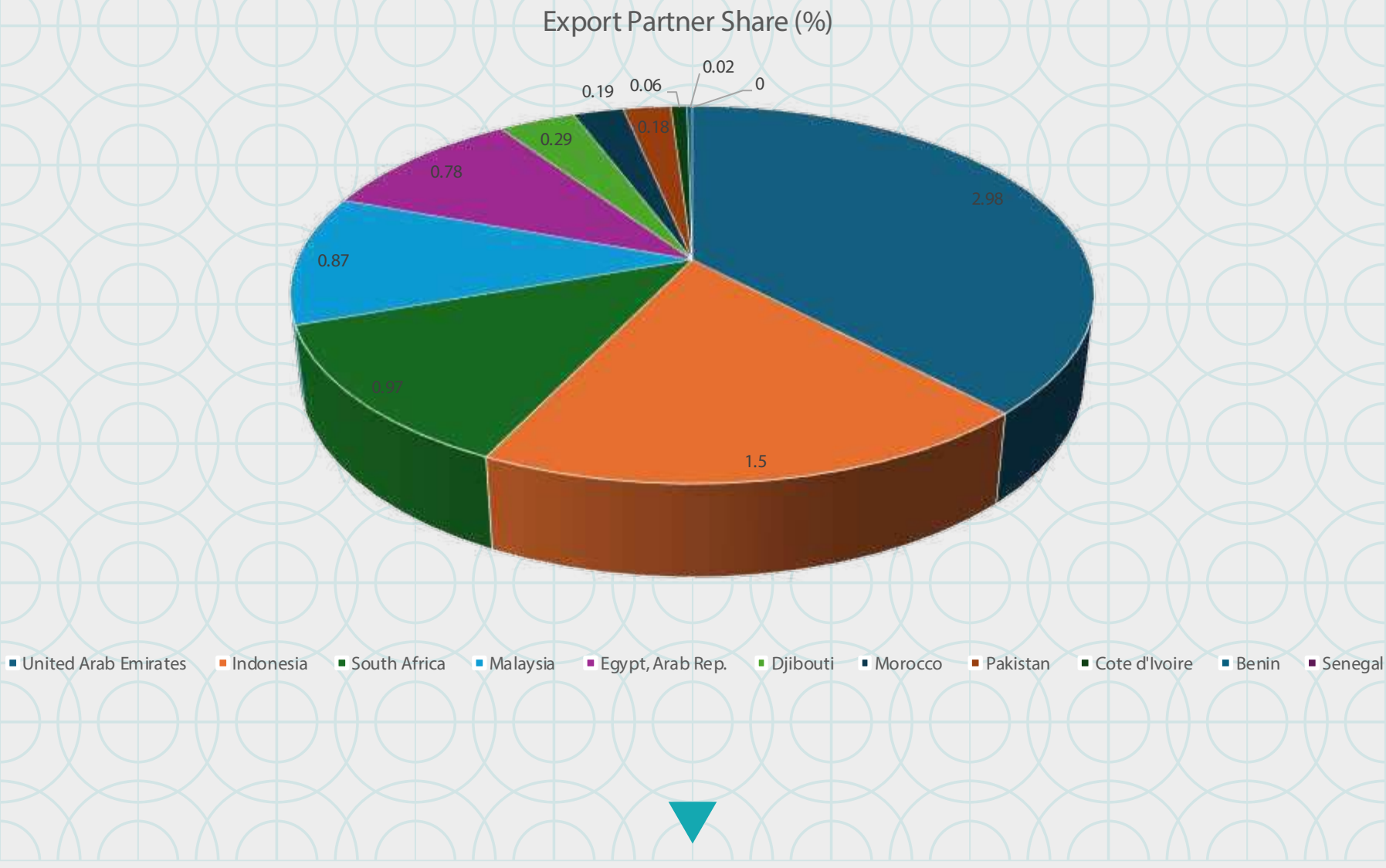
2024

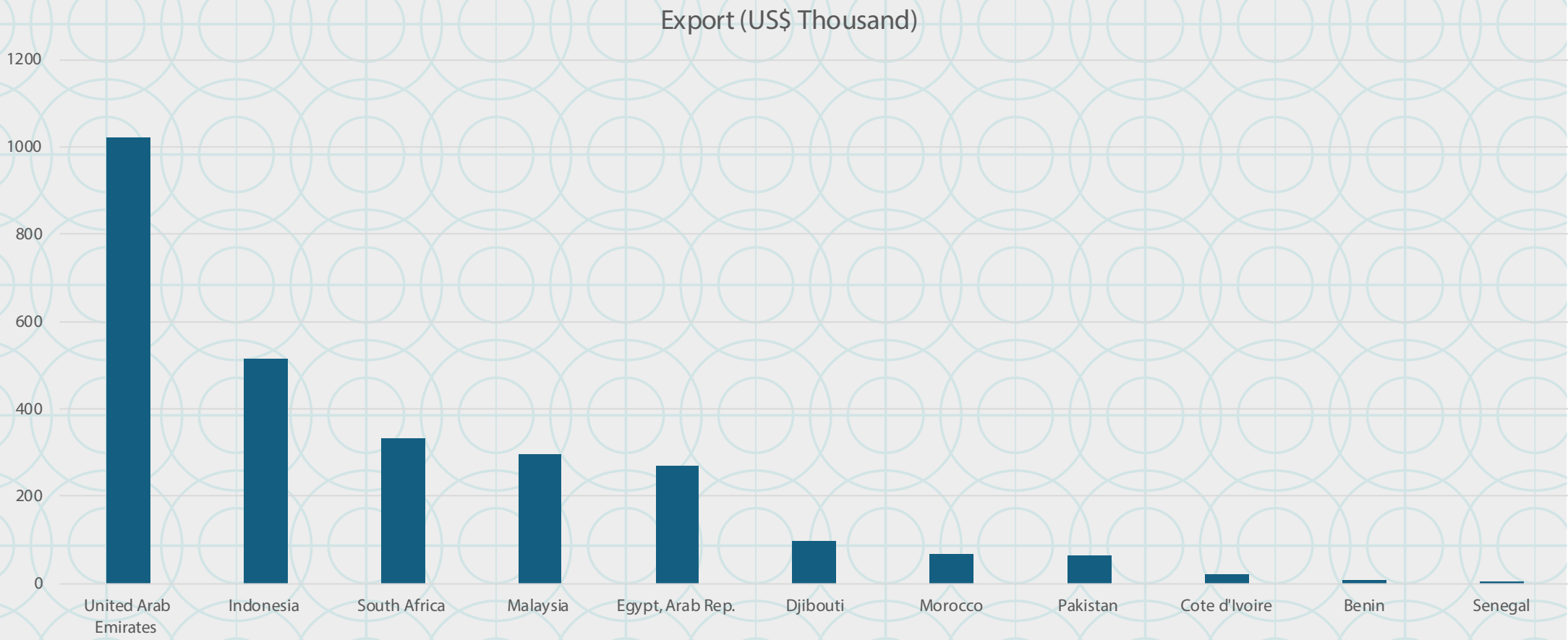
1.5 B

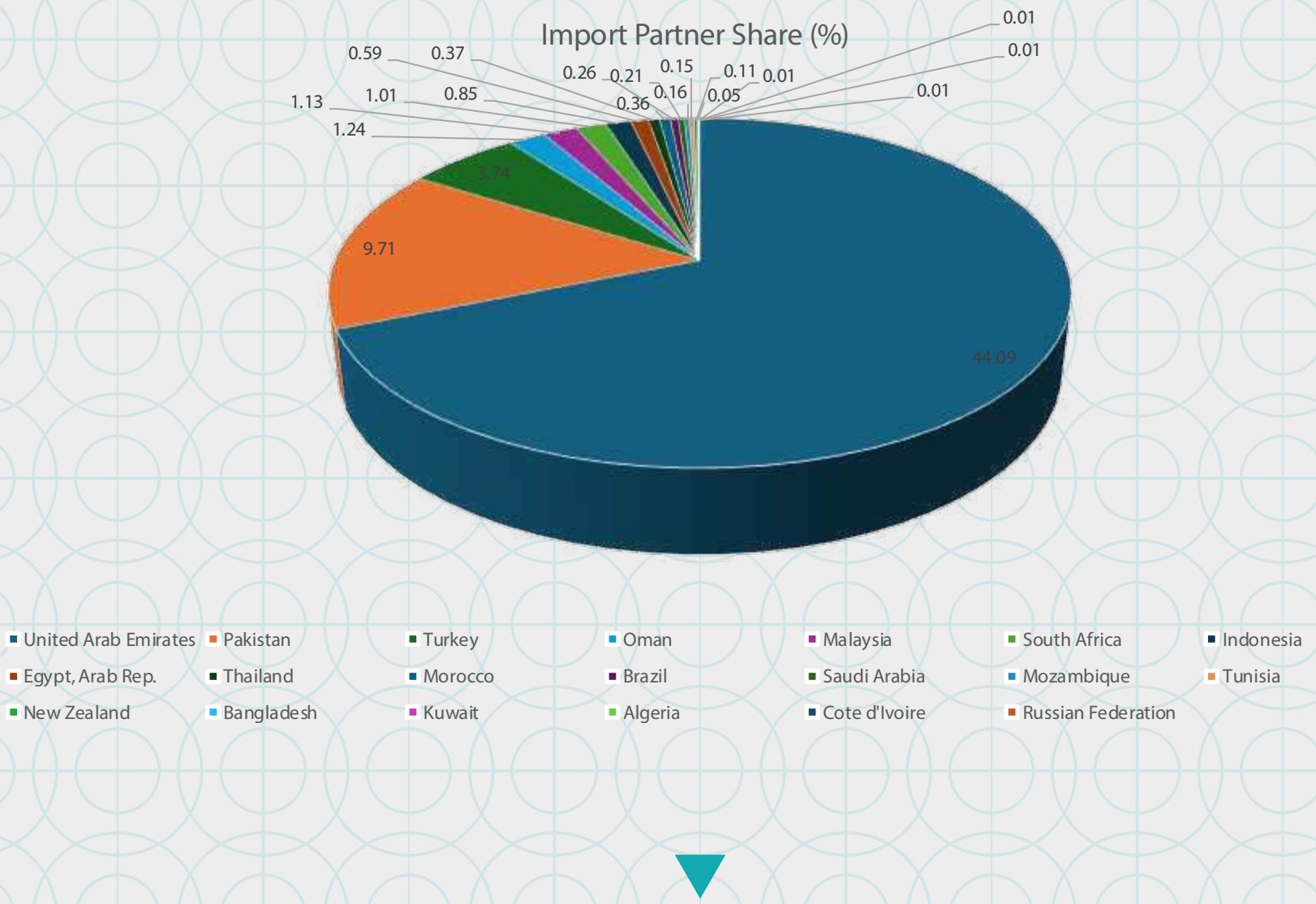
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

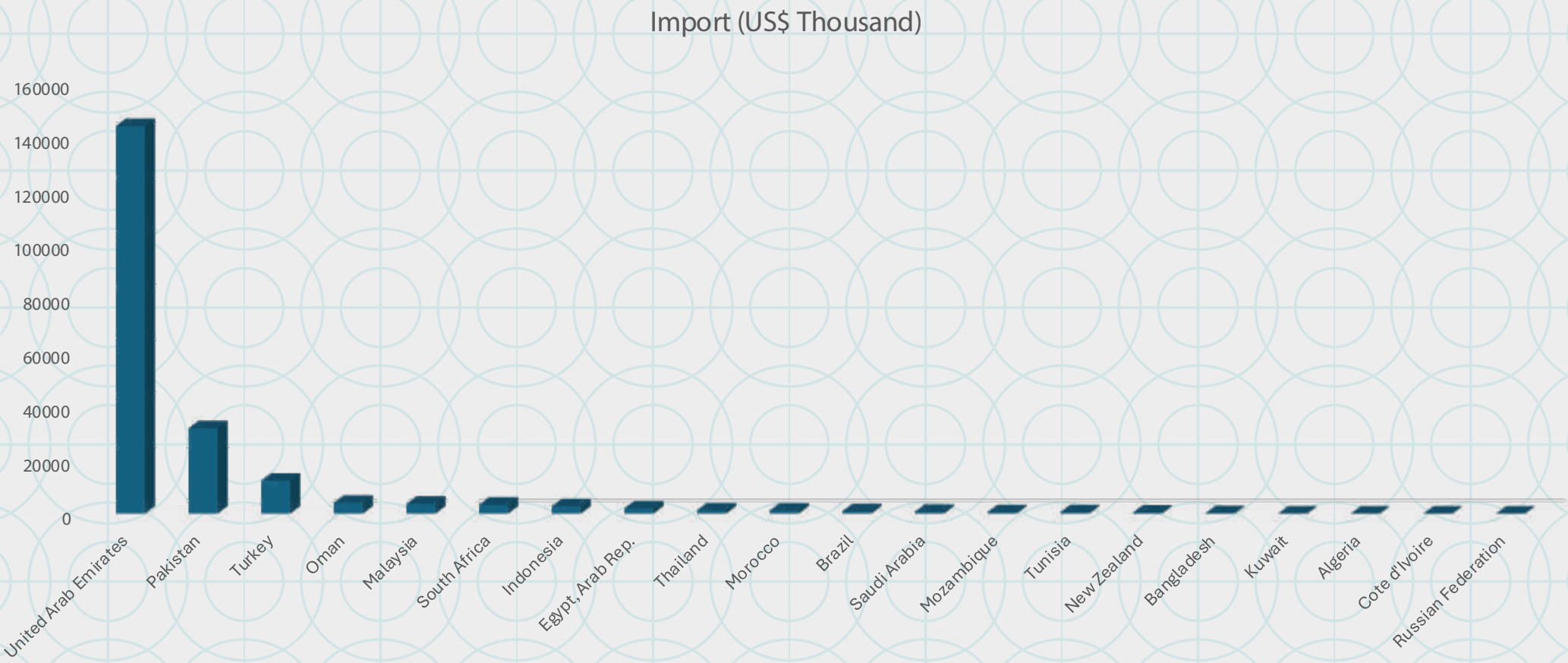
Trade flow between Comoros and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2021


Export Partner Share (%)
2.98
1.5
0.97
0.87
0.78
0.29
0.19
0.18
0.06
0.02
0
United Arab Emirates
Indonesia
South Africa
Malaysia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Djibouti
Morocco
Pakistan
Cote d'Ivoire
Benin
Senegal


Export (US$ Thousand)
1200
1000
800
600
400
200
0
United Arab Emirates
Indonesia
South Africa
Malaysia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Djibouti
Morocco
Pakistan
Cote d'Ivoire
Benin
Senegal


Import Partner Share (%)
44.09
9.71
3.74
1.24
1.13
1.01
0.85
0.59
0.37
0.36
0.26
0.21
0.16
0.15
0.11
0.05
0.01
0.01
0.01
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Turkey
Oman
Malaysia
South Africa
Indonesia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Morocco
Brazil
Saudi Arabia
Mozambique
Tunisia
New Zealand
Bangladesh
Kuwait
Algeria
Cote d'Ivoire
Russian Federation


Import (US$ Thousand)
160000
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Turkey
Oman
Malaysia
South Africa
Indonesia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Morocco
Brazil
Saudi Arabia
Mozambique
Tunisia
New Zealand
Bangladesh
Kuwait
Algeria
Cote d'Ivoire
Russian Federation

Comoros

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	1 233
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 347
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-4.6
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	272
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	20.2

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	188	196
excluding intra-EU trade	162	171
Commercial services	178	187
excluding intra-EU trade	152	161

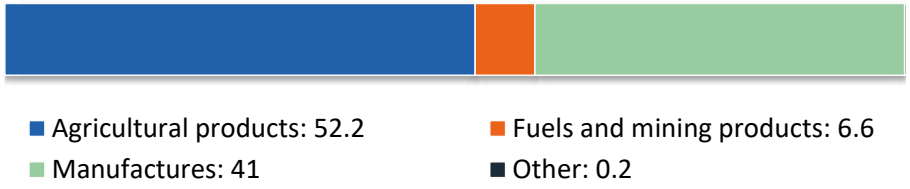
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	54	8	67	57
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	348	3	17	6

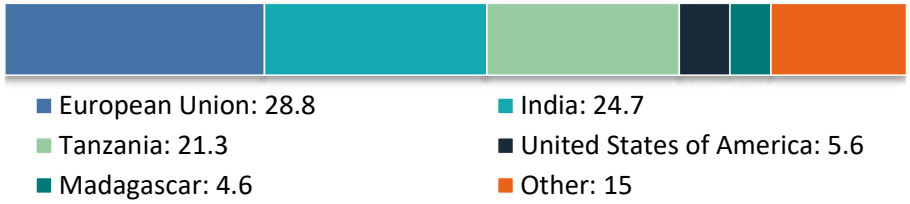
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.00

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

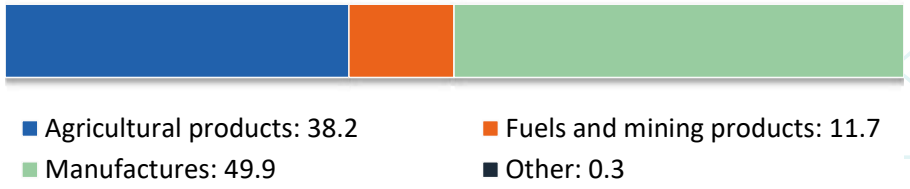


By main destination, % (2021)

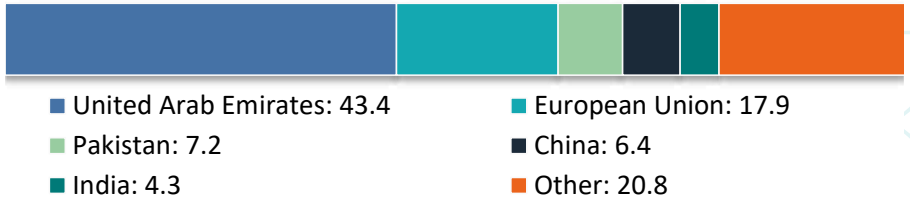


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

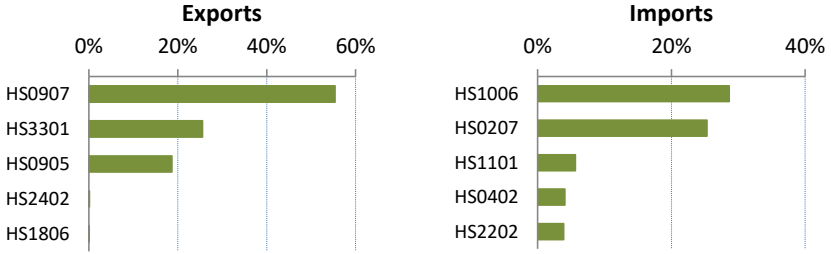


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS0907	Cloves	14
HS3301	Essential oils (terpeneless or not)	6
HS0905	Vanilla	5
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	0.03
HS1806	Chocolate and other cocoa food	0.02

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1006	Rice	34
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	30
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	7
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	5
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	5

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



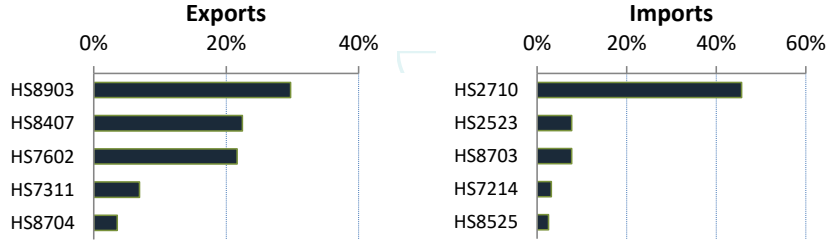
	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	25	7	-48	41
Imports	119	5	38	4

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS8903	Vessels for pleasure or sports	3
HS8407	Spark-ignition piston engines	2
HS7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	2
HS7311	Containers for gas, of iron/steel	0.7
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	0.4

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	148
HS2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement	25
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	25
HS7214	Other iron bar not further worked	10
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	8

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	10	14	-86	368
Imports	324	10	30	111

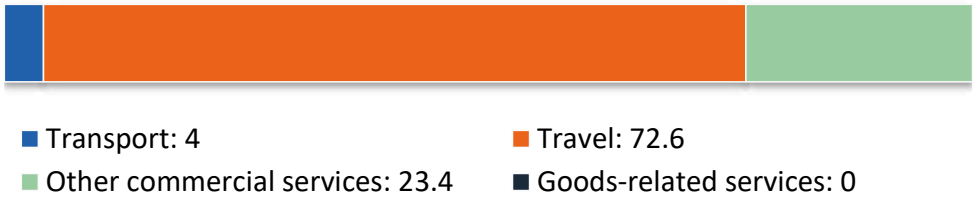
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	100	5	135	2
Commercial services imports	155	4	42	6

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.00

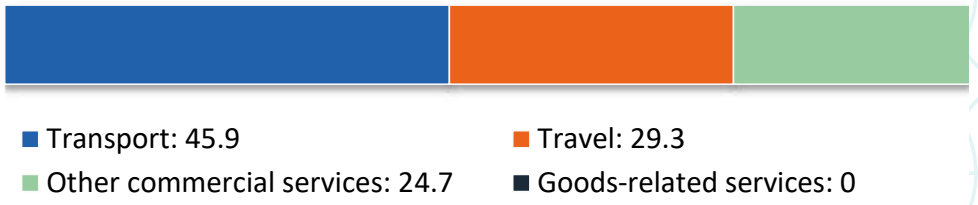
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

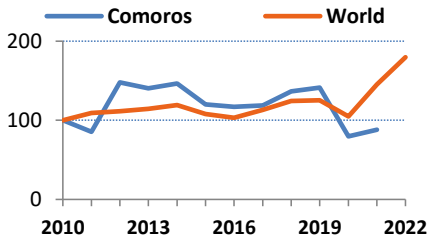


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport

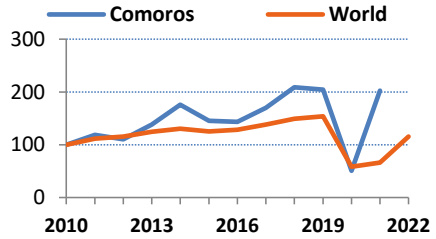


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	4	-1	-44	10
Imports	67	1	-18	51

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2018)	0	0.0	By sea (2021)	51	75.4
By air (2021)	4	100.0	By air (2021)	17	24.6
By other (2013)	0	0.0	By other (2013)	0	0.0

Travel

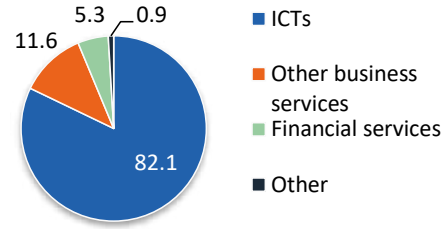


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	71	7	-75	299
Imports	43	8	-1	39

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

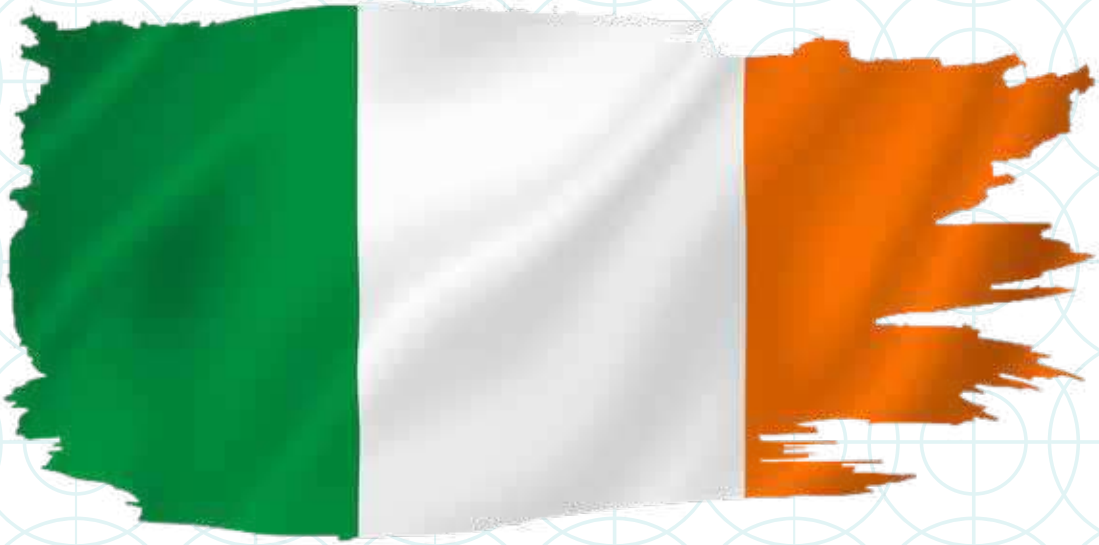
Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	23	3	7	13
Imports	36	7	4	32

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Côte d'Ivoire



WTO Membership since 1 January 1995

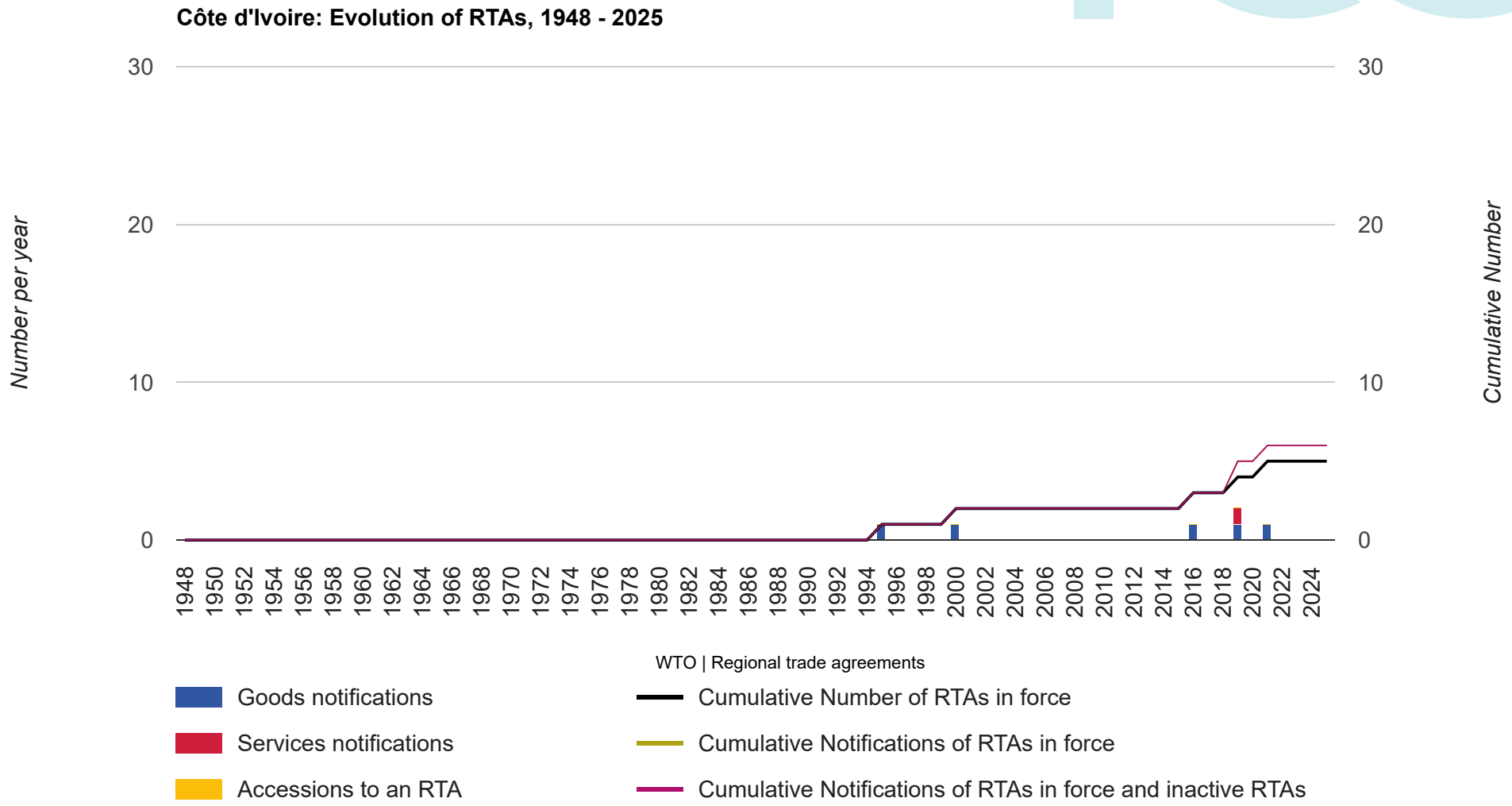
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	10-Jan-1994	Date of notification:	27-Oct-1999
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2000	End of implementation period:	2000
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

EU - Ivory Coast

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Côte d'Ivoire		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	26-Nov-2008	Date of notification:	11-Dec-2008
Date of entry into force:	03-Sep-2016	End of implementation period:	2023
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 079 of 03-Mar-2009. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Côte d'Ivoire		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Côte d'Ivoire; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United Kingdom – Côte d'Ivoire

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - Côte d'Ivoire		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	15-Oct-2020	Date of notification:	31-Dec-2020
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2021	End of implementation period:	2023
Current signatories:	Côte d'Ivoire; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Côte d'Ivoire; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Côte d'Ivoire is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
4.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
5.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
6.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

7.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
8.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
9.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
10.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
11.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
12.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
13.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

COTE D'IVOIRE

Taxes on international trade (current LCU)

2023

1751.7 B

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

23.9 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

23.4 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

5.95

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

54.6

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

1.8 B

GDP (current US$)

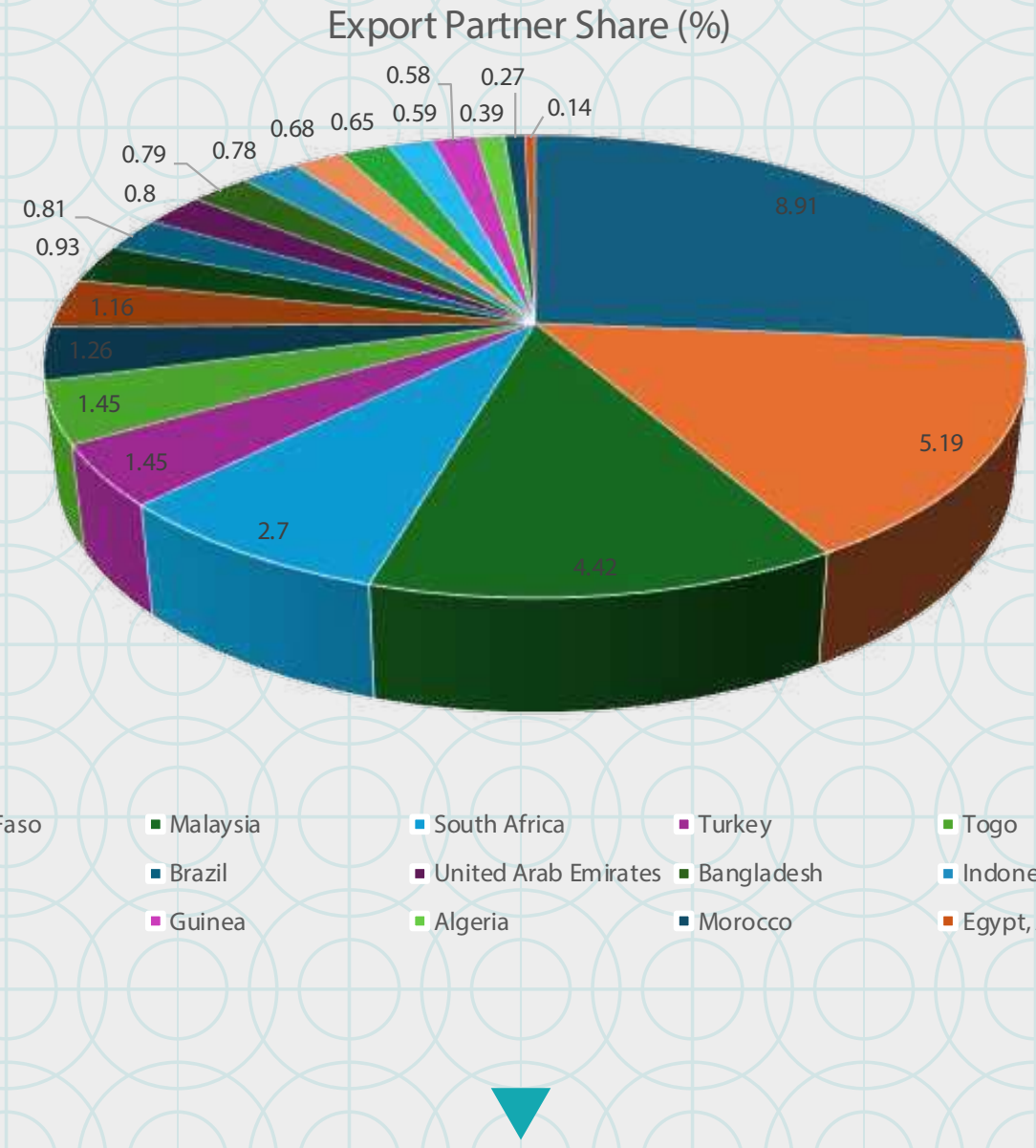
2024

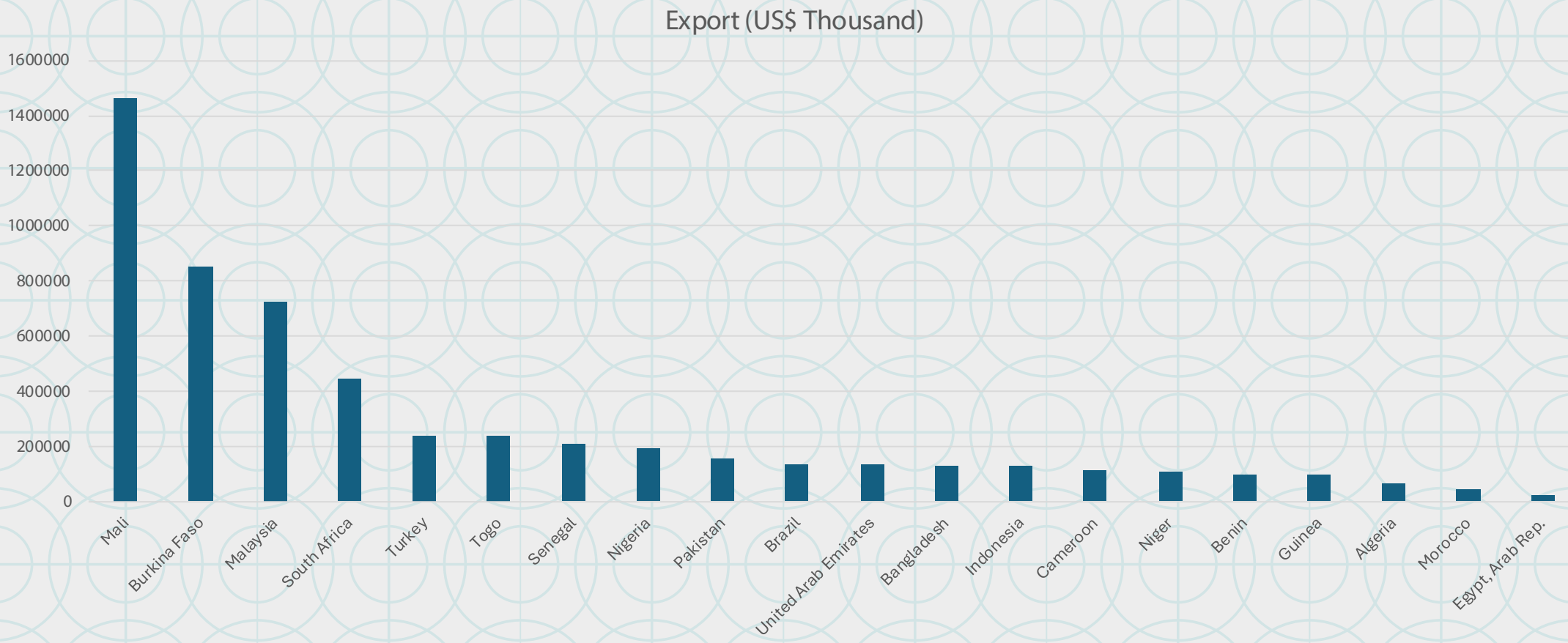
86.5 B

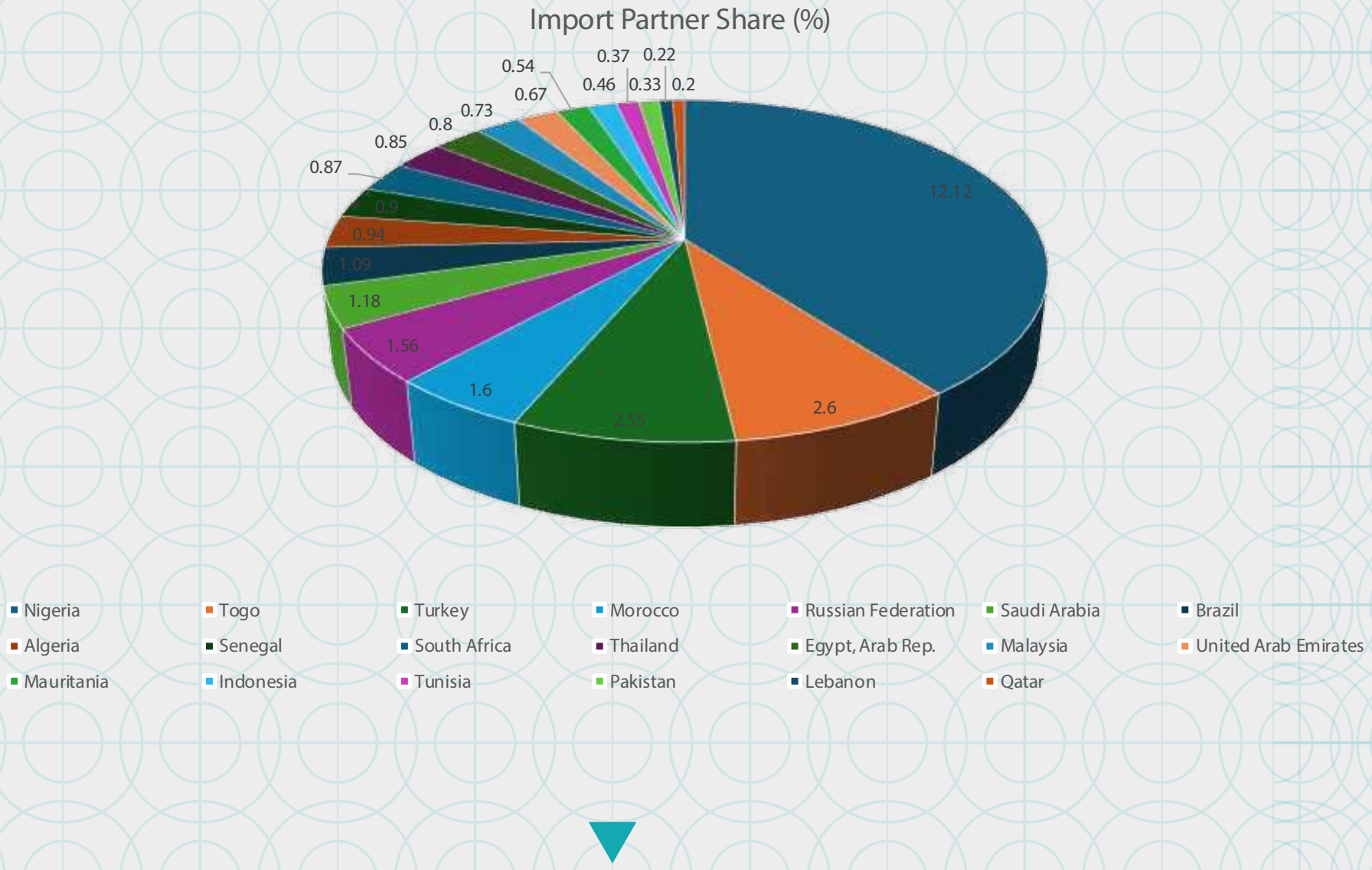
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

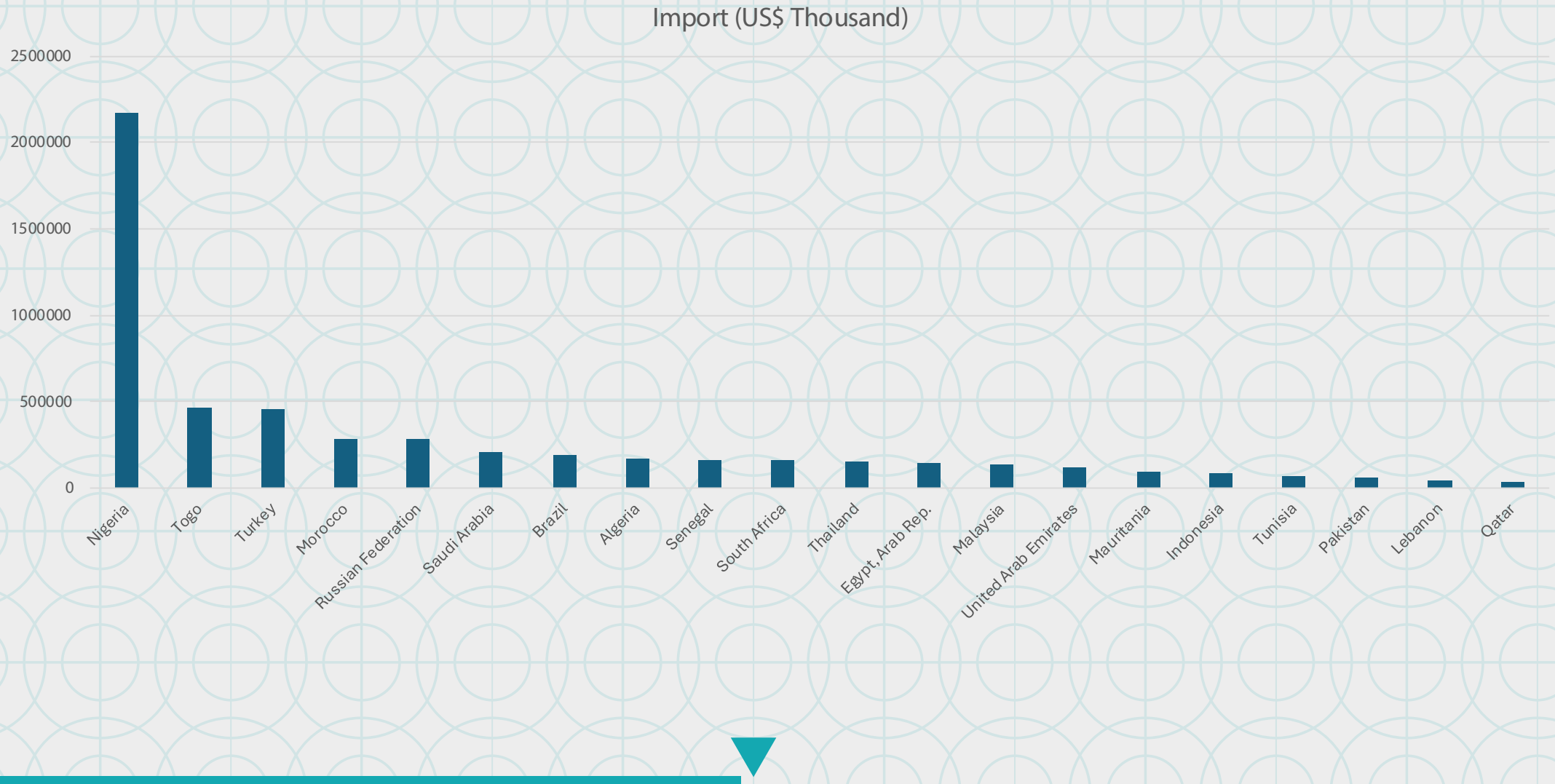
Trade flow between cote d'Ivoire and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
8.91
5.19
4.42
2.7
1.45
1.45
1.26
1.16
0.93
0.81
0.8
0.79
0.78
0.68
0.65
0.59
0.58
0.39
0.27
0.14
Mali
Burkina Faso
Malaysia
South Africa
Turkey
Togo
Senegal
Nigeria
Pakistan
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Bangladesh
Indonesia
Cameroon
Niger
Benin
Guinea
Algeria
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.


Export (US$ Thousand)
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Mali
Burkina Faso
Malaysia
South Africa
Turkey
Togo
Senegal
Nigeria
Pakistan
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Bangladesh
Indonesia
Cameroon
Niger
Benin
Guinea
Algeria
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.


Import Partner Share (%)
12.12
2.6
2.55
1.6
1.56
1.18
1.09
0.94
0.9
0.87
0.85
0.8
0.73
0.67
0.54
0.46
0.37
0.33
0.22
0.2
Nigeria
Togo
Turkey
Morocco
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Brazil
Algeria
Senegal
South Africa
Thailand
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Mauritania
Indonesia
Tunisia
Pakistan
Lebanon
Qatar


Import (US$ Thousand)
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Nigeria
Togo
Turkey
Morocco
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Brazil
Algeria
Senegal
South Africa
Thailand
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Mauritania
Indonesia
Tunisia
Pakistan
Lebanon
Qatar

Côte d'Ivoire

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	70 046
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	2 467
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-6.5
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	569
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	23.1

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	83	86
excluding intra-EU trade	59	62
Commercial services	134	96
excluding intra-EU trade	108	70

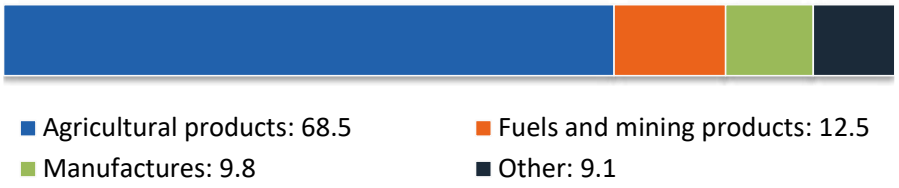
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	16 436	3	23	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	17 948	7	33	28

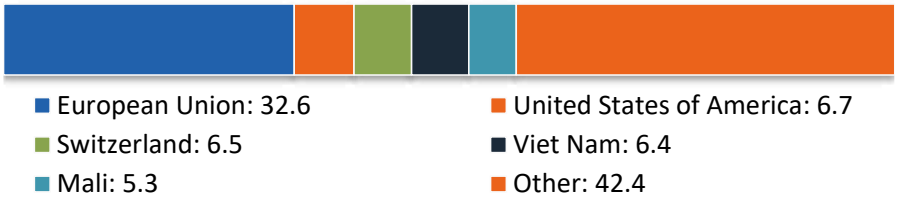
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.07	Share in world total imports (%)	0.07

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

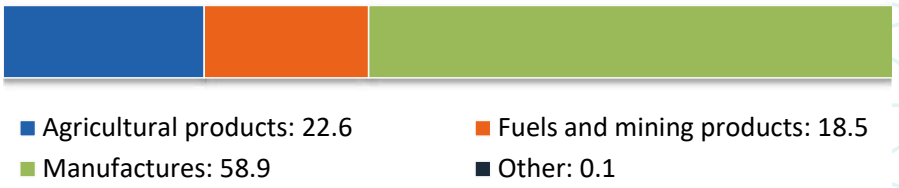


By main destination, % (2020)

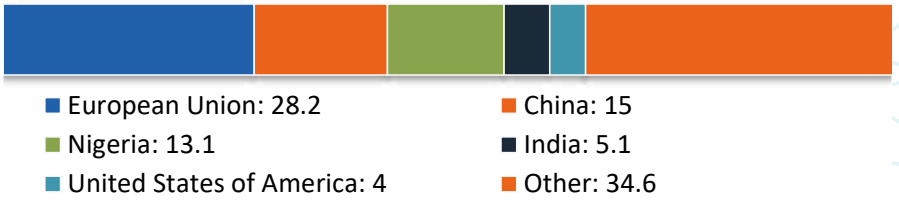


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2020)

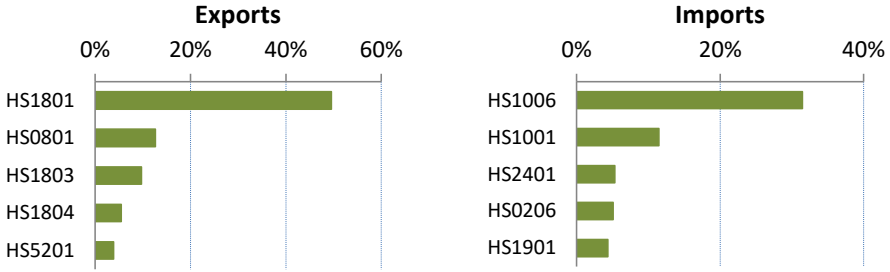


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2020
HS1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken	3 629
HS0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts	925
HS1803	Cocoa paste	711
HS1804	Cocoa butter, fat and oil	399
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	287

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2020
HS1006	Rice	550
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	201
HS2401	Unmanufactured tobacco	93
HS0206	Edible offal of bovine animals	89
HS1901	Malt extract	77

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



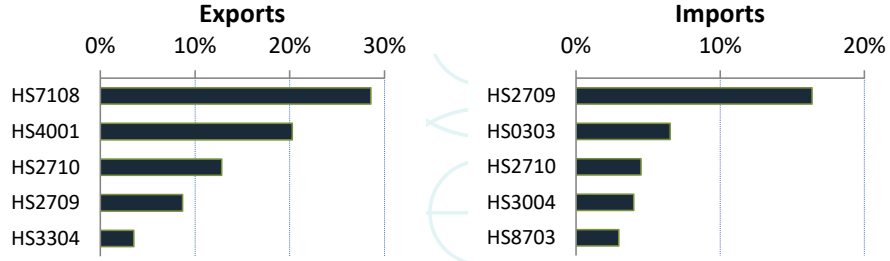
Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	7 325	4	2	3
Imports	1 748	3	-4	0

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2020
HS7108	Gold	1 465
HS4001	Natural rubber, balata	1 039
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	657
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	446
HS3304	Preparations care of the skin	181

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2020
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	1 437
HS0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillet	573
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	395
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	352
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	260

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	5 129	0	16	-9
Imports	8 779	3	-5	1

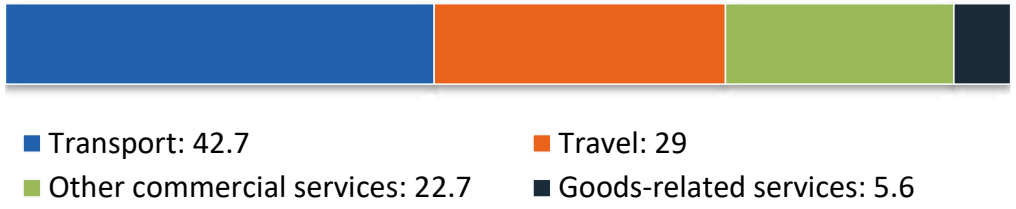
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	922	-1	25	5
Commercial services imports	3 772	3	25	-2

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.06

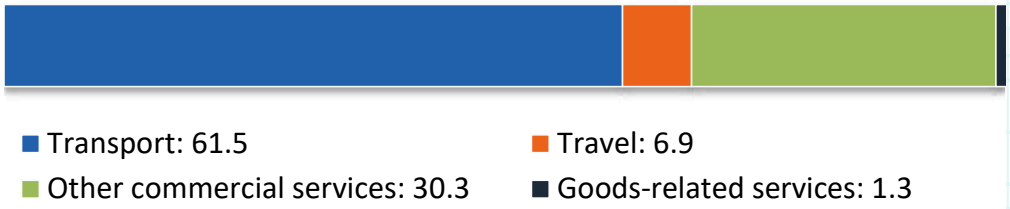
Breakdown in economy's total exports

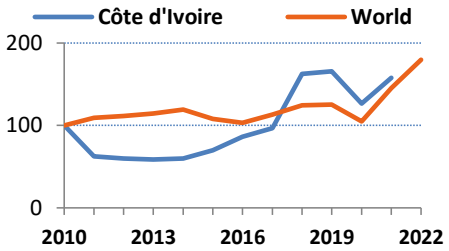
By main services item, % (2021)



Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)





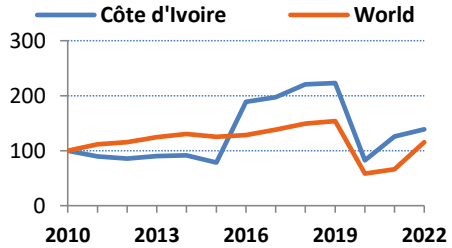
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	373	4	-24	25
Imports	2 361	3	-3	38

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	42	11.3
By air (2021)	91	24.3
By other (2021)	240	64.4

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	2 025	85.8
By air (2021)	274	11.6
By other (2021)	62	2.6

Travel

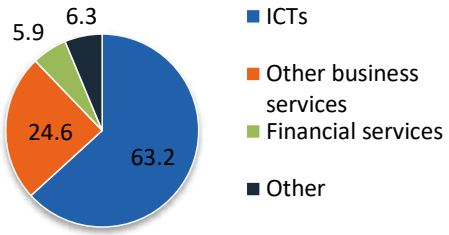


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	279	3	53	10
Imports (2021)	265	-3	26	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	199	-7	-24	15
Imports	1 162	6	-13	19

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	49	-9	20	-20
Imports	49	-11	401	-70

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Djibouti



WTO Membership 31 May 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

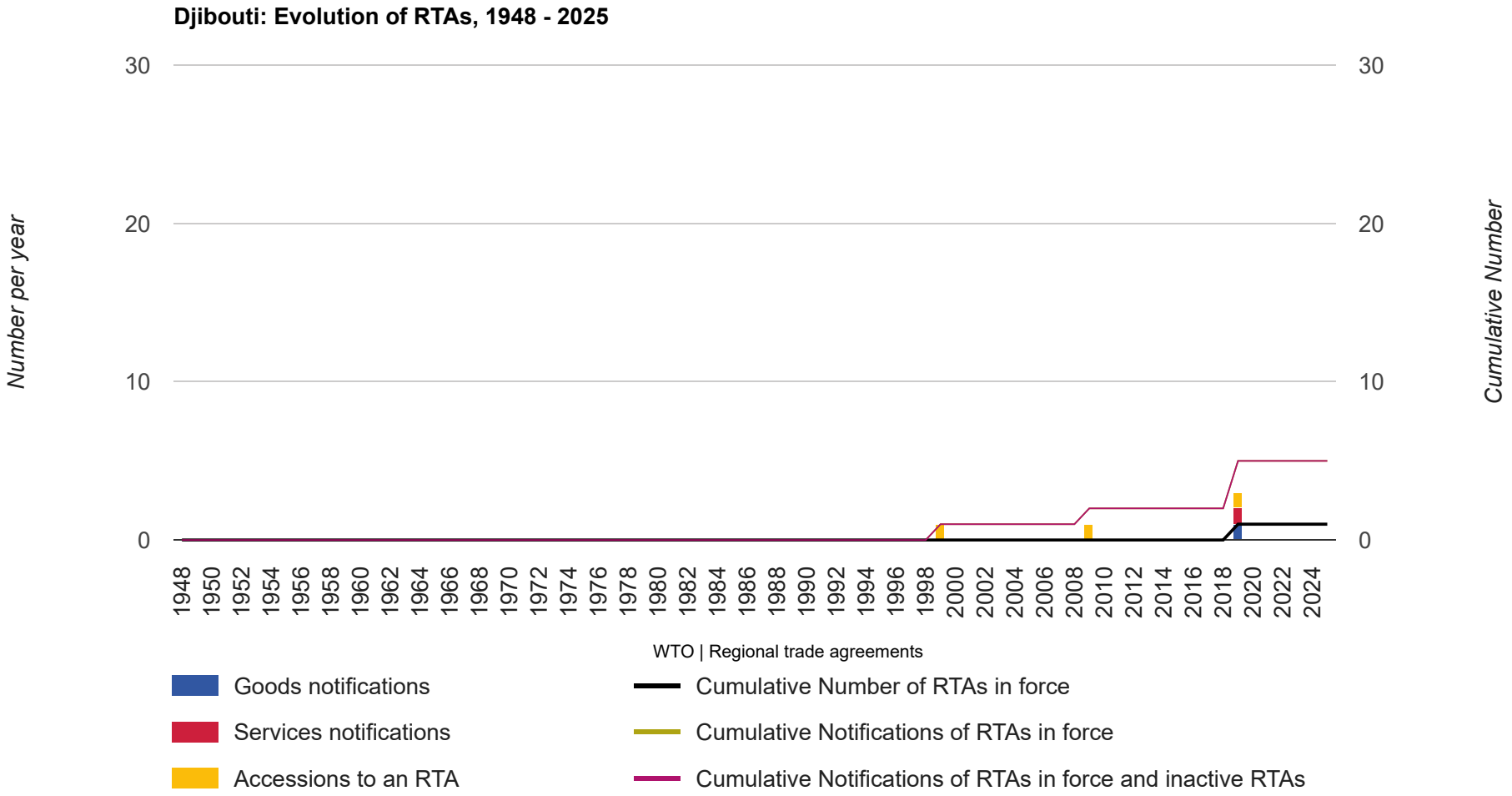
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Egypt

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Egypt		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	29-Jun-1998	Date of notification:	03-Jan-2017
Date of entry into force:	17-Feb-1999	End of implementation period:	2000
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Seychelles

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Seychelles		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	01-Nov-2007	Date of notification:	27-May-2022
Date of entry into force:	11-May-2009		
Remarks:	Note that the accession of Seychelles to the COMESA has already been covered in a previous factual presentation prepared by the Secretariat on the accession of Egypt to the COMESA which is contained in document WT/COMTD/RTA16/1 and provides information on the enlargement of COMESA more broadly.		
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Djibouti is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	
19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
28.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

DJIBOUTI

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

6.6 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

6.1 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

5.9

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

309

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

67.8 M

GDP (current US$)

2024

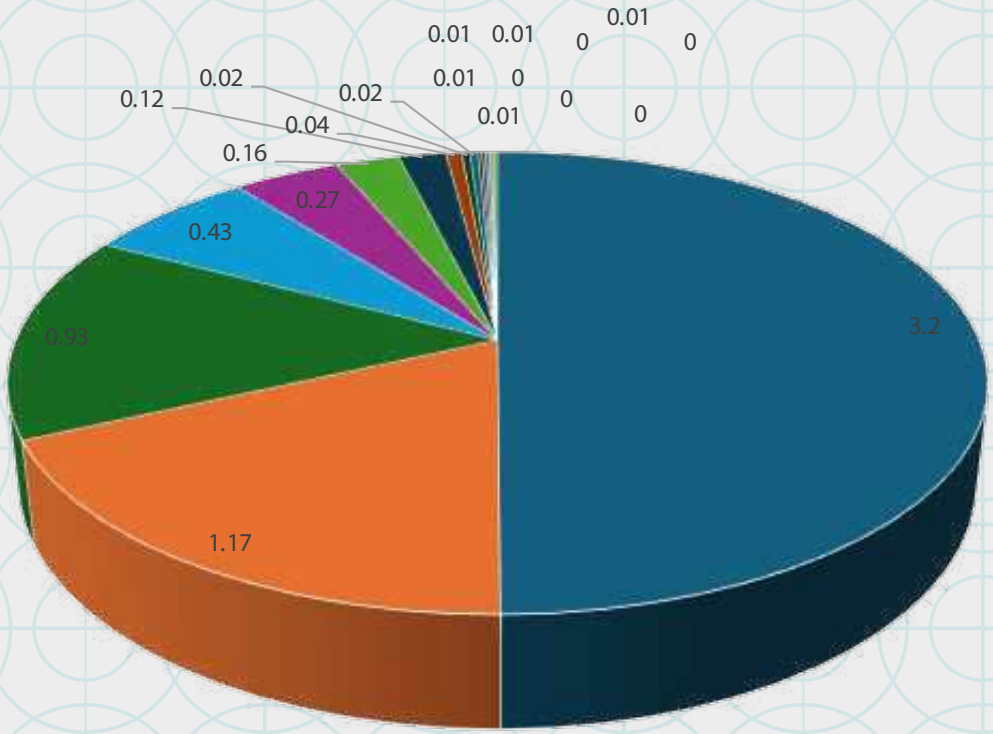
4.1 B

WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

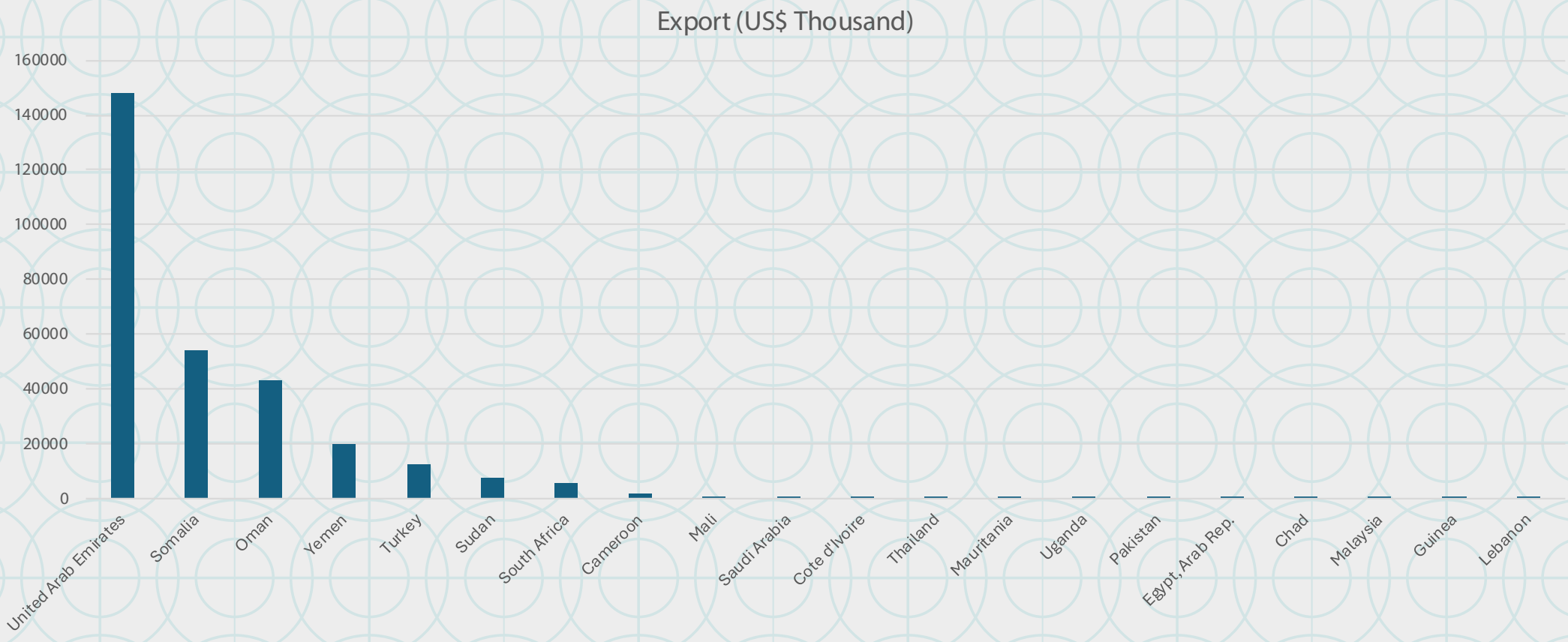
Trade flow between Djibouti and its Top trading ICCD Members

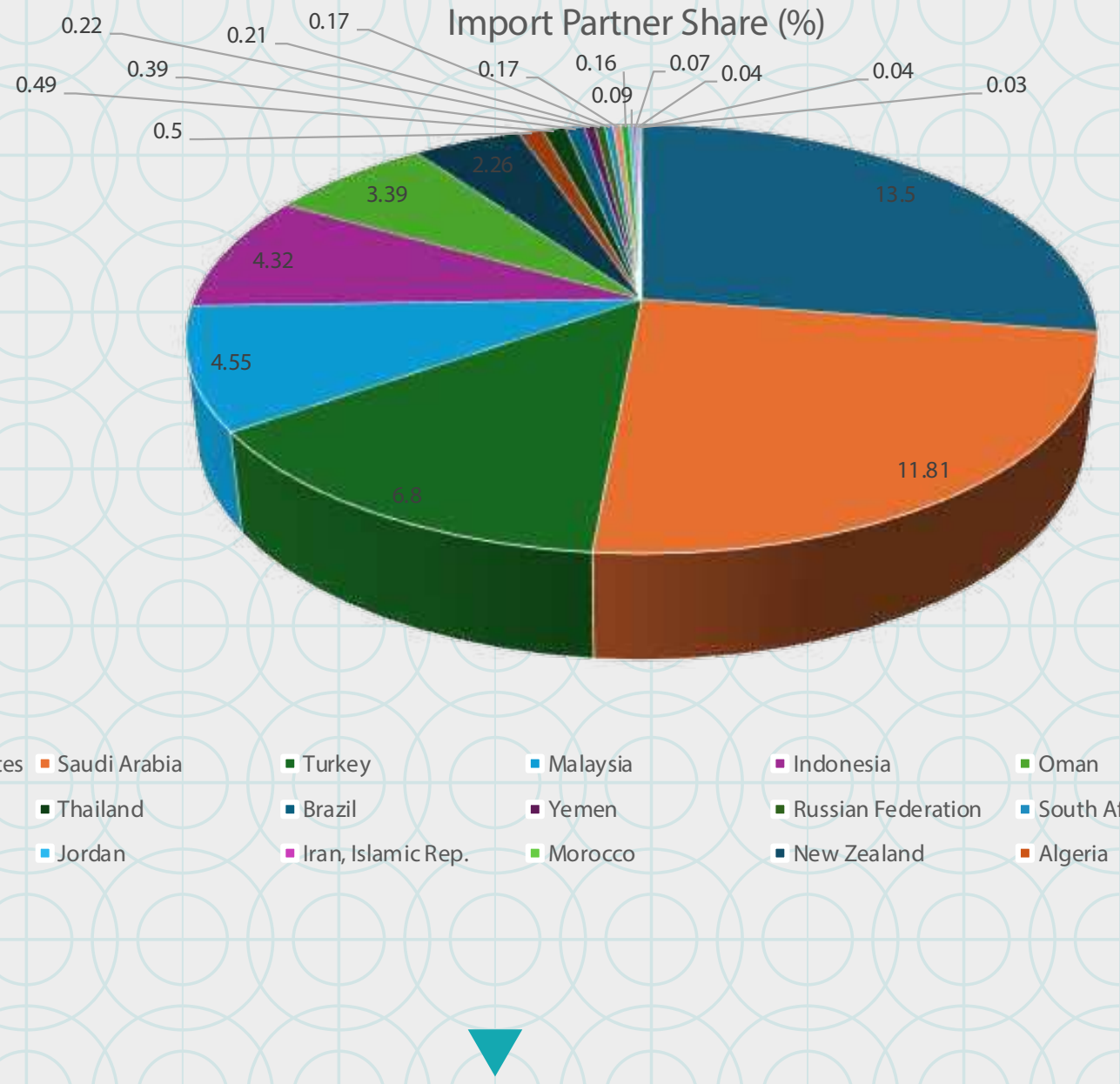
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022

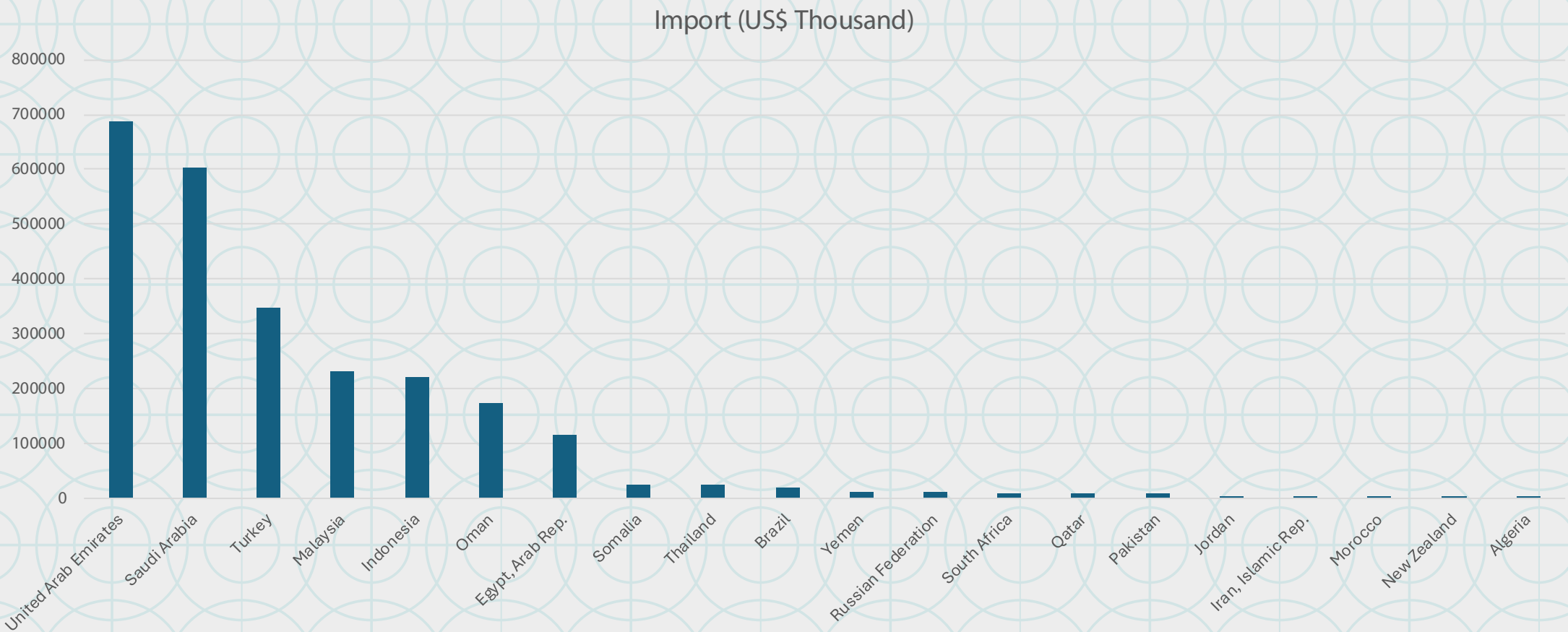
Export Partner Share (%)



United Arab Emirates | Somalia | Oman | Yemen | Turkey | Sudan | South Africa
Cameroon | Mali | Saudi Arabia | Cote d'Ivoire | Thailand | Mauritania | Uganda
Pakistan | Egypt, Arab Rep. | Chad | Malaysia | Guinea | Lebanon


Export (US$ Thousand)
160000
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
United Arab Emirates
Somalia
Oman
Yemen
Turkey
Sudan
South Africa
Cameroon
Mali
Saudi Arabia
Cote d'Ivoire
Thailand
Mauritania
Uganda
Pakistan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Chad
Malaysia
Guinea
Lebanon


Import Partner Share (%)
0.22
0.21
0.17
0.17
0.16
0.07
0.04
0.04
0.03
0.49
0.39
0.09
0.5
2.26
3.39
13.5
4.32
4.55
11.81
6.8
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Malaysia
Indonesia
Oman
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Somalia
Thailand
Brazil
Yemen
Russian Federation
South Africa
Qatar
Pakistan
Jordan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Morocco
New Zealand
Algeria


Import (US$ Thousand)
800000
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Malaysia
Indonesia
Oman
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Somalia
Thailand
Brazil
Yemen
Russian Federation
South Africa
Qatar
Pakistan
Jordan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Morocco
New Zealand
Algeria

Djibouti

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	3 646
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	3 393
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-5.0
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	4 675
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	137.8

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	125	134
excluding intra-EU trade	101	108
Commercial services	140	162
excluding intra-EU trade	114	136

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. a	4 497	na	49	8
Merchandise imports, f.o.b. a	5 405	na	67	11

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

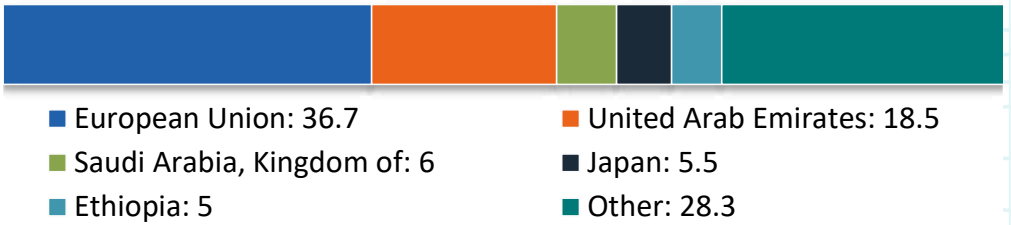
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main destination, % (2009)



Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main origin, % (2009)



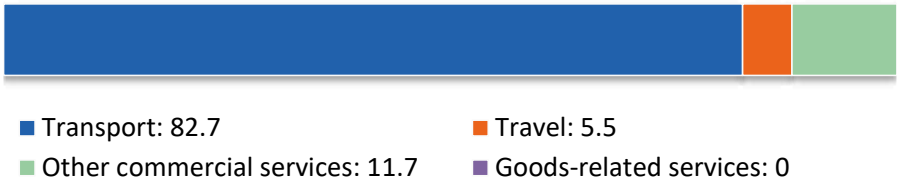
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	764	15	11	10
Commercial services imports	598	16	20	3

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

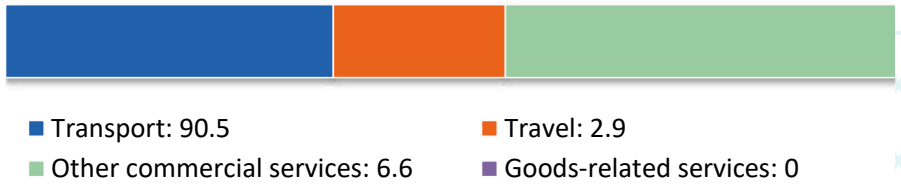
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

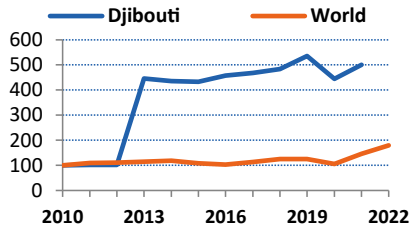


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport



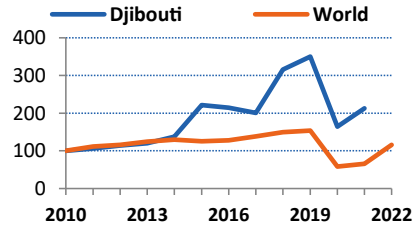
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	575	16	-17	12
Imports	525	20	-18	21

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	517	90.0
By air (2021)	17	3.0
By other (2021)	40	7.0

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	473	90.0
By air (2021)	16	3.0
By other (2021)	37	7.0

Travel

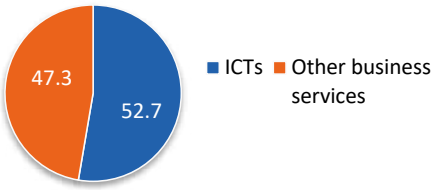


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	38	7	-53	29
Imports	17	6	-40	13

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2012)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	81	16	-25	-4
Imports	38	4	-10	13

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
3	10	13

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
36	315	351

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	1	1

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Egypt



WTO Membership 30 June 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

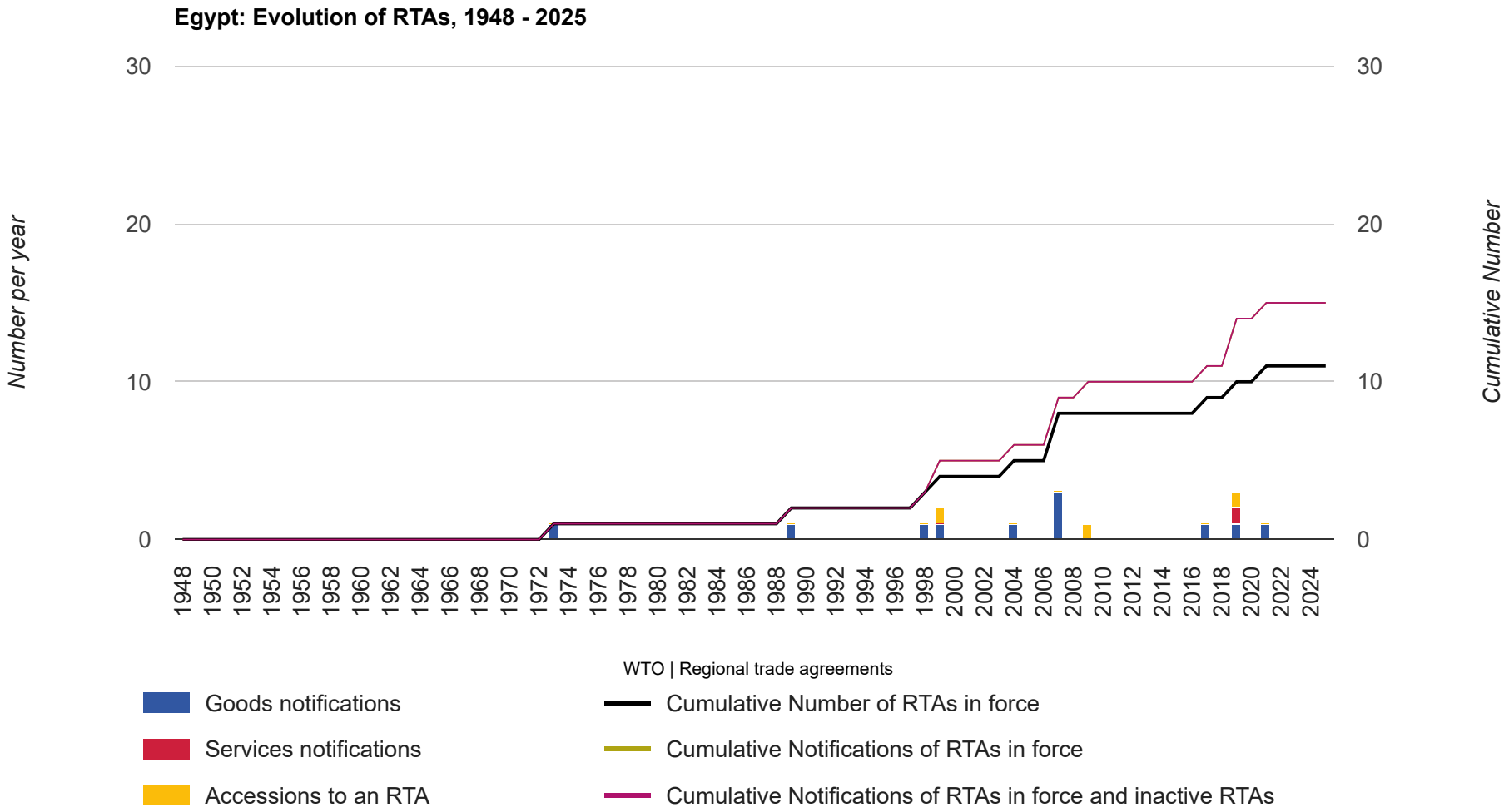
All the data has been extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	08-Dec-1971	Date of notification:	09-Nov-1971
Date of entry into force:	11-Feb-1973	End of implementation period:	1973
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Serbia; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay; Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia; South America; Africa; Middle East; East Asia; North America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	05-Nov-1993	Date of notification:	04-May-1995
Date of entry into force:	08-Dec-1994	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notified by the Parties". However, please note that the real membership is: Burundi; Comoros; DR Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe.		
Current signatories:	Angola; Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Lesotho; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Tanzania; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Angola; Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Lesotho; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Sudan; Tanzania; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Egypt

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Egypt		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	29-Jun-1998	Date of notification:	03-Jan-2017
Date of entry into force:	17-Feb-1999	End of implementation period:	2000
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

EU – Egypt

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Egypt		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	25-Jun-2001	Date of notification:	03-Sep-2004
Date of entry into force:	01-Jun-2004	End of implementation period:	2019
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 304 of 30-Sep-2004. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Egypt		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Egypt; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Agadir Agreement

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Agadir Agreement		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	25-Feb-2004	Date of notification:	22-Feb-2016
Date of entry into force:	27-Mar-2007	End of implementation period:	2007
Current signatories:	Egypt; Jordan; Morocco; Tunisia		
Original signatories:	Egypt; Jordan; Morocco; Tunisia		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Egypt – Türkiye

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Egypt - Türkiye		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	27-Dec-2005	Date of notification:	05-Oct-2007
Date of entry into force:	01-Mar-2007	End of implementation period:	2020
Current signatories:	Egypt; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Egypt; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Egypt

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Egypt		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	27-Jan-2007	Date of notification:	17-Jul-2007
Date of entry into force:	01-Aug-2007	End of implementation period:	2020
Current signatories:	Egypt; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
Original signatories:	Egypt; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Seychelles

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Seychelles		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	01-Nov-2007	Date of notification:	27-May-2022
Date of entry into force:	11-May-2009		
Remarks:	Note that the accession of Seychelles to the COMESA has already been covered in a previous factual presentation prepared by the Secretariat on the accession of Egypt to the COMESA which is contained in document WT/COMTD/RTA16/1 and provides information on the enlargement of COMESA more broadly.		
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR) – Egypt

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR) - Egypt		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	02-Aug-2010	Date of notification:	19-Feb-2018
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2017	End of implementation period:	2026
Current signatories:	Argentina; Brazil; Paraguay; Uruguay; Egypt		
Original signatories:	Argentina; Brazil; Paraguay; Uruguay; Egypt		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	South America; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United Kingdom – Egypt

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - Egypt		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	05-Dec-2020	Date of notification:	31-Dec-2020
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Egypt; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Egypt; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Egypt is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
4.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
5.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
6.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
7.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
8.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
9.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

COUNTRY PROFILE

EGYPT

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

63.7 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

90.4 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

2.3

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

39

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

9.8 B

GDP (current US$)

2024

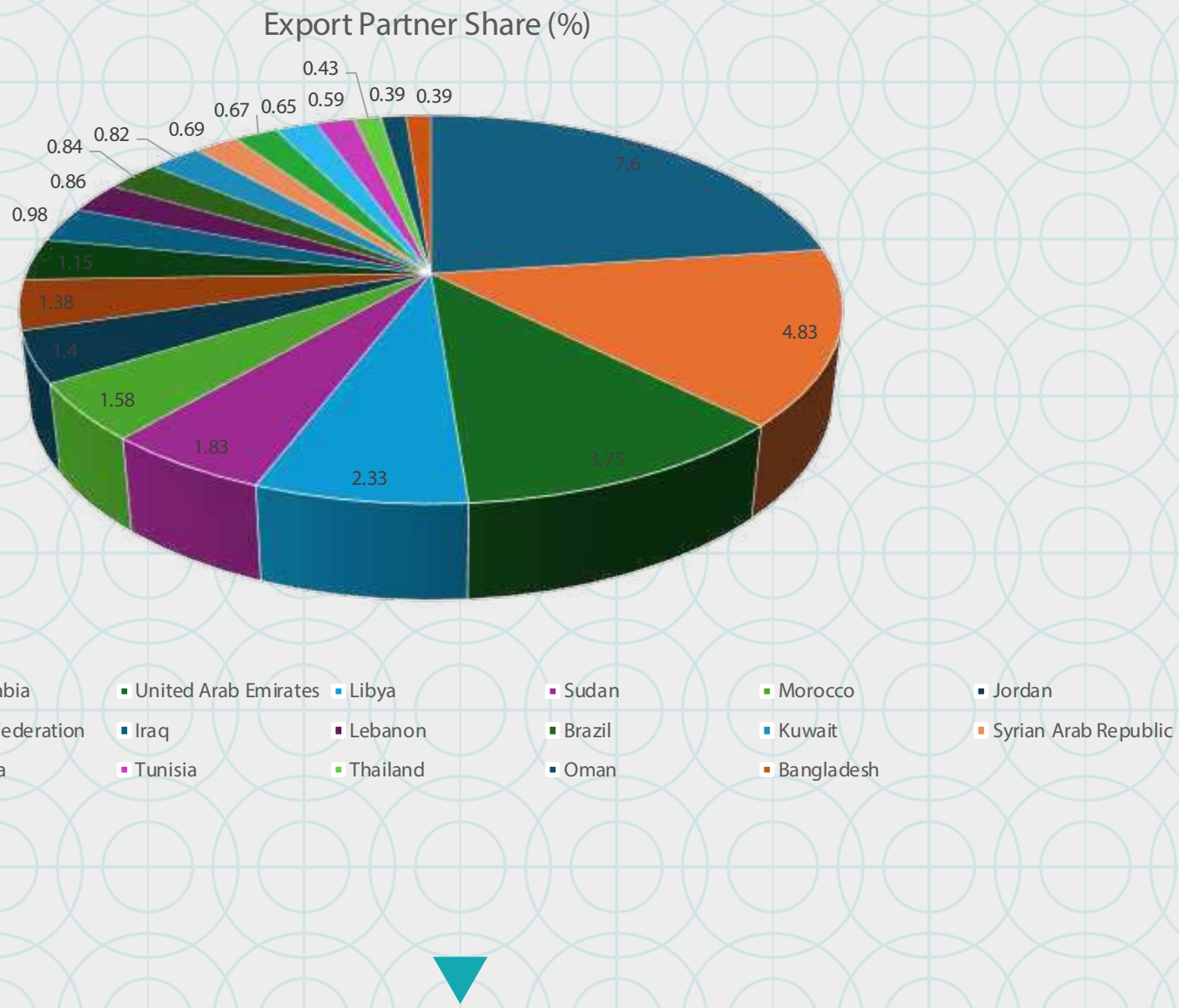
389.1 B

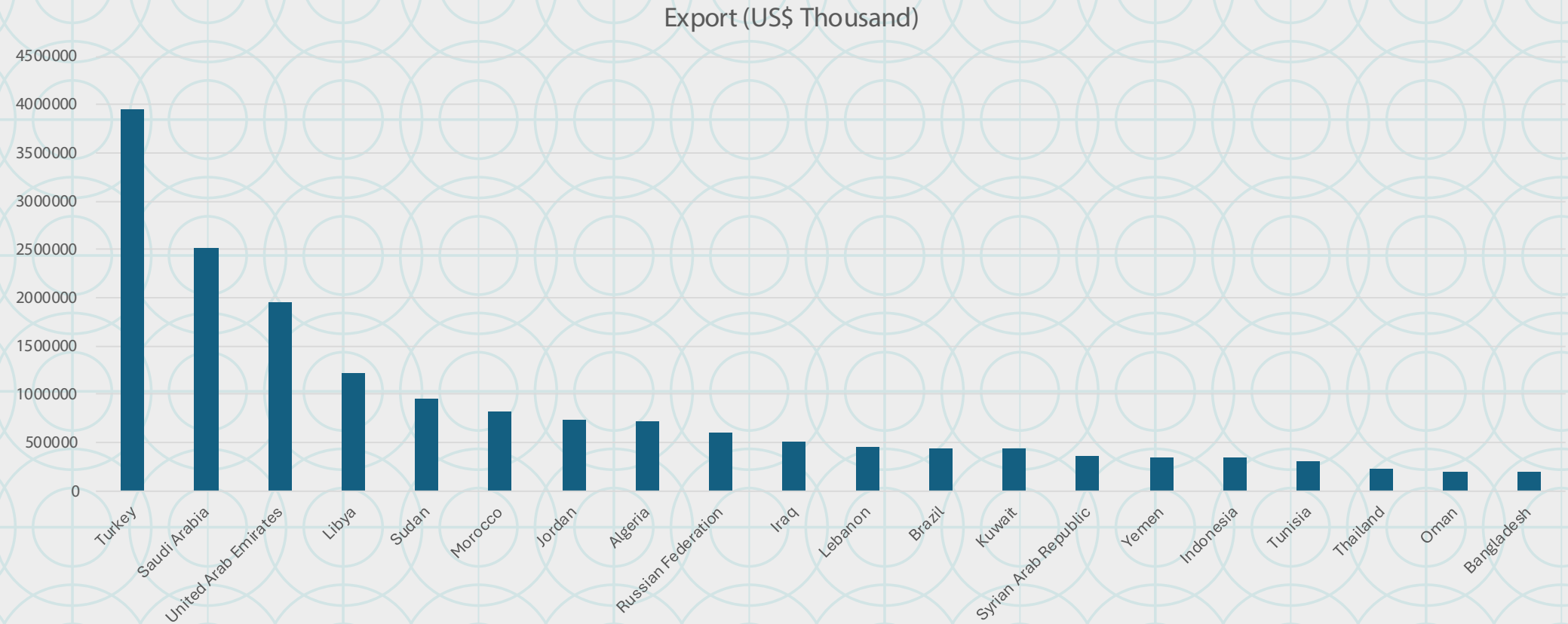
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Trade Flow Between Egypt and its top trading ICCD Members

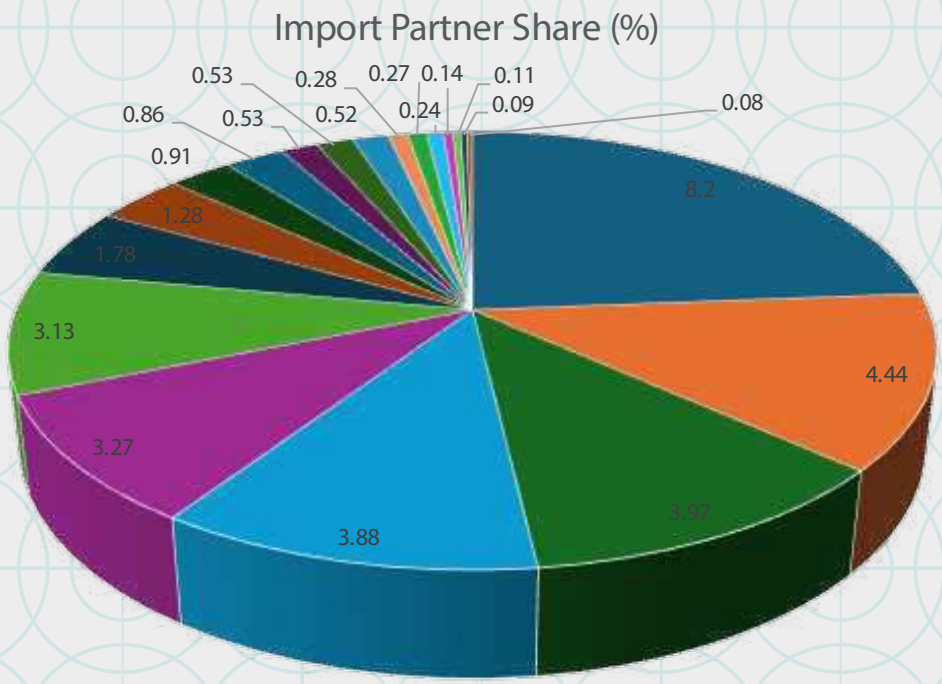
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022

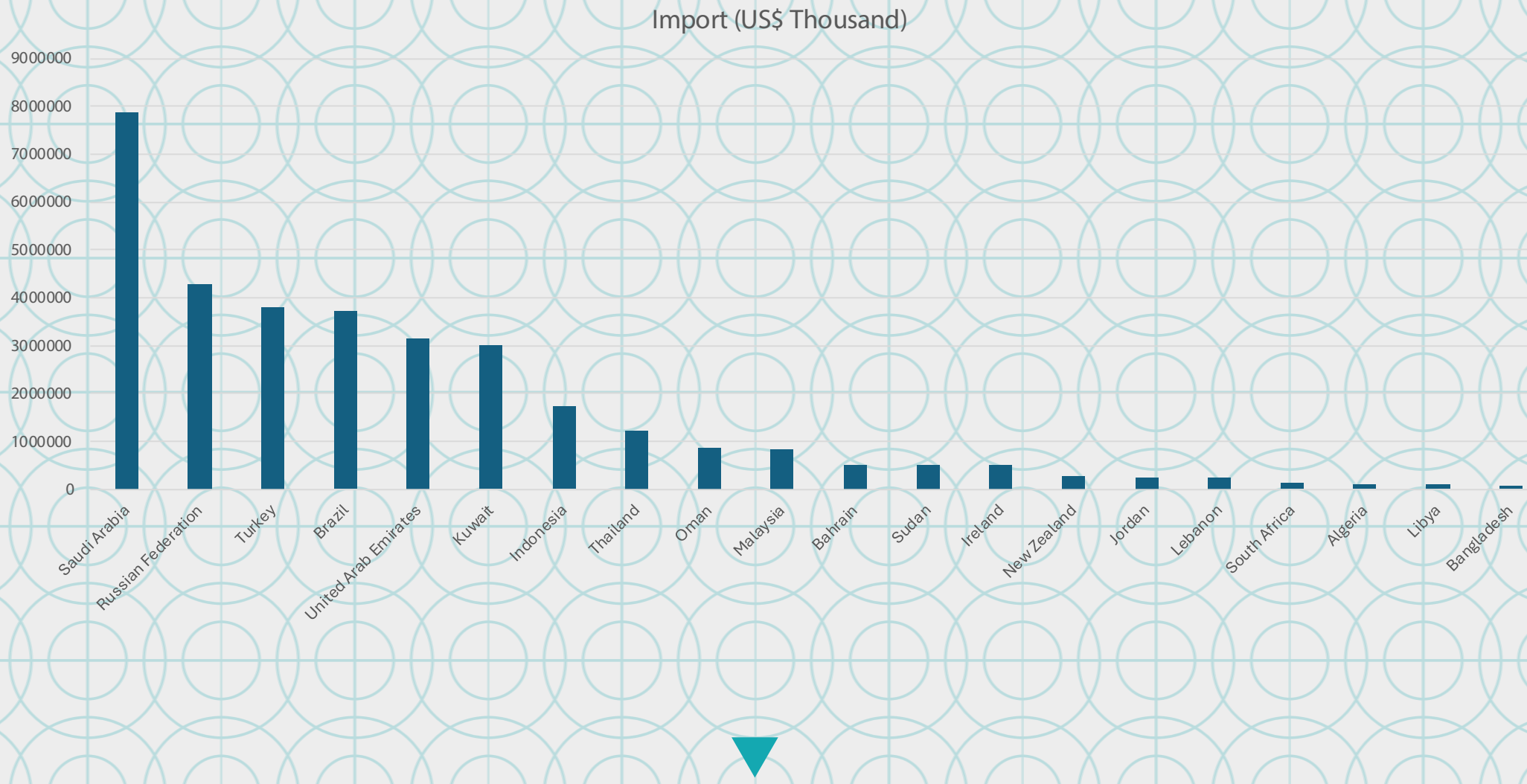
Export Share (%)




Export (US$ Thousand)
4500000
4000000
3500000
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Turkey
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Libya
Sudan
Morocco
Jordan
Algeria
Russian Federation
Iraq
Lebanon
Brazil
Kuwait
Syrian Arab Republic
Yemen
Indonesia
Tunisia
Thailand
Oman
Bangladesh

Import Share




Import (US$ Thousand)
9000000
8000000
7000000
6000000
5000000
4000000
3000000
2000000
1000000
0
Saudi Arabia
Russian Federation
Turkey
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Kuwait
Indonesia
Thailand
Oman
Malaysia
Bahrain
Sudan
Ireland
New Zealand
Jordan
Lebanon
South Africa
Algeria
Libya
Bangladesh

Egypt

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	475 231
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	4 175
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-3.5
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	699
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	16.7

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	61	48
excluding intra-EU trade	42	31
Commercial services	43	46
excluding intra-EU trade	26	30

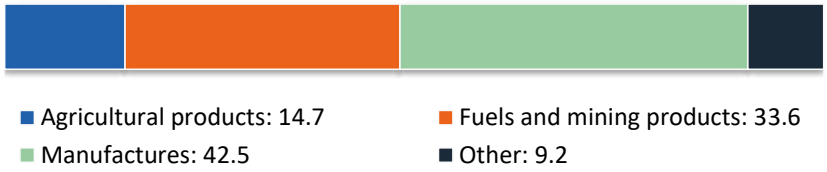
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	48 845	5	51	20
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	85 844	4	22	17

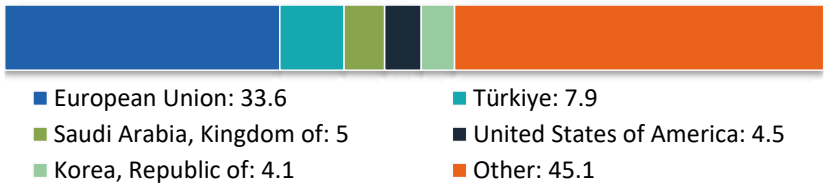
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.20	Share in world total imports (%)	0.33

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

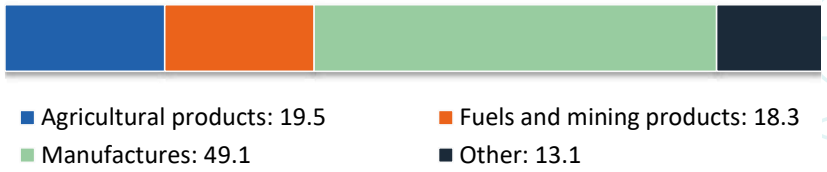


By main destination, % (2022)

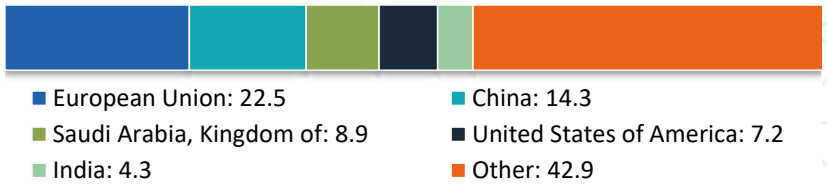


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

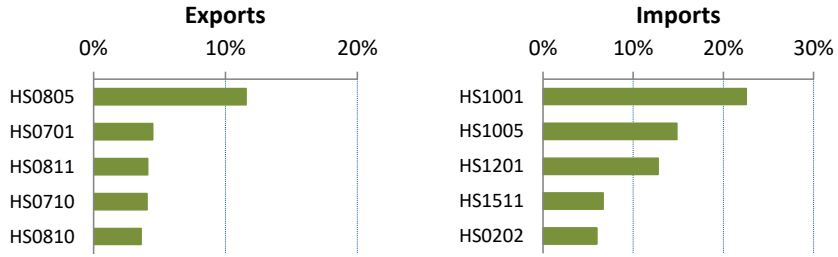


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	815
HS0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	316
HS0811	Fruit and nuts, uncooked or cooked	289
HS0710	Vegetables frozen	286
HS0810	Other fruit, fresh	254

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	3 803
HS1005	Maize (corn)	2 501
HS1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken	2 152
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	1 126
HS0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	1 007

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



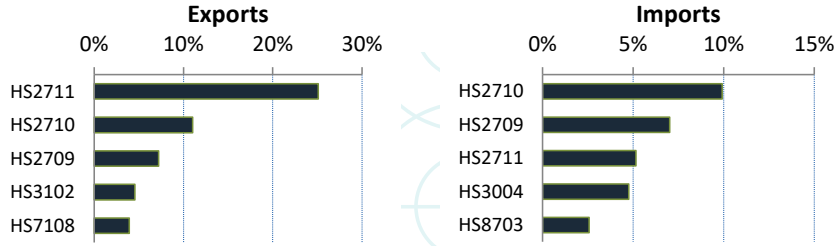
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	7 047	3	20	10
Imports	16 868	4	7	18

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2711	Petroleum gases	10 316
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	4 525
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	2 963
HS3102	Nitrogenous fertilisers	1 877
HS7108	Gold	1 608

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	6 203
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	4 390
HS2711	Petroleum gases	3 230
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	2 981
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	1 610

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	41 095	6	59	20
Imports	62 550	3	27	5

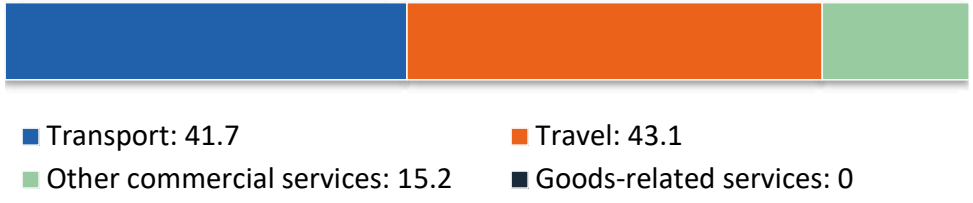
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	28 403	2	45	36
Commercial services imports	23 593	5	24	11

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.40	Share in world total imports (%)	0.36

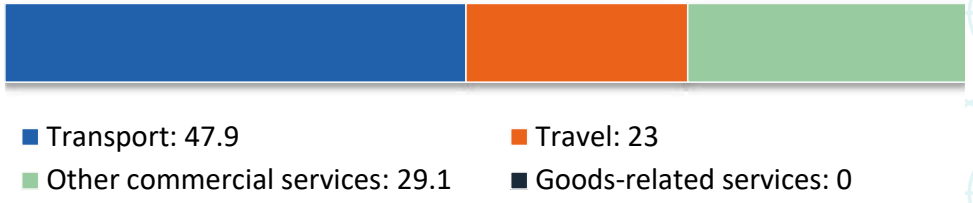
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

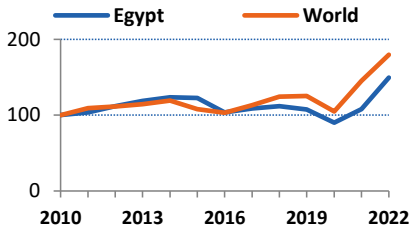


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



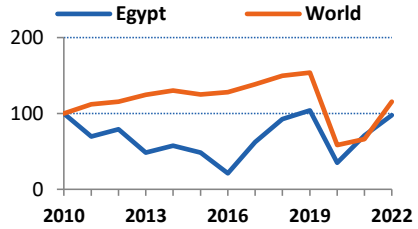
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	11 836	3	20	38
Imports	11 292	5	30	8

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	1 729	14.6
By air (2022)	2 272	19.2
By other (2022)	7 835	66.2

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	10 810	95.7
By air (2022)	308	2.7
By other (2022)	174	1.5

Travel

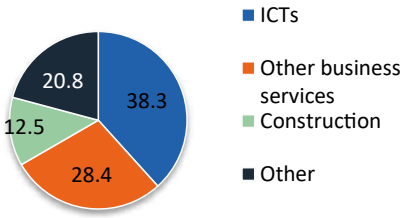


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	12 245	0	102	38
Imports	5 425	8	31	65

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	4 322	3	21	26
Imports	6 877	4	14	-8

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	na	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
881	1 343	2 224

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
28 462	9 063	37 525

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
2 252	285	2 537

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Gabon

WTO Member ship since 1 January 1995



Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

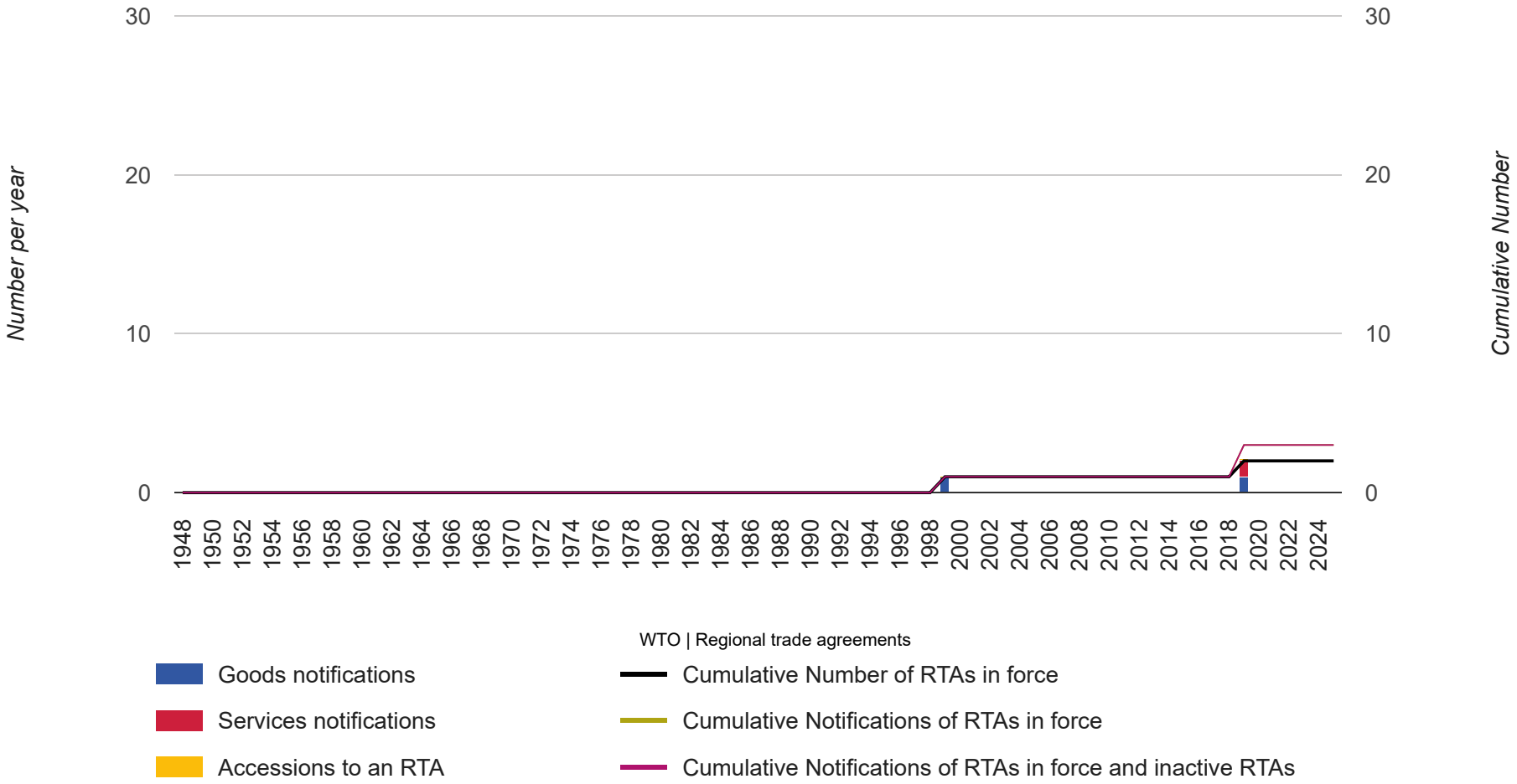
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Gabon: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	16-Mar-1994	Date of notification:	21-Jul-1999
Date of entry into force:	24-Jun-1999	End of implementation period:	1999
Current signatories:	Cameroon; Central African Republic; Chad; Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Gabon		
Original signatories:	Cameroon; Central African Republic; Chad; Congo; Equatorial Guinea; Gabon		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Gabon is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
4.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
5.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
6.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	

7.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
8.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
9.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
11.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
12.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

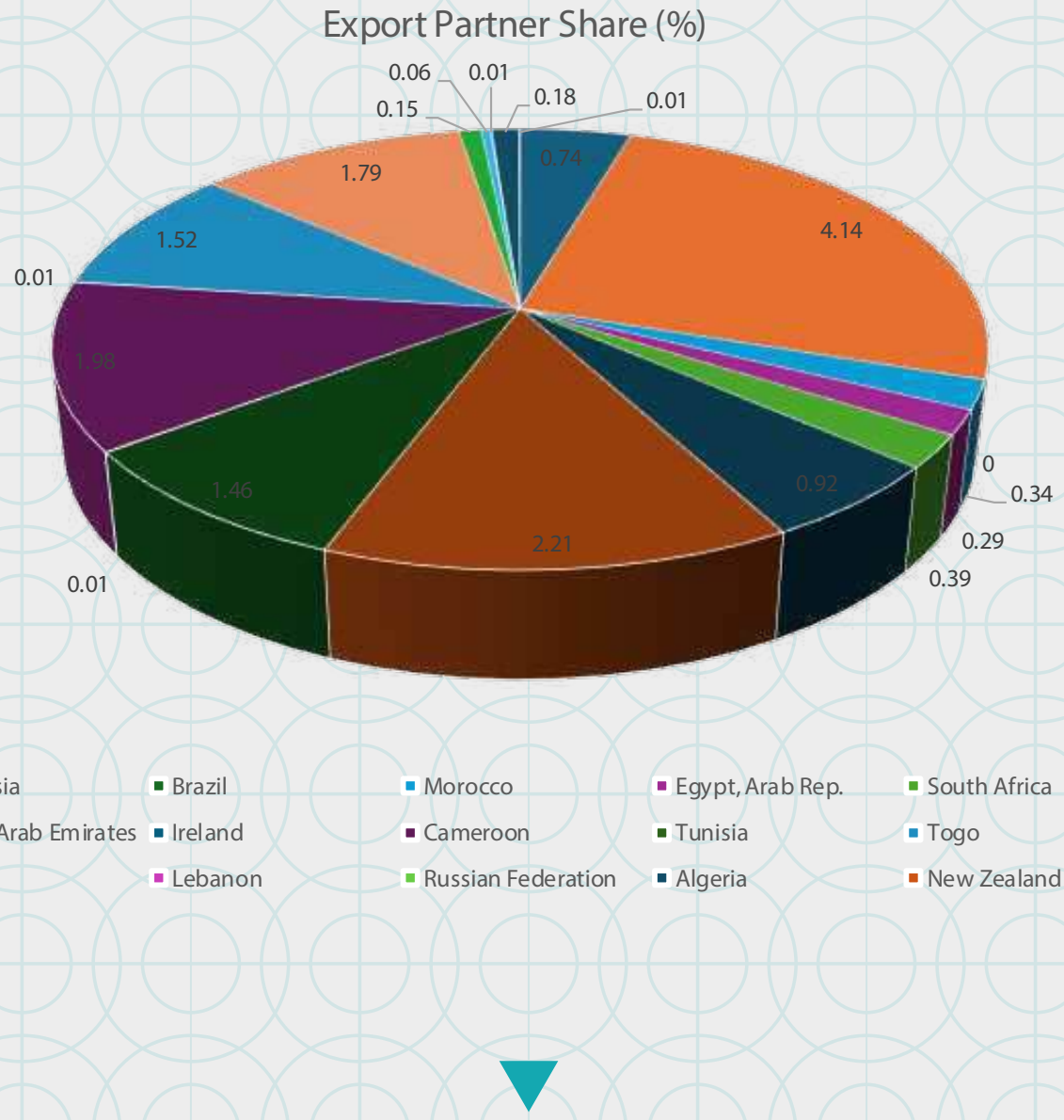
Gabon

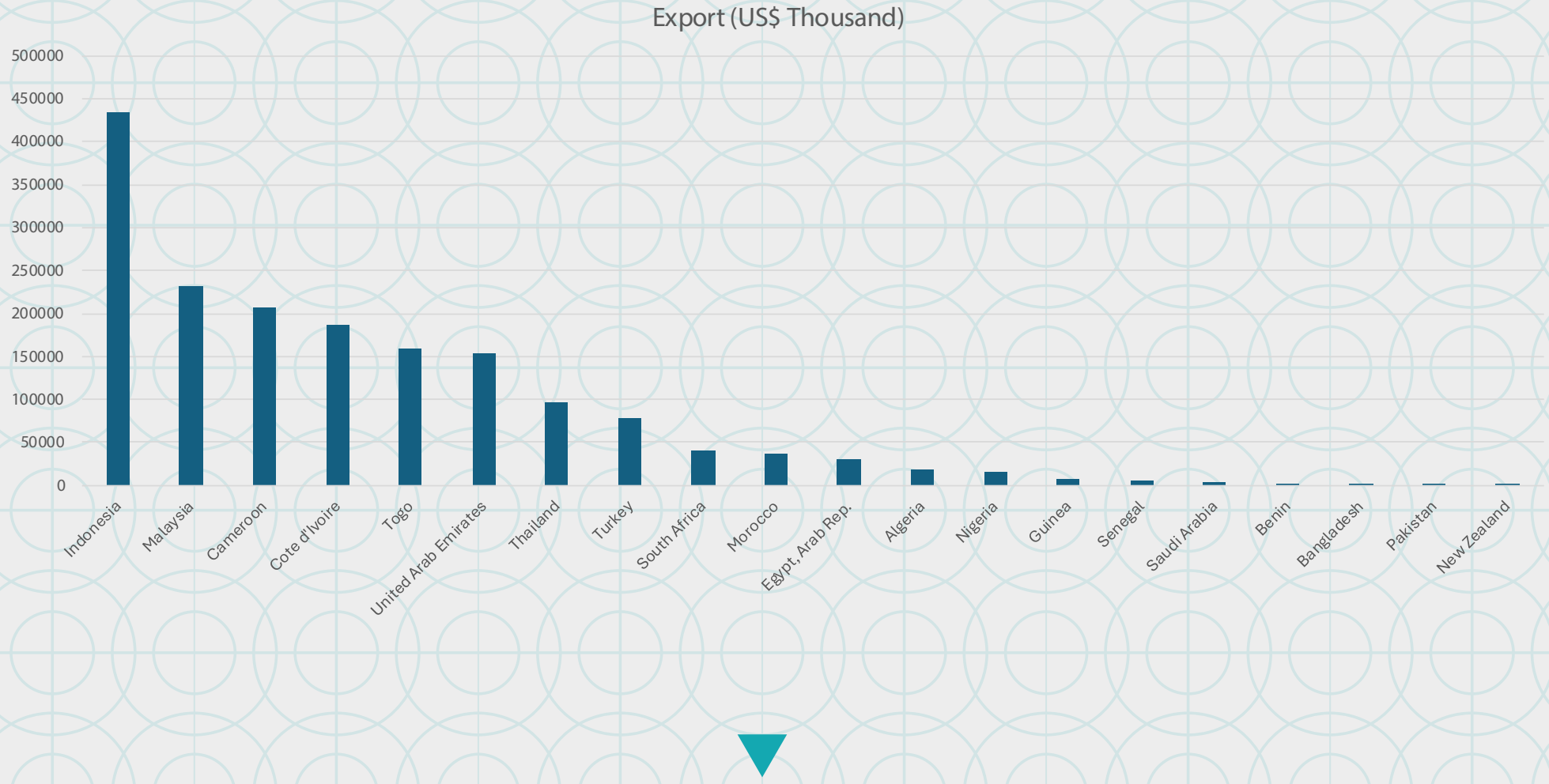
- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  13.6 B
- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  6.1 B
- **GDP growth (annual %)**
  2024
  3.3
- **Trade (% of GDP)**
  2024
  94.4
- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**
  2023
  1.2 B
- **GDP (current US$)**
  2024
  20.9 B

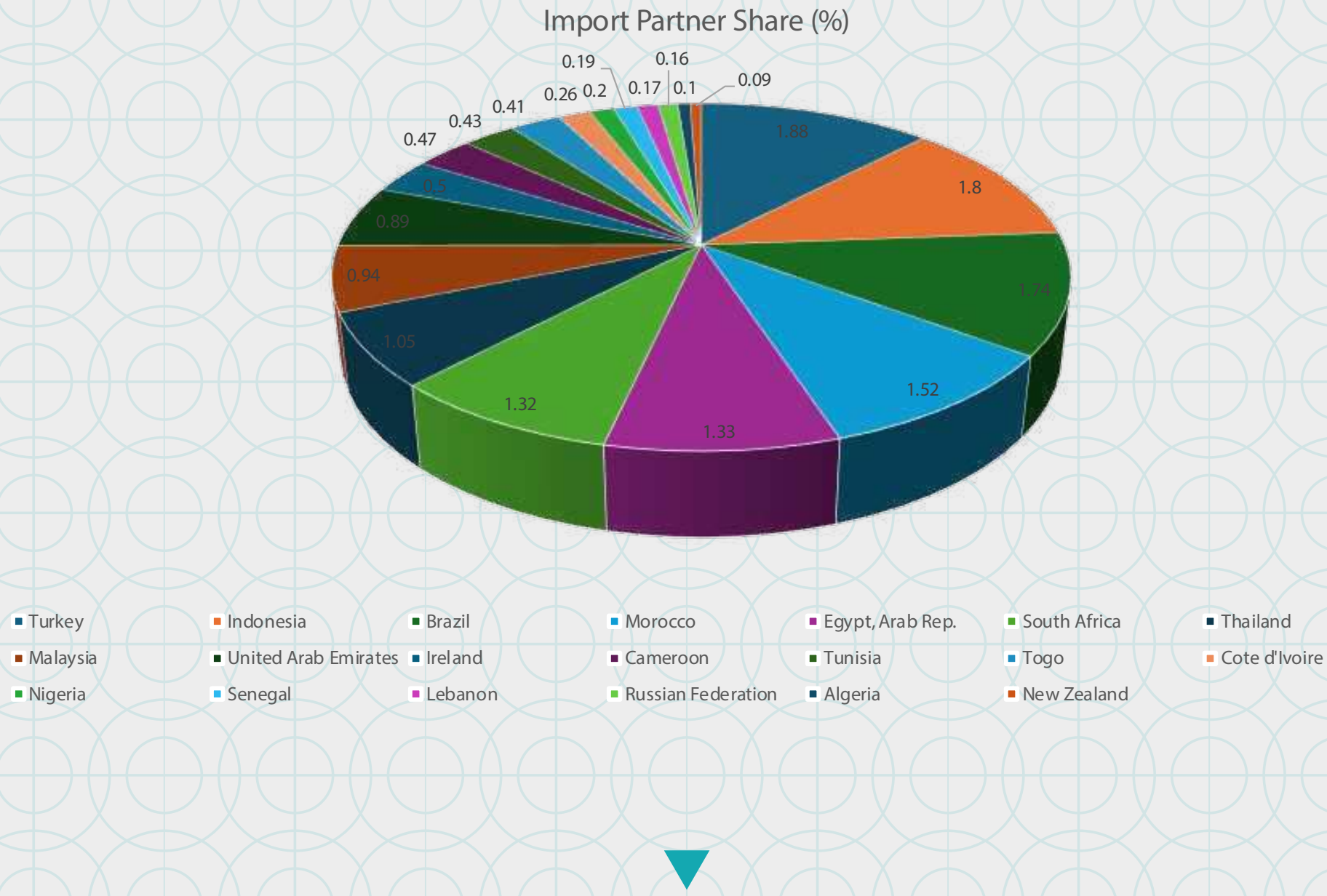
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

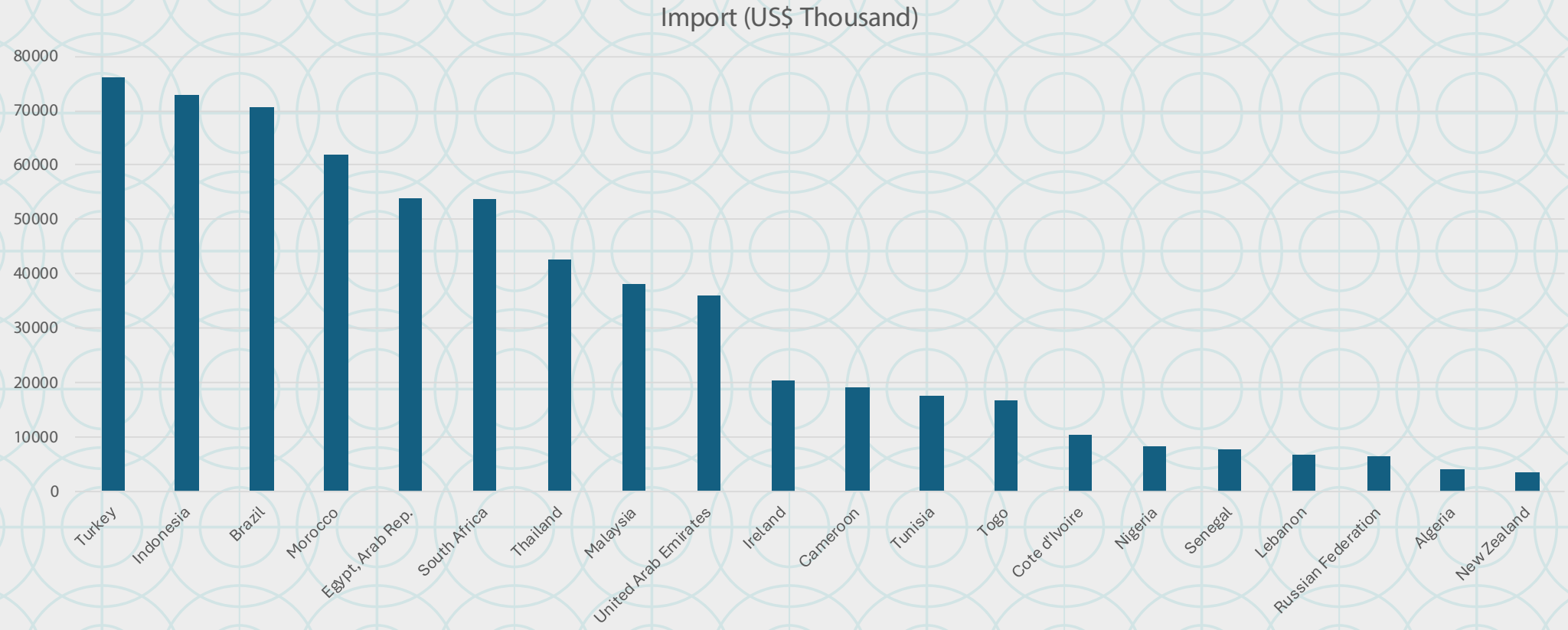
Trade flow between Gabon and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.06
0.01
0.18
0.01
0.15
1.79
0.74
4.14
1.52
0.01
1.98
1.46
0.92
0
0.34
0.29
0.39
2.21
0.01
Turkey
Indonesia
Brazil
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
Thailand
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Cameroon
Tunisia
Togo
Cote d'Ivoire
Nigeria
Senegal
Lebanon
Russian Federation
Algeria
New Zealand


Export (US$ Thousand)
500000
450000
400000
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
Indonesia
Malaysia
Cameroon
Cote d'Ivoire
Togo
United Arab Emirates
Thailand
Turkey
South Africa
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Algeria
Nigeria
Guinea
Senegal
Saudi Arabia
Benin
Bangladesh
Pakistan
New Zealand


Import Partner Share (%)
1.88
1.8
1.74
1.52
1.33
1.32
1.05
0.94
0.89
0.5
0.47
0.43
0.41
0.26
0.2
0.19
0.17
0.16
0.1
0.09
Turkey
Indonesia
Brazil
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
Thailand
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Cameroon
Tunisia
Togo
Cote d'Ivoire
Nigeria
Senegal
Lebanon
Russian Federation
Algeria
New Zealand


Import (US$ Thousand)
80000
70000
60000
50000
40000
30000
20000
10000
0
Turkey
Indonesia
Brazil
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
Thailand
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Cameroon
Tunisia
Togo
Cote d'Ivoire
Nigeria
Senegal
Lebanon
Russian Federation
Algeria
New Zealand

Gabon

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	21 931
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	8 981
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	1.2
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	2 698
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	30.0

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	103	141
excluding intra-EU trade	79	115
Commercial services	171	130
excluding intra-EU trade	145	104

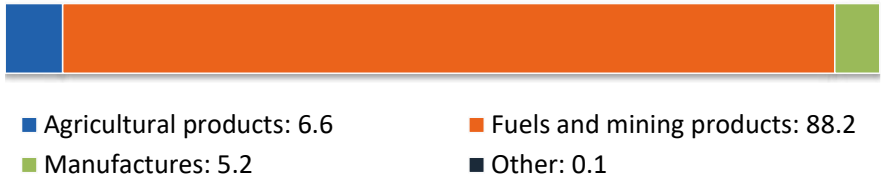
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	9 200	0	22	21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	4 600	4	5	28

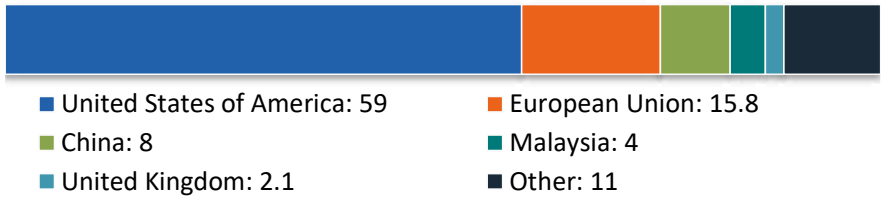
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.04	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

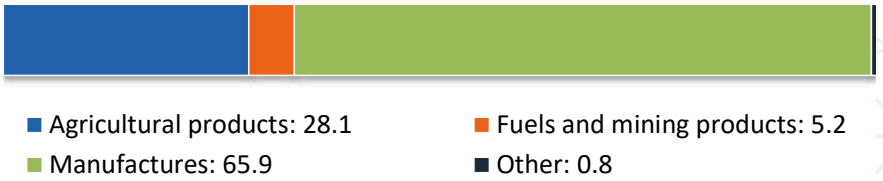


By main destination, % (2009)

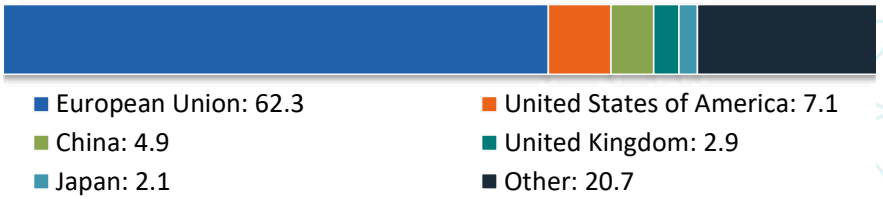


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2009)



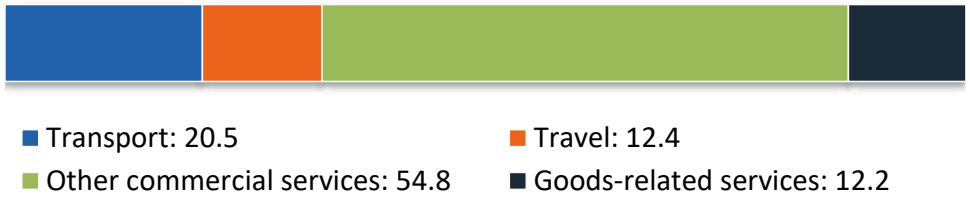
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	145	-9	77	1
Commercial services imports	1 617	-1	4	12

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

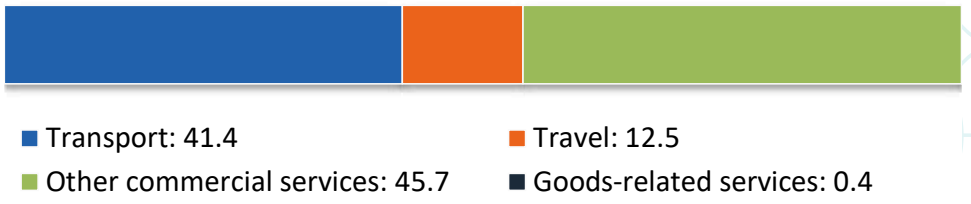
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

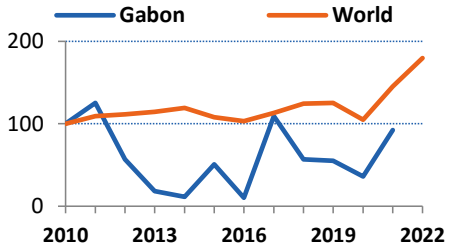


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport



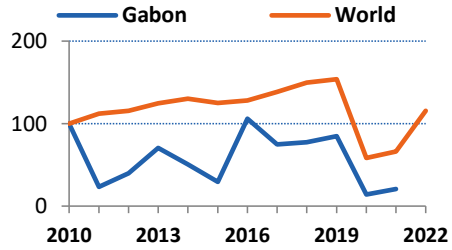
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	29	-1	-35	157
Imports	598	-1	24	4

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	15	52.0
By air (2021)	13	44.3
By other (2021)	0	1.2

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	549	91.8
By air (2021)	47	7.8
By other (2021)	0	0.1

Travel

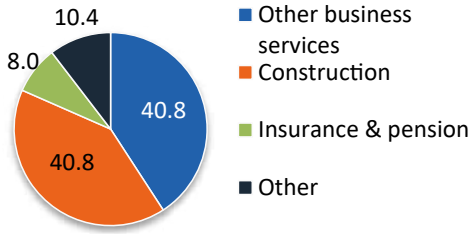


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	18	-13	-83	47
Imports	181	-6	-58	4

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)

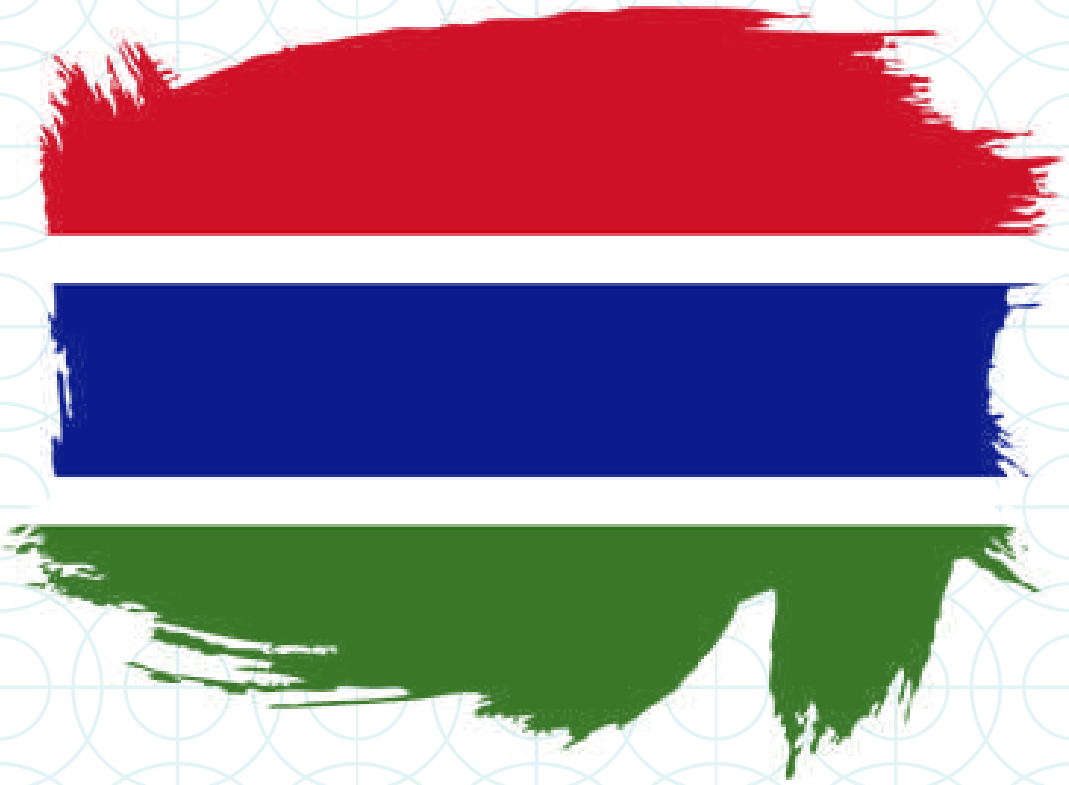


Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	79	-12	-68	86
Imports	659	-1	-34	4

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	17	na	na	17
Imports	5	na	-84	4

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Gambia



WTO Membership since 23 October 1996

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

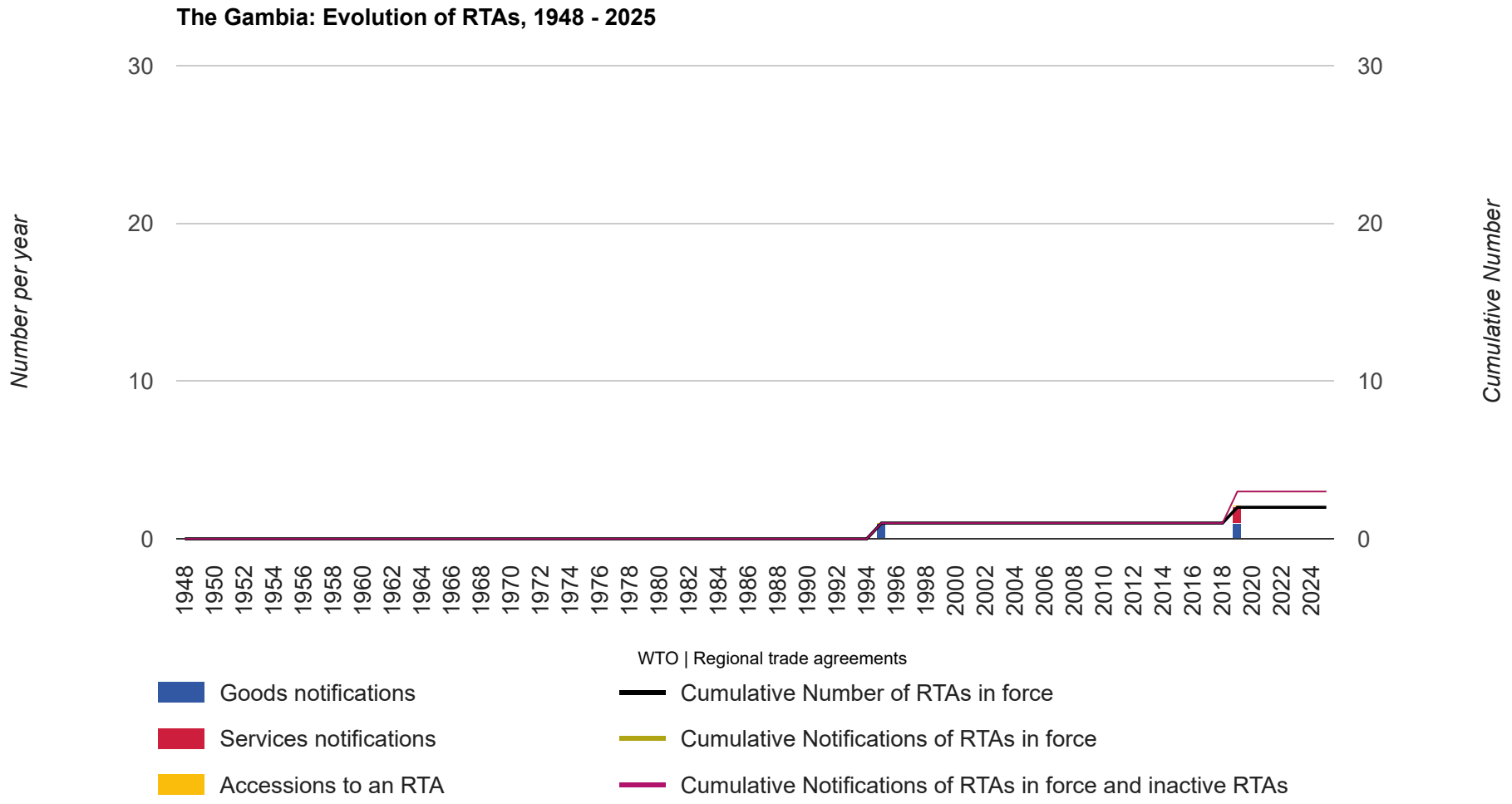
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Gambia is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	
19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
28.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Gambia

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

164.3 M

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

932.5 M

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2024

5.7

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2024

43.7

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2024

232.4 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

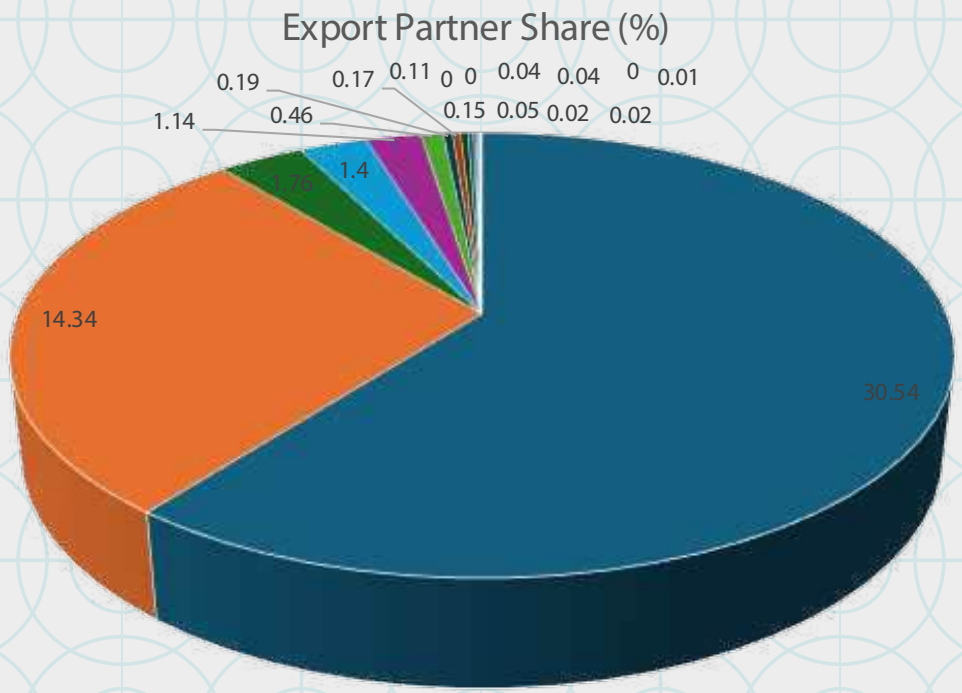
2024

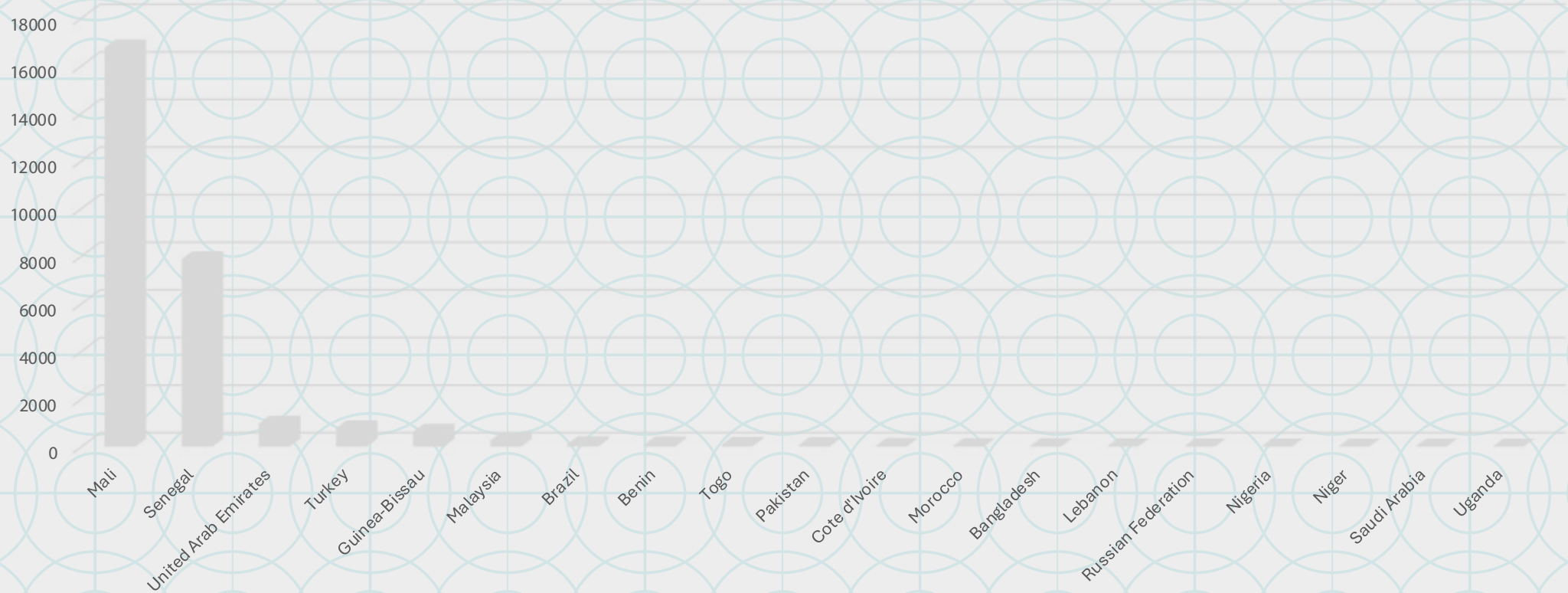
2.5 B

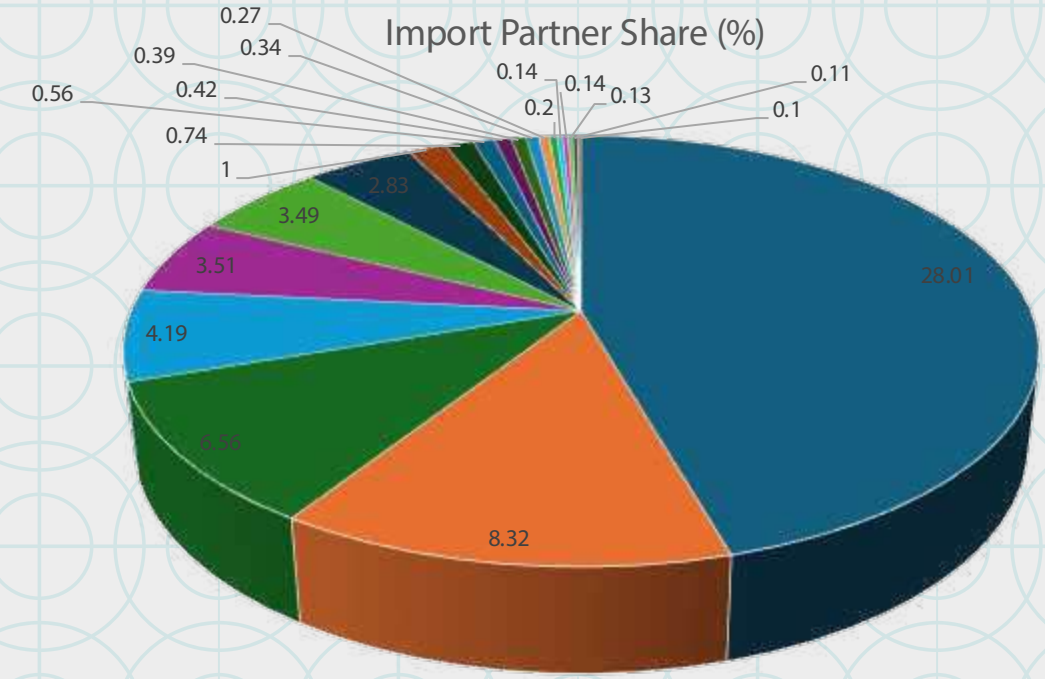
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

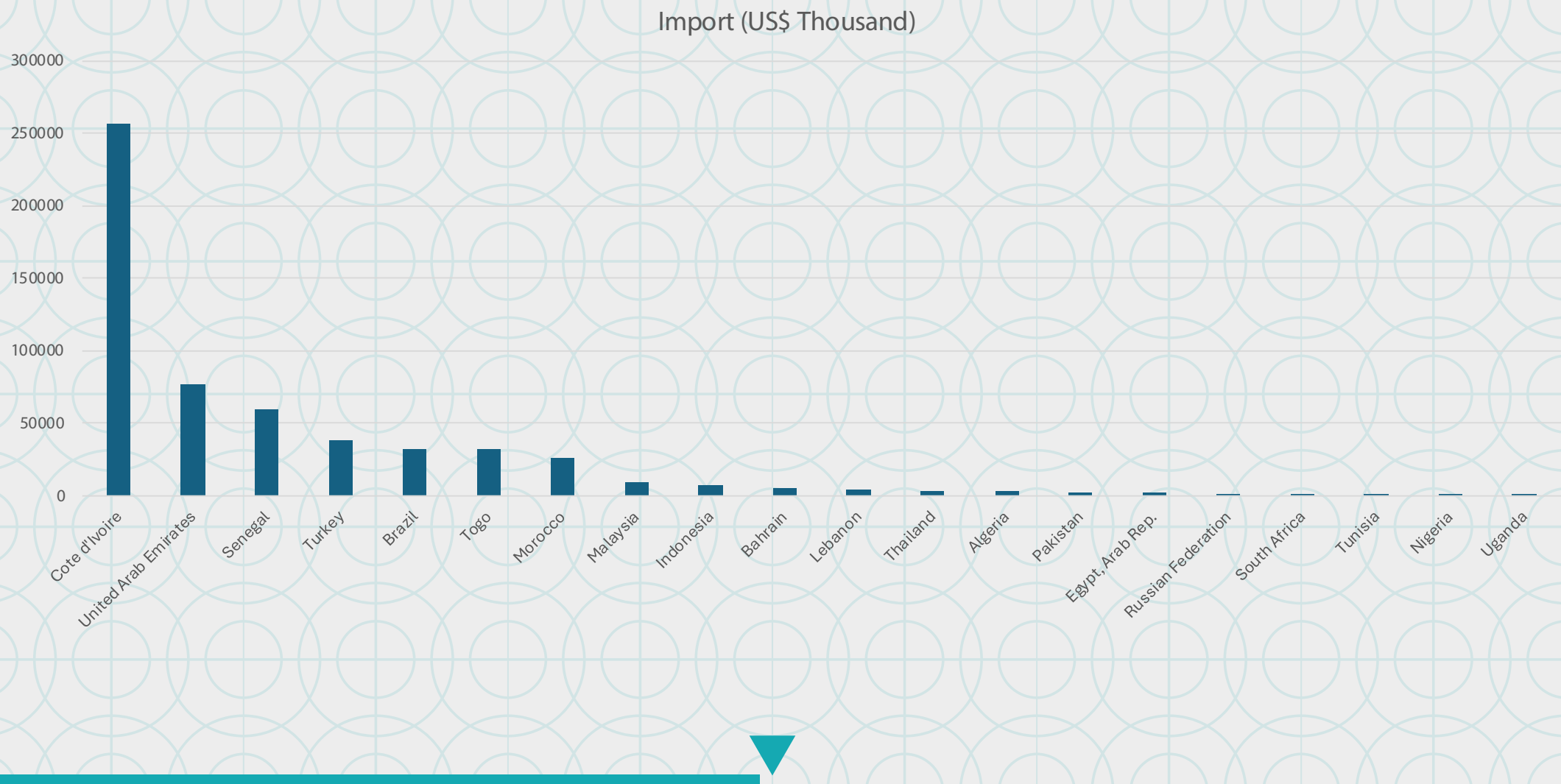
Trade flow between Gambia and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
30.54
14.34
3.76
1.4
1.14
0.46
0.19
0.17
0.11
0
0
0.04
0.04
0
0.01
0.15
0.05
0.02
0.02
Mali
Senegal
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Guinea-Bissau
Malaysia
Brazil
Benin
Togo
Pakistan
Cote d'Ivoire
Morocco
Bangladesh
Lebanon
Russian Federation
Nigeria
Niger
Saudi Arabia
Uganda


Export (US$ Thousand)
18000
16000
14000
12000
10000
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
Mali
Senegal
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Guinea-Bissau
Malaysia
Brazil
Benin
Togo
Pakistan
Cote d'Ivoire
Morocco
Bangladesh
Lebanon
Russian Federation
Nigeria
Niger
Saudi Arabia
Uganda


Import Partner Share (%)
28.01
8.32
6.56
4.19
3.51
3.49
2.83
1
0.74
0.56
0.42
0.39
0.34
0.27
0.2
0.14
0.14
0.13
0.11
0.1
Cote d'Ivoire
United Arab Emirates
Senegal
Turkey
Brazil
Togo
Morocco
Malaysia
Indonesia
Bahrain
Lebanon
Thailand
Algeria
Pakistan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Russian Federation
South Africa
Tunisia
Nigeria
Uganda


Import (US$ Thousand)
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
Cote d'Ivoire
United Arab Emirates
Senegal
Turkey
Brazil
Togo
Morocco
Malaysia
Indonesia
Bahrain
Lebanon
Thailand
Algeria
Pakistan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Russian Federation
South Africa
Tunisia
Nigeria
Uganda

The Gambia

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	2 133
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	799
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-15.0
Trade per capita (US$, 2019-2021)	188
Trade (% GDP, 2019-2021)	24.2

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	193	186
excluding intra-EU trade	167	161
Commercial services	167	188
excluding intra-EU trade	141	162

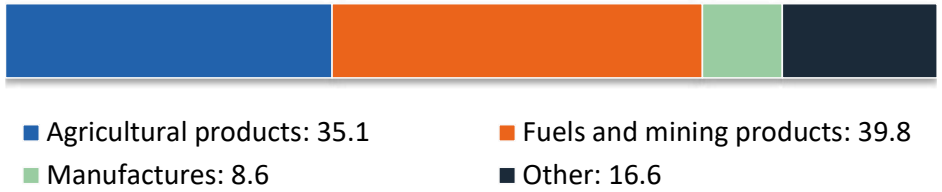
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	40	-4	-46	22
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	694	8	4	14

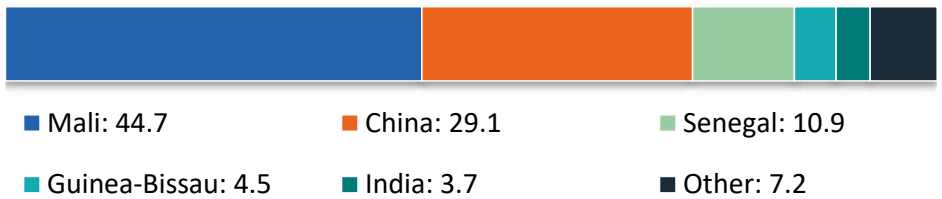
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.00

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

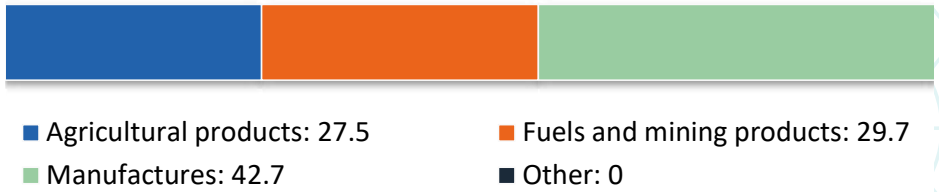


By main destination, % (2021)

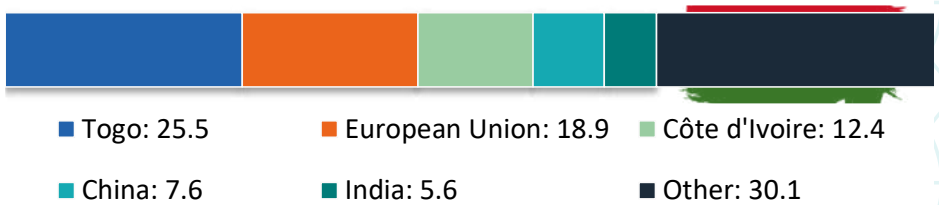


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

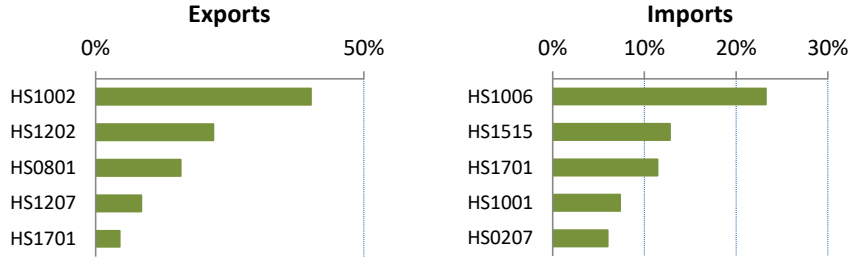


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1002	Rye	4
HS1202	Ground-nuts, not cooked	2
HS0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts	1
HS1207	Other oil seeds, oleaginous fruits	0.8
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	0.4

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1006	Rice	38
HS1515	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils	21
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	19
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	12
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	10

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



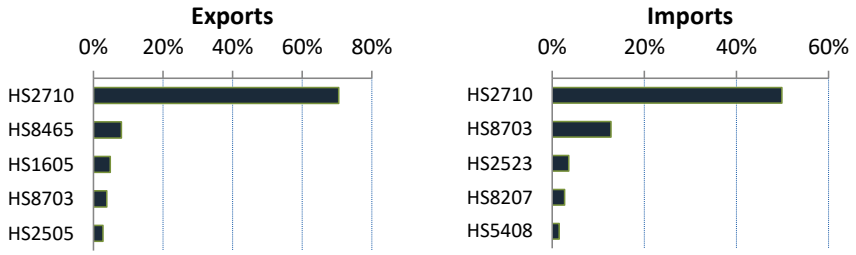
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	9	na	3	97
Imports	165	na	-3	4

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	12
HS8465	Machine-tools for working wood	1
HS1605	Crustaceans, molluscs	0.8
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	0.7
HS2505	Natural sands of all kinds	0.5

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	271
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	69
HS2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement	19
HS8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tool	15
HS5408	Woven fabrics of artificial filamen	8

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	17	na	6	-19
Imports	543	na	19	38

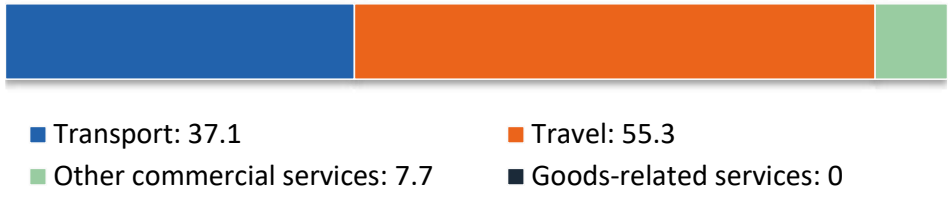
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Commercial services exports	104	-2	-49	-2
Commercial services imports	119	4	1	9

	2021		2021
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.00

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

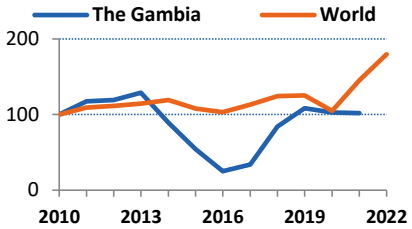


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport



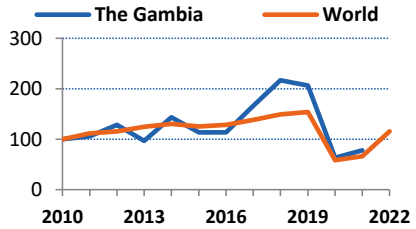
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	38	0	-5	-1
Imports	90	9	8	2

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	25	65.9
By air (2021)	12	30.5
By other	na	na

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	88	97.2
By air (2021)	0	0.4
By other	na	na

Travel

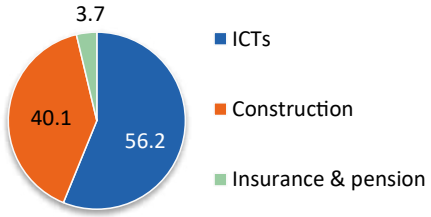


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	57	-2	-69	23
Imports	12	-1	-63	250

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	8	-8	56	-61
Imports	16	-4	1	-7
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	na	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	91	91

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
106	833	939

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	10	10

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

guinea



WTO Membership since 25 October 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

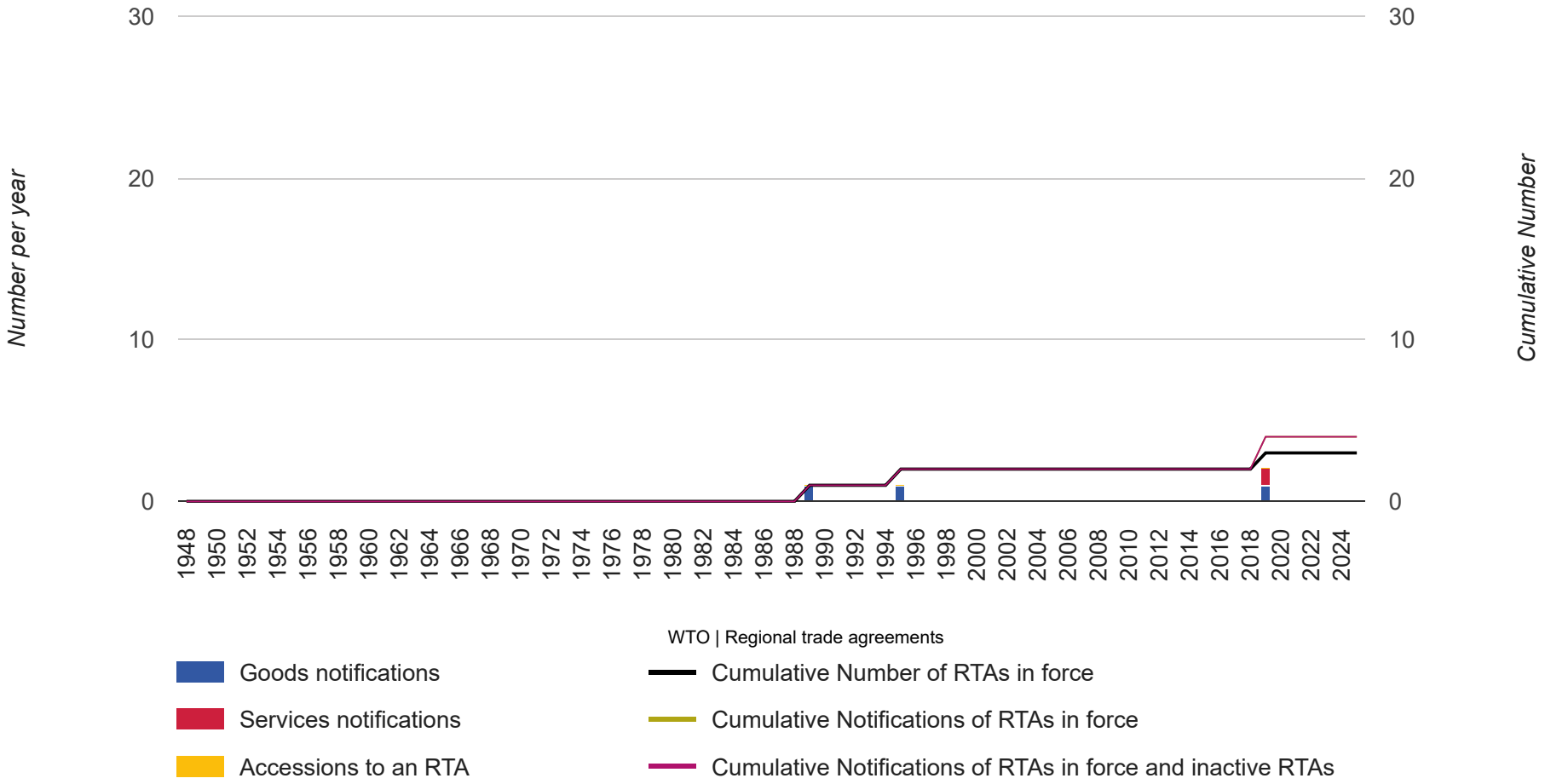
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Guinea: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Guinea is member of

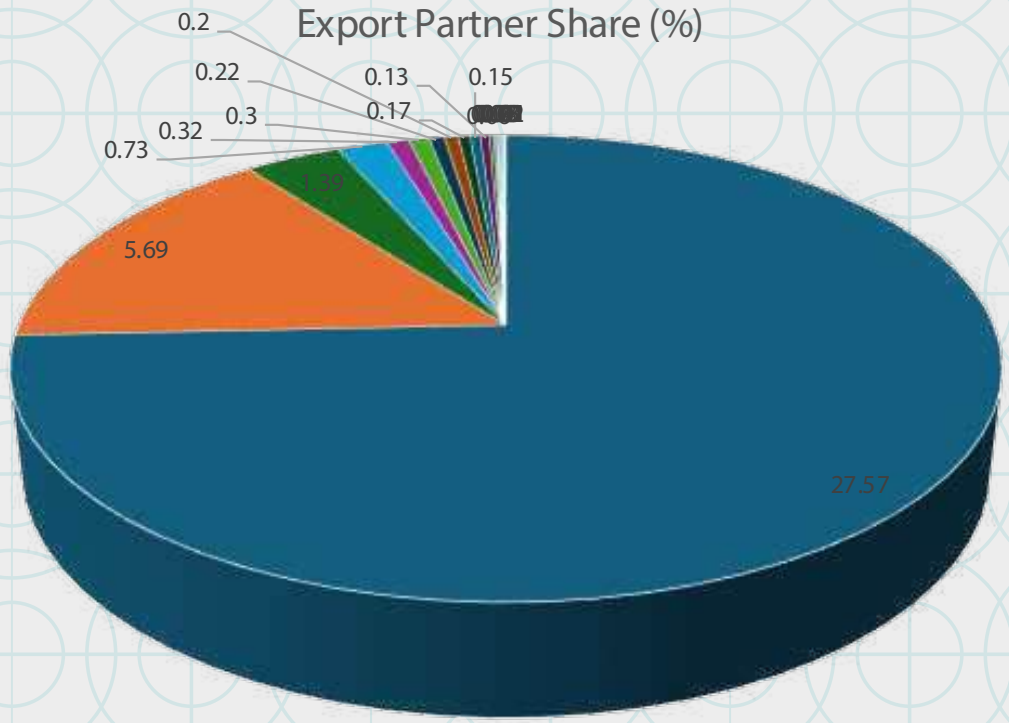
	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

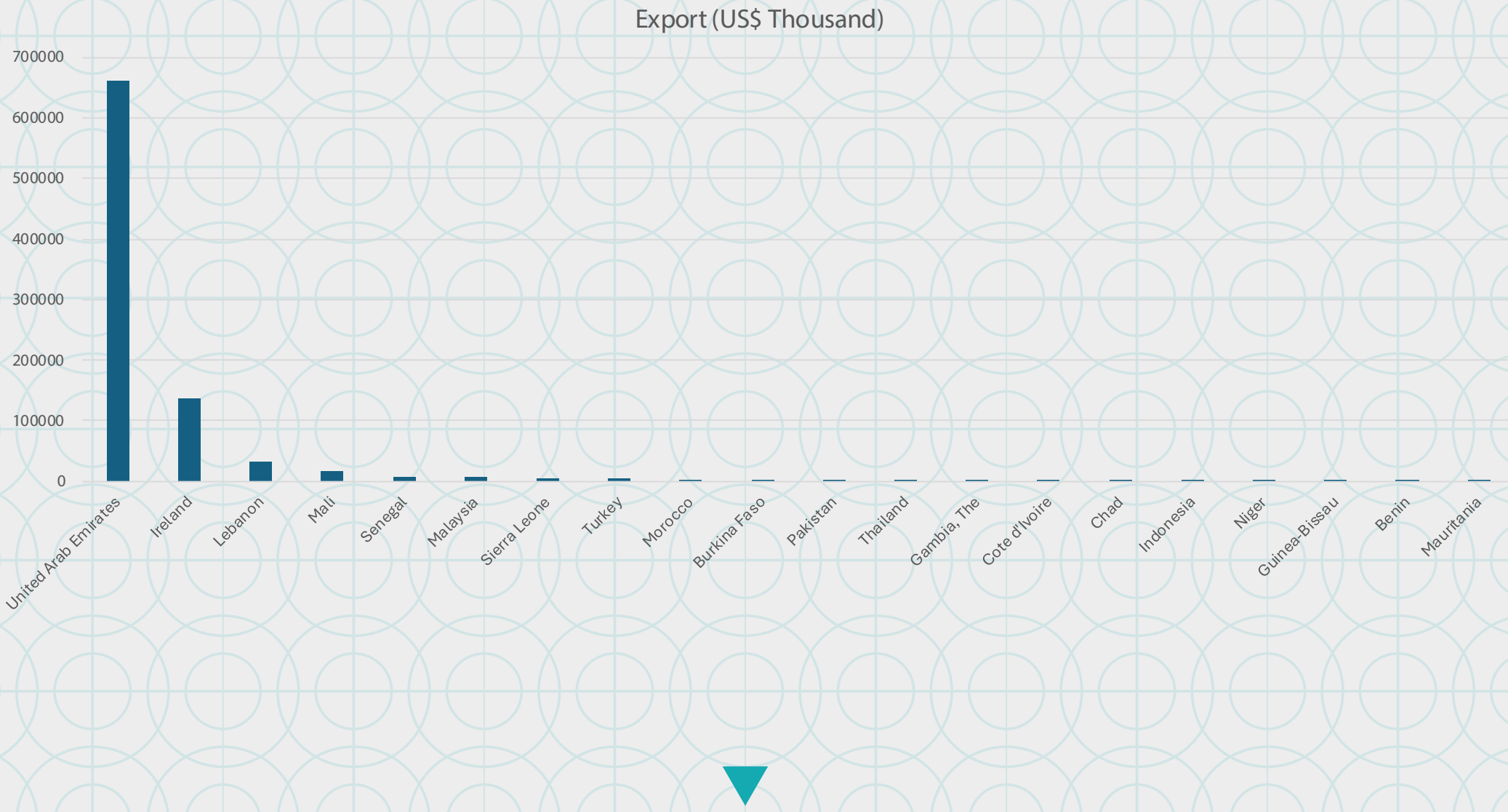
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

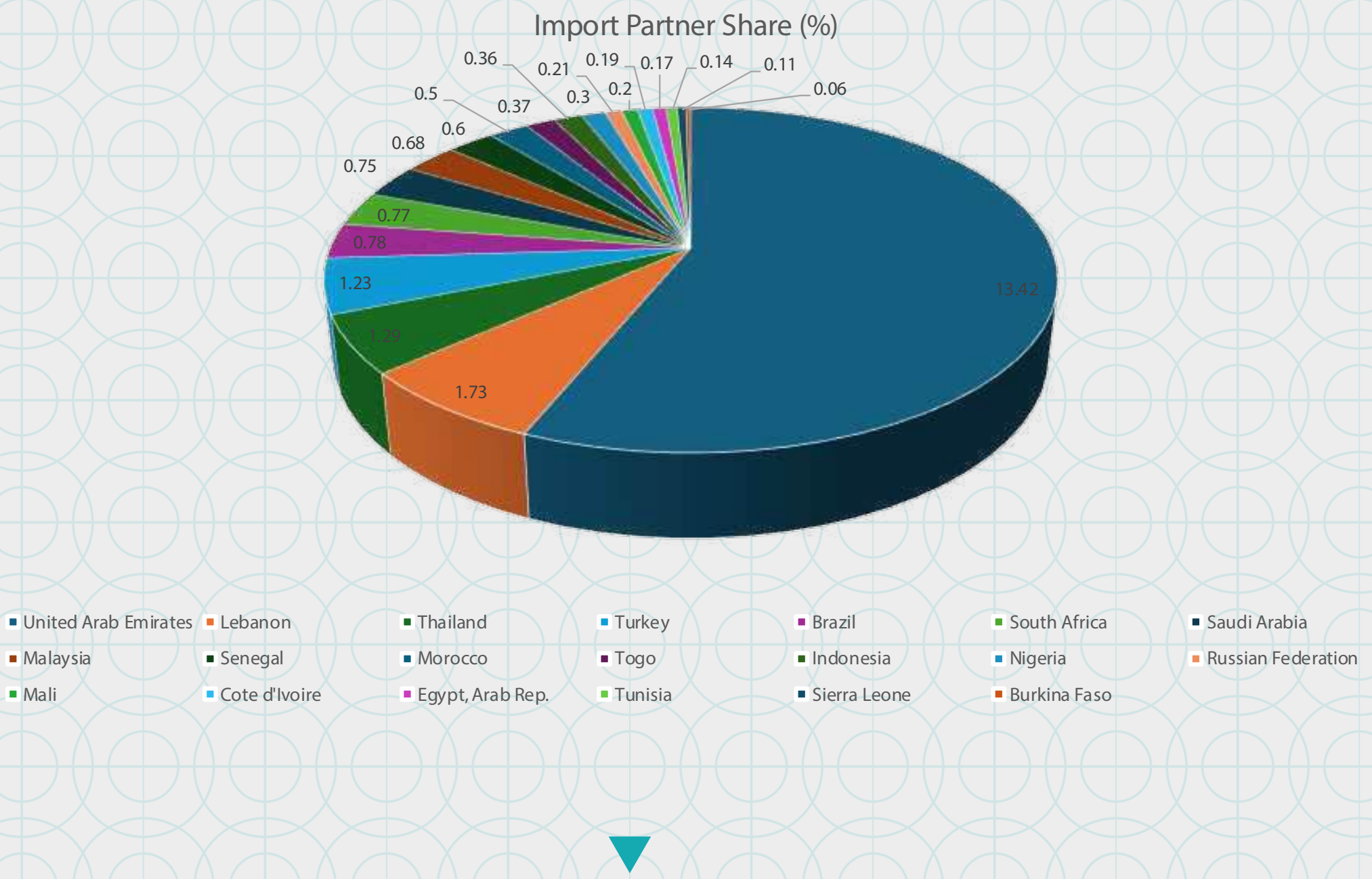
19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	

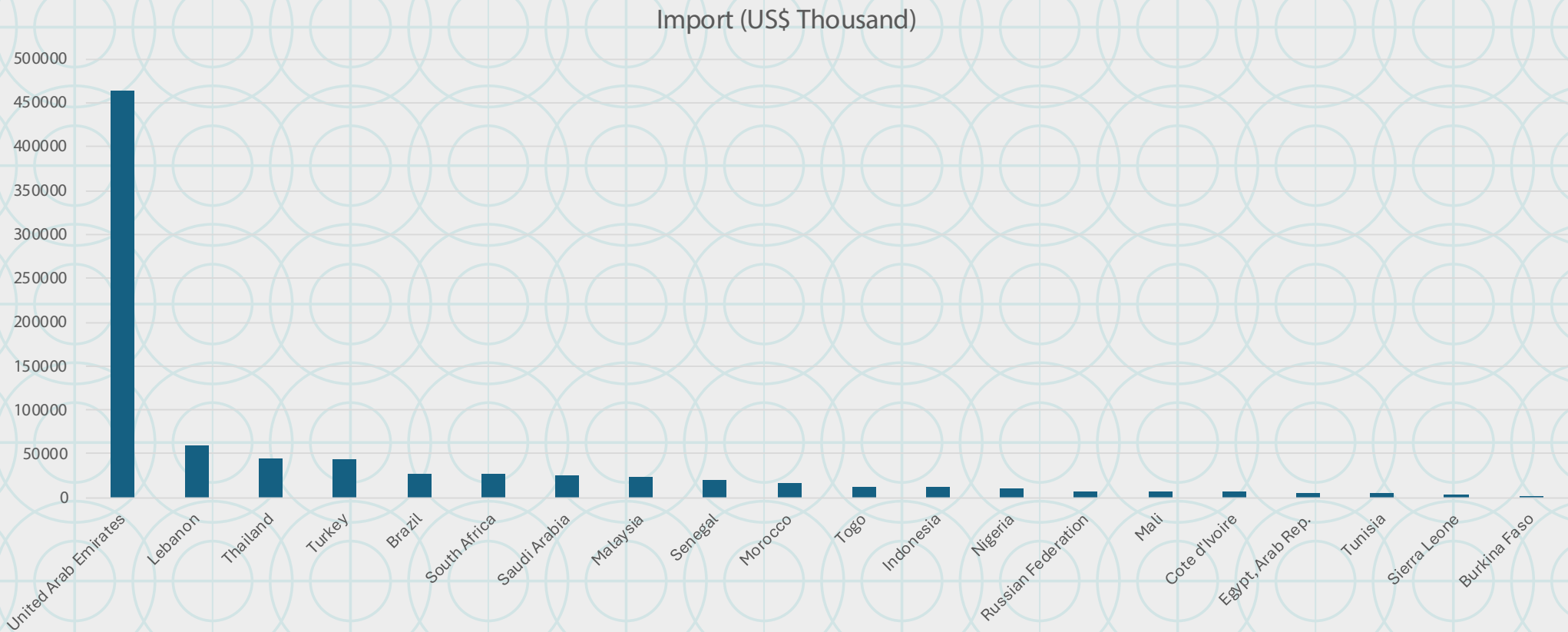
Trade flow between Guinea and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2016


Export Partner Share (%)
0.2
0.22
0.13
0.15
0.17
0.3
0.32
0.73
1.39
5.69
27.57
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Lebanon
Mali
Senegal
Malaysia
Sierra Leone
Turkey
Morocco
Burkina Faso
Pakistan
Thailand
Gambia, The
Cote d'Ivoire
Chad
Indonesia
Niger
Guinea-Bissau
Benin
Mauritania


Export (US$ Thousand)
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Lebanon
Mali
Senegal
Malaysia
Sierra Leone
Turkey
Morocco
Burkina Faso
Pakistan
Thailand
Gambia, The
Cote d'Ivoire
Chad
Indonesia
Niger
Guinea-Bissau
Benin
Mauritania


Import Partner Share (%)
13.42
1.73
1.29
1.23
0.78
0.77
0.75
0.68
0.6
0.5
0.37
0.36
0.21
0.3
0.2
0.19
0.17
0.14
0.11
0.06
United Arab Emirates
Lebanon
Thailand
Turkey
Brazil
South Africa
Saudi Arabia
Malaysia
Senegal
Morocco
Togo
Indonesia
Nigeria
Russian Federation
Mali
Cote d'Ivoire
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Tunisia
Sierra Leone
Burkina Faso


Import (US$ Thousand)
500000
450000
400000
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
United Arab Emirates
Lebanon
Thailand
Turkey
Brazil
South Africa
Saudi Arabia
Malaysia
Senegal
Morocco
Togo
Indonesia
Nigeria
Russian Federation
Mali
Cote d'Ivoire
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Tunisia
Sierra Leone
Burkina Faso

Guinea

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	20 469
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 183
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-6.2
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	530
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	44.8

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	108	138
excluding intra-EU trade	84	112
Commercial services	174	152
excluding intra-EU trade	148	126

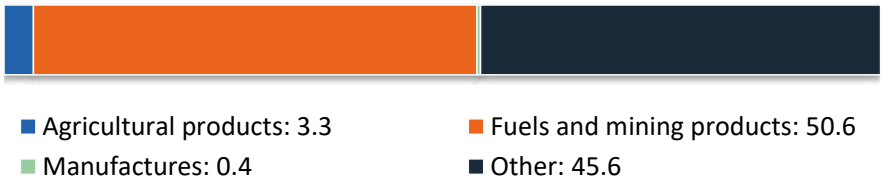
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	7 650	15	15	-25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	4 679	11	12	12

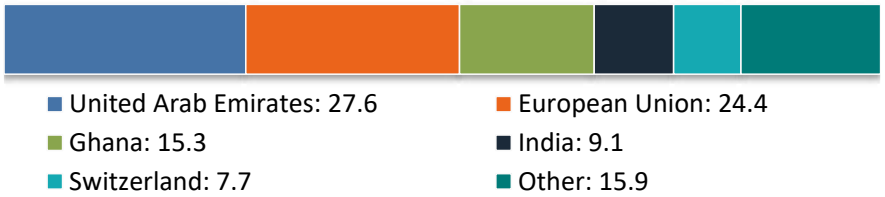
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.03	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

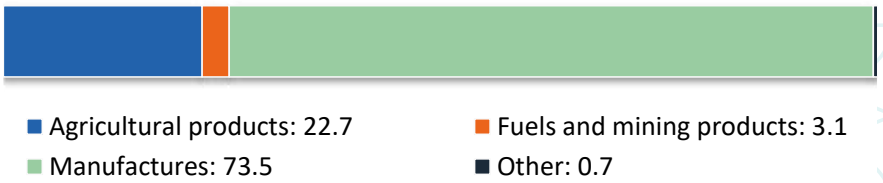


By main destination, % (2016)

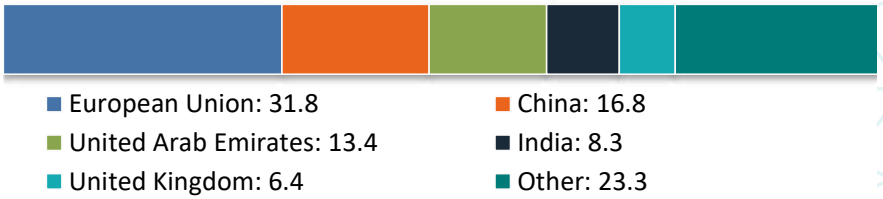


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2016)

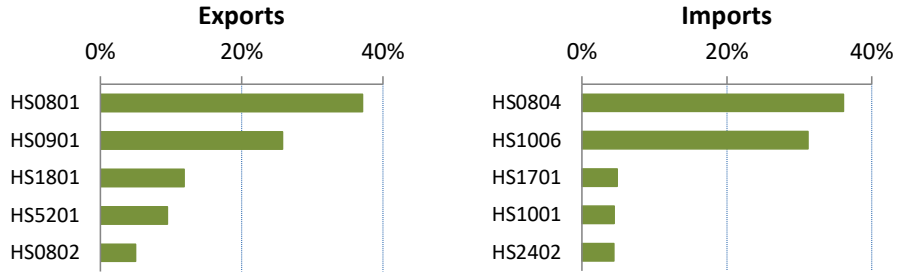


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2016
HS0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts	29
HS0901	Coffee	20
HS1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken	9
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	7
HS0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried	4

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2016
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	333
HS1006	Rice	288
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	45
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	41
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	41

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



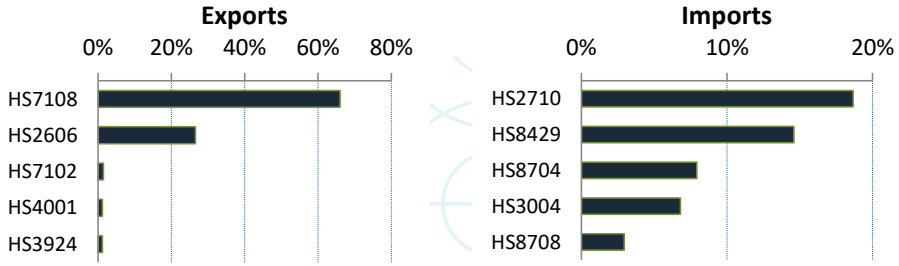
Million US$	Value 2016	Annual percentage change 2010-2016	2015	2016
Exports	77	na	33	20
Imports	923	na	-21	83

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2016
HS7108	Gold	1 529
HS2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates	615
HS7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked	33
HS4001	Natural rubber, balata	27
HS3924	Household and toilet articles	27

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2016
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	471
HS8429	Self-propelled bulldozers	368
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	200
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	172
HS8708	Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	74

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2016	Annual percentage change 2010-2016	2015	2016
Exports	2 317	na	-21	54
Imports	2 523	na	-13	55

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	137	7	-65	na
Commercial services imports	906	7	-55	-22

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 30.9 Travel: 7.6
Other commercial services: 31.4 Goods-related services: 30

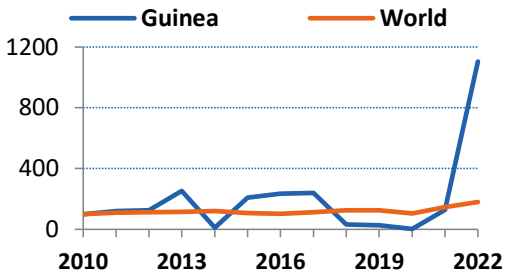
Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 62.6 Travel: 0
Other commercial services: 36.7 Goods-related services: 0.7

Transport



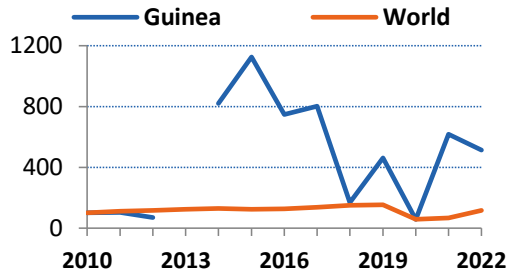
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	42	22	na	na
Imports	567	8	-17	-36

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	40	94.9
By air (2022)	2	4.7
By other (2022)	0	0.4

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	499	88.0
By air (2022)	67	11.9
By other (2022)	0	0.0

Travel

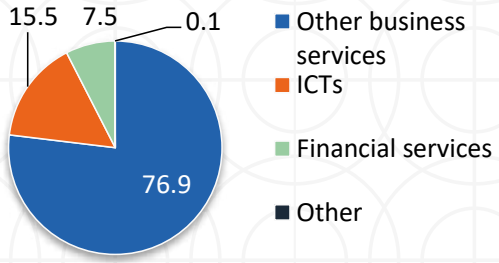


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	10	15	na	-17
Imports	0	-30	-84	-85

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	43	-2	-75	na
Imports	333	7	-81	24

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	41	na	-100	na
Imports	6	0	-90	-2

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Guinea-Bissau



WTO Membership since 31 May 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

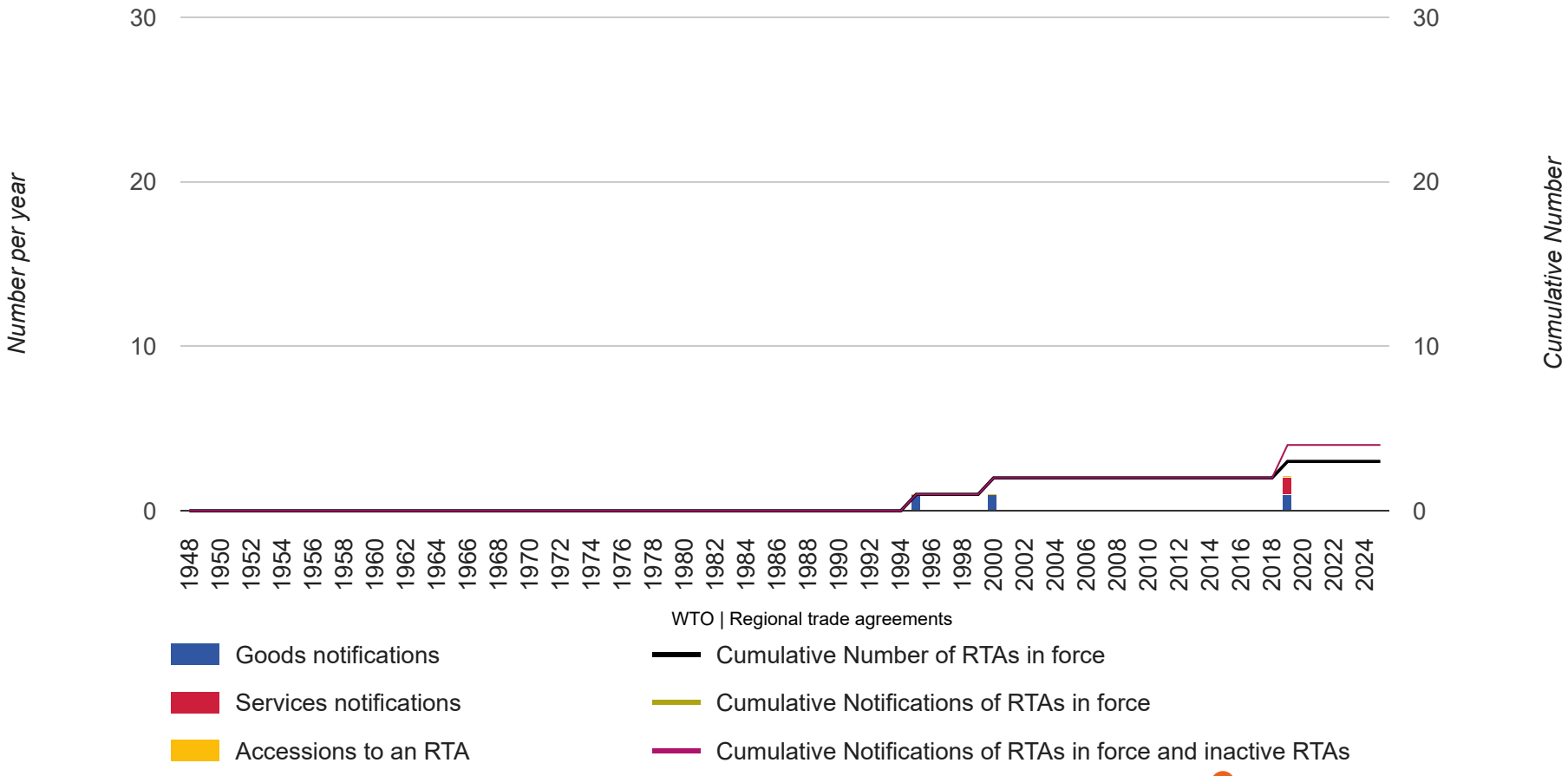
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Guinea-Bissau: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Guinea-Bissau is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
28.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Guinea-Bissau

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

  2023

  27.3 B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  264.5 M

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  4.8

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024

  40.6

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  597.5 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

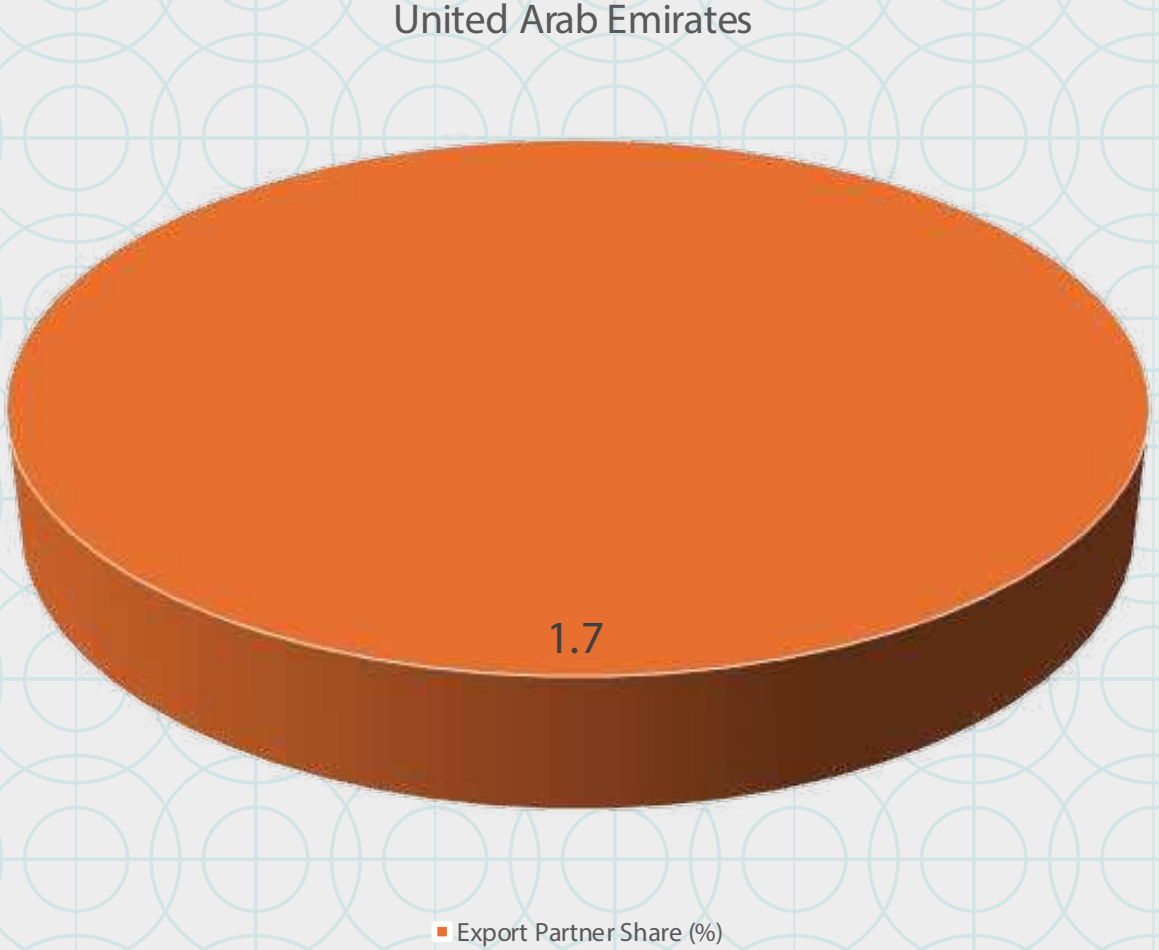
  2024

  2.1 B

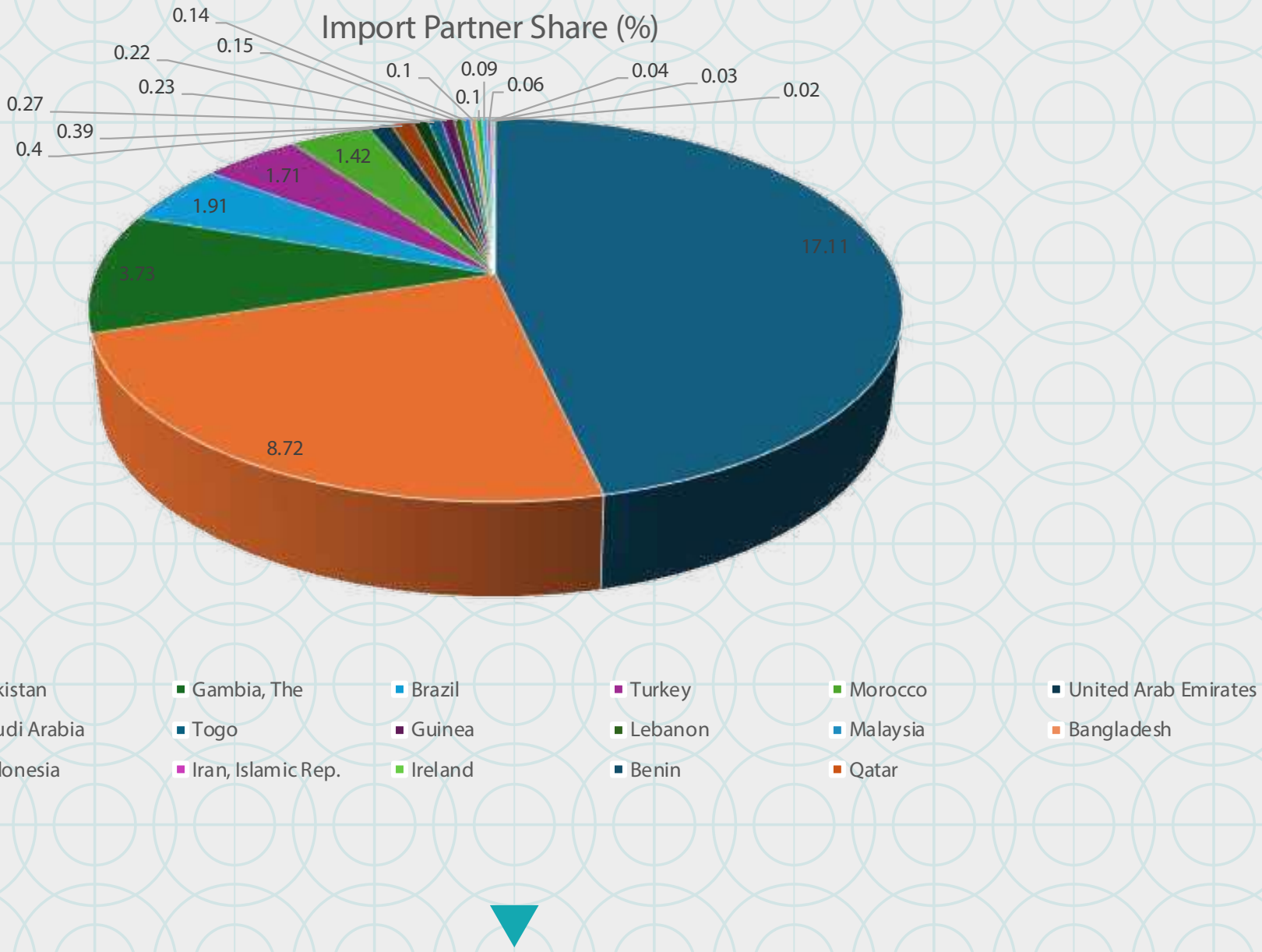
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

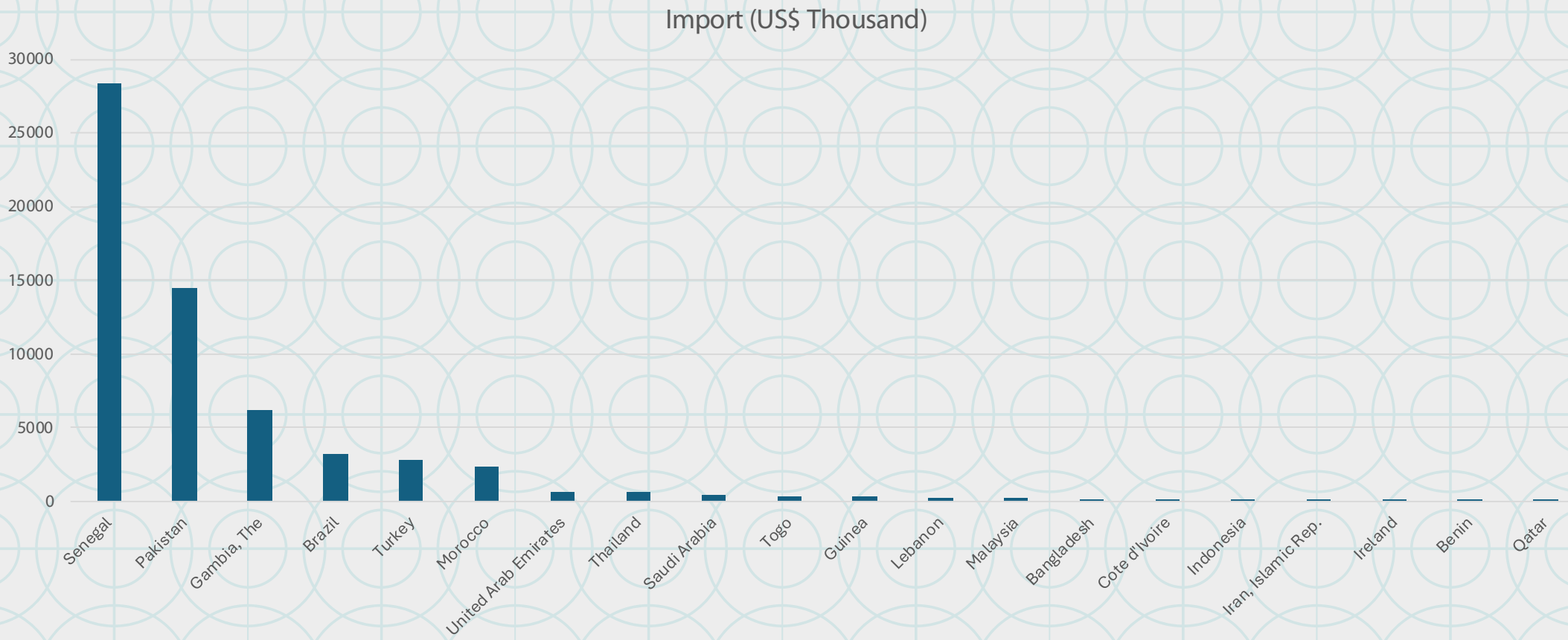
Trade flow between Guinea-Bissau and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2016


United Arab Emirates
1.7
Export Partner Share (%)


Export (US$ Thousand)
4500
4000
3500
3000
2500
2000
1500
1000
500
0
United Arab Emirates


Import Partner Share (%)
17.11
8.72
3.73
1.91
1.71
1.42
0.4
0.39
0.27
0.23
0.22
0.15
0.14
0.1
0.09
0.1
0.06
0.04
0.03
0.02
Senegal
Pakistan
Gambia, The
Brazil
Turkey
Morocco
United Arab Emirates
Thailand
Saudi Arabia
Togo
Guinea
Lebanon
Malaysia
Bangladesh
Cote d'Ivoire
Indonesia
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Ireland
Benin
Qatar


Import (US$ Thousand)
30000
25000
20000
15000
10000
5000
0
Senegal
Pakistan
Gambia, The
Brazil
Turkey
Morocco
United Arab Emirates
Thailand
Saudi Arabia
Togo
Guinea
Lebanon
Malaysia
Bangladesh
Cote d'Ivoire
Indonesia
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Ireland
Benin
Qatar

Guinea-Bissau

			Exports	Imports
GDP (million current US$, 2022)	1 705	**Rank in world trade, 2022**		
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	890	Merchandise	177	192
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-5.9	excluding intra-EU trade	151	167
Trade per capita (US$, 2017-2019)	234	Commercial services	192	186
Trade (% GDP, 2017-2019)	27.1	excluding intra-EU trade	166	160

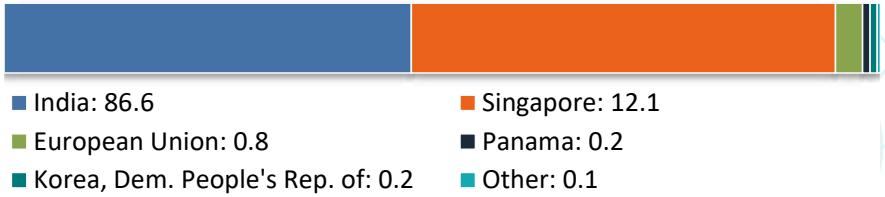
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	213	4	40	-29
Merchandise imports, f.o.b.	474	0	14	15

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.00

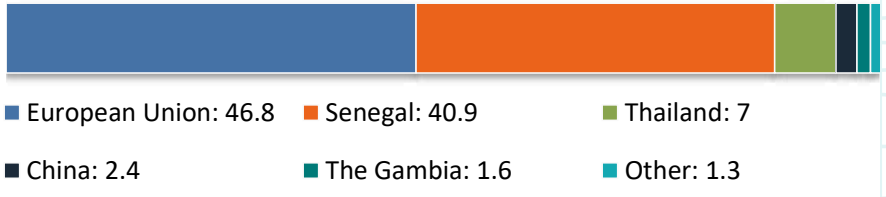
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main destination, % (2005)



Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main origin, % (2005)



TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	33	-2	94	-5
Commercial services imports	157	4	na	-6

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.00

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport: 1 | Travel: 46.6

Other commercial services: 50.1 | Goods-related services: 2.3

Breakdown in economy's total imports

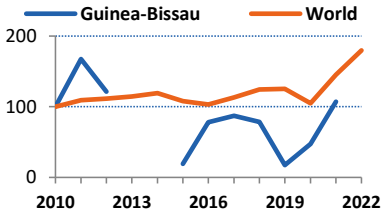
By main services item, % (2021)



Transport: 35.4 | Travel: 40.3

Other commercial services: 17.2 | Goods-related services: 7.1

Transport

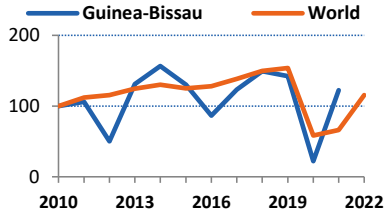


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	0	1	172	126
Imports	60	7	4	17

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	0	100.0	By sea (2021)	58	96.7
By air (2020)	0	81.0	By air (2021)	2	2.9
By other (2018)	0	92.2	By other (2021)	0	0.1

Travel

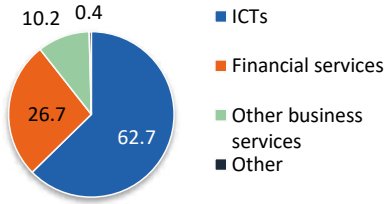


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	16	2	-84	454
Imports	68	8	-39	28

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	18	-4	-32	17
Imports	29	-4	-9	8

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	1	na	na	na
Imports	12	na	104	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	na

Trademark applications, 2013

Residents	Non-residents	Total
14	na	14

Industrial design applications, 2013

Residents	Non-residents	Total
9	na	9

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Guyana

WTO Membership since 1 January 1995



Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

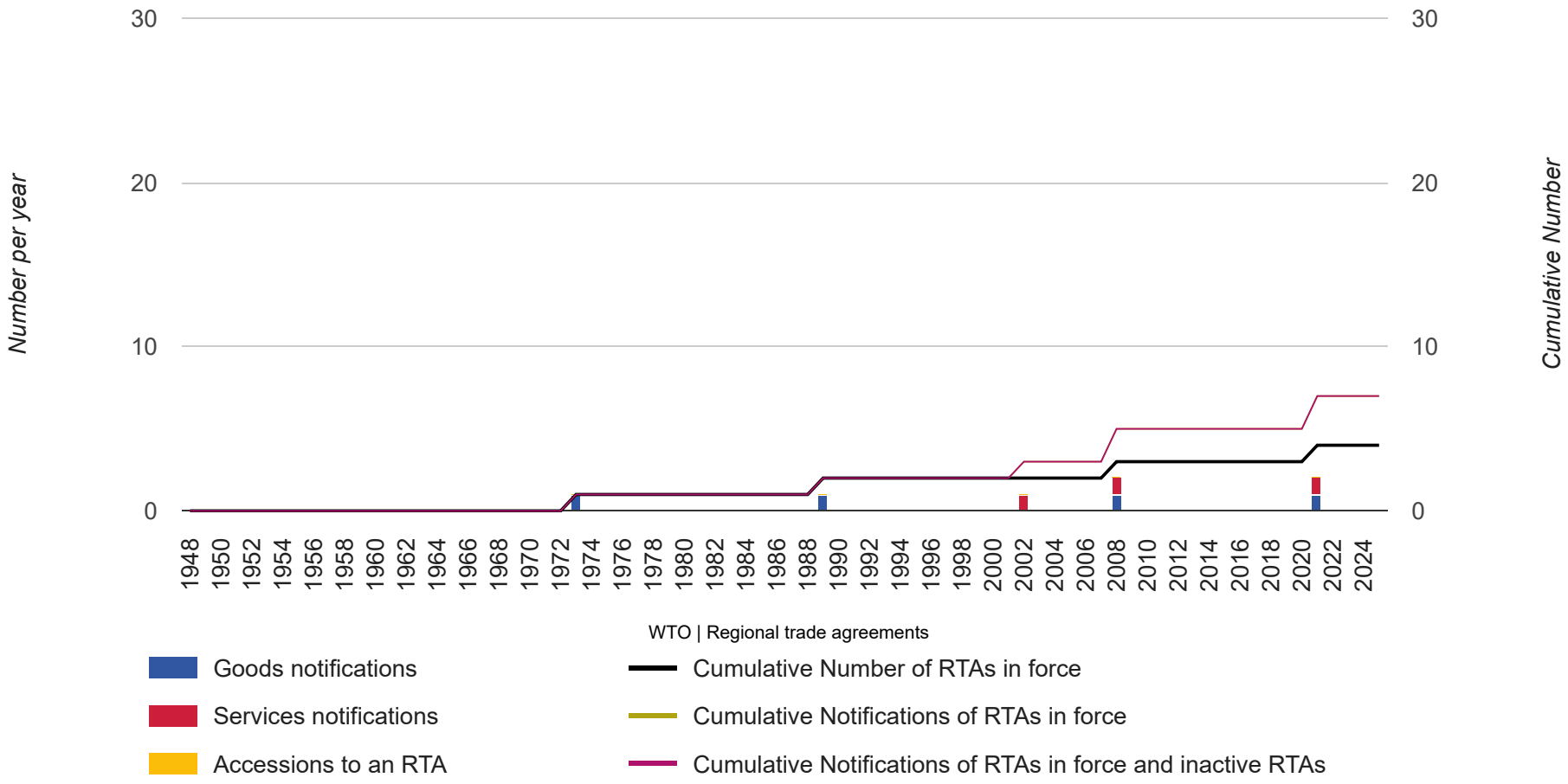
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Guyana: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Customs Union & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	04-Jul-1973	Date of notification (G):	14-Oct-1974
Date of signature (S):	05-Jul-2001	Date of notification (S):	19-Feb-2003
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Aug-1973	End of implementation period (G):	1985
Date of entry into force (S):	04-Jul-2002	End of implementation period (S):	2006
Remarks:	The Revised Treaty was opened for signature on 5 July 2001 in The Bahamas. On that date, Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Belize, Guyana, Jamaica, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago placed their signatures to the Revised Treaty. Grenada, and Saint Lucia, Dominica and Haiti signed the Revised Treaty on 4 July 2002, 6 August 2002, and 4 July 2003 respectively.		
Current signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Grenada; Guyana; Haiti; Jamaica; Montserrat; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago		
Original signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Grenada; Guyana; Jamaica; Montserrat; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Trinidad and Tobago		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Caribbean; Central America; South America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EU – CARIFORUM States

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - CARIFORUM States		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	15-Oct-2008	Date of notification:	16-Oct-2008
Date of entry into force:	29-Dec-2008	End of implementation period:	2033
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 289 of 30-Oct-2008. Provisional application of the Agreement since 29 -Dec-2008. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Grenada; Guyana; Haiti; Jamaica; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago		
Original signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Austria; Bahamas; Barbados; Belgium; Belize; Bulgaria; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Grenada; Guyana; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Jamaica; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Suriname; Sweden; Trinidad and Tobago; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Caribbean; Europe; Central America; South America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United Kingdom – CARIFORUM States

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - CARIFORUM States		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	22-Mar-2019	Date of notification:	31-Dec-2020
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2021	End of implementation period:	2033
Remarks:	Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines and the United Kingdom signed on 22 March 2019. Trinidad and Tobago signed on 1 April 2019. The Dominican Republic signed on 4 April 2019. Antigua and Barbuda signed on 6 June 2019. The Bahamas signed on 27 November 2019. Suriname signed on 4 March 2021.		
Current signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Grenada; Guyana; Haiti; Jamaica; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Grenada; Guyana; Haiti; Jamaica; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Caribbean; Central America; South America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Guyana is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
4.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
5.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
6.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

7.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
8.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
9.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
11.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
12.	United States of America	Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act	Other PTAs	1/1/1984	
13.	Canada	Commonwealth Caribbean Countries Tariff	Other PTAs	6/15/1986	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Guyana

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

532.8 M

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

-1.1 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

43.3

GDP (current US$)

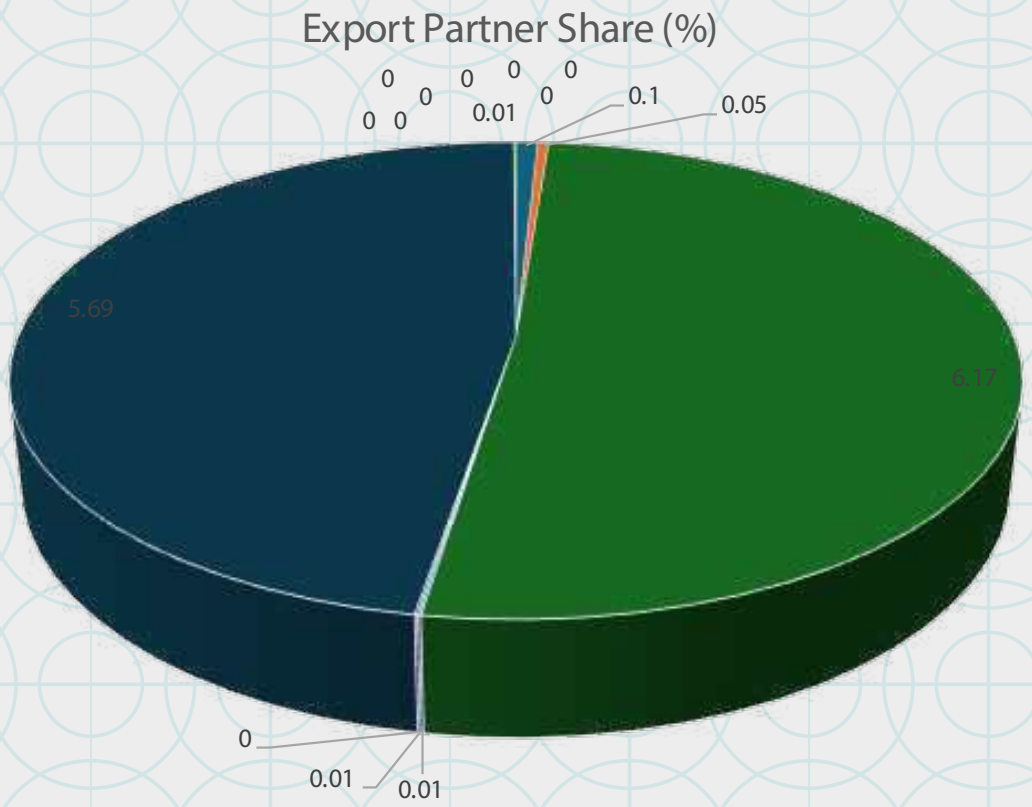
2024

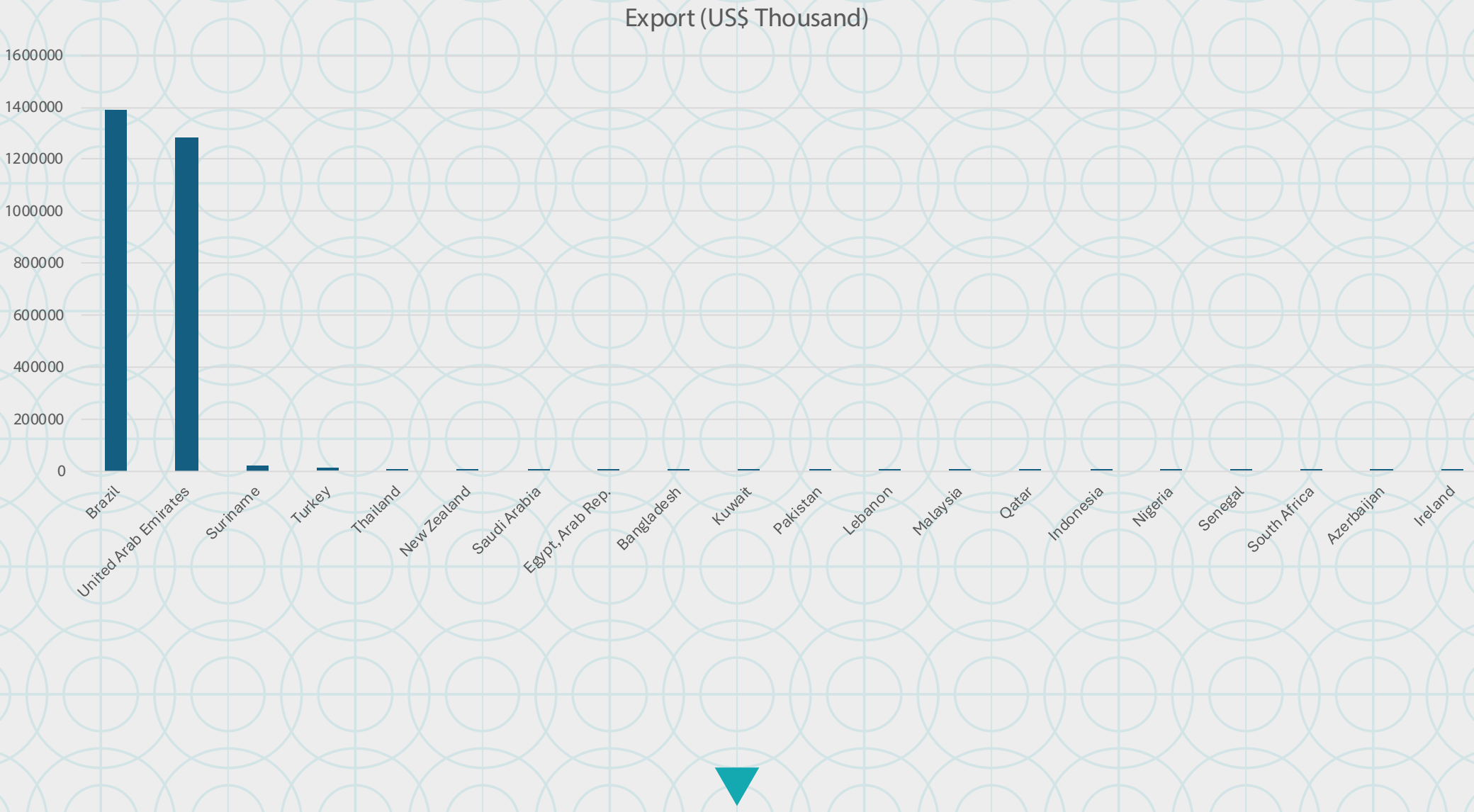
24.8 B

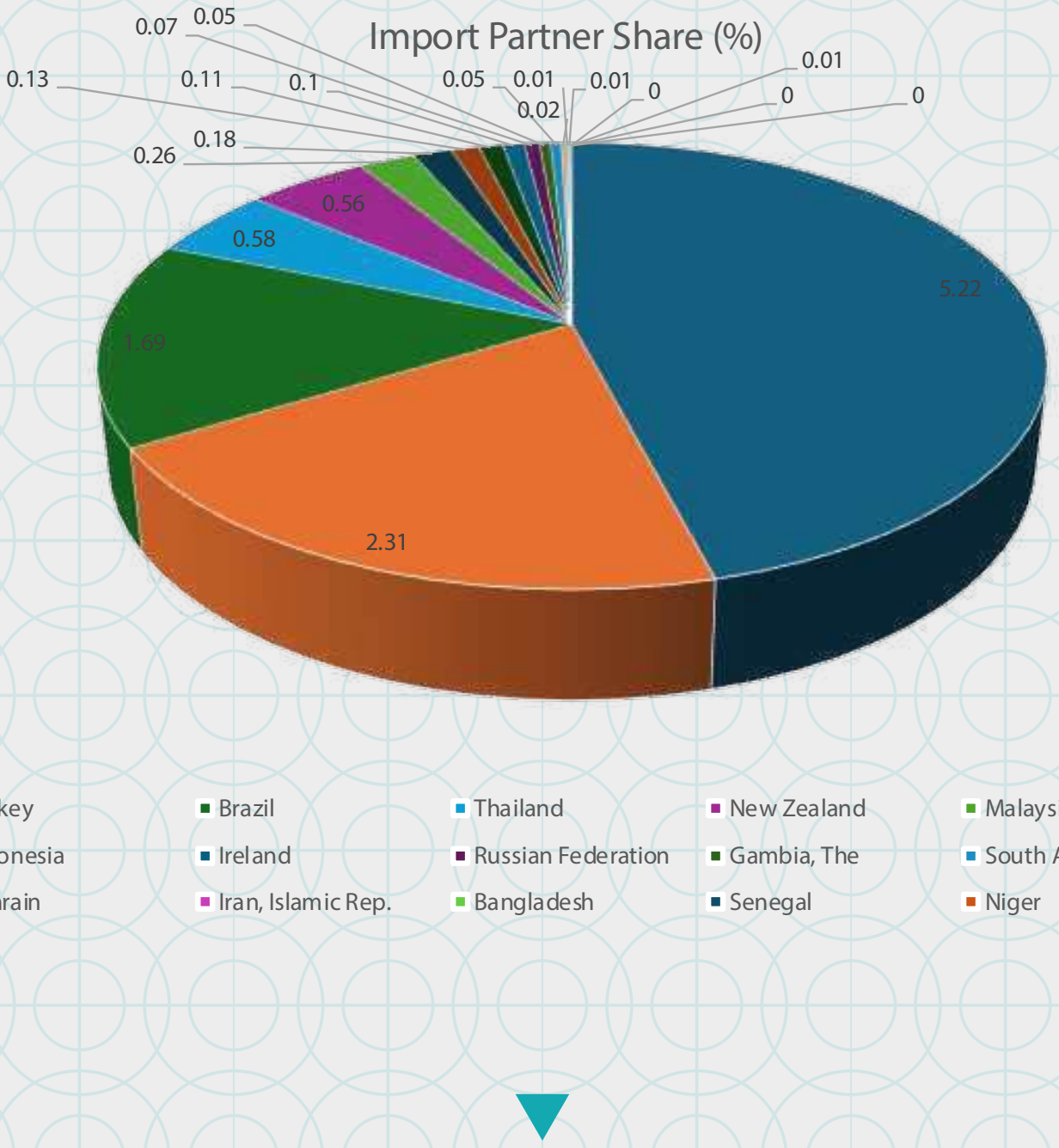
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

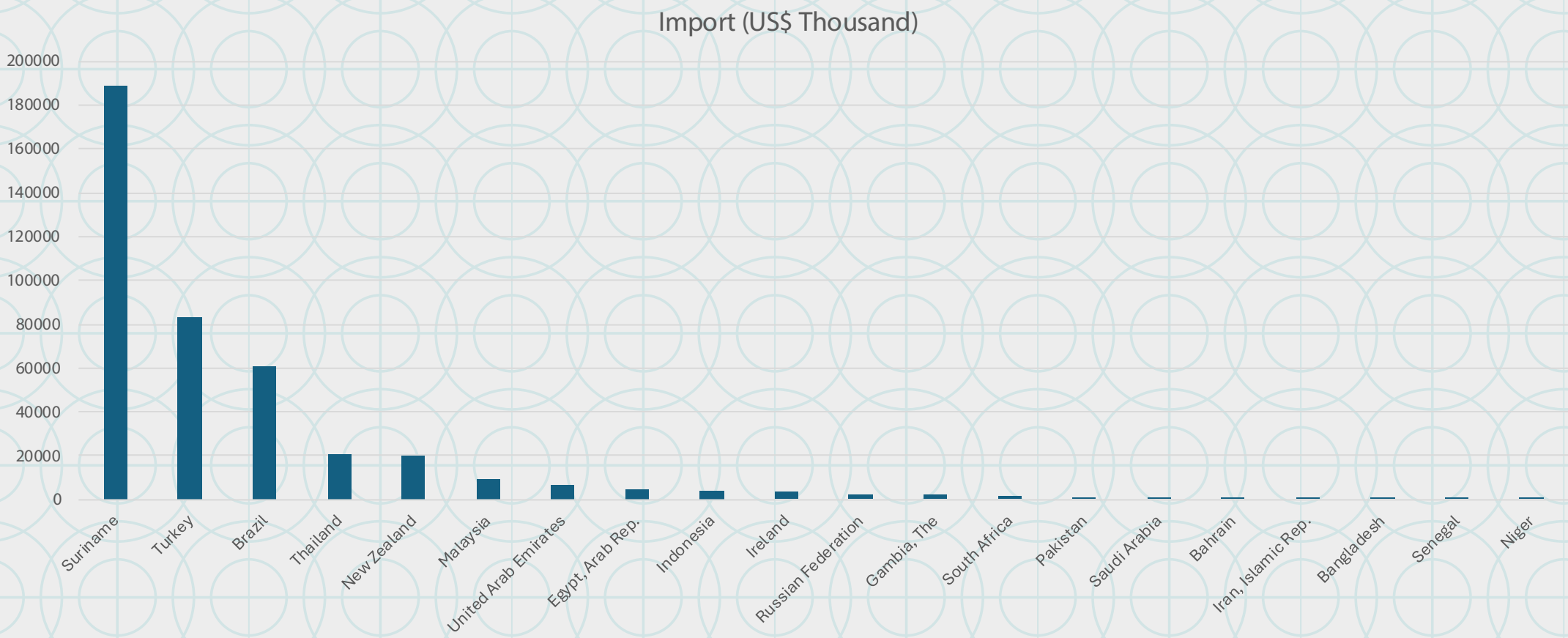
Trade flow between Guyana and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0.01
0.1
0.05
5.69
6.17
0
0.01
0.01
Suriname
Turkey
Brazil
Thailand
New Zealand
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Indonesia
Ireland
Russian Federation
Gambia, The
South Africa
Pakistan
Saudi Arabia
Bahrain
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Bangladesh
Senegal
Niger


Export (US$ Thousand)
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Suriname
Turkey
Thailand
New Zealand
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Bangladesh
Kuwait
Pakistan
Lebanon
Malaysia
Qatar
Indonesia
Nigeria
Senegal
South Africa
Azerbaijan
Ireland


Import Partner Share (%)
0.07
0.05
0.13
0.11
0.1
0.05
0.01
0.01
0.02
0
0.01
0
0
0.18
0.26
0.56
0.58
5.22
1.69
2.31
Suriname
Turkey
Brazil
Thailand
New Zealand
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Indonesia
Ireland
Russian Federation
Gambia, The
South Africa
Pakistan
Saudi Arabia
Bahrain
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Bangladesh
Senegal
Niger


Import (US$ Thousand)
200000
180000
160000
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
Suriname
Turkey
Brazil
Thailand
New Zealand
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Indonesia
Ireland
Russian Federation
Gambia, The
South Africa
Pakistan
Saudi Arabia
Bahrain
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Bangladesh
Senegal
Niger

Guyana

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	14 521
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	11 677
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	27.3
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	7 633
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	65.4

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	98	145
excluding intra-EU trade	74	119
Commercial services	165	95
excluding intra-EU trade	139	69

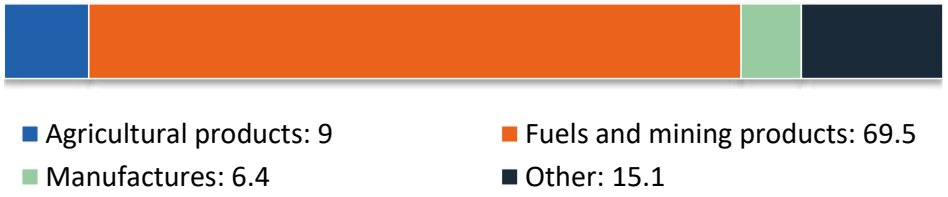
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	11 299	24	68	159
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	3 617	8	94	-17

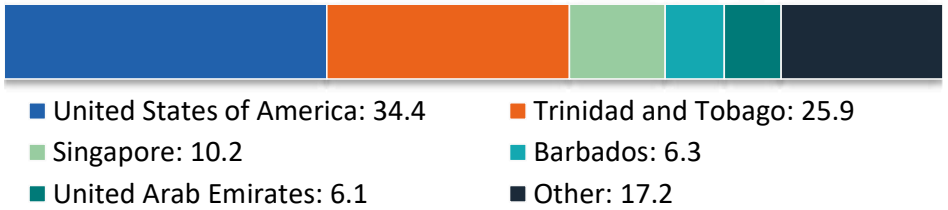
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.05	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

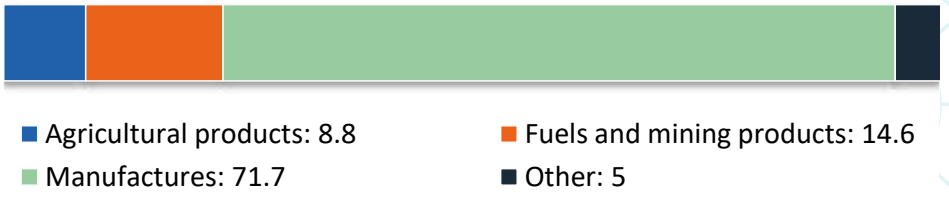


By main destination, % (2022)

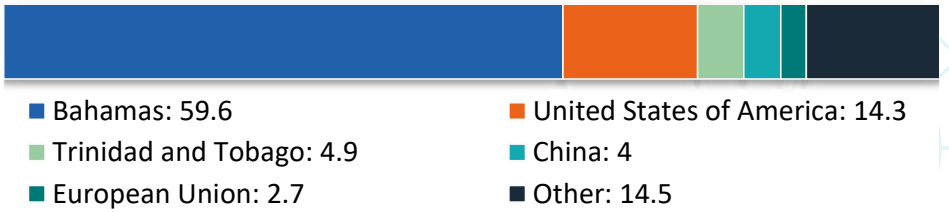


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

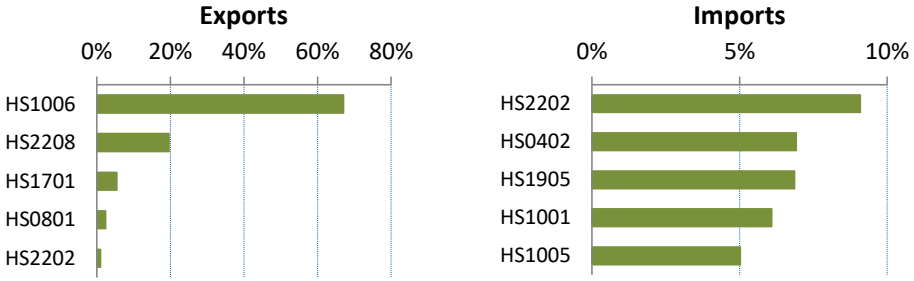


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1006	Rice	208
HS2208	Alcohol of less than 80% volume	61
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	17
HS0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts	7
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	3

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	39
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	30
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	29
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	26
HS1005	Maize (corn)	21

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



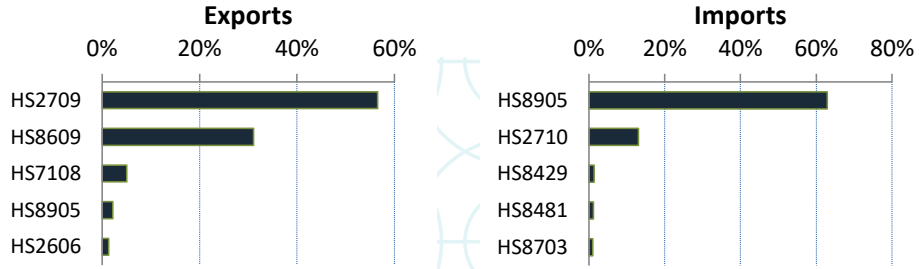
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	310	0	-9	-2
Imports	427	6	43	13

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	4 290
HS8609	Containers designed for transport	2 357
HS7108	Gold	383
HS8905	Vessels not mainly for navigability	163
HS2606	Aluminium ores and concentrates	100

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS8905	Vessels not mainly for navigability	5 134
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 068
HS8429	Self-propelled bulldozers	111
HS8481	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells	93
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	82

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	7 583	24	60	92
Imports	8 158	17	70	116

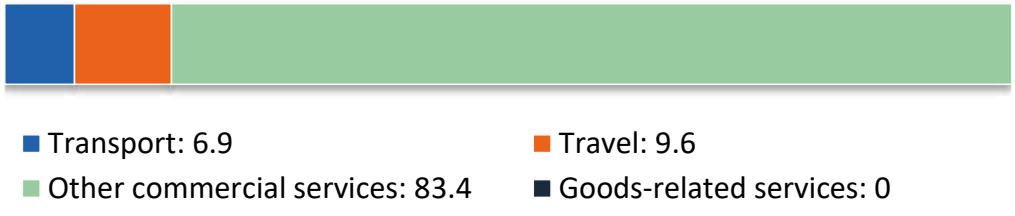
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	208	-1	35	-23
Commercial services imports	3 830	22	60	33

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.06

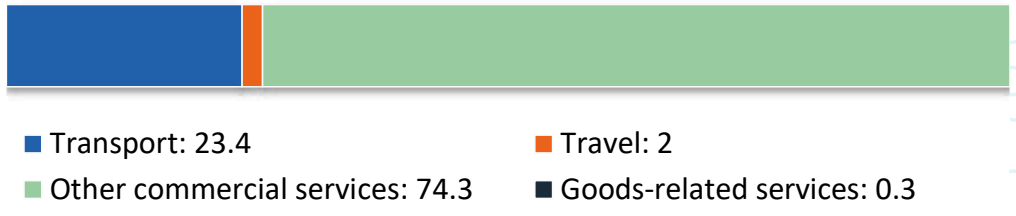
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

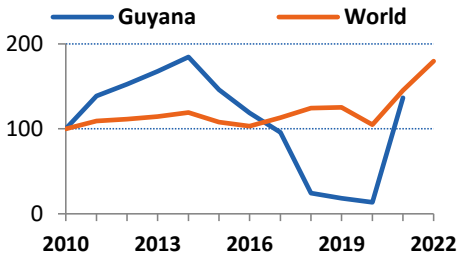


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport



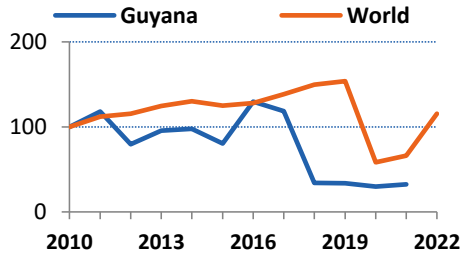
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	19	3	-26	na
Imports	674	18	-31	128

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	19	100.0
By air	na	na
By other	na	na

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	674	100.0
By air	na	na
By other	na	na

Travel

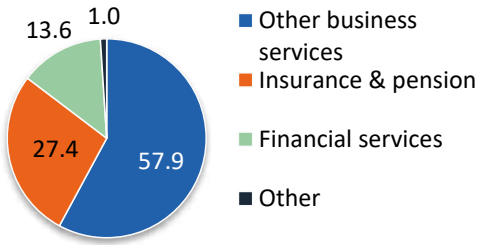


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	26	-10	-12	9
Imports	59	-2	-26	69

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	226	4	-10	29
Imports	2 140	26	52	51

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	8	na	na	-85

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
40	na	40

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	708

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1	na	1

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Indonesia



WTO Membership since 1 January 1995

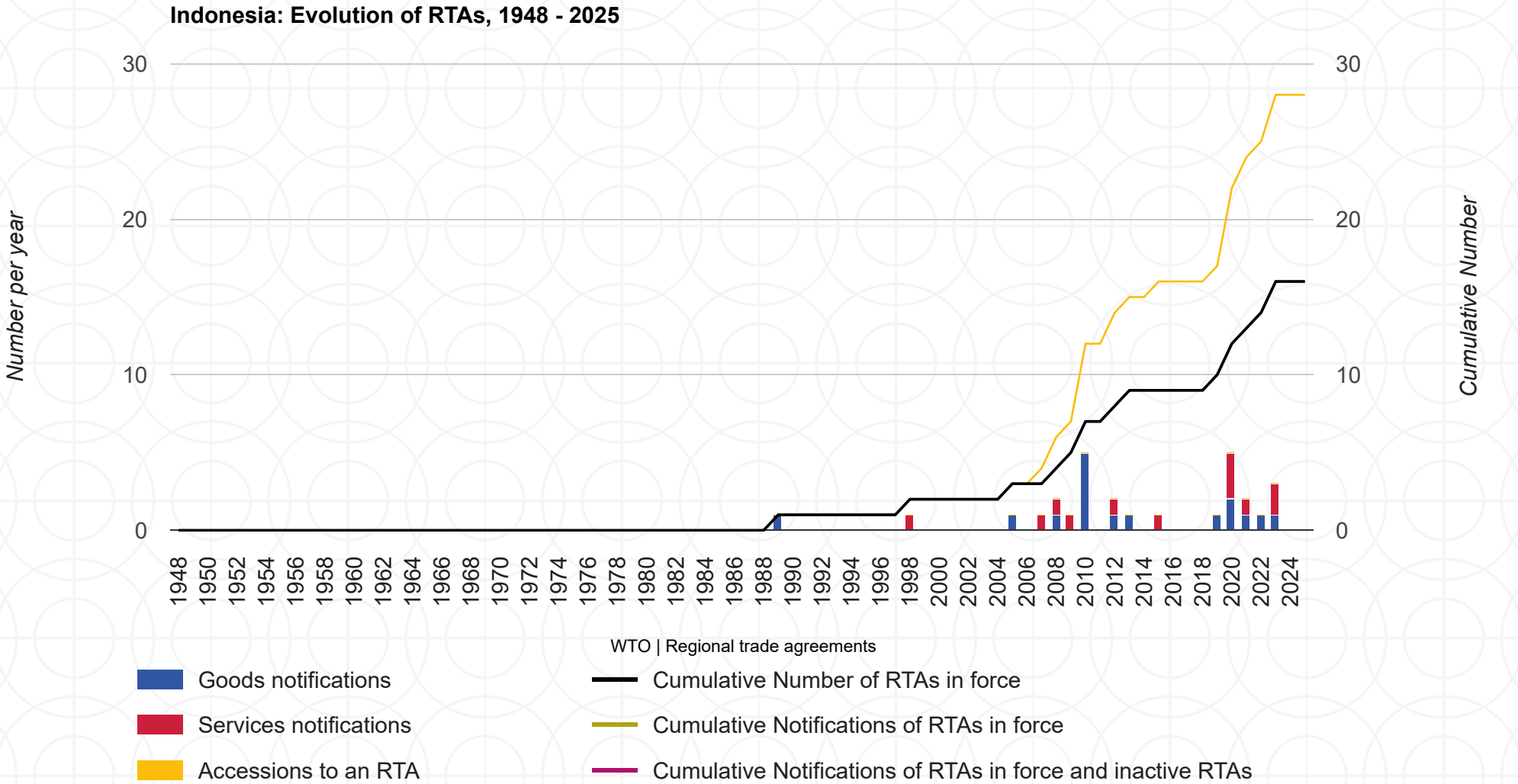
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN – China

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - China		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	29-Nov-2004	Date of notification (G):	21-Sep-2005
Date of signature (S):	14-Jan-2007	Date of notification (S):	26-Jun-2008
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jan-2005	End of implementation period (G):	2020
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Jul-2007	End of implementation period (S):	2007
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; China		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; China		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN - Republic of ,Korea

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Korea, Republic of		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV, Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	24-Aug-2006	Date of notification:	08-Jul-2010
Date of signature (S):	21-Nov-2008		
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jan-2010	End of implementation period (G):	2024
Date of entry into force (S):	01-May-2009	End of implementation period (S):	2010
Remarks:	This Agreement is notified under GATT Article XXIV, the Enabling Clause and GATS V.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Korea, Republic of		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Korea, Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Japan – Indonesia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Japan - Indonesia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	20-Aug-2007	Date of notification:	27-Jun-2008
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2008	End of implementation period:	2023
Current signatories:	Indonesia; Japan		
Original signatories:	Indonesia; Japan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN - Japan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Japan		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	26-Mar-2008	Date of notification (G):	23-Nov-2009
Date of signature (S):	27-Feb-2019	Date of notification (S):	11-Nov-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Dec-2008	End of implementation period (G):	2026
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Aug-2020	End of implementation period (S):	2022
Remarks:	Relevant information on specific dates of signature / entry into force is available from the notifications. See WT/REG277/N/1-3 and S/C/N/1117.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Japan		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Japan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN – Australia – New Zealand

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Australia - New Zealand		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	27-Feb-2009	Date of notification:	08-Apr-2010
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2010	End of implementation period:	2025
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 01-Jan-2010 for Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia, Myanmar, New Zealand, the Philippines, Singapore and Viet Nam; 12-Mar-2010 for Thailand; 01-Jan-2011 for Lao PDR; 04-Jan-2011 for Cambodia; 10-Jan-2012 for Indonesia.		
Current signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; New Zealand		
Original signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; New Zealand		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Oceania; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	26-Feb-2009	Date of notification (G):	31-Aug-2021
Date of signature (S):	15-Dec-1995	Date of notification (S):	21-Dec-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	17-May-2010	End of implementation period:	2025
Date of entry into force (S):	12-Aug-1998		
Remarks:	The ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement (ATIGA) provides the legal framework for ASEAN to realise free flow of goods in the region. The Agreement builds upon the Common Effective Preferential Tariff (CEPT) Agreement and incorporates commitments on transparency, notification and trade facilitation to support the further deepening of commitments among ASEAN Member States. The ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services (AFAS) aims to enhance cooperation in services amongst Member States, to eliminate substantially restrictions to trade in services amongst Member States; and to liberalise trade in services with the aim to realising a free trade area in services.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN – India

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - India		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	13-Aug-2009	Date of notification (G):	19-Aug-2010
Date of signature (S):	13-Nov-2014	Date of notification (S):	20-Aug-2015
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jan-2010	End of implementation period (G):	2024
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Jul-2015	End of implementation period (S):	2015
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: Framework Agreement: 01-Jul-2004; TIG Agreement: India, Malaysia, Singapore and Thailand: 01-Jan-2010; Brunei Darussalam, Myanmar and Viet Nam: 01-Jun-2010; Indonesia: 01-Oct-2010; Lao PDR: 01-Jan-2011; The Philippines: 17-May-2011; Cambodia: 15-Jul-2011.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; India		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; India		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia; West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Indonesia – Pakistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Indonesia - Pakistan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	03-Feb-2012	Date of notification:	12-Nov-2019
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2013	End of implementation period:	2019
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 01-Sep-2013 (Indonesia-Pakistan PTA); 01-Mar-2019 (Protocol to amend Indonesia - Pakistan PTA).		
Current signatories:	Indonesia; Pakistan		
Original signatories:	Indonesia; Pakistan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Chile - Indonesia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Chile - Indonesia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	14-Dec-2017	Date of notification:	01-Apr-2020
Date of entry into force:	10-Aug-2019	End of implementation period:	2031
Current signatories:	Chile; Indonesia		
Original signatories:	Chile; Indonesia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	South America; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN – HONG KONG , China

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Hong Kong, China		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	28-Mar-2018	Date of notification:	10-Feb-2021
Date of entry into force:	11-Jun-2019	End of implementation period:	2036
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 11-Jun-2019 for Hong Kong, China; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Myanmar; Singapore; Thailand and Viet Nam. 13-Oct-2019 for Malaysia. 12-May-2020 for the Philippines. 4-Jul-2020 for Indonesia. 20-Oct-2020 for Brunei Darusalam. 12-Feb-2021 for Cambodia.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Hong Kong, China		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Hong Kong, China		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

EFTA – Indonesia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Indonesia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	16-Dec-2018	Date of notification:	26-Apr-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-Nov-2021	End of implementation period:	2034
Current signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Indonesia		
Original signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Indonesia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Indonesia – Australia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Indonesia - Australia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	04-Mar-2019	Date of notification:	27-Jan-2021
Date of entry into force:	05-Jul-2020	End of implementation period:	2040
Current signatories:	Australia; Indonesia		
Original signatories:	Australia; Indonesia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Oceania; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Mozambique – Indonesia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Mozambique - Indonesia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	27-Aug-2019	Date of notification:	19-Nov-2023
Date of entry into force:	06-Jun-2022	End of implementation period:	2022
Current signatories:	Indonesia; Mozambique		
Original signatories:	Indonesia; Mozambique		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN Trade in Services Agreement (ATISA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN Trade in Services Agreement (ATISA)		
Coverage:	Services	Type:	Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In force for at least one Party	Notification under:	GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	07-Oct-2020	Date of notification:	29-Apr-2024
Date of entry into force:	05-Apr-2021	End of implementation period:	2036
Remarks:	Dates of ratification of ATISA are as follows: Brunei Darussalam: 27-Jul-2021 Cambodia: 24-Aug-2023 Indonesia: 20-Feb-2023 Lao People's Democratic Republic: 11-Jan-2022 Malaysia: 21-Jun-2021 Myanmar: 31-May-2022 Singapore: 01-Apr-2021 Thailand: 05-Apr-2021 Viet Nam: 29-Oct-2021		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Indonesia - Republic of,Korea

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Indonesia - Korea, Republic of		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	18-Dec-2020	Date of notification:	15-Jun-2023
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2023	End of implementation period:	2042
Current signatories:	Indonesia; Korea, Republic of		
Original signatories:	Indonesia; Korea, Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Indonesia is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
5	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
6	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
7	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

8	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
9	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
10	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
11	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
12	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
13	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Indonesia

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  309.7 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  284.7 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  5

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024

  42.5

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2024

  24.1 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

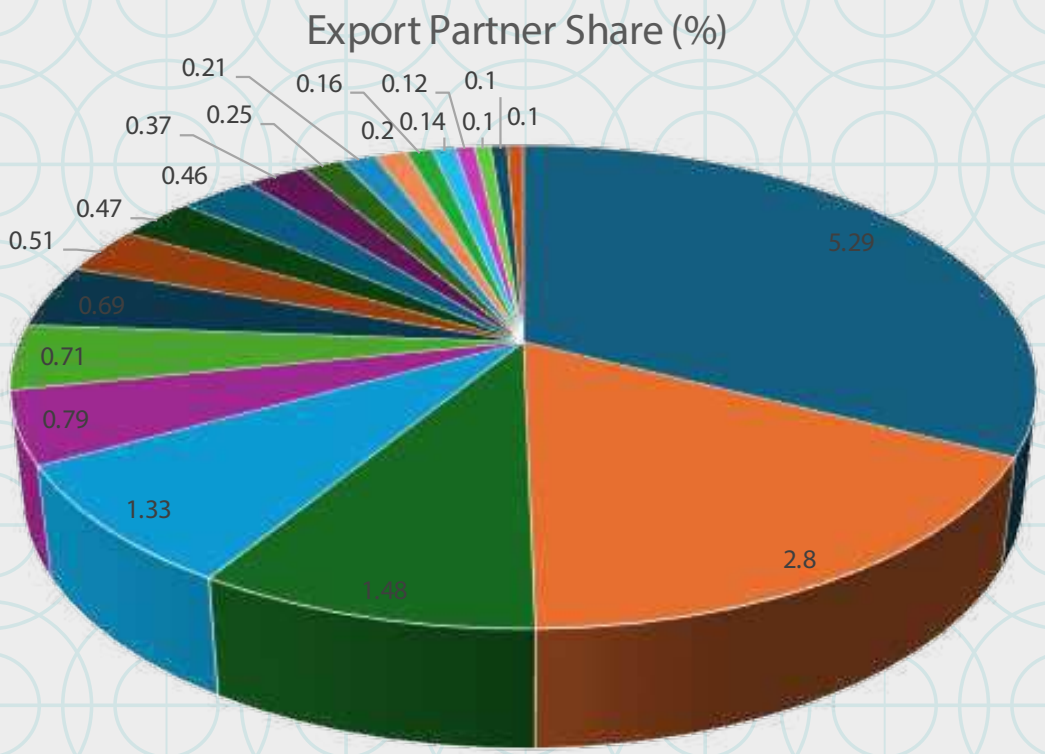
  2024

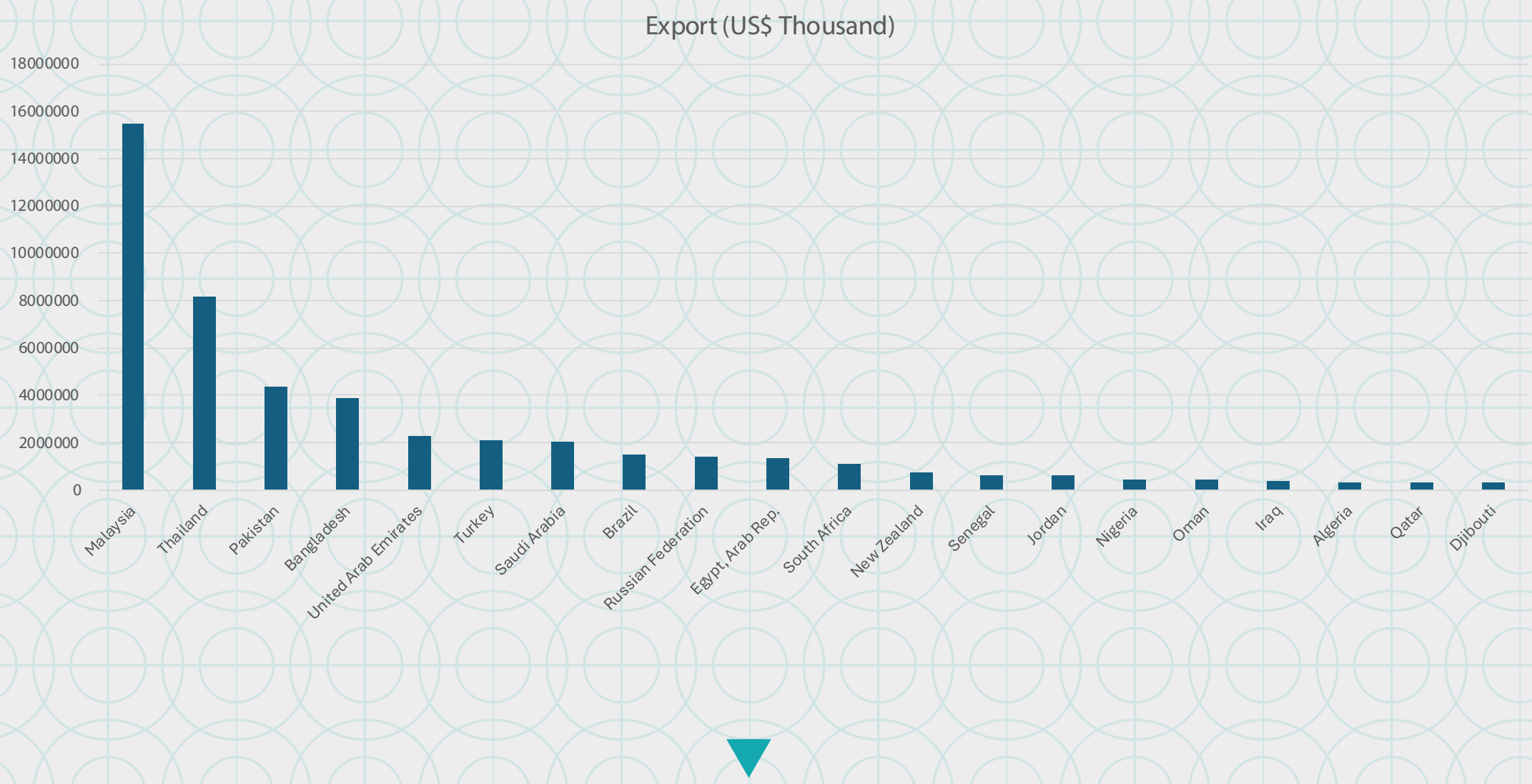
  1396.3 B

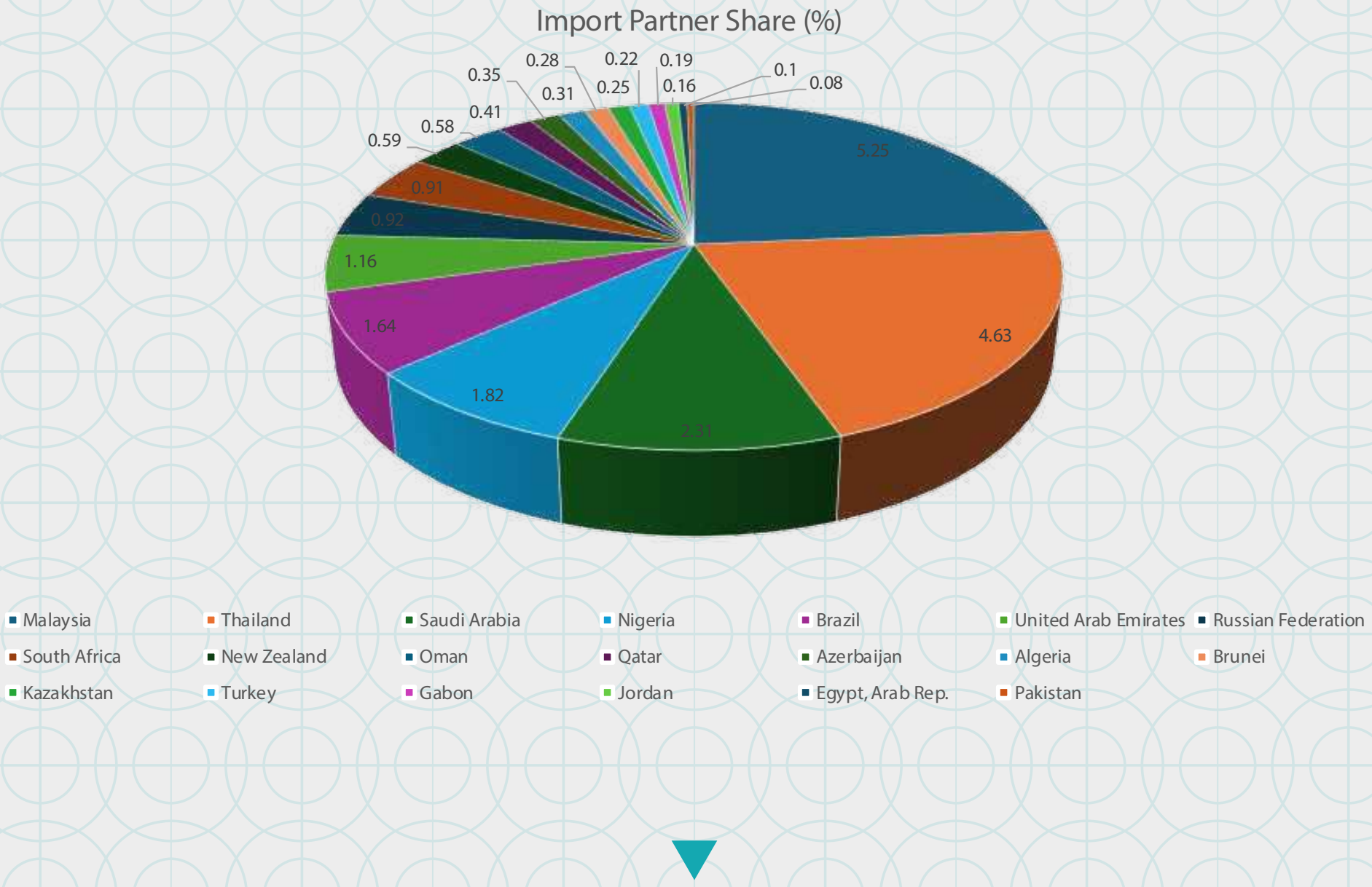
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

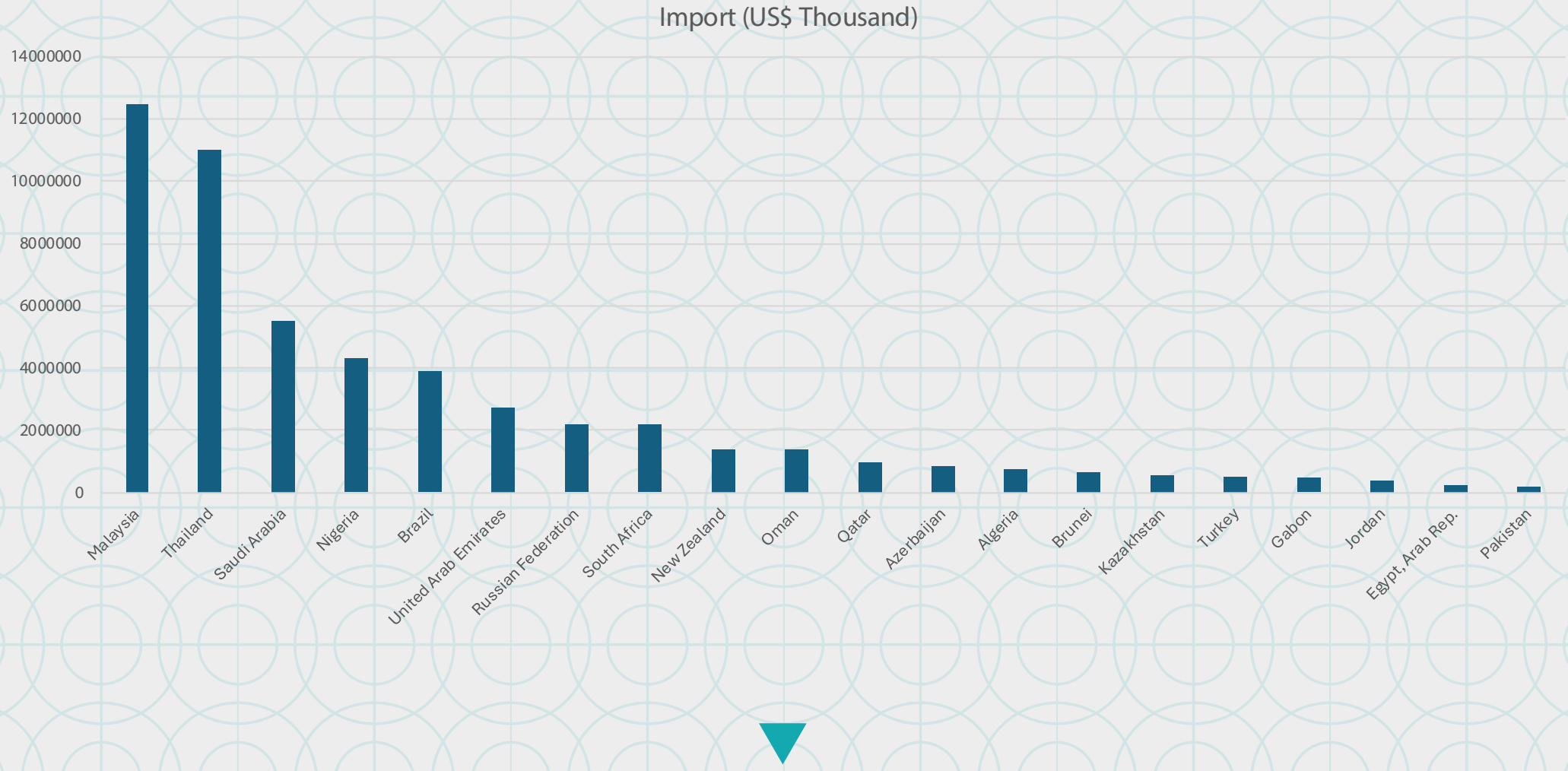
Trade flow between Indonesia and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
5.29
2.8
1.48
1.33
0.79
0.71
0.69
0.51
0.47
0.46
0.37
0.25
0.21
0.16
0.12
0.1
0.2
0.14
0.1
0.1
Malaysia
Thailand
Pakistan
Bangladesh
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Saudi Arabia
Brazil
Russian Federation
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
New Zealand
Senegal
Jordan
Nigeria
Oman
Iraq
Algeria
Qatar
Djibouti


Export (US$ Thousand)
18000000
16000000
14000000
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
Malaysia
Thailand
Pakistan
Bangladesh
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Saudi Arabia
Brazil
Russian Federation
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
New Zealand
Senegal
Jordan
Nigeria
Oman
Iraq
Algeria
Qatar
Djibouti


Import Partner Share (%)
5.25
4.63
2.31
1.82
1.64
1.16
0.92
0.91
0.59
0.58
0.41
0.35
0.31
0.28
0.25
0.22
0.19
0.16
0.1
0.08
Malaysia
Thailand
Saudi Arabia
Nigeria
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Russian Federation
South Africa
New Zealand
Oman
Qatar
Azerbaijan
Algeria
Brunei
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Gabon
Jordan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Pakistan


Import (US$ Thousand)
14000000
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
Malaysia
Thailand
Saudi Arabia
Nigeria
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Russian Federation
South Africa
New Zealand
Oman
Qatar
Azerbaijan
Algeria
Brunei
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Gabon
Jordan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Pakistan

Indonesia

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	1 318 807
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	4 367
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	1.0
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	850
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	19.5

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	27	28
excluding intra-EU trade	21	22
Commercial services	44	33
excluding intra-EU trade	27	22

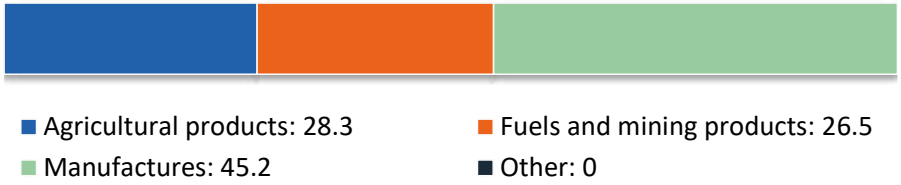
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	291 979	5	42	26
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	237 447	5	39	21

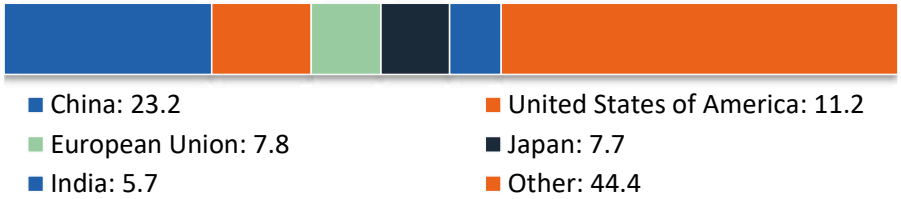
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	1.17	Share in world total imports (%)	0.92

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

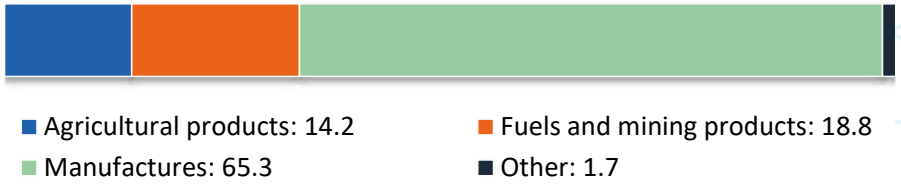


By main destination, % (2021)

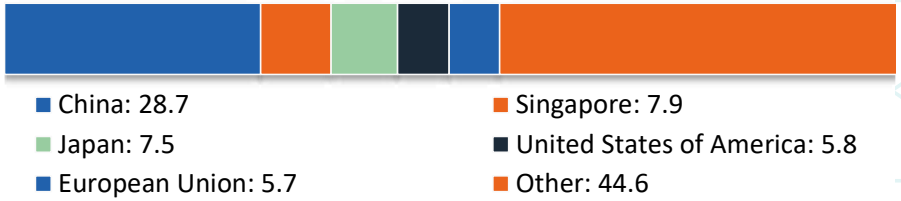


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

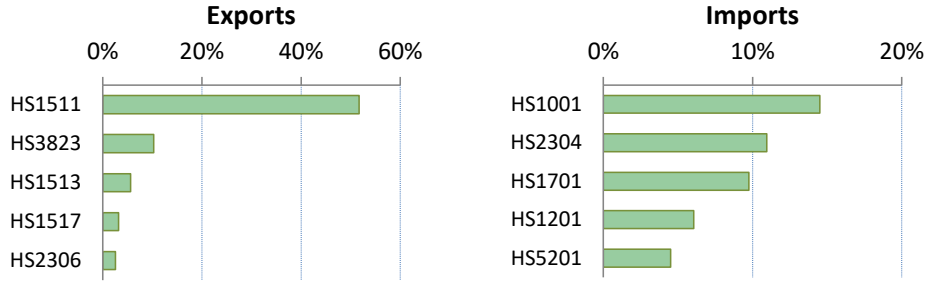


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	26 665
HS3823	Industrial monocarboxylic acids	5 299
HS1513	Coconut (copra), or palm kernel oil	2 885
HS1517	Margarine; edible mixtures oil	1 634
HS2306	Solid residues from other oil	1 327

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	3 548
HS2304	Solid residues from soya-bean oil	2 679
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	2 382
HS1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken	1 483
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	1 104

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



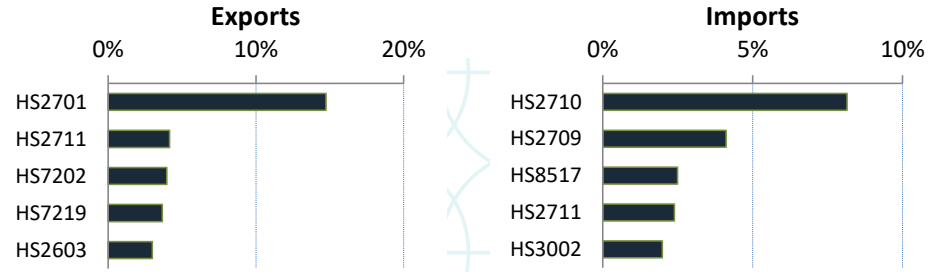
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	51 565	7	14	46
Imports	24 427	6	-4	27

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids	26 538
HS2711	Petroleum gases	7 483
HS7202	Ferro-alloys	7 125
HS7219	Flat-rolled steel more than 600	6 586
HS2603	Copper ores and concentrates	5 386

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	13 971
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	7 047
HS8517	Line telephony electrical apparatus	4 270
HS2711	Petroleum gases	4 091
HS3002	Human and animal blood	3 400

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	179 943	3	-6	41
Imports	171 284	3	-19	40

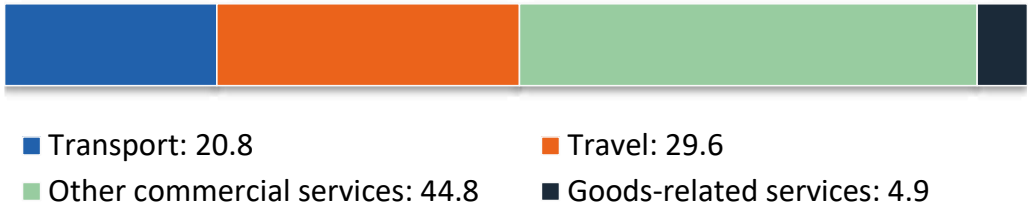
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	22 716	3	-6	68
Commercial services imports	43 339	4	15	52

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.32	Share in world total imports (%)	0.67

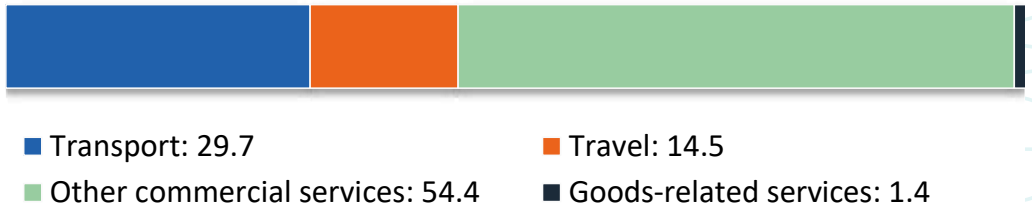
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

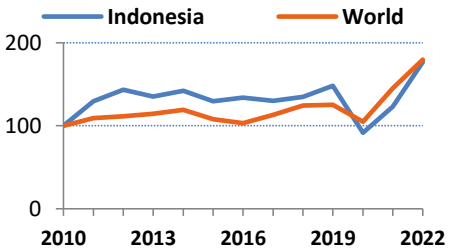


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport

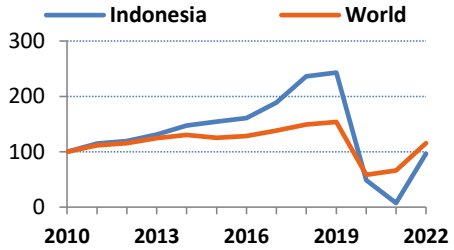


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	4 715	5	34	44
Imports	12 892	3	31	35

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea	na	na	By sea	na	na
By air	na	na	By air	na	na
By other	na	na	By other	na	na

Travel

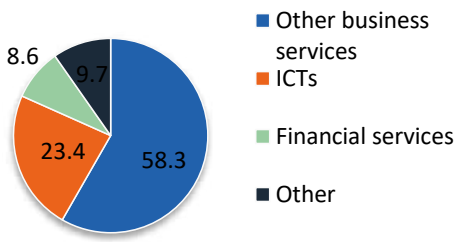


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	6 719	0	-85	na
Imports	6 288	0	-73	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	10 170	4	14	15
Imports	23 569	7	18	30

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	1 113	27	13	25
Imports	590	8	3	85

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 397	7 403	8 800

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
87 004	19 275	106 279

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
2 959	1 409	4 368

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement



Iran

Iran's Working Party was established on 26 May 2005.

All The Data Have Been Extracted

from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

COUNTRY PROFILE

Iran

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  100 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  117.2 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  3

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024

  49.4

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2023

  1.4 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

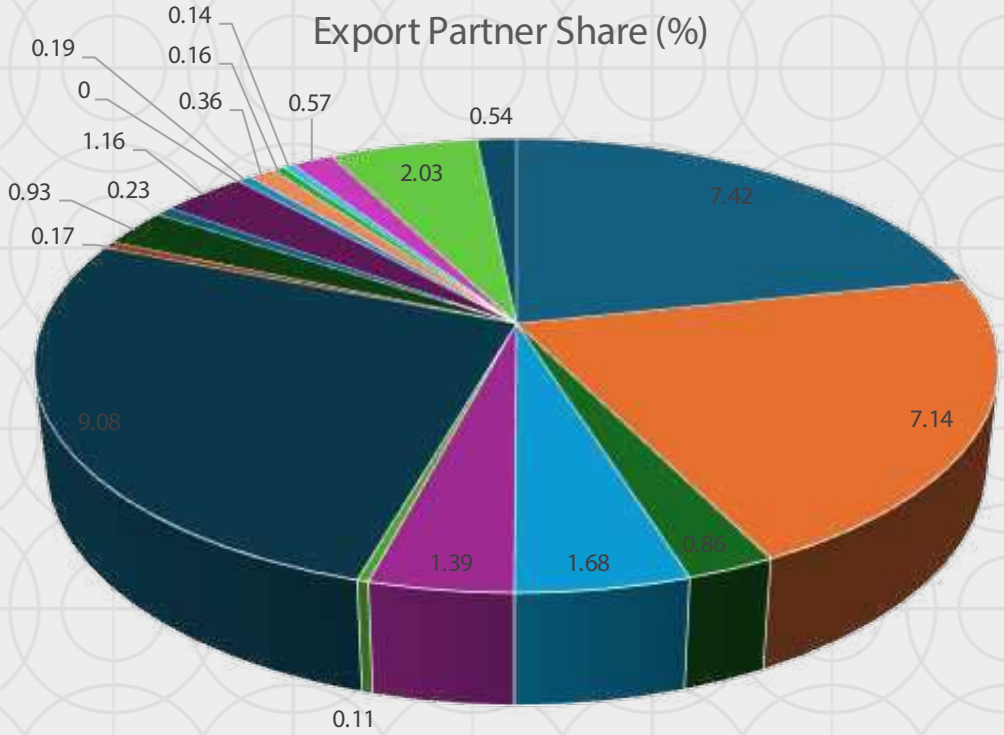
  2024

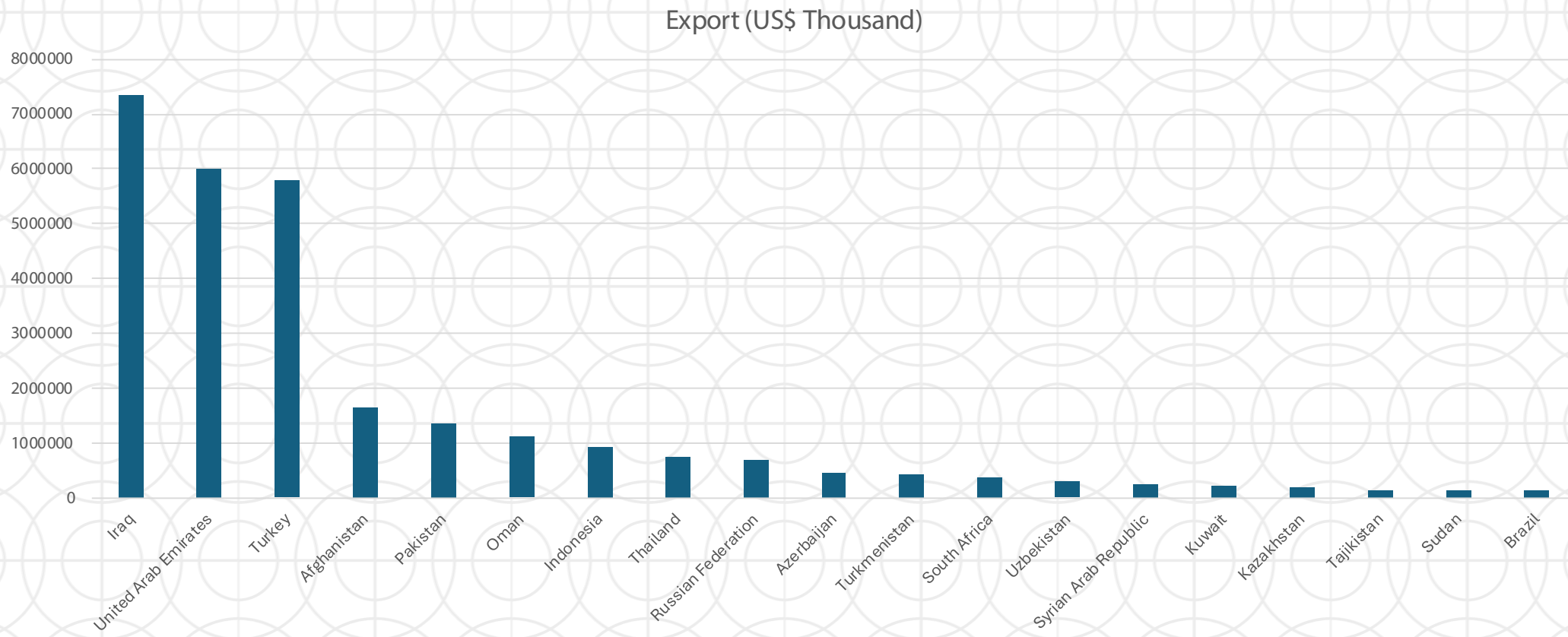
  436.9 B

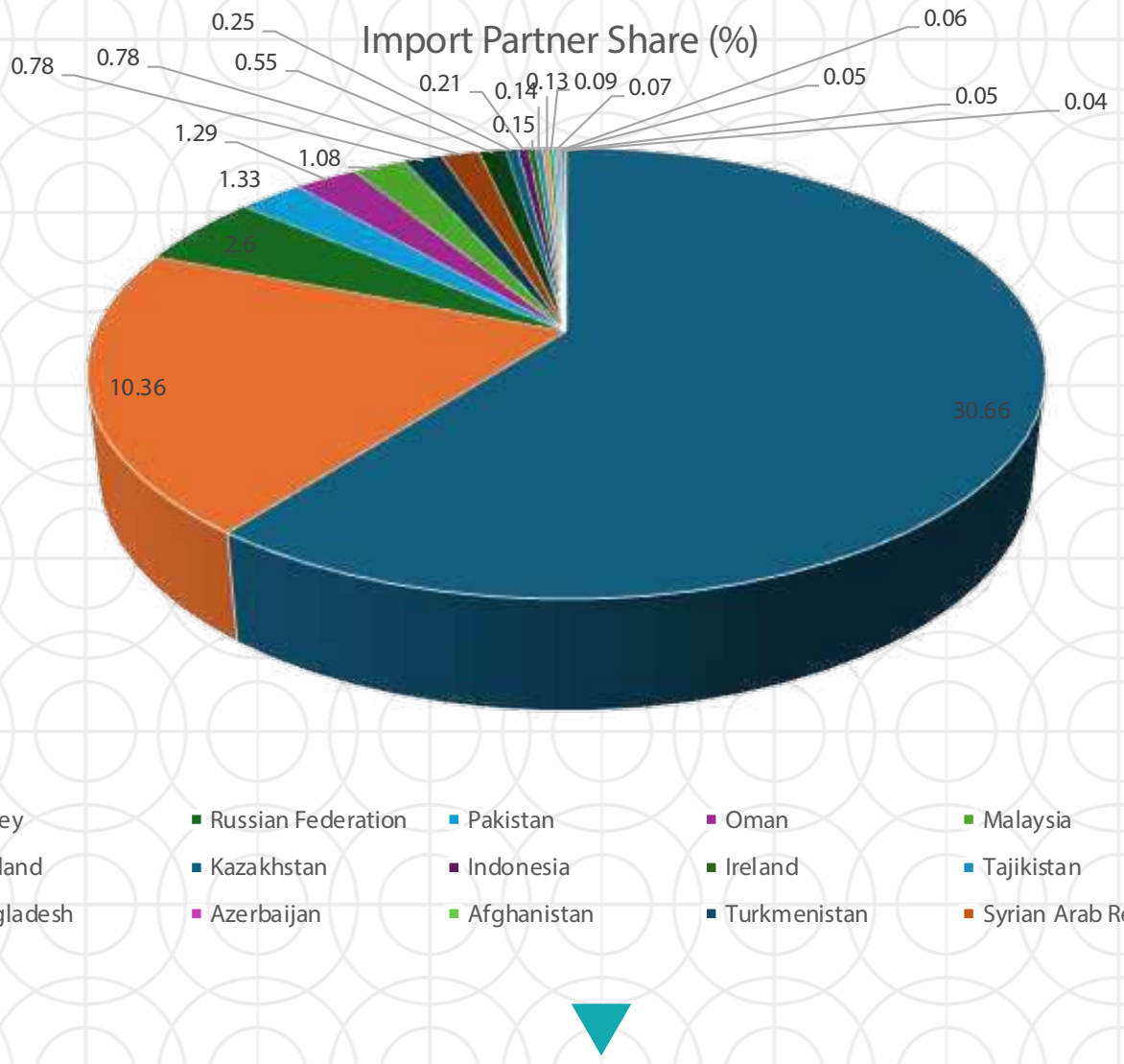
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

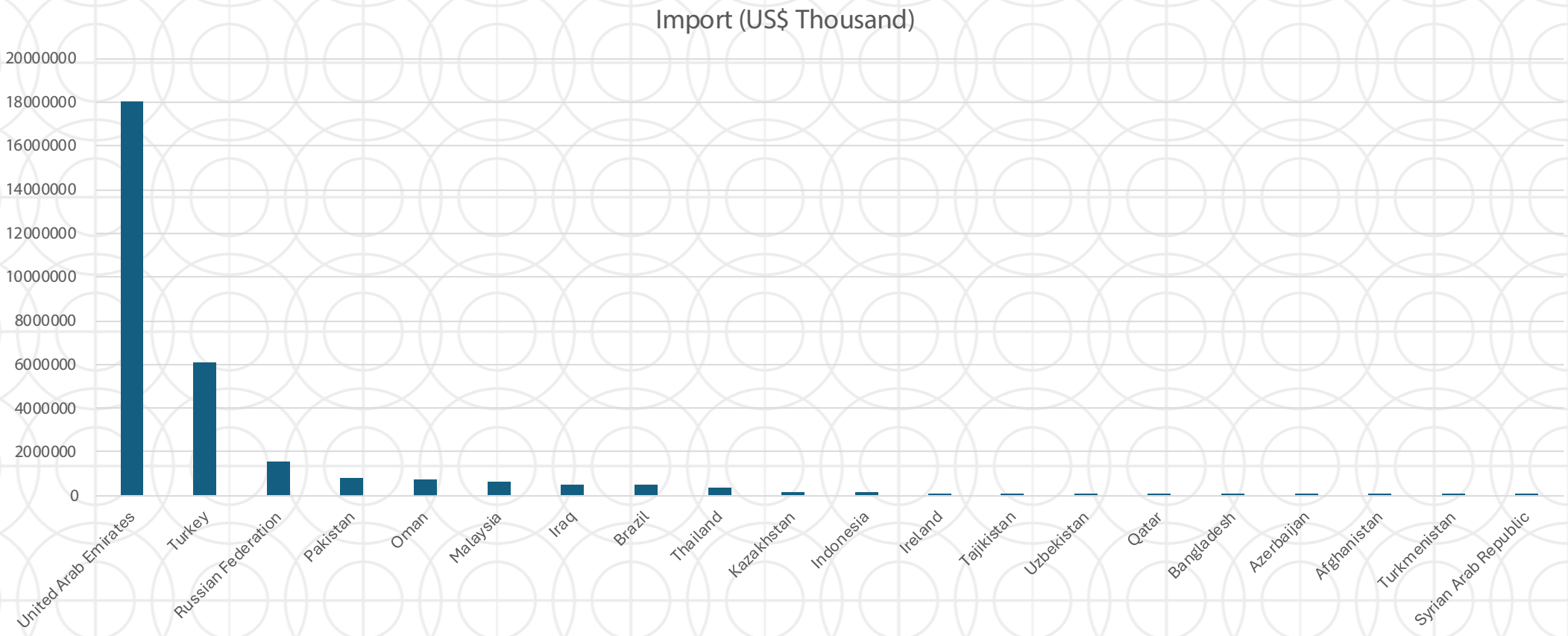
Trade flow between Iran and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.14
0.19
0.16
0
0.36
0.57
1.16
0.54
2.03
7.42
0.93
0.23
0.17
7.14
9.08
1.39
1.68
0.11
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Russian Federation
Pakistan
Oman
Malaysia
Iraq
Brazil
Thailand
Kazakhstan
Indonesia
Ireland
Tajikistan
Uzbekistan
Qatar
Bangladesh
Azerbaijan
Afghanistan
Turkmenistan


Export (US$ Thousand)
8000000
7000000
6000000
5000000
4000000
3000000
2000000
1000000
0
Iraq
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Afghanistan
Pakistan
Oman
Indonesia
Thailand
Russian Federation
Azerbaijan
Turkmenistan
South Africa
Uzbekistan
Syrian Arab Republic
Kuwait
Kazakhstan
Tajikistan
Sudan
Brazil


Import Partner Share (%)
30.66
10.36
2.6
1.33
1.29
1.08
0.78
0.78
0.55
0.25
0.21
0.15
0.14
0.13
0.09
0.07
0.06
0.05
0.05
0.04
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Russian Federation
Pakistan
Oman
Malaysia
Iraq
Brazil
Thailand
Kazakhstan
Indonesia
Ireland
Tajikistan
Uzbekistan
Qatar
Bangladesh
Azerbaijan
Afghanistan
Turkmenistan
Syrian Arab Republic


Import (US$ Thousand)
20000000
18000000
16000000
14000000
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Russian Federation
Pakistan
Oman
Malaysia
Iraq
Brazil
Thailand
Kazakhstan
Indonesia
Ireland
Tajikistan
Uzbekistan
Qatar
Bangladesh
Azerbaijan
Afghanistan
Turkmenistan
Syrian Arab Republic

Iran

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	352 213
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	3 288
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	4.7
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	783
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	23.8

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	49	57
excluding intra-EU trade	33	38
Commercial services	77	61
excluding intra-EU trade	51	40

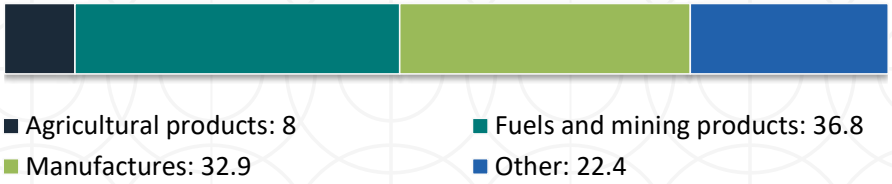
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	77 200	-2	53	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	55 446	-1	26	13

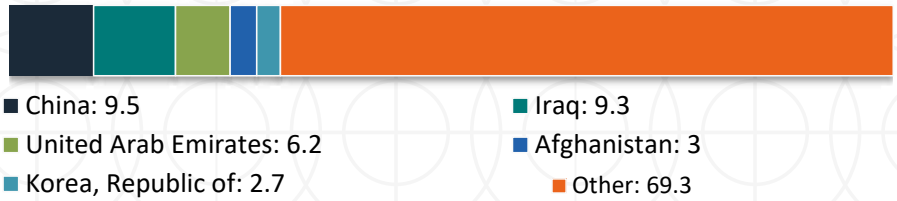
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.31	Share in world total imports (%)	0.22

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

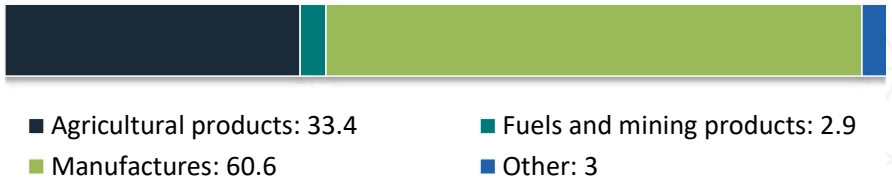


By main destination, % (2018)

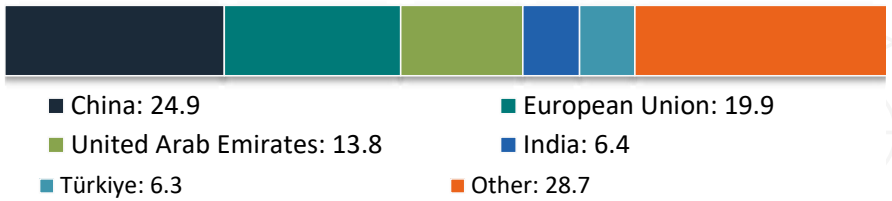


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2018)

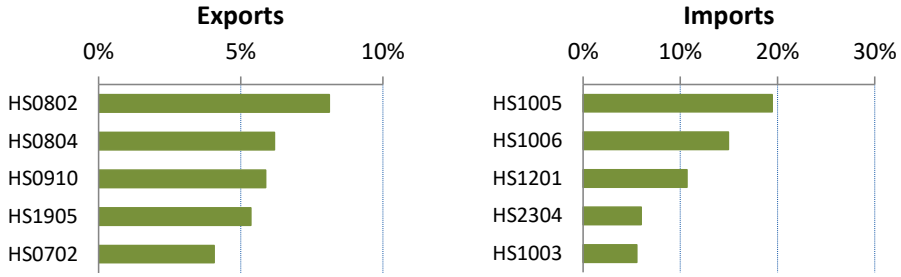


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried	488
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	372
HS0910	Ginger, saffron, turmeric, thyme	354
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	322
HS0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	245

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS1005	Maize (corn)	2 115
HS1006	Rice	1 629
HS1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken	1 161
HS2304	Solid residues from soya-bean oil	651
HS1003	Barley	603

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



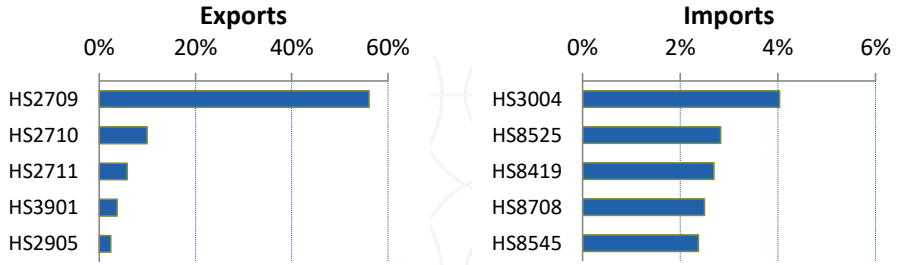
Million US$	Value 2018	Annual percentage change 2010-2018	2017	2018
Exports	6 015	2	1	0
Imports	10 883	3	19	1

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	50 823
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	9 012
HS2711	Petroleum gases	5 276
HS3901	Polymers of ethylene, primary forms	3 386
HS2905	Acyclic alcohols, their derivatives	2 186

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	1 115
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	782
HS8419	Machinery, plant equipment	743
HS8708	Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	690
HS8545	Articles of graphite/other carbon	655

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2018	Annual percentage change 2010-2018	2017	2018
Exports	90 593	2	29	-9
Imports	27 623	-5	16	-25

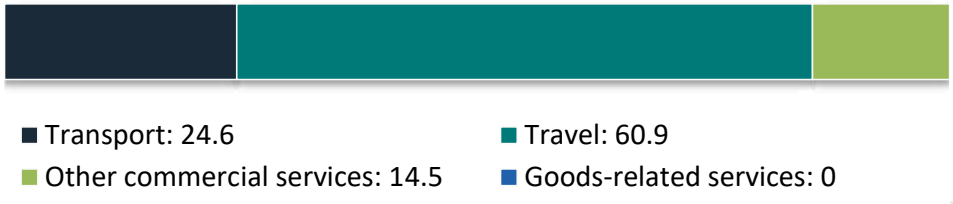
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	6 345	-3	21	13
Commercial services imports	11 400	-4	52	8

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.09	Share in world total imports (%)	0.18

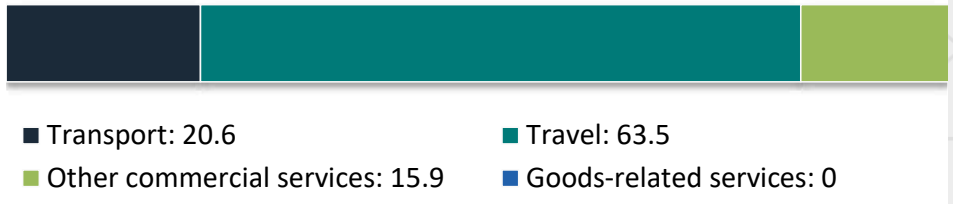
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2019)

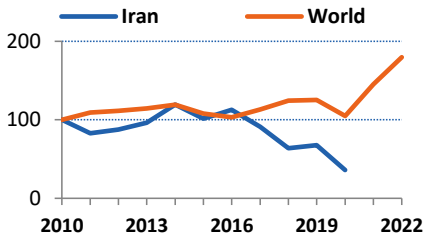


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2019)



Transport

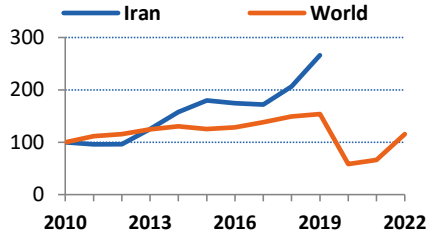


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	1 394	-10	6	-47
Imports	1 882	-7	19	-36

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea	na	na	By sea	na	na
By air	na	na	By air	na	na
By other	na	na	By other	na	na

Travel

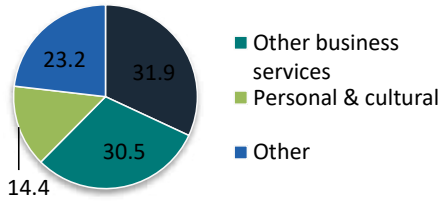


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	6 488	11	20	29
Imports	9 090	-1	-24	5

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Other commercial services				
Exports	821	-10	-27	-47
Imports	1 454	-11	-58	-36
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	na
Imports	0	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
10 210	581	10 791

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
141 507	7 570	149 077

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
13 903	113	14 016

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Iraq



Iraq's Working Party was established on 13 December 2004.

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

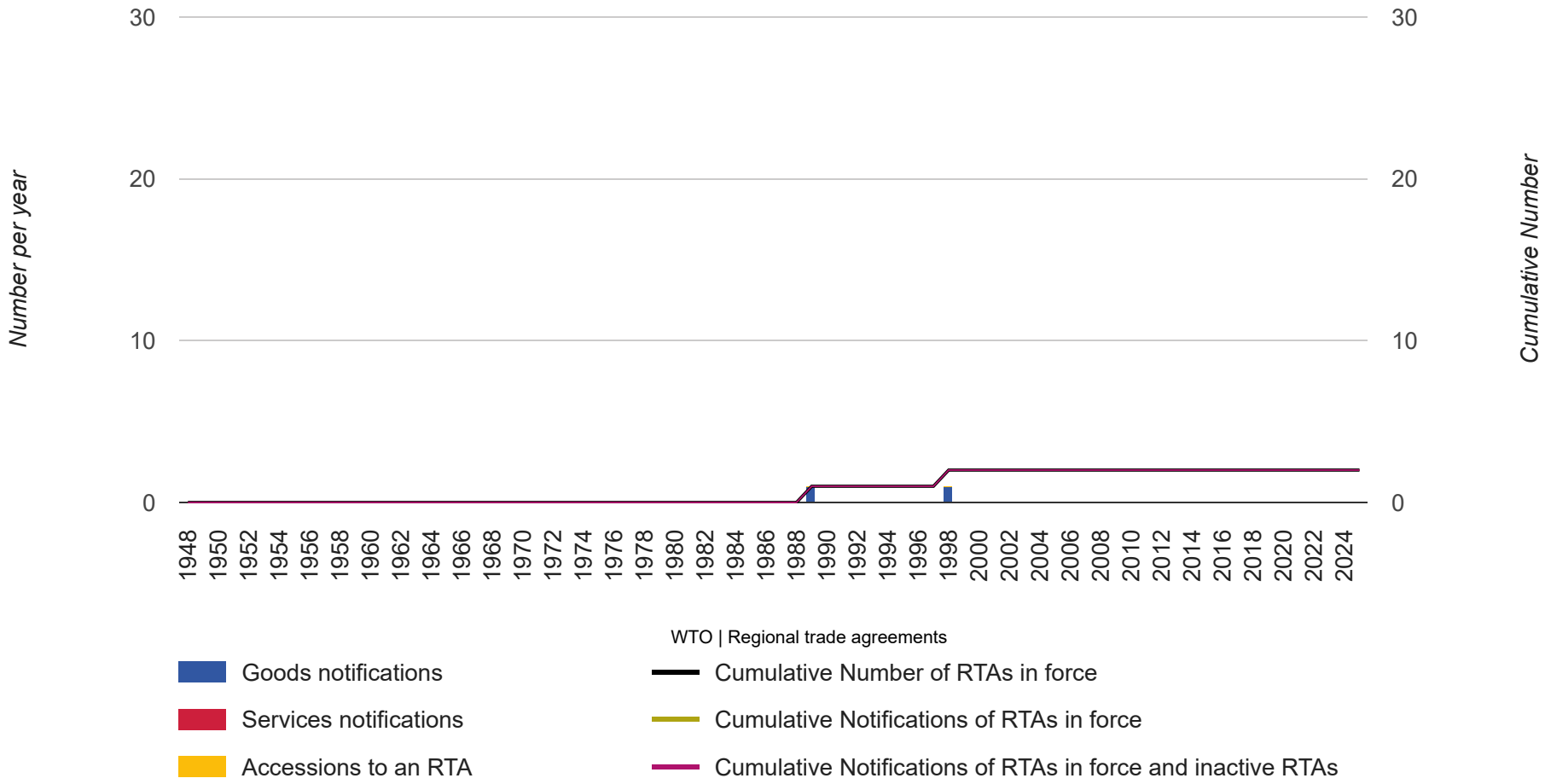
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Iraq: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025



COUNTRY PROFILE

Iraq

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

104.9 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

104.1 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

-1.5

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

74.7

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

-5.36 B

GDP (current US$)

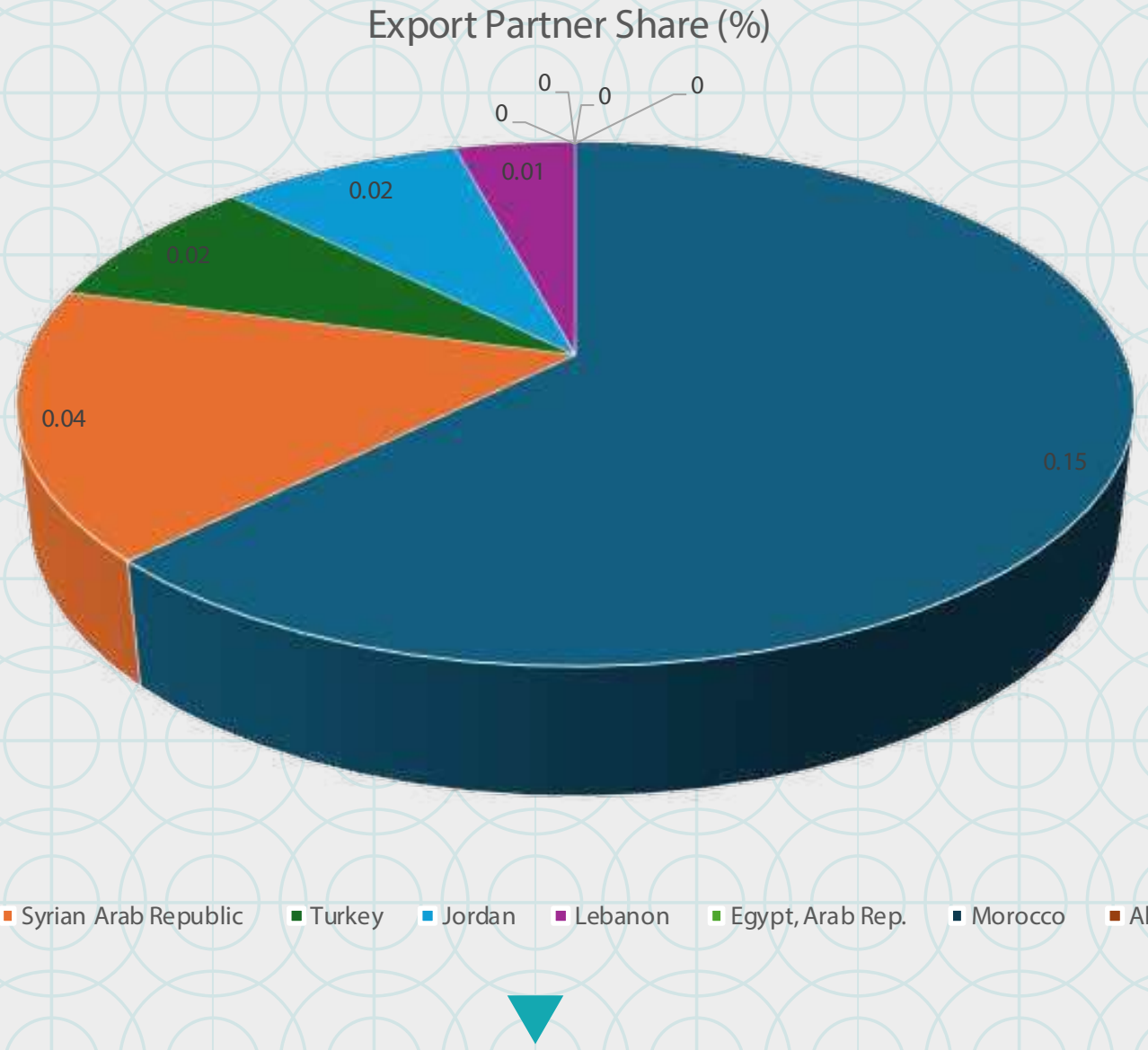
2024

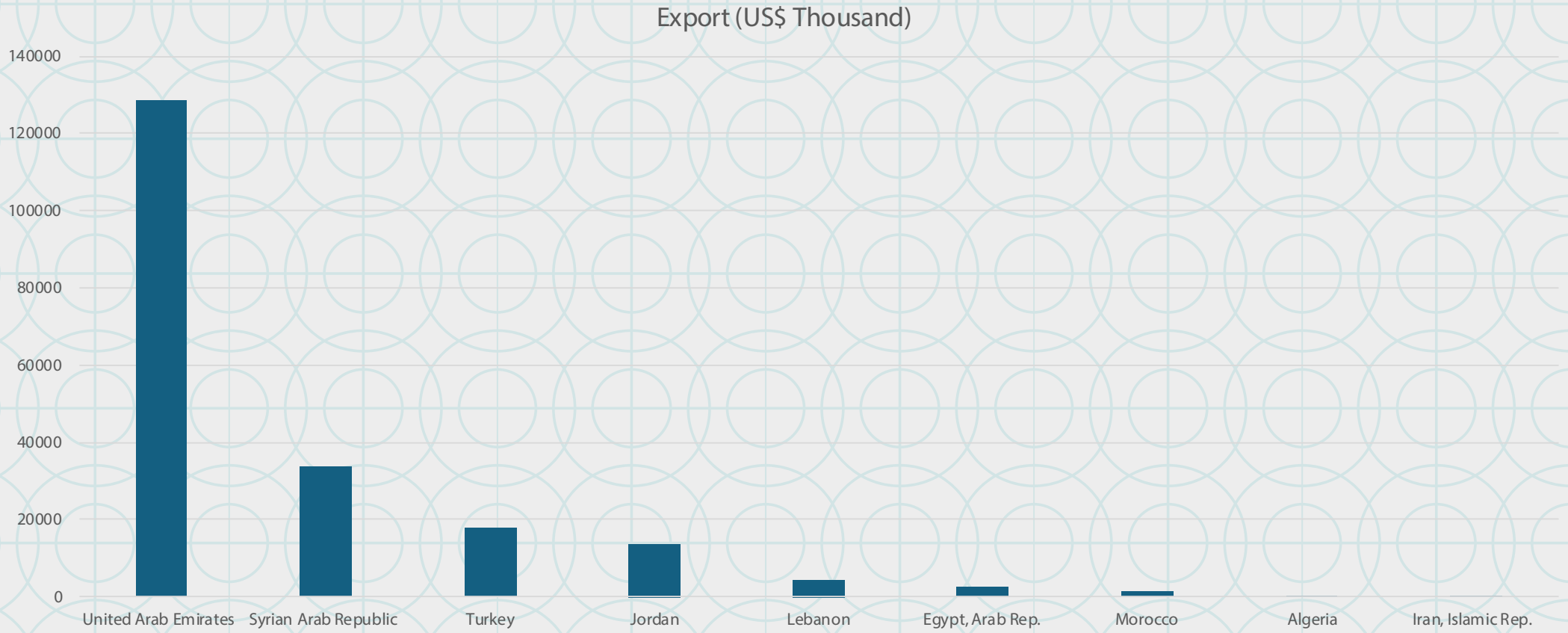
279.6 B

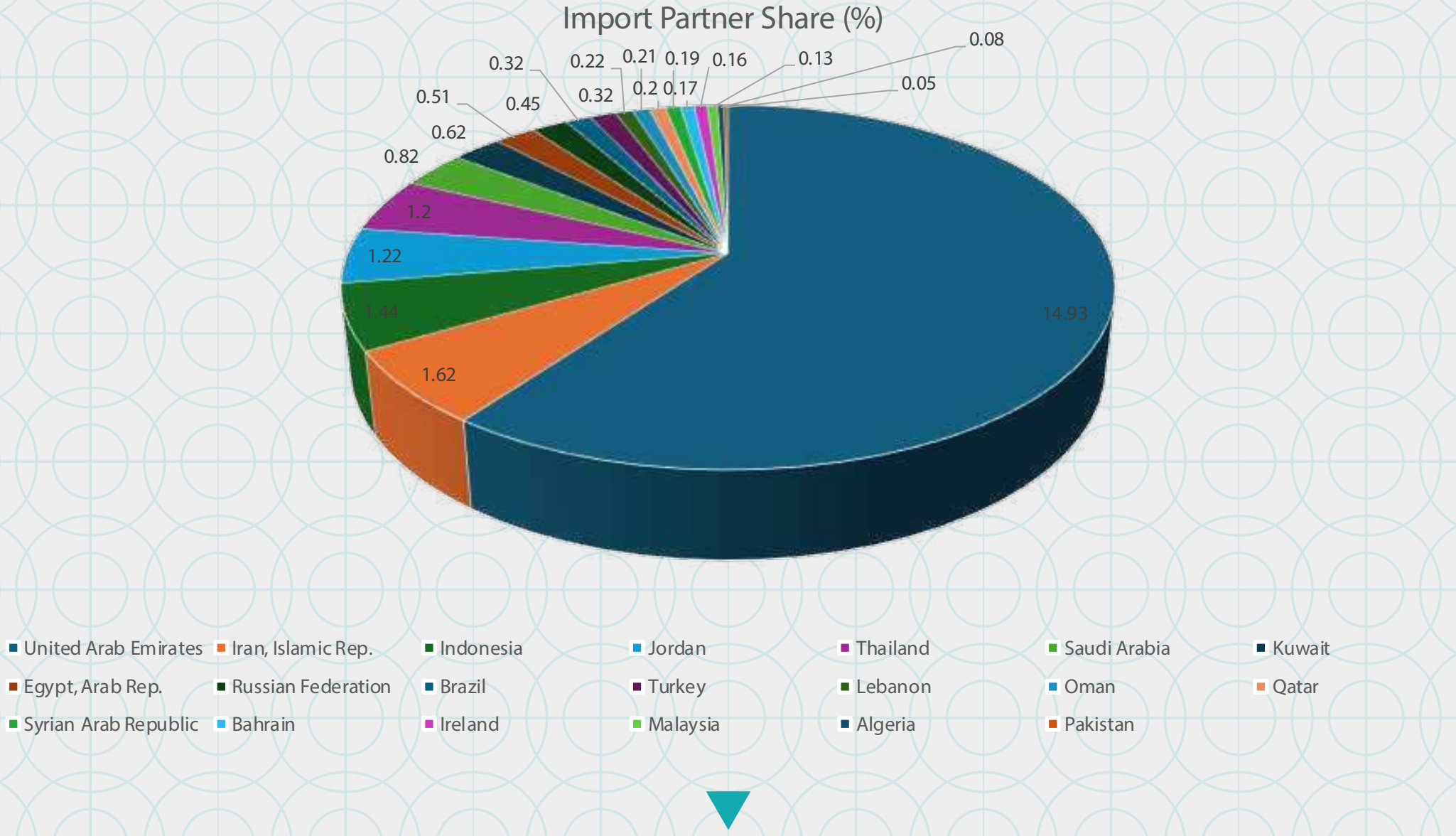
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

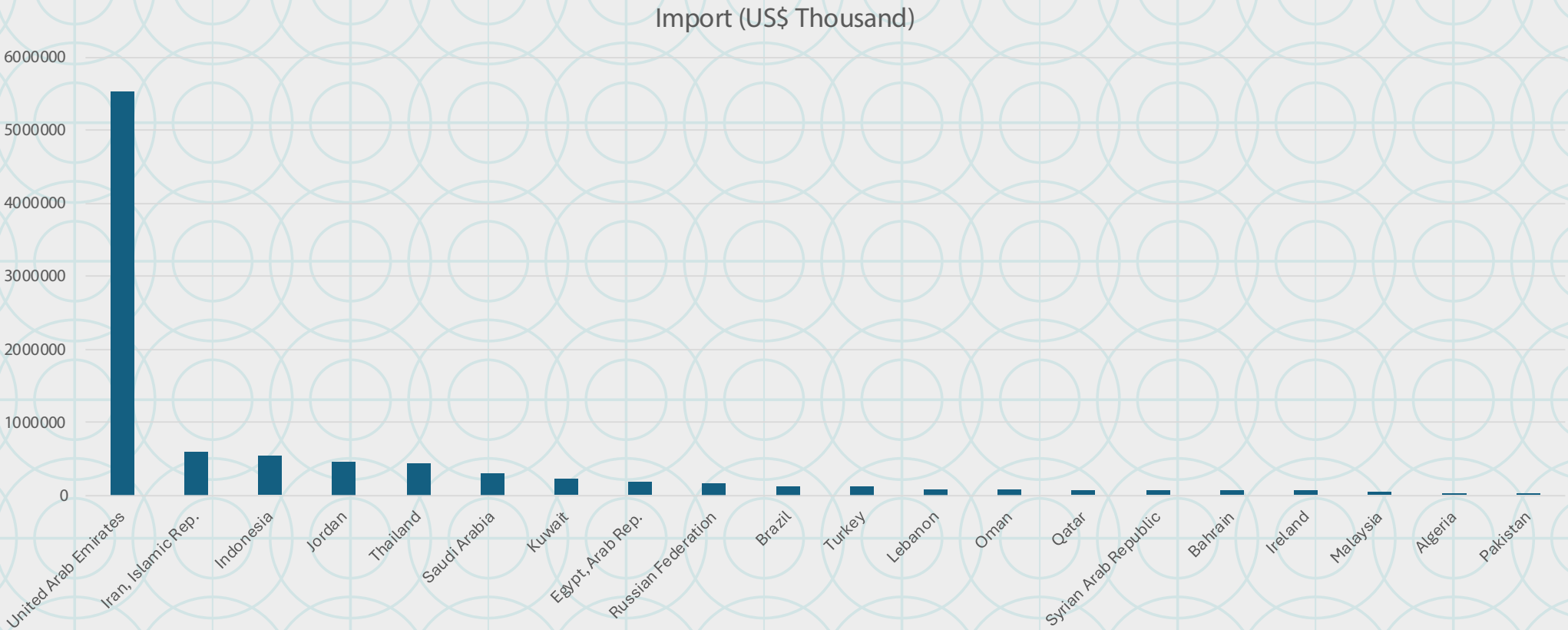
Trade flow between Iraq and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0
0
0
0
0.01
0.02
0.02
0.04
0.15
United Arab Emirates
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
Jordan
Lebanon
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco
Algeria
Iran, Islamic Rep.


Export (US$ Thousand)
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
United Arab Emirates
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
Jordan
Lebanon
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco
Algeria
Iran, Islamic Rep.


Import Partner Share (%)
14.93
1.62
1.44
1.22
1.2
0.82
0.62
0.51
0.45
0.32
0.22
0.32
0.21
0.2
0.19
0.17
0.16
0.13
0.08
0.05
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Indonesia
Jordan
Thailand
Saudi Arabia
Kuwait
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Russian Federation
Brazil
Turkey
Lebanon
Oman
Qatar
Syrian Arab Republic
Bahrain
Ireland
Malaysia
Algeria
Pakistan


Import (US$ Thousand)
6000000
5000000
4000000
3000000
2000000
1000000
0
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Indonesia
Jordan
Thailand
Saudi Arabia
Kuwait
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Russian Federation
Brazil
Turkey
Lebanon
Oman
Qatar
Syrian Arab Republic
Bahrain
Ireland
Malaysia
Algeria
Pakistan

Iraq

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	270 364
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	5 230
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	11.6
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 726
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	33.0

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	36	47
excluding intra-EU trade	25	30
Commercial services	79	47
excluding intra-EU trade	53	31

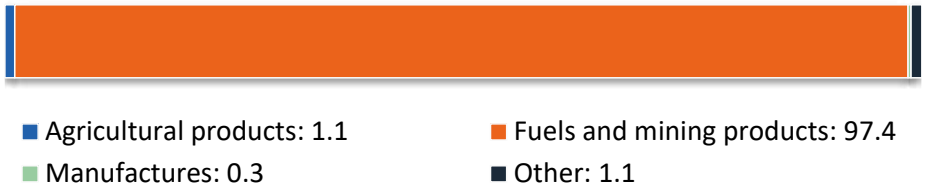
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	138 291	8	81	51
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	87 216	6	-7	72

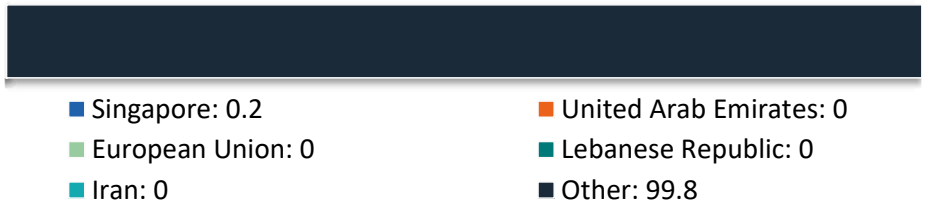
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.55	Share in world total imports (%)	0.34

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

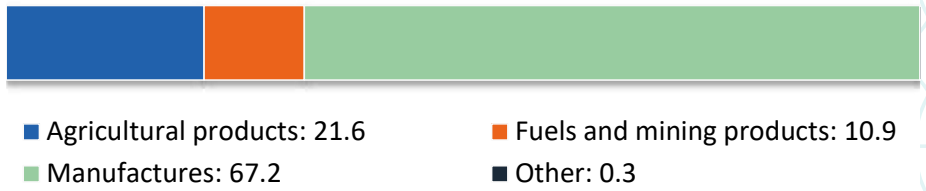


By main destination, % (2016)

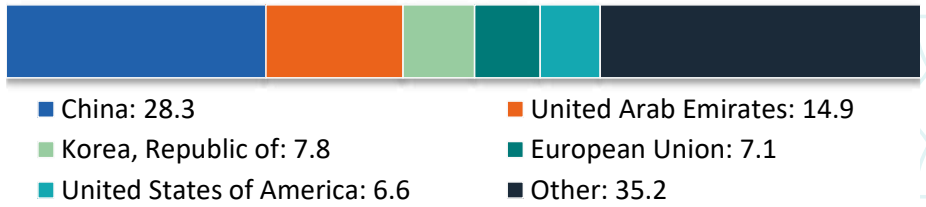


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2014)

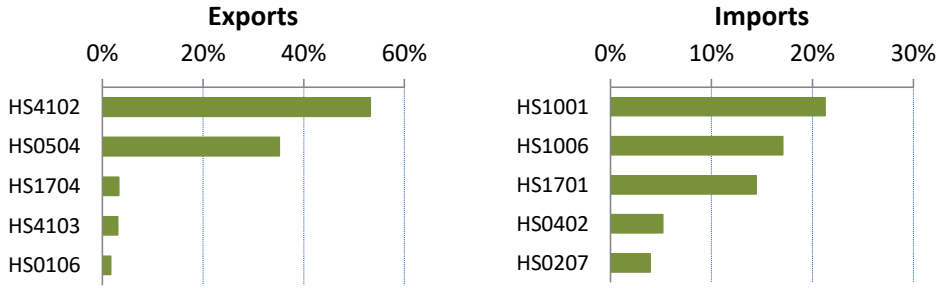


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2016
HS4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs	2
HS0504	Animals' guts, bladders, stomachs	2
HS1704	Sugar confectionery	0.1
HS4103	Other raw hides and skins	0.1
HS0106	Other live animals	0.1

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2014
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	562
HS1006	Rice	451
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	382
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	137
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	104

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



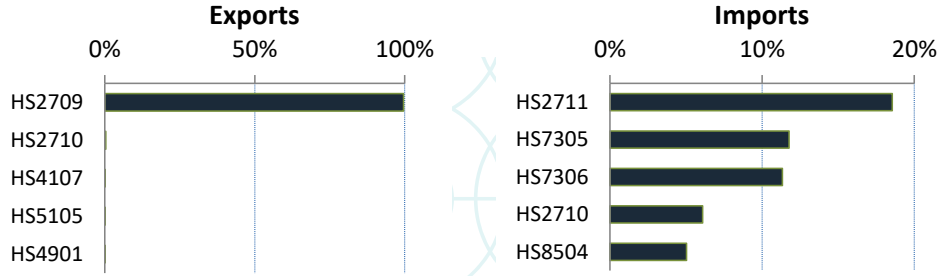
Million US$	Value 2016	Annual percentage change 2010-2016	2015	2016
Exports	5	-28	-37	-68
Imports	2 646	na	na	na

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2016
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	43 623
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	145
HS4107	Bovine or equine-animals' leather	1
HS5105	Wool and fine or coarse animal hair	0.1
HS4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets	0.1

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2014
HS2711	Petroleum gases	6 387
HS7305	Other tubes and pipes	4 051
HS7306	Other tubes, pipes of iron or steel	3 899
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	2 093
HS8504	Electrical transformers	1 730

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2016	Annual percentage change 2010-2016	2015	2016
Exports	43 770	-3	-42	-11
Imports	34 418	na	na	na

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	5 916	9	37	23
Commercial services imports	23 194	8	16	46

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.08	Share in world total imports (%)	0.36

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport: 9.3
Travel: 40.8
Other commercial services: 49.6
Goods-related services: 0.3

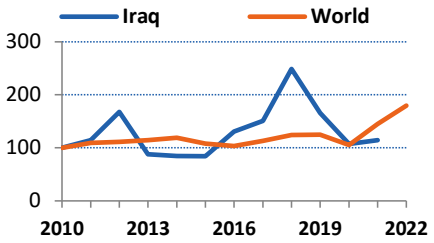
Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport: 29.9
Travel: 47
Other commercial services: 23.1
Goods-related services: 0

Transport



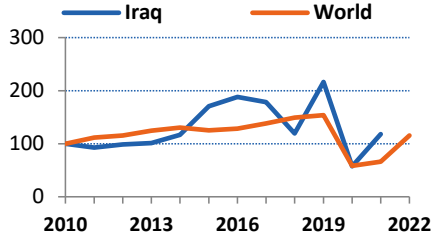
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	445	1	-35	7
Imports	4 739	0	-17	-15

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	265	59.6
By air (2021)	141	31.6
By other (2021)	40	8.9

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	66	1.4
By air (2021)	141	3.0
By other (2021)	4 532	95.6

Travel

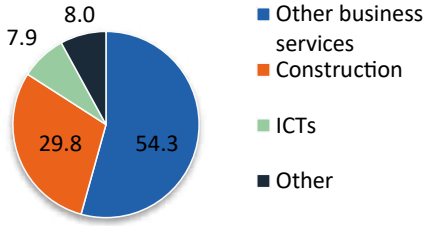


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	1 963	2	-73	106
Imports	7 453	15	-62	79

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	2 383	29	-23	12
Imports	3 666	2	-21	-7

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	15	na	-67	na
Imports	1	na	-89	-89

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
635	98	733

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 068	1 064	2 132

Industrial design applications, 2018

Residents	Non-residents	Total
81	8	89

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Jordan



WTO Membership Jordan since 11 April 2000

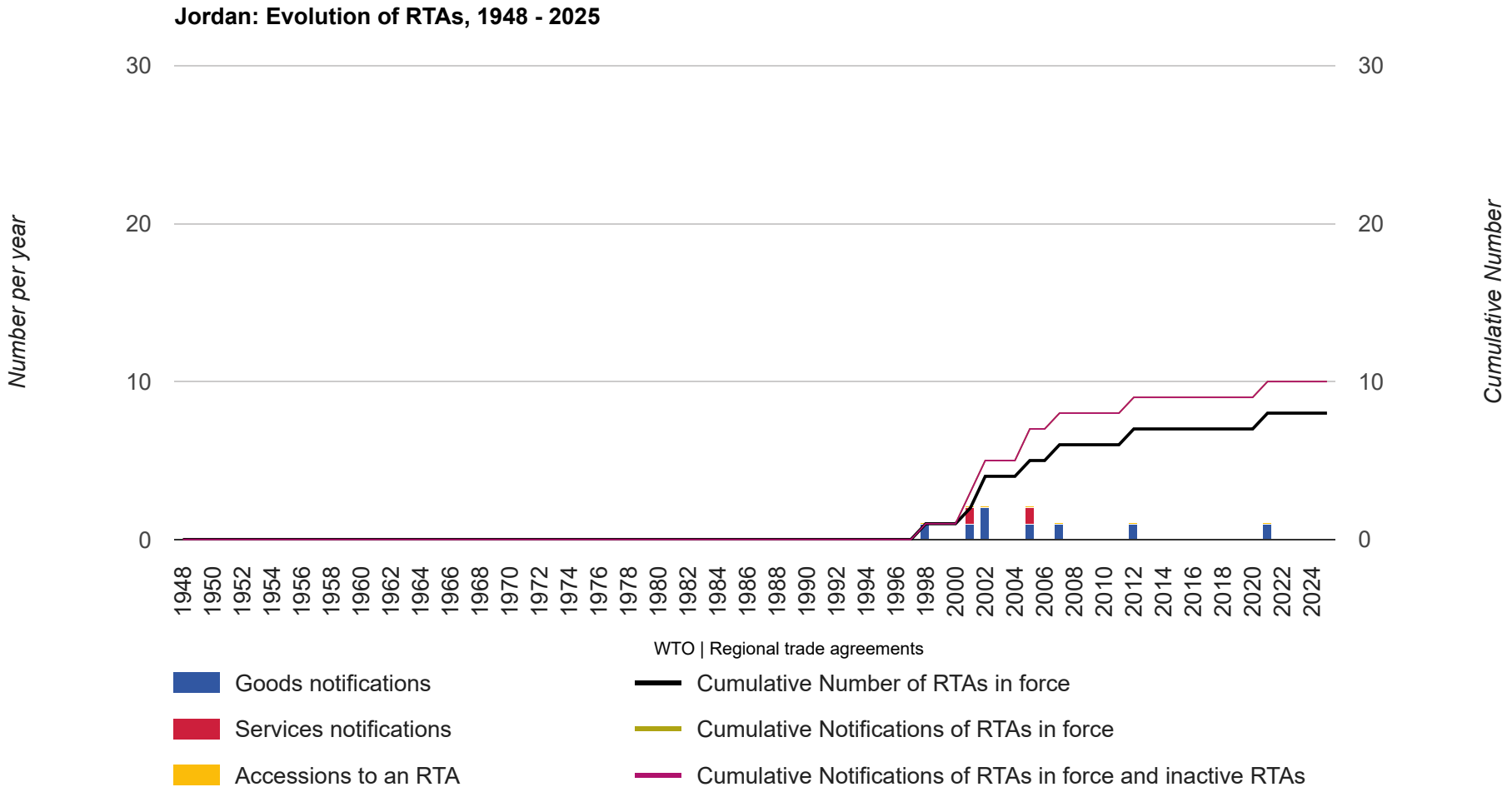
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EU – Jordan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Jordan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Nov-1997	Date of notification:	17-Dec-2002
Date of entry into force:	01-May-2002	End of implementation period:	2013
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 129 of 15-May-2002. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Jordan		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Denmark; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Ireland; Italy; Jordan; Luxembourg; Netherlands; Portugal; Spain; Sweden; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United States - Jordan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United States - Jordan		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	24-Oct-2000	Date of notification:	15-Jan-2002
Date of entry into force:	17-Dec-2001	End of implementation period:	2010
Current signatories:	Jordan; United States of America		
Original signatories:	Jordan; United States of America		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Middle East; North America		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Jordan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Jordan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	21-Jun-2001	Date of notification:	17-Jan-2002
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2002	End of implementation period:	2014
Current signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Jordan		
Original signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Jordan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Agadir Agreement

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Agadir Agreement		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	25-Feb-2004	Date of notification:	22-Feb-2016
Date of entry into force:	27-Mar-2007	End of implementation period:	2007
Current signatories:	Egypt; Jordan; Morocco; Tunisia		
Original signatories:	Egypt; Jordan; Morocco; Tunisia		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Jordan - Singapore

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Jordan - Singapore		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	16-May-2004	Date of notification:	07-Jul-2006
Date of entry into force:	22-Aug-2005	End of implementation period:	2014
Current signatories:	Jordan; Singapore		
Original signatories:	Jordan; Singapore		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Middle East; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Canada – Jordan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Canada - Jordan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	28-Jun-2009	Date of notification:	10-Apr-2013
Date of entry into force:	01-Oct-2012	End of implementation period:	2016
Current signatories:	Canada; Jordan		
Original signatories:	Canada; Jordan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	North America; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United Kingdom - Jordan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - Jordan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	05-Nov-2019	Date of notification:	03-May-2021
Date of entry into force:	01-May-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Jordan; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Jordan; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Jordan is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
4.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
5.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
6.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
7.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
8.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
9.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Jordan

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**
  2023
  240 M

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  22.7 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  30.4 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**
  2024
  2.4

- **Trade (% of GDP)**
  2024
  99.6

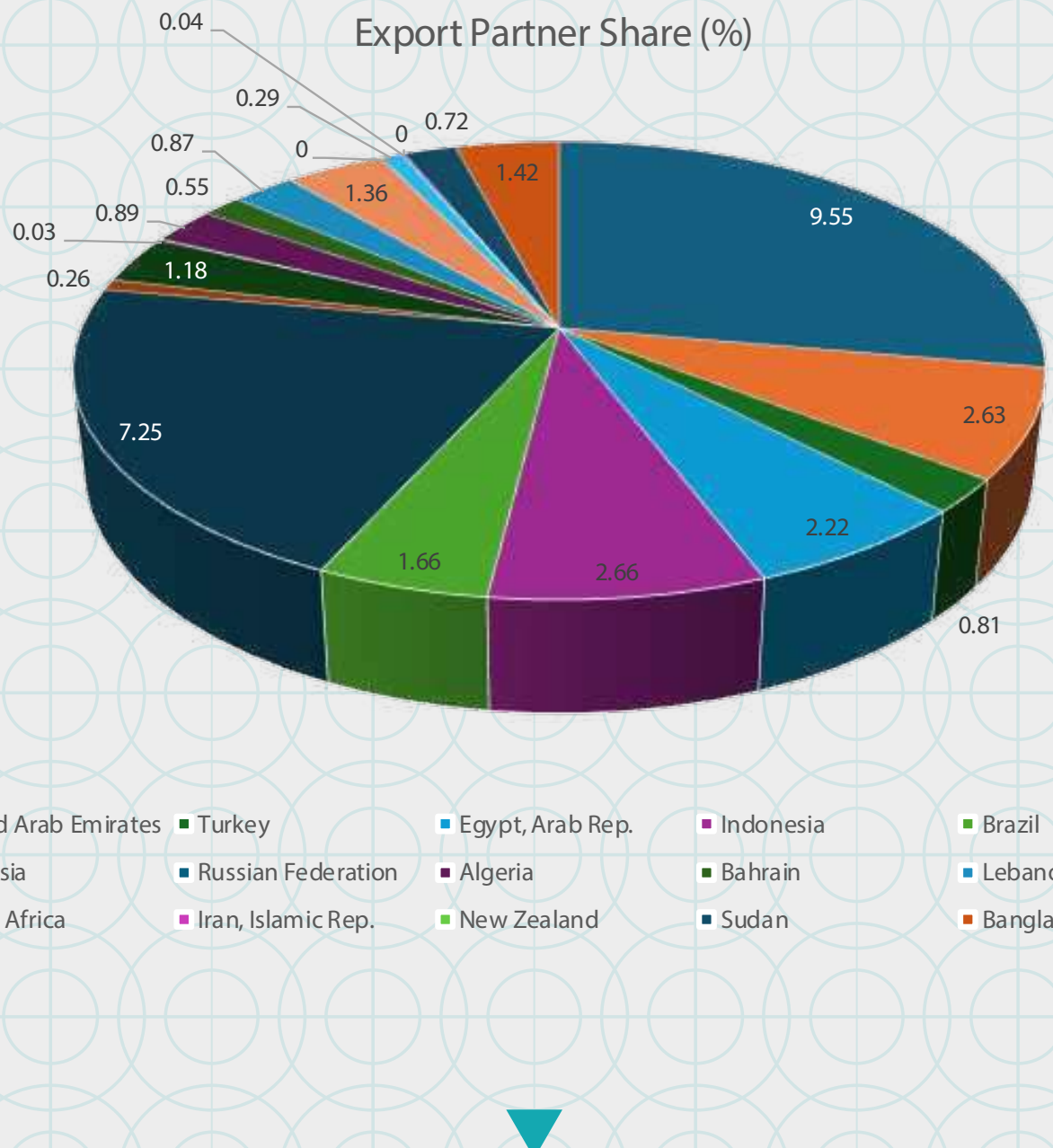
- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**
  2023
  842.8 M

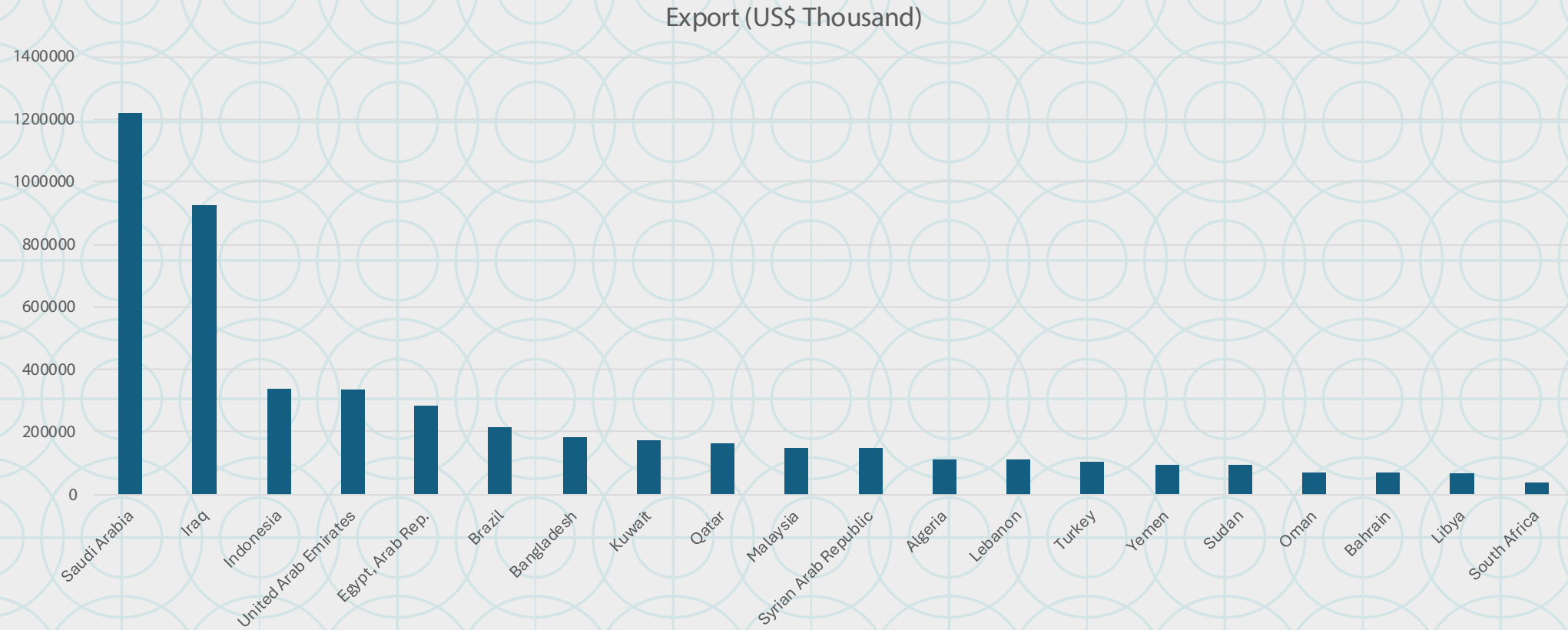
- **GDP (current US$)**
  2024
  53.4 B

WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

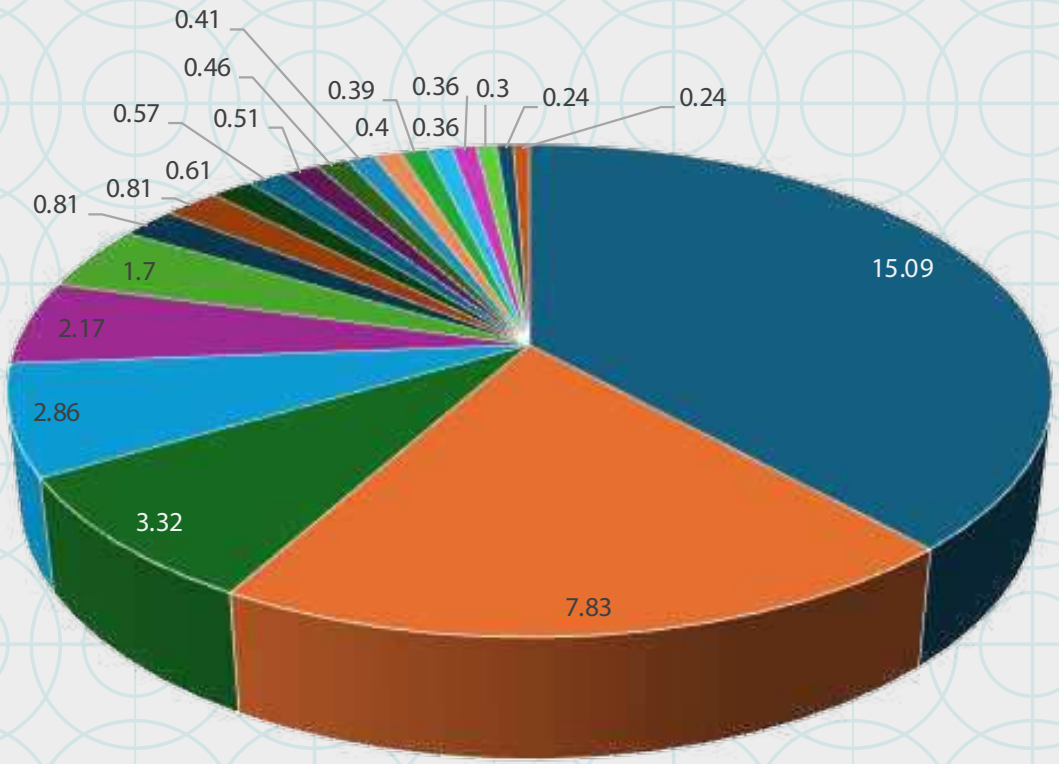
Trade flow between Jordan and its Top trading ICCD Members

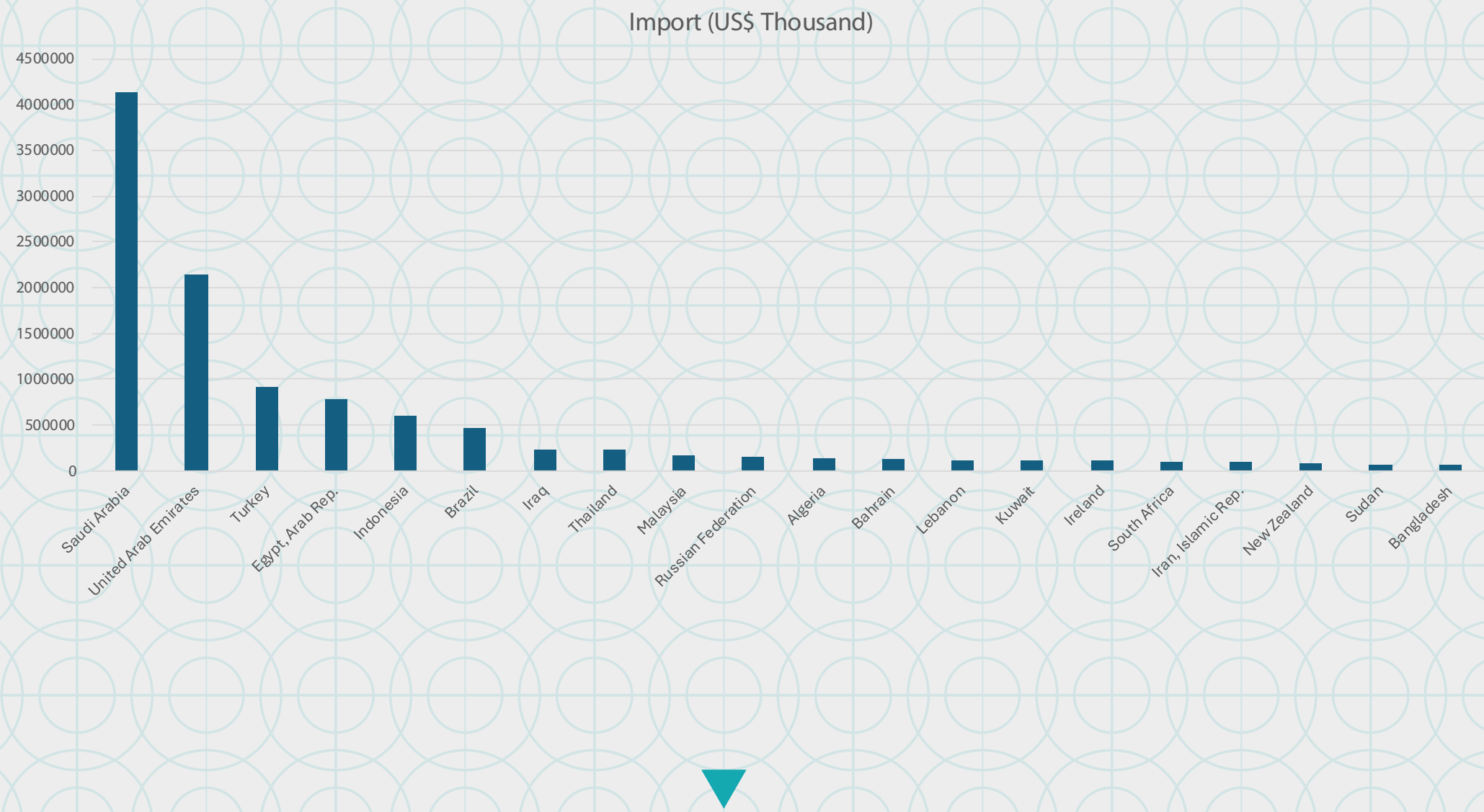
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.04
0.29
0
0.72
0.87
0
1.42
0.55
1.36
0.89
9.55
0.03
0.26
1.18
2.63
7.25
2.22
1.66
2.66
0.81
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Indonesia
Brazil
Iraq
Thailand
Malaysia
Russian Federation
Algeria
Bahrain
Lebanon
Kuwait
Ireland
South Africa
Iran, Islamic Rep.
New Zealand
Sudan
Bangladesh


Export (US$ Thousand)
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Saudi Arabia
Iraq
Indonesia
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Brazil
Bangladesh
Kuwait
Qatar
Malaysia
Syrian Arab Republic
Algeria
Lebanon
Turkey
Yemen
Sudan
Oman
Bahrain
Libya
South Africa

Import Partner Share (%)




Import (US$ Thousand)
4500000
4000000
3500000
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Indonesia
Brazil
Iraq
Thailand
Malaysia
Russian Federation
Algeria
Bahrain
Lebanon
Kuwait
Ireland
South Africa
Iran, Islamic Rep.
New Zealand
Sudan
Bangladesh

Jordan

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	48 836
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	4 513
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-7.4
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 881
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	41.7

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	95	77
excluding intra-EU trade	71	55
Commercial services	71	81
excluding intra-EU trade	46	56

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	12 380	5	18	32
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	27 290	5	25	27

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.05	Share in world total imports (%)	0.11

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



Agricultural products: 14.5
Fuels and mining products: 8.7
Manufactures: 75.7
Other: 1

By main destination, % (2022)



United States of America: 20
India: 14.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of: 9.9
Iraq: 7.5
European Union: 5.1
Other: 43

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



Agricultural products: 22
Fuels and mining products: 14.4
Manufactures: 52.9
Other: 10.7

By main origin, % (2022)



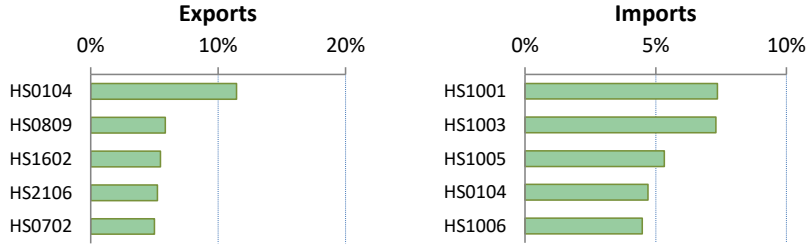
European Union: 15.5
China: 15.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of: 14.9
United Arab Emirates: 7.8
United States of America: 5.5
Other: 41

Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	119
HS0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches	61
HS1602	Other prepared or preserved meat	57
HS2106	Other food preparations	54
HS0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	52

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	301
HS1003	Barley	299
HS1005	Maize (corn)	218
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	193
HS1006	Rice	183

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



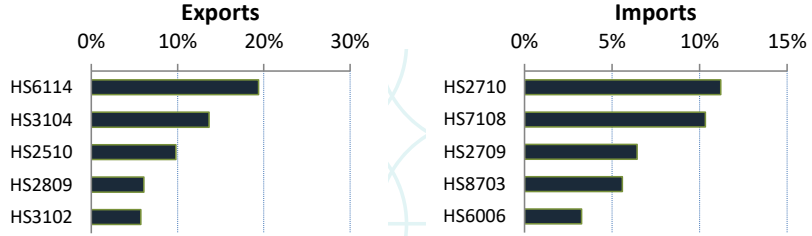
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 041	-1	16	-22
Imports	4 089	4	12	-9

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS6114	Other garments	1 500
HS3104	Potassic fertilisers	1 057
HS2510	Natural calcium phosphates	760
HS2809	Diphosphorus pentaoxide	473
HS3102	Nitrogenous fertilisers	445

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 604
HS7108	Gold	1 478
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	921
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	799
HS6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics	467

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	7 742	2	19	-3
Imports	14 302	1	31	-10

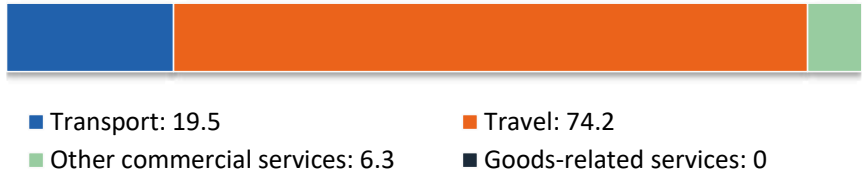
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	7 832	3	84	80
Commercial services imports	5 574	2	37	37

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.11	Share in world total imports (%)	0.09

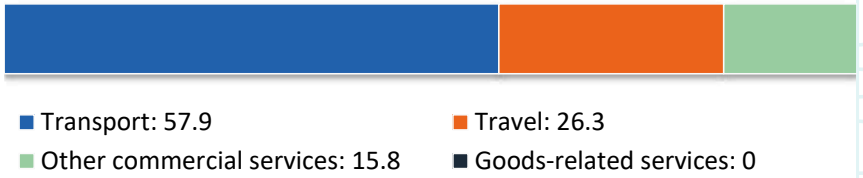
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

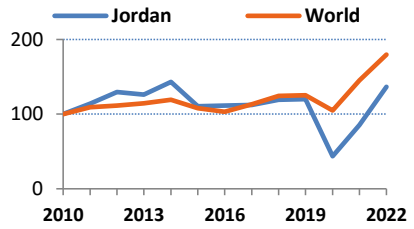


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport

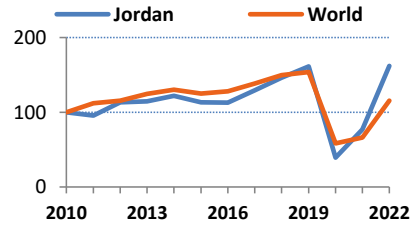


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 530	3	96	60
Imports	3 226	4	26	34

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea	na	na	By sea	na	na
By air	na	na	By air	na	na
By other	na	na	By other	na	na

Travel

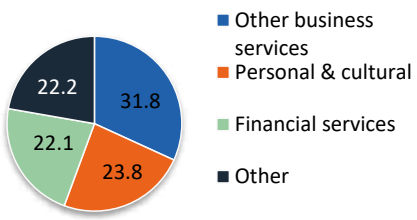


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	5 808	4	96	111
Imports	1 466	-1	141	60

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	494	0	36	-22
Imports	883	3	9	18

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	na	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021			Trademark applications, 2021			Industrial design applications, 2021		
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total
25	322	347	3 242	4 522	7 764	114	15	129

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Kazakhstan



WTO Membership since 30 November 2015.

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements:

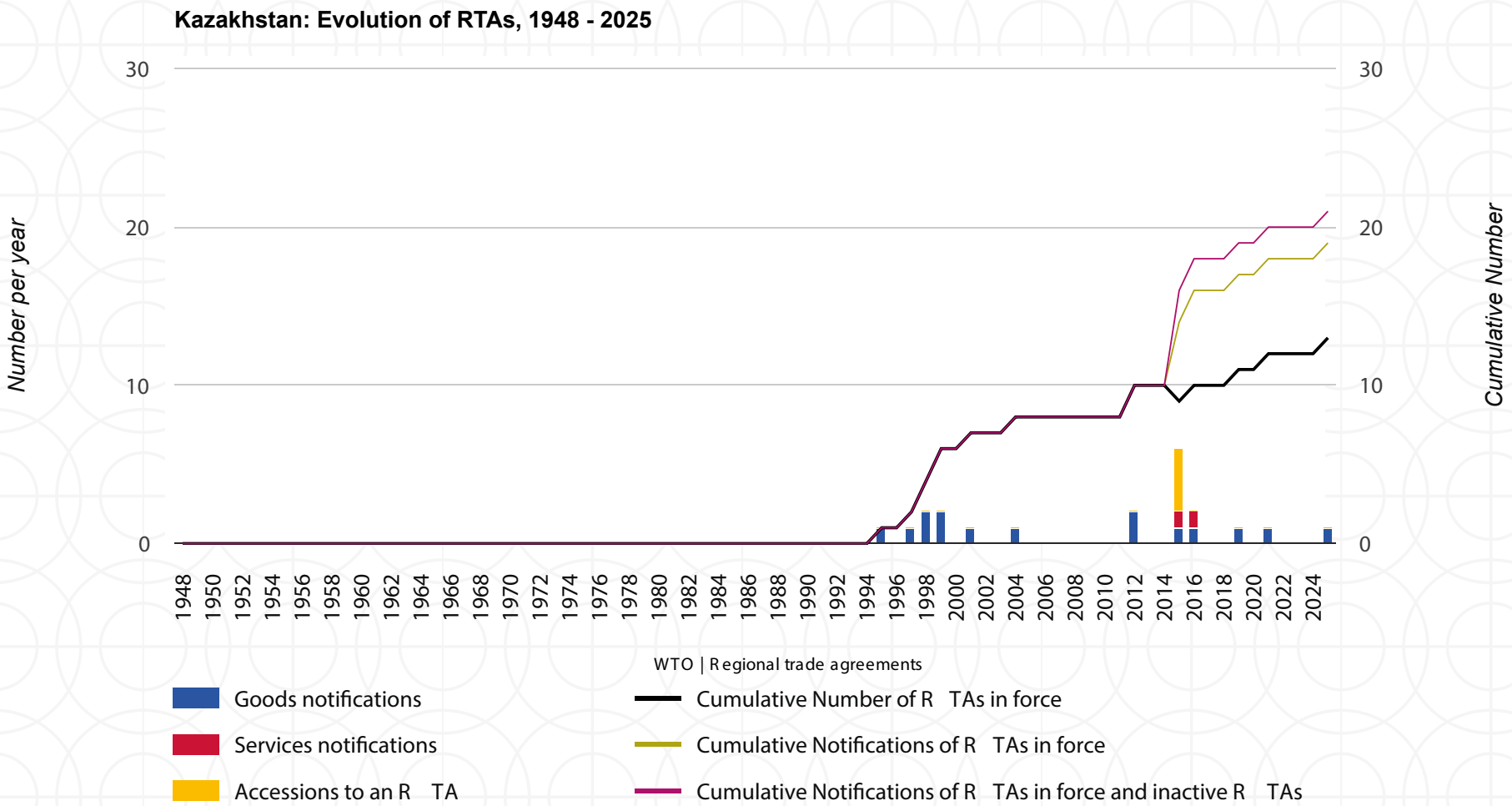
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Ukraine – Kazakhstan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Ukraine - Kazakhstan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	17-Sep-1994	Date of notification:	18-Aug-2008
Date of entry into force:	19-Oct-1998	End of implementation period:	1998
Current signatories:	Kazakhstan; Ukraine		
Original signatories:	Kazakhstan; Ukraine		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Kyrgyz Republic – Kazakhstan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kyrgyz Republic - Kazakhstan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	22-Jun-1995	Date of notification:	29-Jun-1999
Date of entry into force:	11-Nov-1995	End of implementation period:	1995
Current signatories:	Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic		
Original signatories:	Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Kazakhstan – Azerbaijan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kazakhstan - Azerbaijan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	10-Jun-1997	Date of notification:	26-Mar-2024
Date of entry into force:	20-Jul-1999	End of implementation period:	2012
Current signatories:	Azerbaijan; Kazakhstan		
Original signatories:	Azerbaijan; Kazakhstan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Kazakhstan – Uzbekistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kazakhstan - Uzbekistan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	02-Jun-1997	Date of notification:	01-Apr-2024
Date of entry into force:	16-May-1998	End of implementation period:	1998
Current signatories:	Kazakhstan; Uzbekistan		
Original signatories:	Kazakhstan; Uzbekistan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Georgia – Kazakhstan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Georgia - Kazakhstan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	11-Nov-1997	Date of notification:	08-Feb-2001
Date of entry into force:	16-Jul-1999	End of implementation period:	1999
Current signatories:	Georgia; Kazakhstan		
Original signatories:	Georgia; Kazakhstan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Armenia – Kazakhstan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Armenia - Kazakhstan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	02-Sep-1999	Date of notification:	17-Jun-2004
Date of entry into force:	25-Dec-2001	End of implementation period:	2003
Current signatories:	Armenia; Kazakhstan		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Kazakhstan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Kazakhstan – Serbia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kazakhstan - Serbia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	07-Oct-2010	Date of notification:	01-Apr-2024
Date of entry into force:	10-Jan-2012	End of implementation period:	2012
Current signatories:	Kazakhstan; Serbia		
Original signatories:	Kazakhstan; Serbia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Treaty on a Free Trade Area between members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Treaty on a Free Trade Area between members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	18-Oct-2011	Date of notification:	06-Jun-2013
Date of entry into force:	20-Sep-2012	End of implementation period:	2020
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 20-Sep-2012 for the Russian Federation, Belarus and Ukraine; 17-Oct-2012 for Armenia; 08-Dec-2012 for Kazakhstan; 09-Dec-2012 for the Republic of Moldova; 13-Dec-2013 for Kyrgyz Republic; 24-Dec-2015 for Tajikistan. Please note that in accordance with paragraph 23.1, 23.2 and Annex 5 of the Treaty on a Free Trade Area between Armenia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, the Republic of Moldova, the Russian Federation, Tajikistan, and Ukraine, a number of agreements previously in force are terminated. See documents WT/REG82/N/3 & WT/REG/GEN/N/8-9.		
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Moldova, Republic of; Russian Federation; Tajikistan; Ukraine		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Moldova, Republic of; Russian Federation; Tajikistan; Ukraine		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Customs Union & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	29-May-2014	Date of notification:	12-Dec-2014
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2015	End of implementation period:	2025
Remarks:	Dates of entry force: For Belarus, Kazakhstan and the Russian Federation: 01-Jan-2015; For Armenia: 02-Jan-2015; For the Kyrgyz Republic: 12-Aug-2015.		
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation		
Original signatories:	Belarus; Kazakhstan; Russian Federation		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) Accession of Armenia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Accession of Armenia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Customs Union & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	10-Oct-2014	Date of notification:	29-Dec-2014
Date of entry into force:	02-Jan-2015	End of implementation period:	2025
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Russian Federation		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Russian Federation		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) Accession of the Kyrgyz Republic

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Accession of the Kyrgyz Republic		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Customs Union & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	23-Dec-2014	Date of notification:	01-Sep-2015
Date of entry into force:	12-Aug-2015	End of implementation period:	2025
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Viet Nam

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Viet Nam		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	29-May-2015	Date of notification:	04-May-2017
Date of entry into force:	05-Oct-2016	End of implementation period:	2027
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Central Asia ; Europe; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) – Iran

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Iran (Interim Agreement)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	17-May-2018	Date of notification:	31-Jan-2020
Date of entry into force:	27-Oct-2019	End of implementation period:	2019
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Iran		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Iran		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Central Asia ; Europe; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) – Serbia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Serbia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	25-Oct-2019	Date of notification:	03-Nov-2021
Date of entry into force:	10-Jul-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Serbia		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Serbia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Central Asia ; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Kazakhstan is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force
1	**Kazakhstan**	**Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan**	**GSP**	**10/10/2016**
2	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971
3	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971
4	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972
5	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976

COUNTRY PROFILE

Kazakhstan

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

  2023

  2670 B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2023

  90.4 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2023

  71.9 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  4.8

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2023

  62

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2024

  -681 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

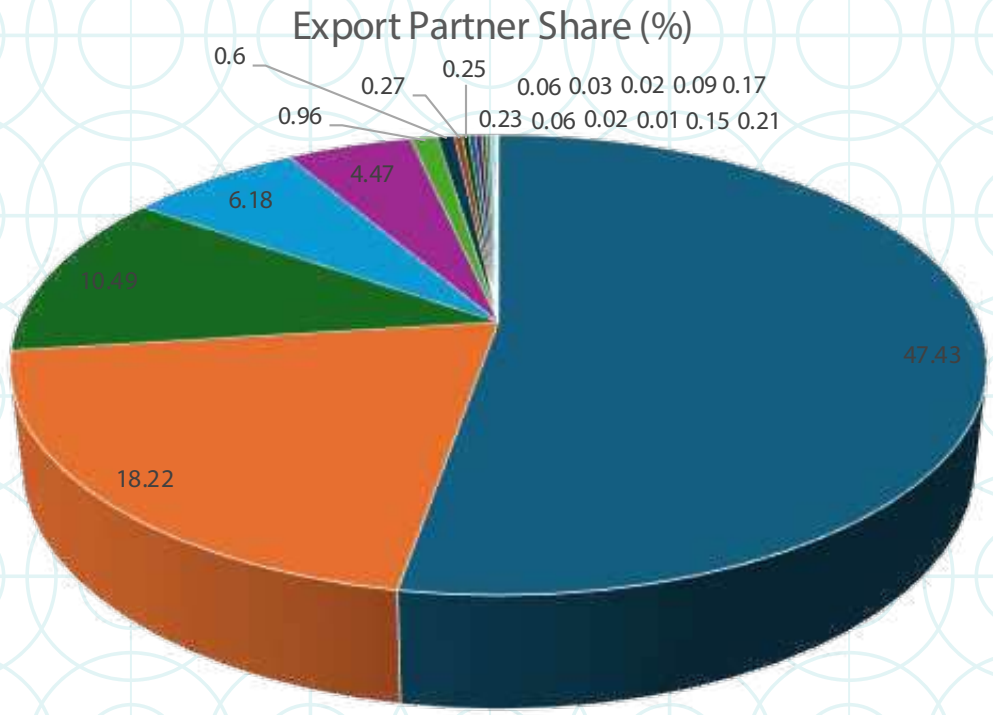
  2024

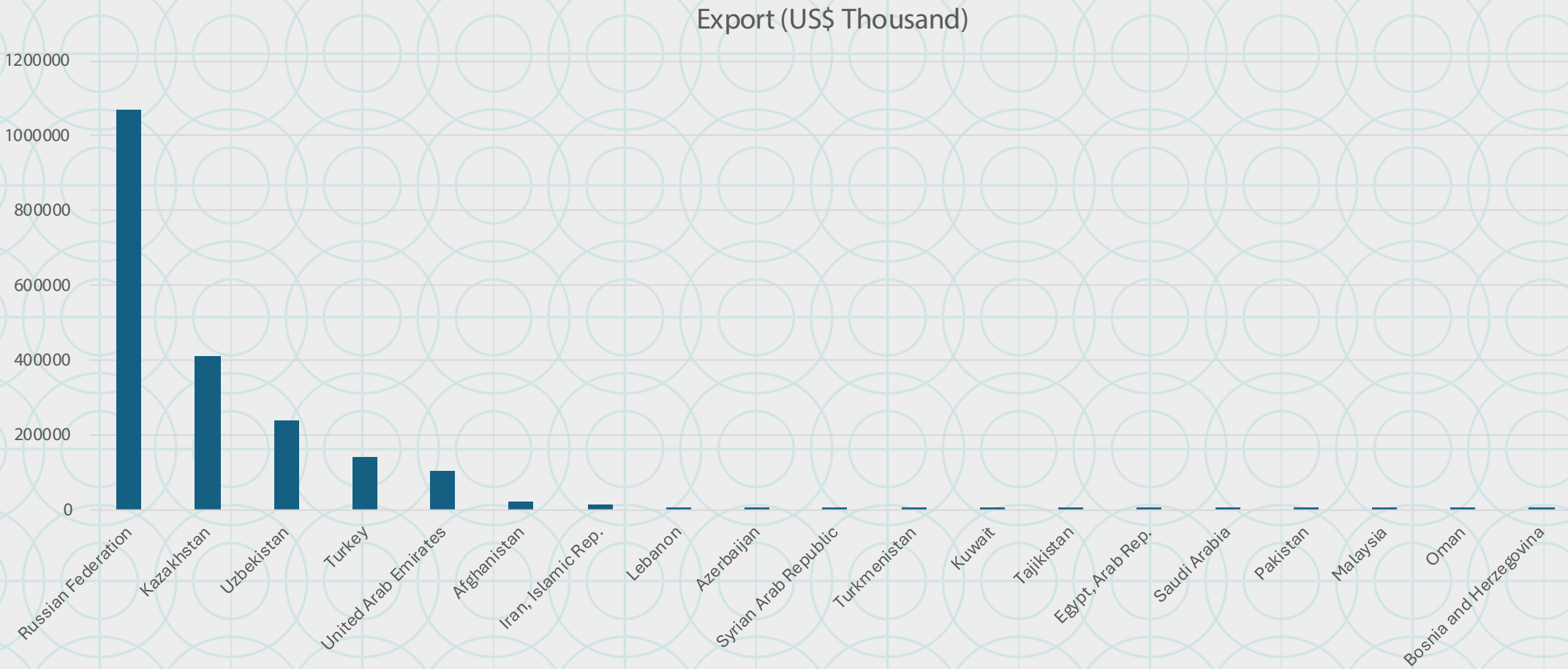
  288.4 B

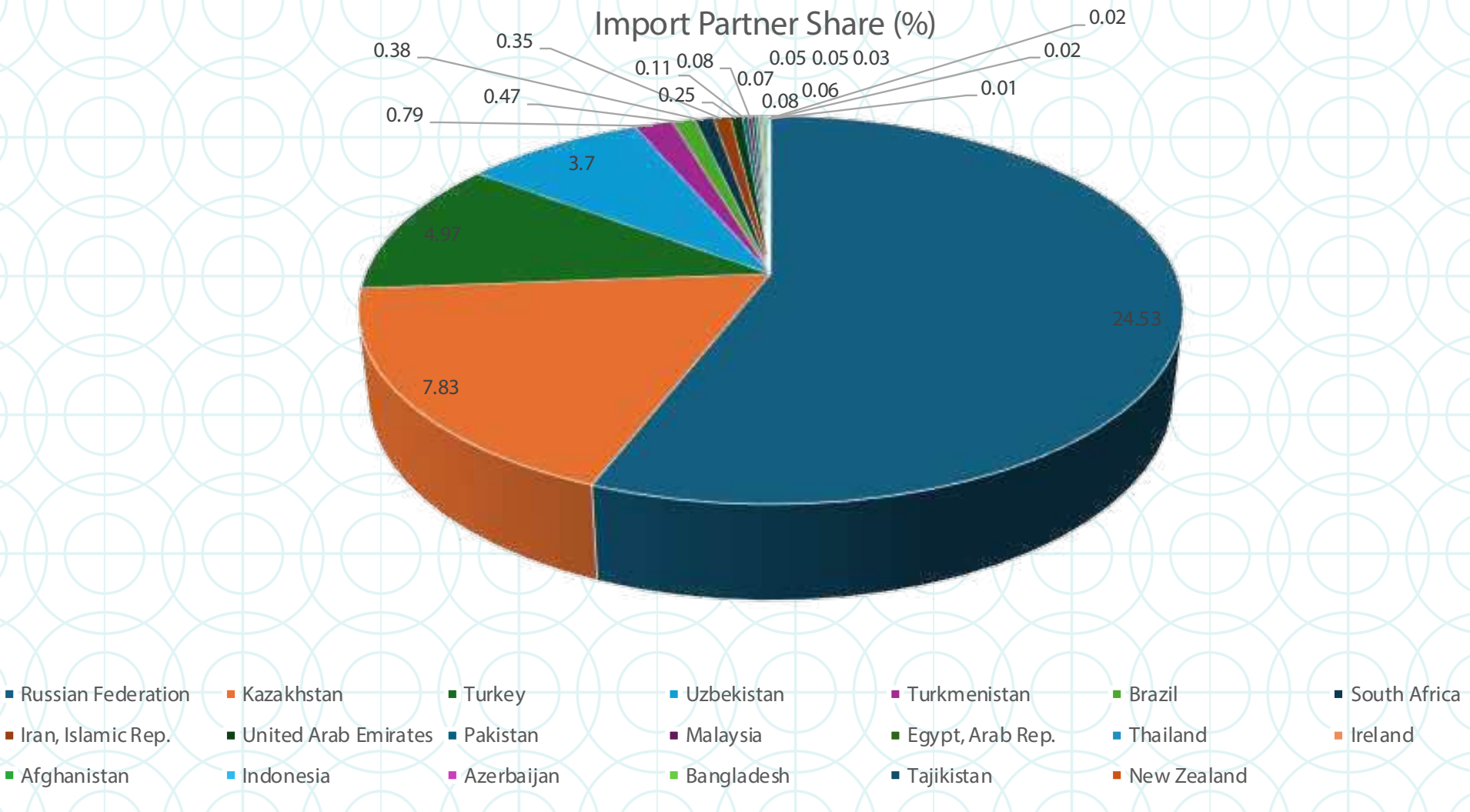
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

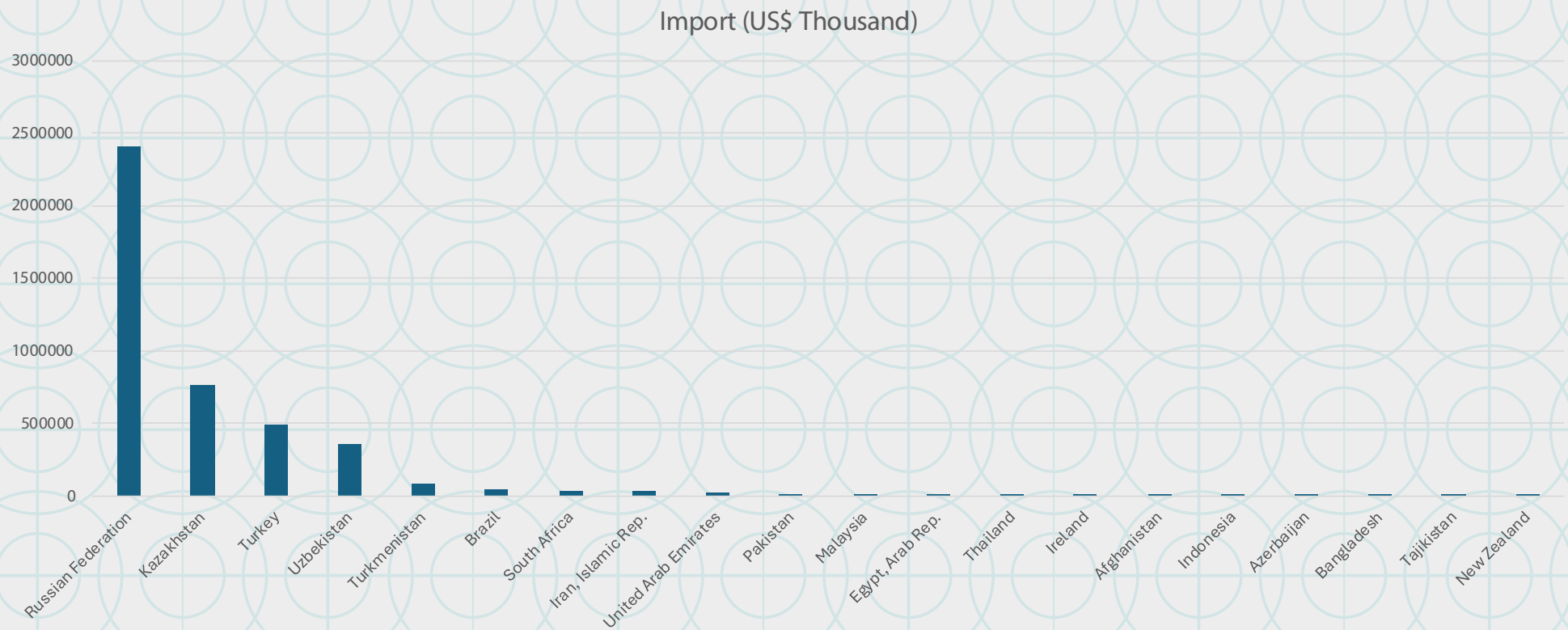
Trade flow between Kazakhstan and its Top trading ICCDMembers

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
47.43
18.22
10.49
6.18
4.47
0.96
0.6
0.27
0.25
0.23 0.06 0.02 0.01 0.15 0.21
0.06 0.03 0.02 0.09 0.17
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Afghanistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Lebanon
Azerbaijan
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkmenistan
Kuwait
Tajikistan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Pakistan
Malaysia
Oman
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Ireland


Export (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Afghanistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Lebanon
Azerbaijan
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkmenistan
Kuwait
Tajikistan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Pakistan
Malaysia
Oman
Bosnia and Herzegovina


Import Partner Share (%)
24.53
7.83
4.97
3.7
0.79
0.47
0.38
0.35
0.25
0.11
0.08
0.07
0.08
0.06
0.05
0.05
0.03
0.02
0.02
0.01
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Uzbekistan
Turkmenistan
Brazil
South Africa
Iran, Islamic Rep.
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Malaysia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Ireland
Afghanistan
Indonesia
Azerbaijan
Bangladesh
Tajikistan
New Zealand


Import (US$ Thousand)
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Uzbekistan
Turkmenistan
Brazil
South Africa
Iran, Islamic Rep.
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Malaysia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Ireland
Afghanistan
Indonesia
Azerbaijan
Bangladesh
Tajikistan
New Zealand

KAZAKHSTAN

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	225 784
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	10 220
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	2.8
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	3 175
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	31.1

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	46	61
excluding intra-EU trade	31	41
Commercial services	72	67
excluding intra-EU trade	47	46

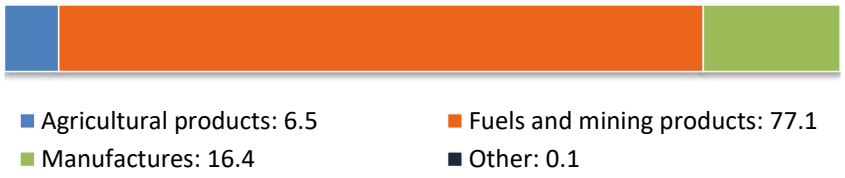
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	84 663	3	31	40
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	49 586	4	11	20

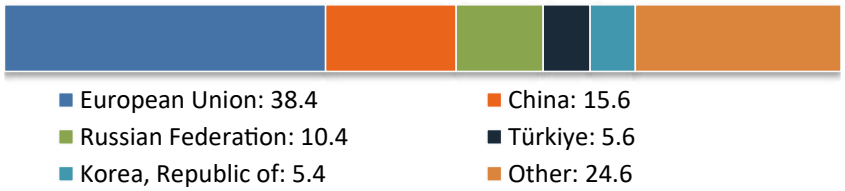
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.34	Share in world total imports (%)	0.19

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

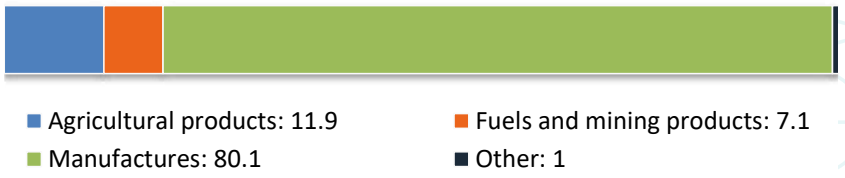


By main destination, % (2022)

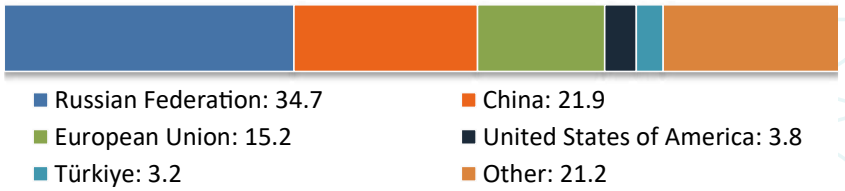


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

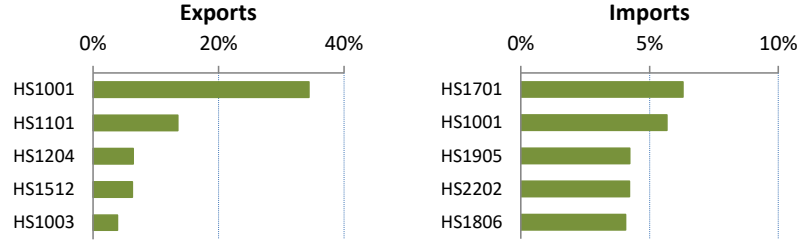


AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	1 920
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	753
HS1204	Linseed, whether or not broken	358
HS1512	Sunflower-seed,or cotton oil	350
HS1003	Barley	216

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	368
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	332
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	247
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	247
HS1806	Chocolate and other cocoa food	238

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



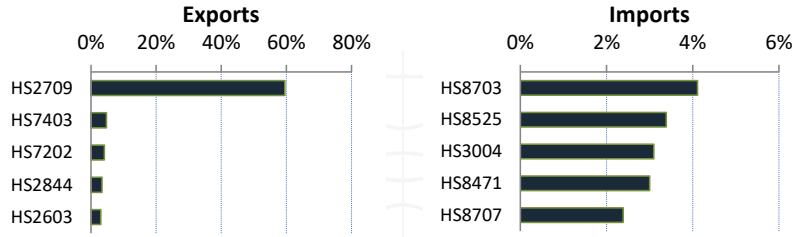
	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	5 580	9	14	46
Imports	5 843	8	20	22

NON-AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	46 920
HS7403	Refined copper and copper alloys	3 747
HS7202	Ferro-alloys	3 231
HS2844	Radioactive chemical elements	2 642
HS2603	Copper ores and concentrates	2 366

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	1 817
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	1 495
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	1 369
HS8471	Automatic data-processing machines	1 325
HS8707	Bodies for motor vehicles 8701-8075	1 054

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	78 809	3	28	39
Imports	44 189	6	5	21

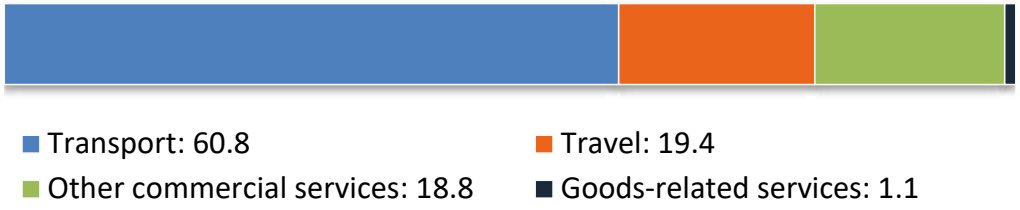
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	7 694	6	13	35
Commercial services imports	9 264	-2	-7	19

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.11	Share in world total imports (%)	0.14

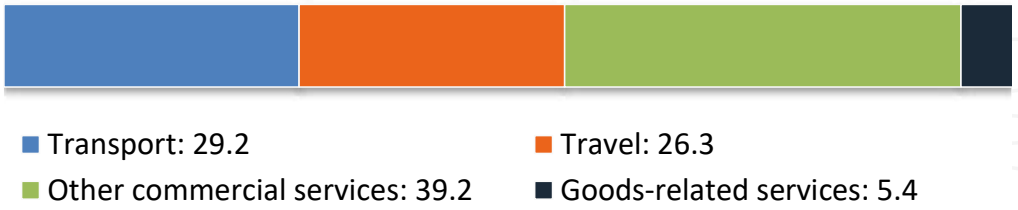
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

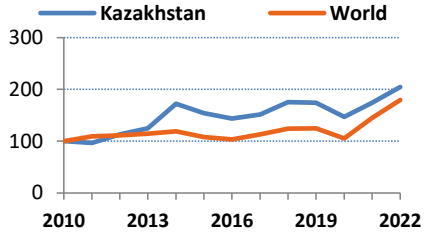


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



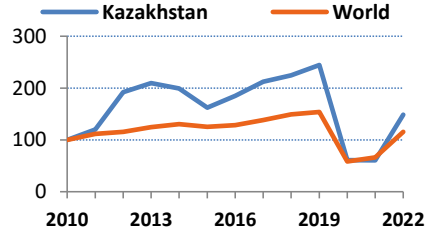
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	4 674	6	18	18
Imports	2 705	3	-10	37

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	58	1.2
By air (2022)	767	16.4
By other (2022)	3 831	82.0

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	136	5.0
By air (2022)	616	22.8
By other (2022)	1 949	72.1

Travel

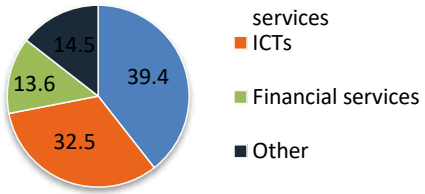


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 491	3	-1	145
Imports	2 433	6	75	47

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	1 446	8	7	47
Imports	3 629	-6	-21	-1
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	83	25	-4	-29
Imports	497	25	-10	3

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
803	97	900

Trademark applications, 2021

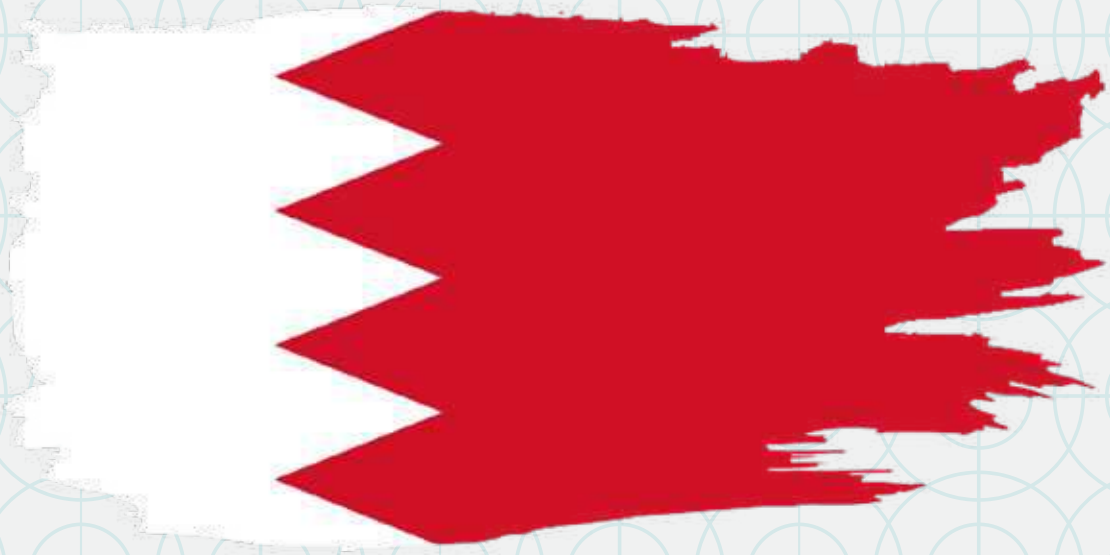
Residents	Non-residents	Total
4 774	6 612	11 386

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
94	145	239

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Kingdom of Bahrain



WTO Membership date 1 January 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

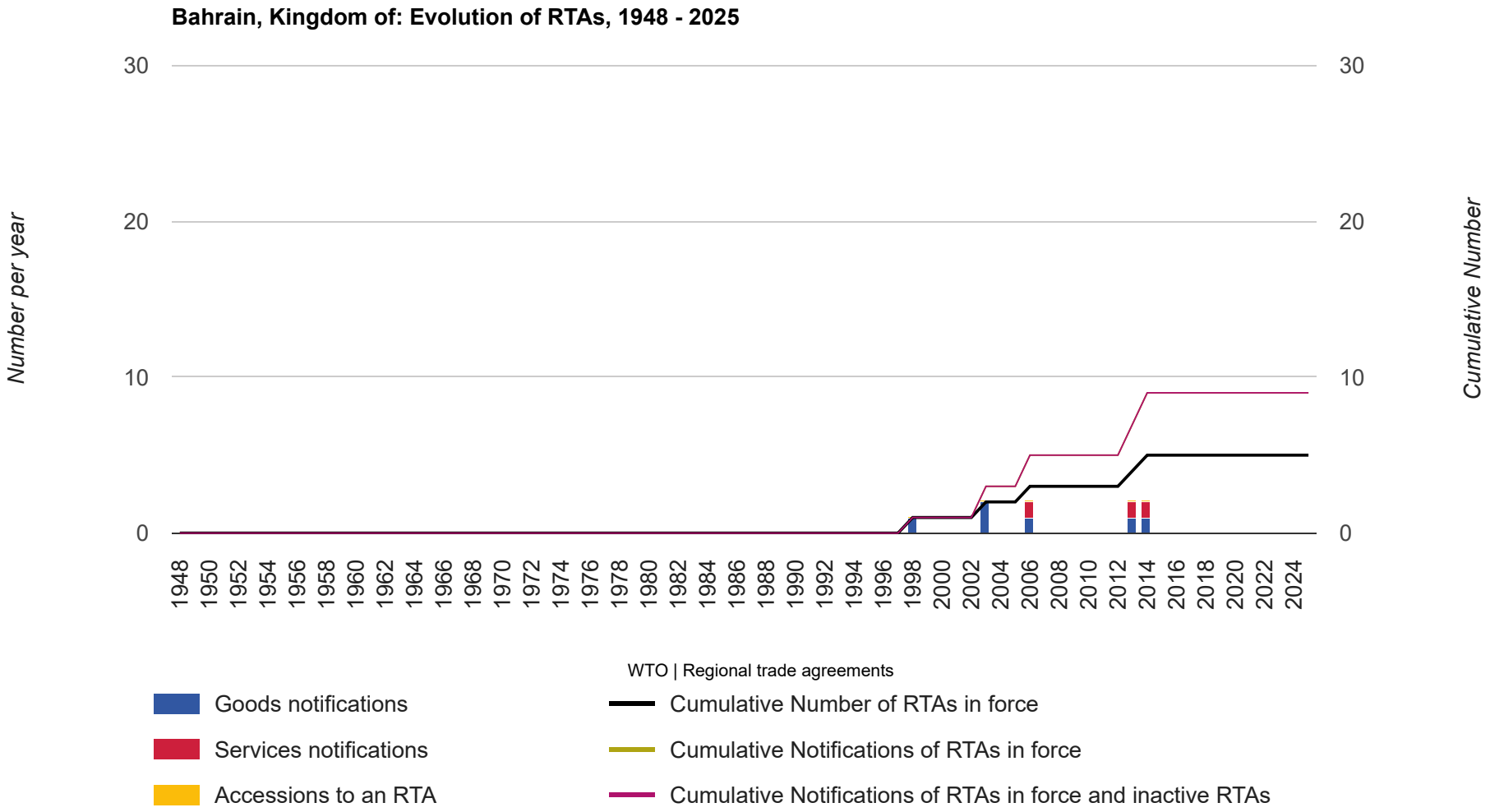
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	31-Dec-2001	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2003	End of implementation period:	2006
Remarks:	This Agreement is notified under GATT Article XXIV and the Enabling Clause.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

United States – Bahrain

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United States - Bahrain		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	14-Sep-2005	Date of notification:	08-Sep-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Aug-2006	End of implementation period:	2015
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; United States of America		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; United States of America		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Middle East; North America		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) - Singapore

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) - Singapore		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	15-Dec-2008	Date of notification:	30-Jun-2015
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2013	End of implementation period:	2018
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Middle East; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	22-Jun-2009	Date of notification:	06-Oct-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2014	End of implementation period:	2019
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; All Parties are RTAs		
Region:	Middle East; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Bahrain is member of

	Provider	Name	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	10/10/2016	
2	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	1/1/1974	
3	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences – Kazakhstan	10/10/2016	
4	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	10/10/2016	
5	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
6	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	10/10/2016	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Bahrain

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2023

  40.3 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2023

  32.4 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  3

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2023

  157

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2024

  2.7 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

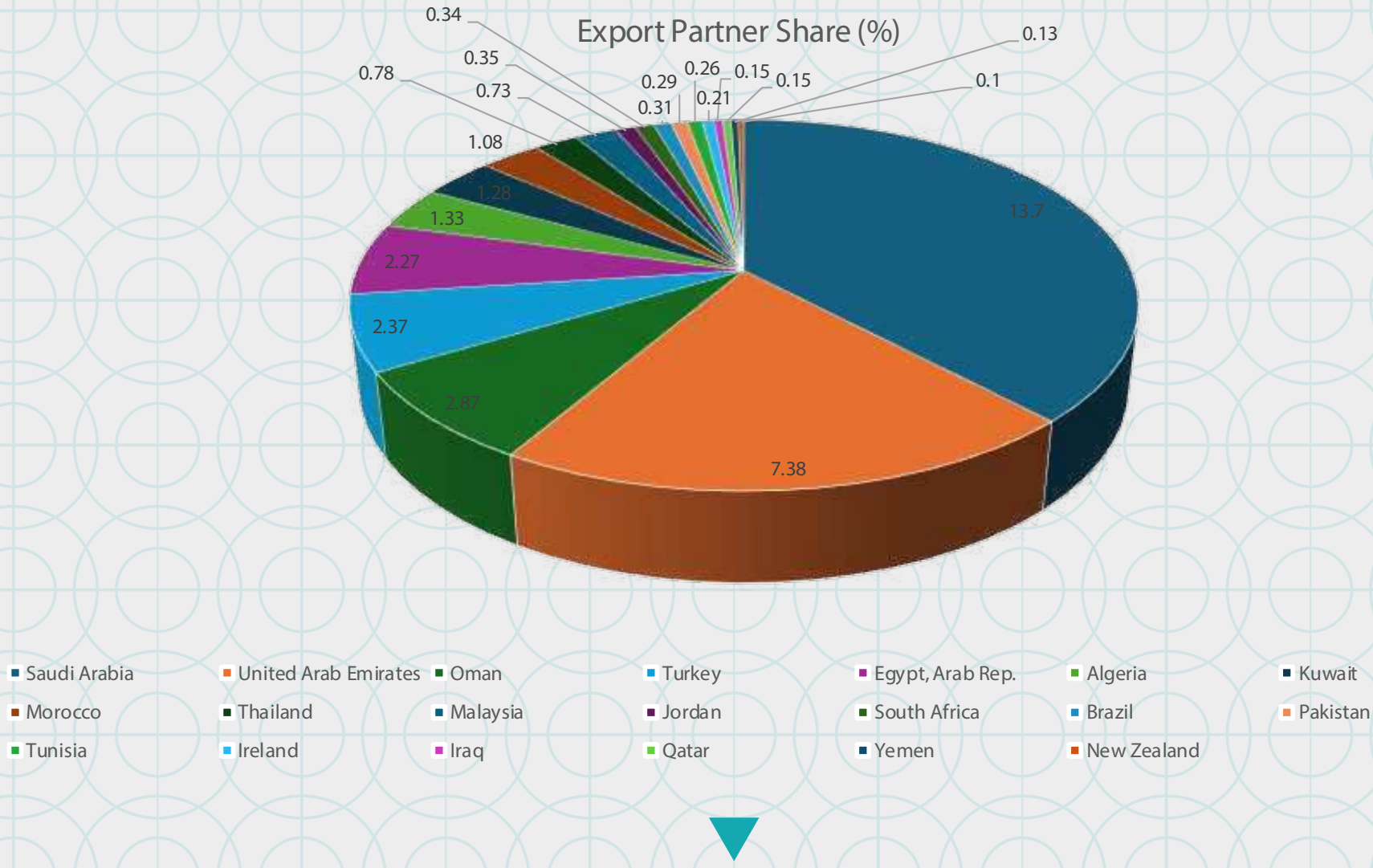
  2024

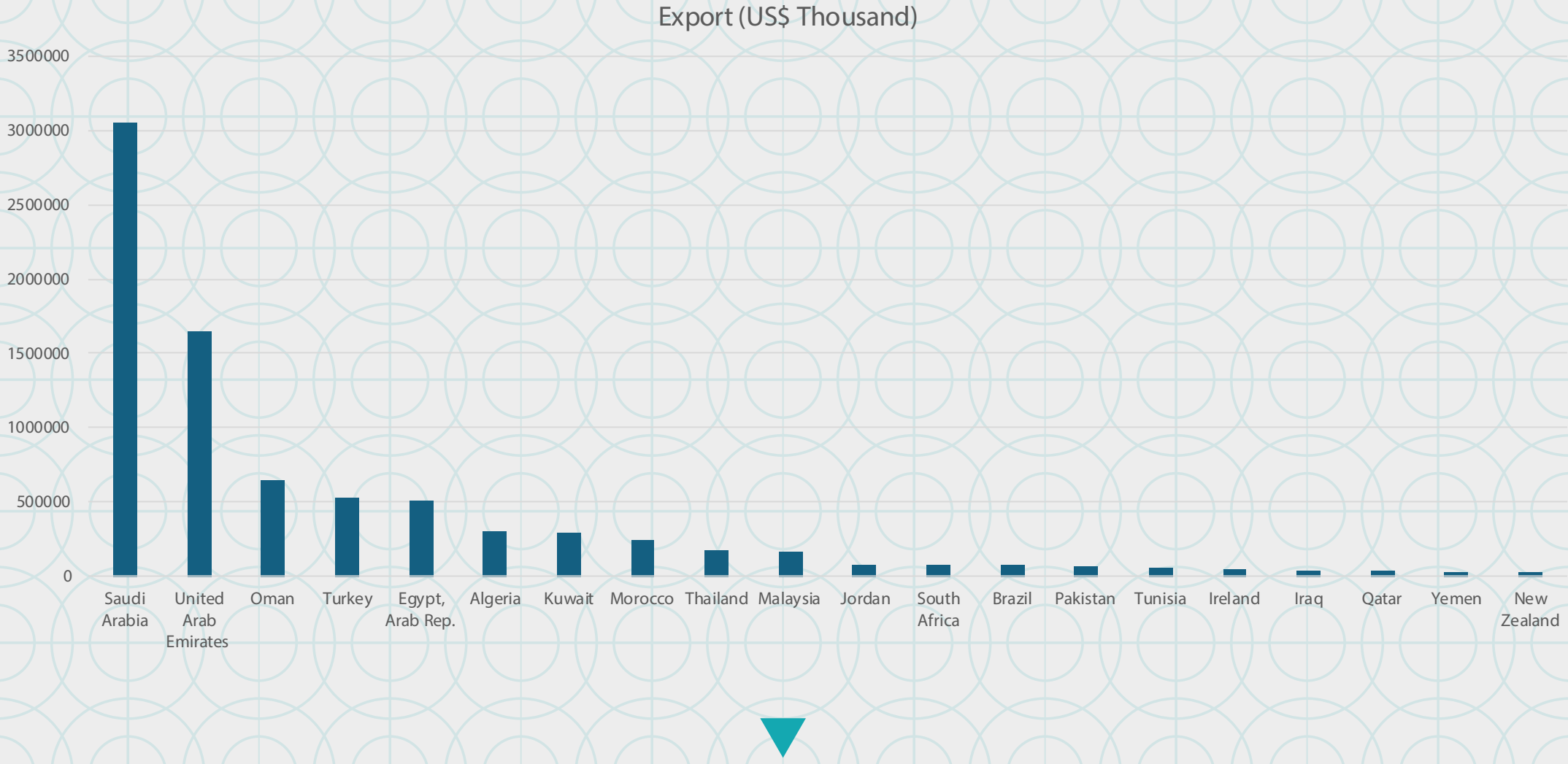
  47.4 B

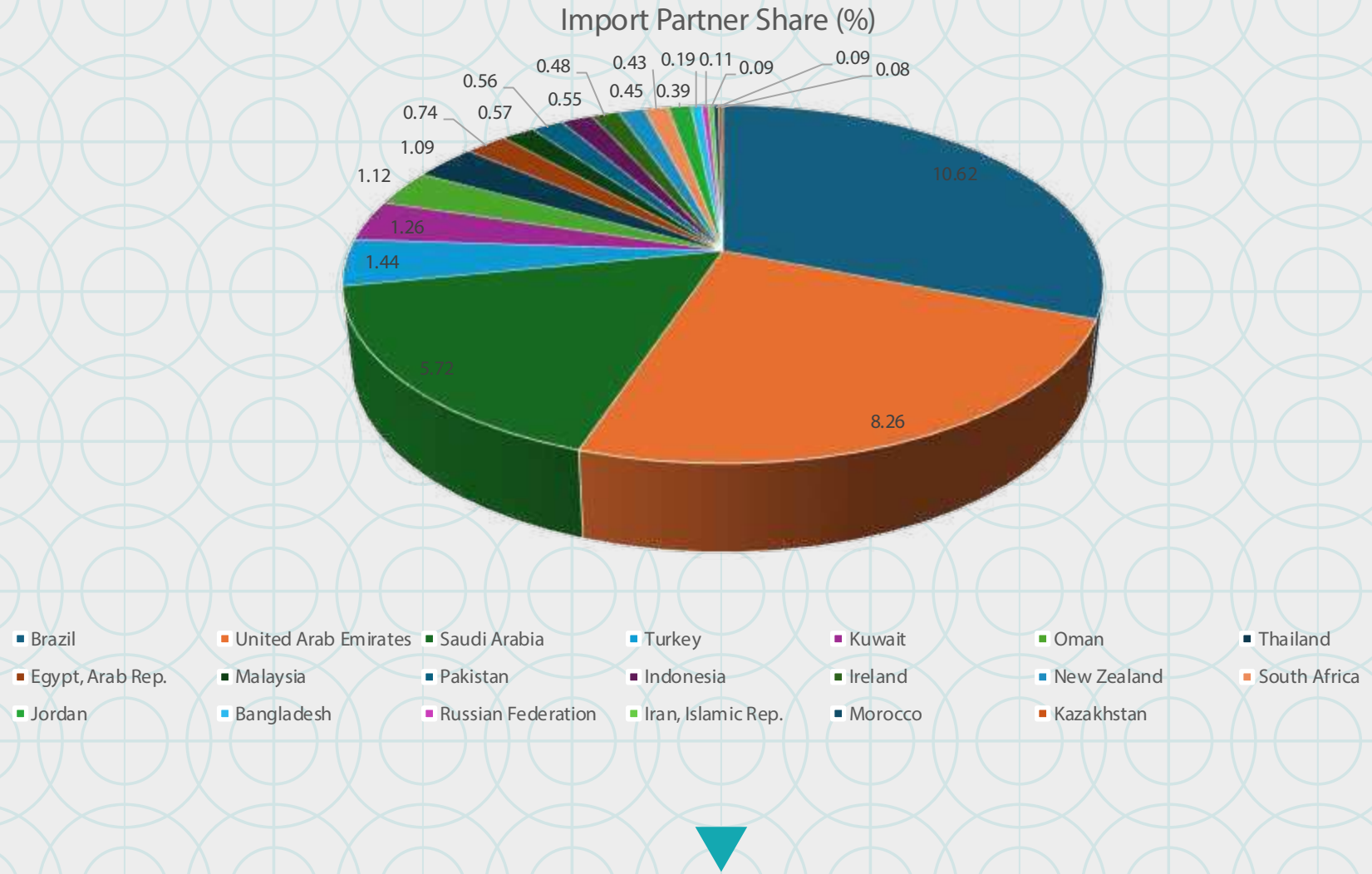
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

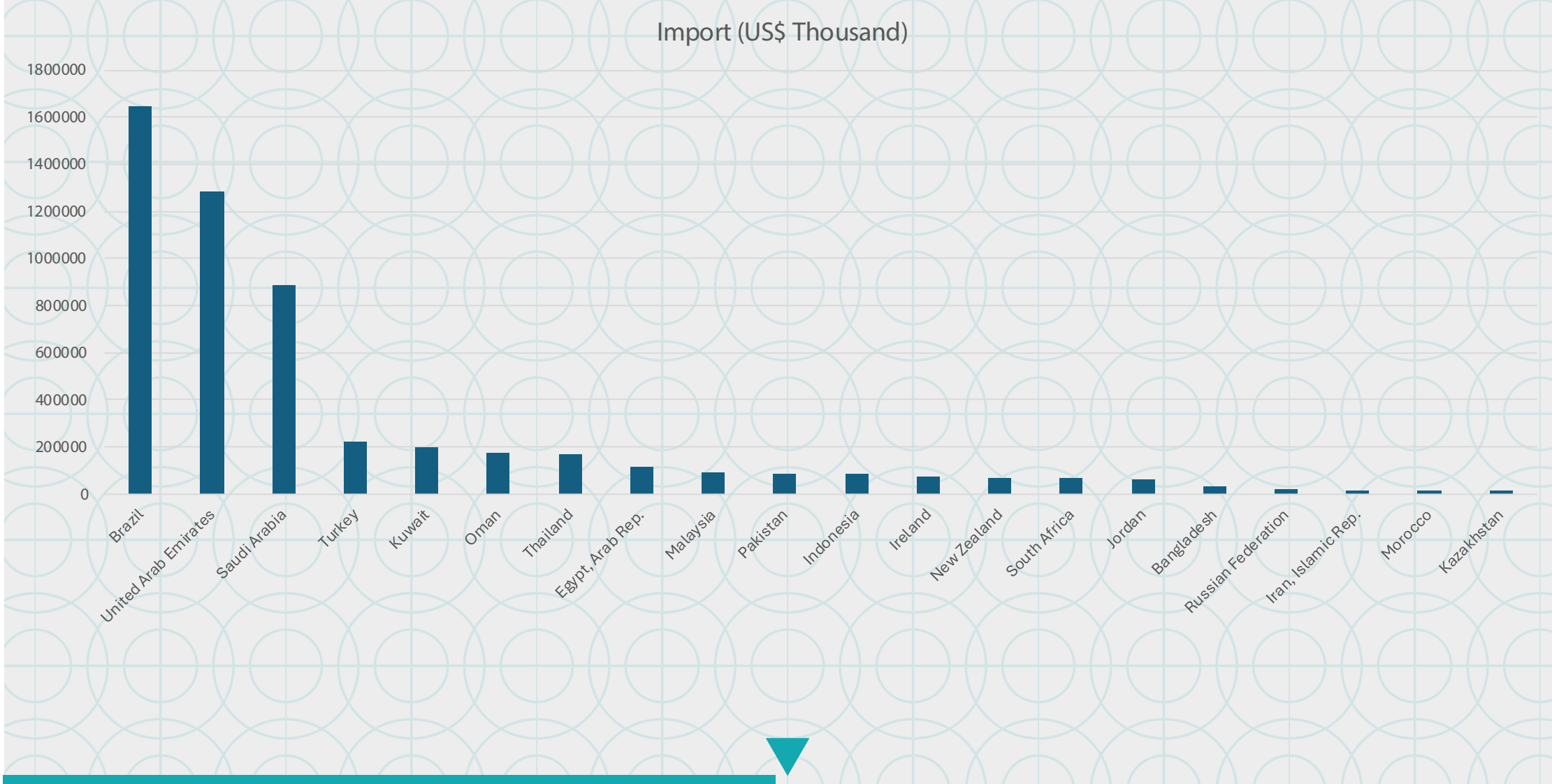
Trade flow between Bahrain and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
13.7
7.38
2.87
2.37
2.27
1.33
1.28
1.08
0.78
0.73
0.35
0.34
0.31
0.29
0.26
0.21
0.15
0.15
0.13
0.1
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Oman
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Algeria
Kuwait
Morocco
Thailand
Malaysia
Jordan
South Africa
Brazil
Pakistan
Tunisia
Ireland
Iraq
Qatar
Yemen
New Zealand


Export (US$ Thousand)
3500000
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Oman
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Algeria
Kuwait
Morocco
Thailand
Malaysia
Jordan
South Africa
Brazil
Pakistan
Tunisia
Ireland
Iraq
Qatar
Yemen
New Zealand


Import Partner Share (%)
10.62
8.26
5.72
1.44
1.26
1.12
1.09
0.74
0.57
0.56
0.55
0.48
0.45
0.43
0.39
0.19
0.11
0.09
0.09
0.08
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Kuwait
Oman
Thailand
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Malaysia
Pakistan
Indonesia
Ireland
New Zealand
South Africa
Jordan
Bangladesh
Russian Federation
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Morocco
Kazakhstan


Import (US$ Thousand)
1800000
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Kuwait
Oman
Thailand
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Malaysia
Pakistan
Indonesia
Ireland
New Zealand
South Africa
Jordan
Bangladesh
Russian Federation
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Morocco
Kazakhstan

Bahrain

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	44 388
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	26 187
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	9.1
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	20 503
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	78.3

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	70	93
excluding intra-EU trade	50	69
Commercial services	62	70
excluding intra-EU trade	38	48

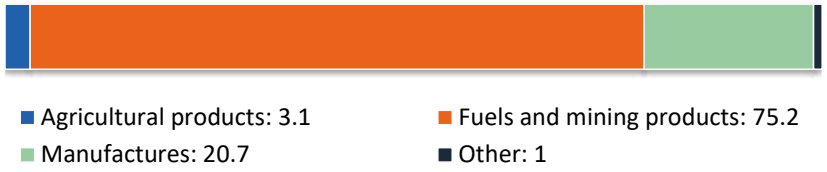
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	30 194	6	59	35
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	15 537	2	12	10

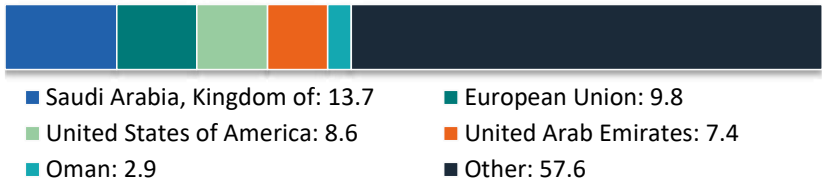
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.12	Share in world total imports (%)	0.06

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

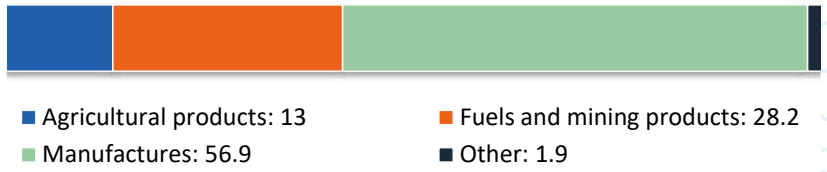


By main destination, % (2022)

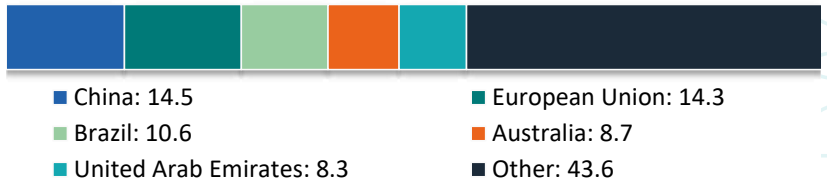


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

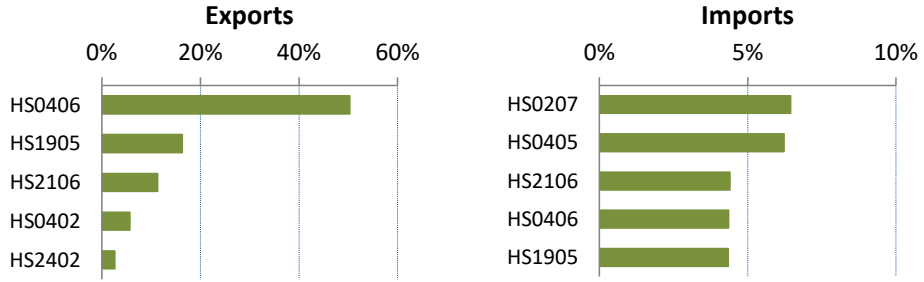


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0406	Cheese and curd	420
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	136
HS2106	Other food preparations	95
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	48
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	22

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	142
HS0405	Butter and other fats and oils	137
HS2106	Other food preparations	97
HS0406	Cheese and curd	96
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	95

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



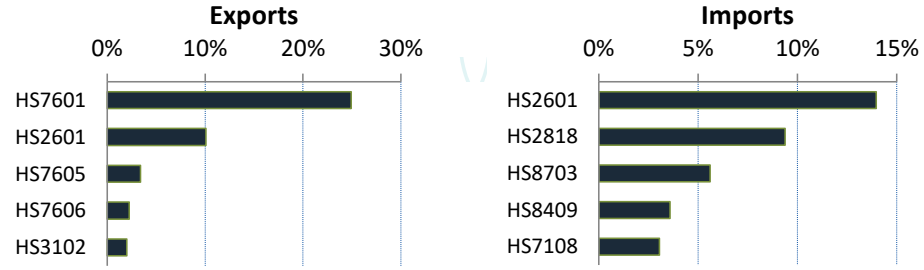
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	834	9	20	35
Imports	2 196	5	-2	26

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS7601	Unwrought aluminium	5 309
HS2601	Iron ores and concentrates	2 150
HS7605	Aluminium wire	722
HS7606	Aluminium plates, sheets and strip	480
HS3102	Nitrogenous fertilisers	427

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2601	Iron ores and concentrates	1 857
HS2818	Artificial corundum	1 246
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	744
HS8409	Parts suitable for 8407 or 8408	476
HS7108	Gold	405

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	21 298	3	59	21
Imports	13 288	-1	-9	7

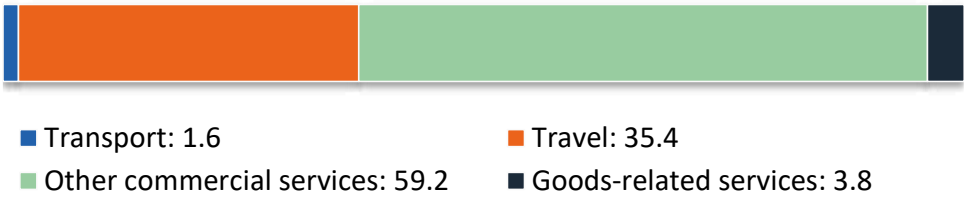
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports a	11 571	na	15	-13
Commercial services imports a	8 582	na	11	-17

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.16	Share in world total imports (%)	0.13

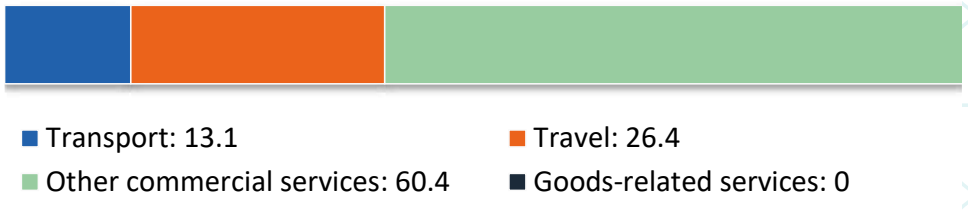
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2019)

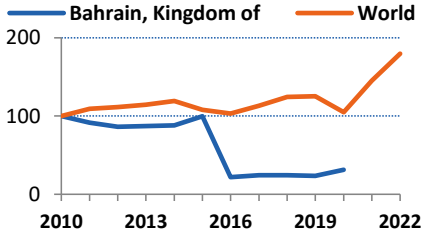


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2019)



Transport

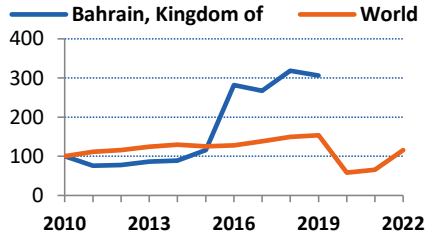


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	249	-11	-4	33
Imports	1 503	7	0	42

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2020)	0	0.0	By sea (2020)	1 503	100.0
By air (2020)	249	100.0	By air (2017)	32	2.8
By other	na	na	By other	na	na

Travel

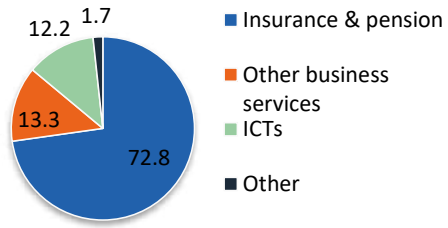


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2019	2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	4 168	13	19	-4
Imports	2 136	17	19	0

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Other commercial services				
Exports a	9 254	na	-4	33
Imports a	6 914	na	0	42

	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Goods-related services				
Exports (2018)	466	12	na	na
Imports	0	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
3	326	329

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
405	6 922	7 327

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
10	114	124

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Kyrgyz Republic



WTO Membership since 20December1998.

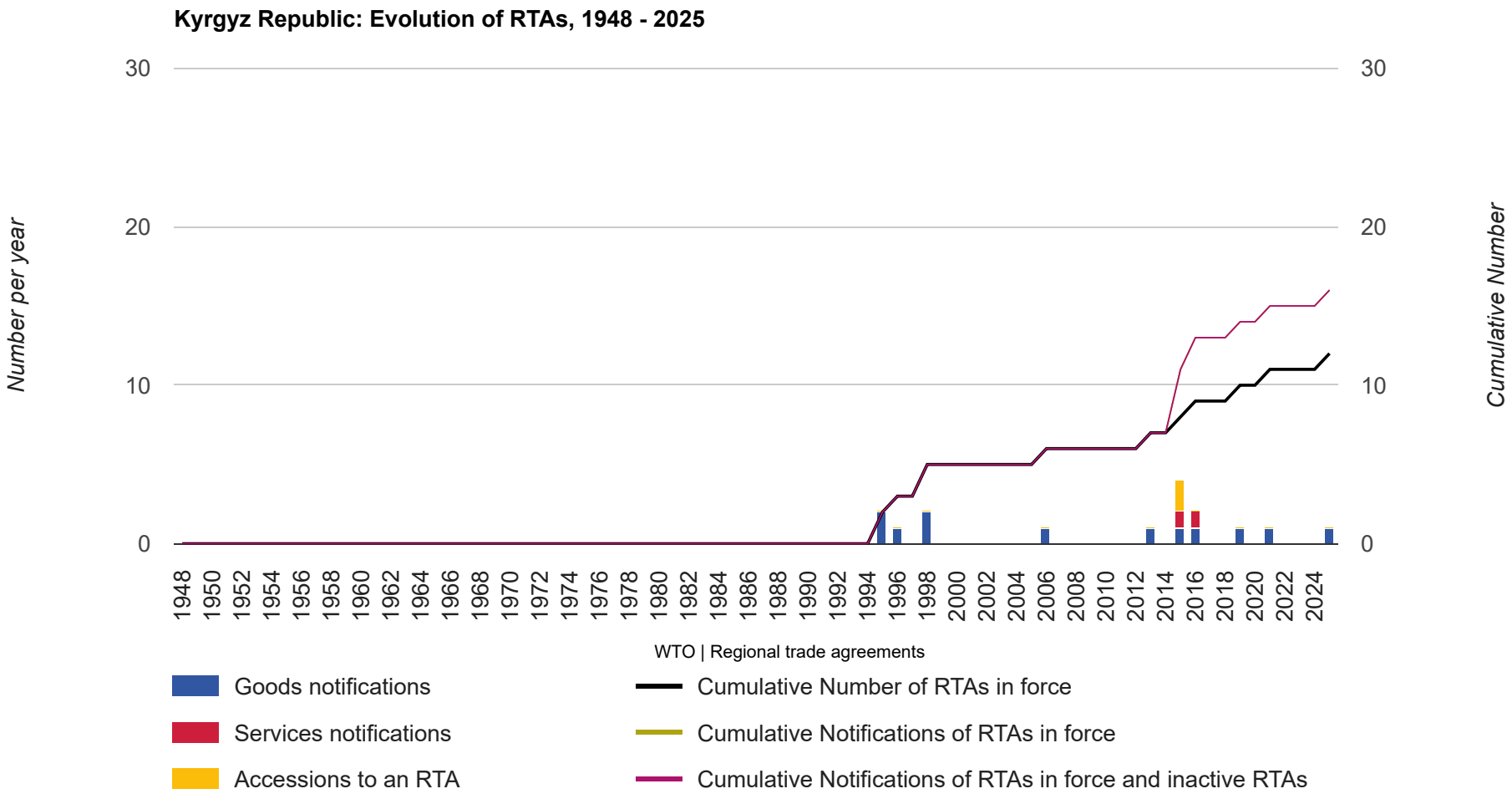
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Kyrgyz Republic – Armenia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kyrgyz Republic - Armenia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	04-Jul-1994	Date of notification:	12-Dec-2000
Date of entry into force:	27-Oct-1995	End of implementation period:	1995
Current signatories:	Armenia; Kyrgyz Republic		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Kyrgyz Republic		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Kyrgyz Republic – Moldova, Republic of

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kyrgyz Republic - Moldova, Republic of		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	16-May-1995	Date of notification:	15-Jun-1999
Date of entry into force:	21-Nov-1996	End of implementation period:	1996
Current signatories:	Kyrgyz Republic; Moldova, Republic of		
Original signatories:	Kyrgyz Republic; Moldova, Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Kyrgyz Republic – Ukraine

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kyrgyz Republic - Ukraine		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	26-May-1995	Date of notification:	15-Jun-1999
Date of entry into force:	19-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	1998
Current signatories:	Kyrgyz Republic; Ukraine		
Original signatories:	Kyrgyz Republic; Ukraine		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Kyrgyz Republic – Kazakhstan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kyrgyz Republic - Kazakhstan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	22-Jun-1995	Date of notification:	29-Jun-1999
Date of entry into force:	11-Nov-1995	End of implementation period:	1995
Current signatories:	Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic		
Original signatories:	Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Kyrgyz Republic – Uzbekistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kyrgyz Republic - Uzbekistan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Dec-1996	Date of notification:	15-Jun-1999
Date of entry into force:	20-Mar-1998	End of implementation period:	1998
Current signatories:	Kyrgyz Republic; Uzbekistan		
Original signatories:	Kyrgyz Republic; Uzbekistan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Kyrgyz Republic – Azerbaijan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Kyrgyz Republic - Azerbaijan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	12-Jan-2004	Date of notification:	31-Jan-2024
Date of entry into force:	28-Mar-2006	End of implementation period:	2006
Current signatories:	Azerbaijan; Kyrgyz Republic		
Original signatories:	Azerbaijan; Kyrgyz Republic		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Treaty on a Free Trade Area between members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Treaty on a Free Trade Area between members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	18-Oct-2011	Date of notification:	06-Jun-2013
Date of entry into force:	20-Sep-2012	End of implementation period:	2020
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 20-Sep-2012 for the Russian Federation, Belarus and Ukraine; 17-Oct-2012 for Armenia; 08-Dec-2012 for Kazakhstan; 09-Dec-2012 for the Republic of Moldova; 13-Dec-2013 for Kyrgyz Republic; 24-Dec-2015 for Tajikistan. Please note that in accordance with paragraph 23.1, 23.2 and Annex 5 of the Treaty on a Free Trade Area between Armenia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, the Republic of Moldova, the Russian Federation, Tajikistan, and Ukraine, a number of agreements previously in force are terminated. See documents WT/REG82/N/3 & WT/REG/GEN/N/8-9.		
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Moldova, Republic of; Russian Federation; Tajikistan; Ukraine		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Moldova, Republic of; Russian Federation; Tajikistan; Ukraine		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Customs Union & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	29-May-2014	Date of notification:	12-Dec-2014
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2015	End of implementation period:	2025
Remarks:	Dates of entry force: For Belarus, Kazakhstan and the Russian Federation: 01-Jan-2015; For Armenia: 02-Jan-2015; For the Kyrgyz Republic: 12-Aug-2015.		
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation		
Original signatories:	Belarus; Kazakhstan; Russian Federation		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Accession of the Kyrgyz Republic

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Accession of the Kyrgyz Republic		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Customs Union & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	23-Dec-2014	Date of notification:	01-Sep-2015
Date of entry into force:	12-Aug-2015	End of implementation period:	2025
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) – Viet Nam

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Viet Nam		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	29-May-2015	Date of notification:	04-May-2017
Date of entry into force:	05-Oct-2016	End of implementation period:	2027
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Central Asia ; Europe; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) – Iran

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Iran (Interim Agreement)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	17-May-2018	Date of notification:	31-Jan-2020
Date of entry into force:	27-Oct-2019	End of implementation period:	2019
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Iran		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Iran		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Central Asia ; Europe; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) – Serbia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU) - Serbia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	25-Oct-2019	Date of notification:	03-Nov-2021
Date of entry into force:	10-Jul-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Serbia		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Russian Federation; Serbia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Central Asia ; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Kyrgyz Republic is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	**Kyrgyz Republic**	**Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)**	**LDC-specific**	**3/29/2006**	**10/10/2016**
2.	**Kyrgyz Republic**	**Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)**	**GSP**	**10/10/2016**	
3.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
7.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
8.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
9.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
10.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
11.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Kyrgyz

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

2023

28.4 B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

5.6 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

14.5 B

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2023

132

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2023

490.4 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

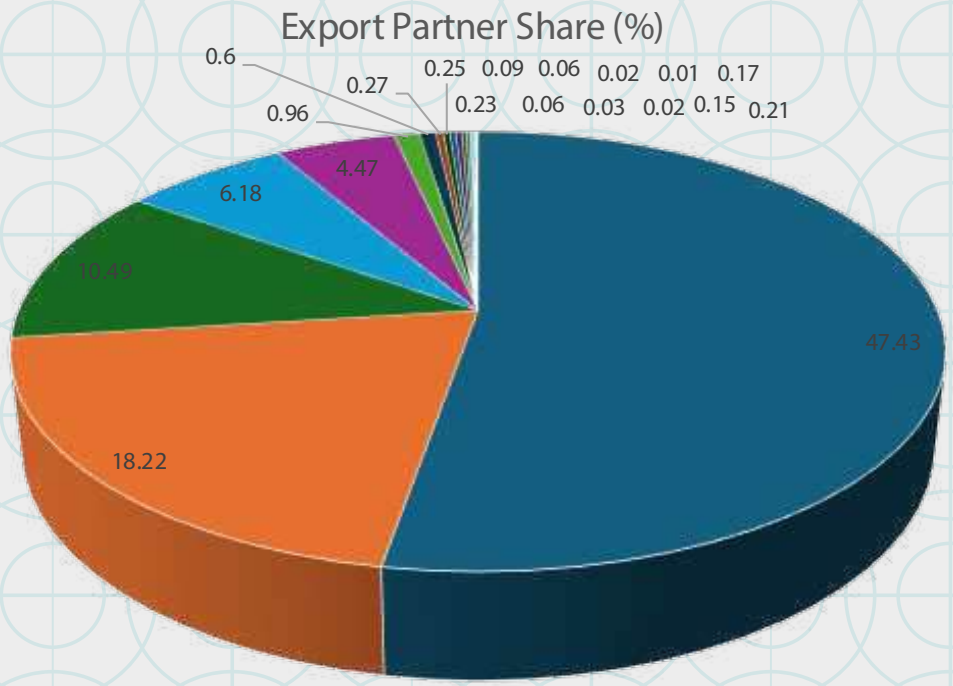
2024

17.5 B

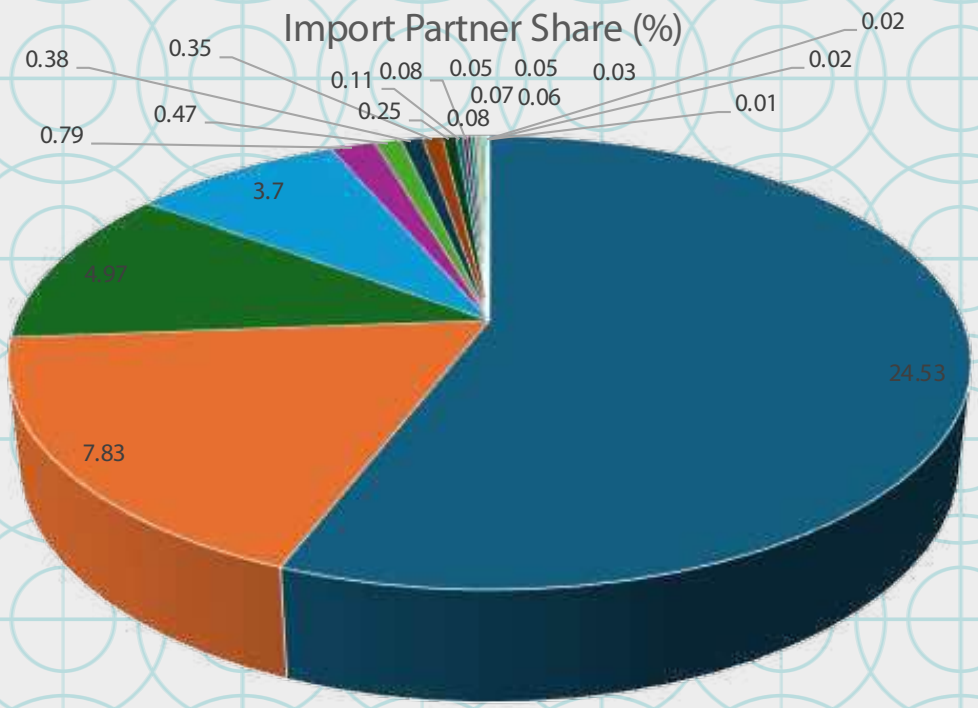
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

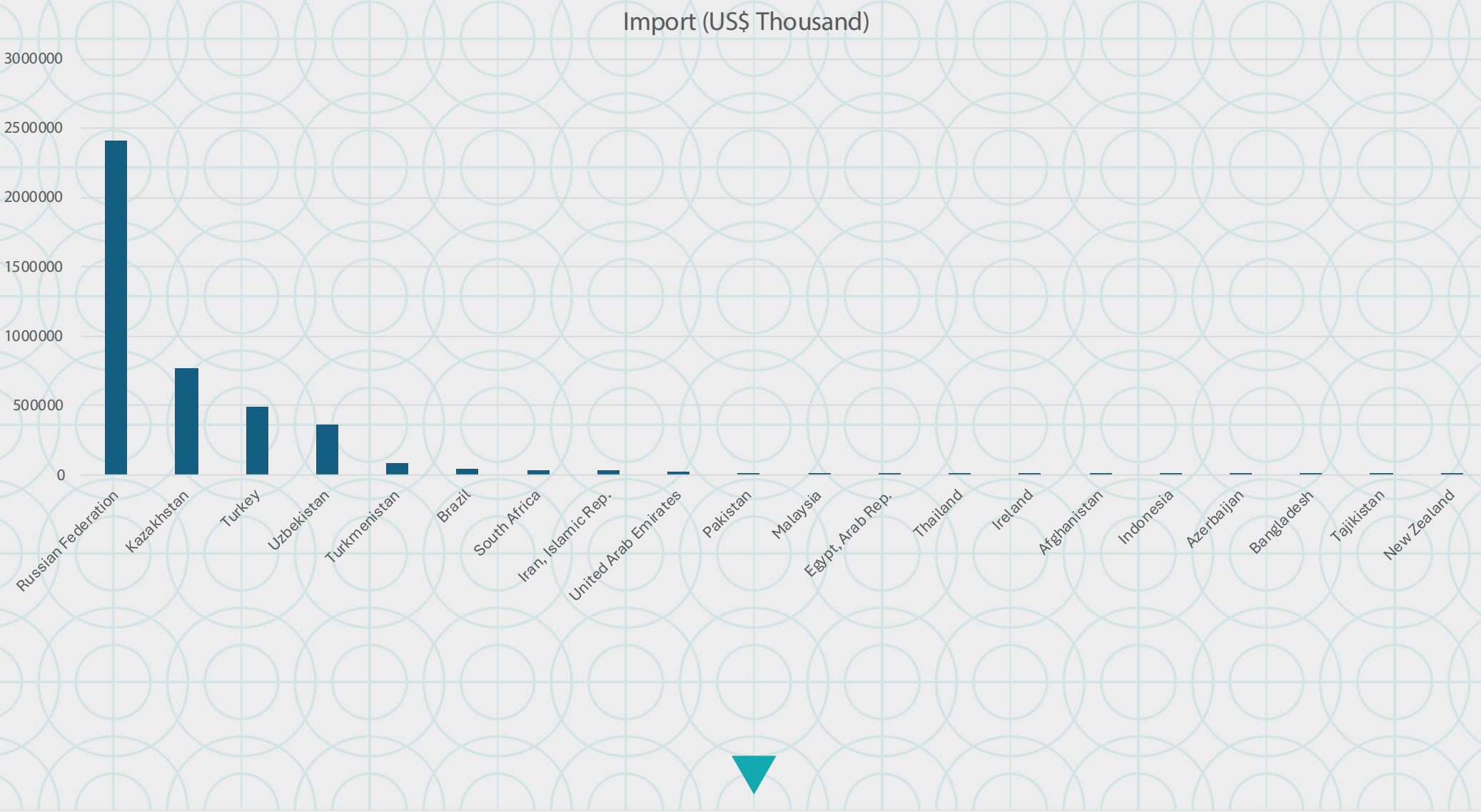
Trade flow between Kyrgyz and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
47.43
18.22
10.49
6.18
4.47
0.96
0.6
0.27
0.25
0.23
0.09
0.06
0.06
0.03
0.02
0.02
0.01
0.15
0.17
0.21
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Afghanistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Lebanon
Azerbaijan
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkmenistan
Kuwait
Tajikistan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Pakistan
Malaysia
Oman
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Ireland


Export (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Afghanistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Lebanon
Azerbaijan
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkmenistan
Kuwait
Tajikistan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Pakistan
Malaysia
Oman
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Ireland


Import Partner Share (%)
24.53
7.83
4.97
3.7
0.79
0.47
0.38
0.35
0.25
0.11
0.08
0.08
0.07
0.06
0.05
0.05
0.03
0.02
0.02
0.01
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Uzbekistan
Turkmenistan
Brazil
South Africa
Iran, Islamic Rep.
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Malaysia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Ireland
Afghanistan
Indonesia
Azerbaijan
Bangladesh
Tajikistan
New Zealand


Import (US$ Thousand)
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Uzbekistan
Turkmenistan
Brazil
South Africa
Iran, Islamic Rep.
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Malaysia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Ireland
Afghanistan
Indonesia
Azerbaijan
Bangladesh
Tajikistan
New Zealand

Kyrgyz Republic

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	11 052
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 382
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-26.8
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	737
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	53.3

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	141	110
excluding intra-EU trade	115	85
Commercial services	121	136
excluding intra-EU trade	95	110

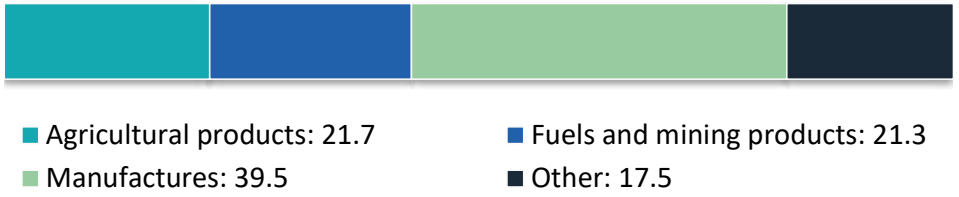
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	2 187	2	39	-21
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	9 629	10	50	73

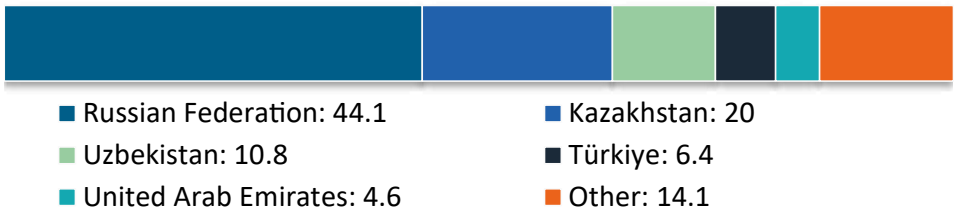
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.04

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

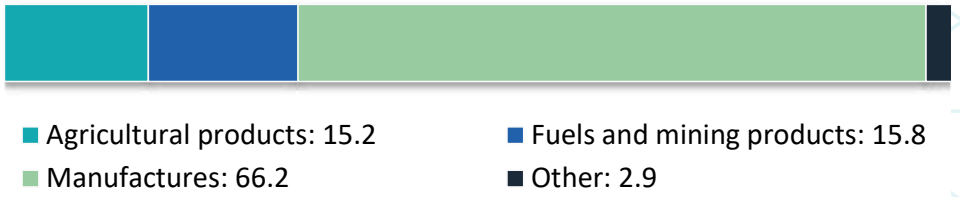


By main destination, % (2022)

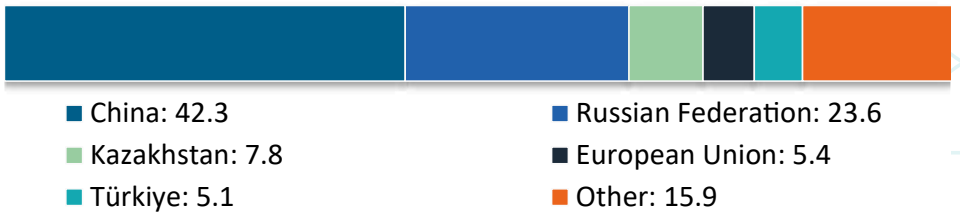


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

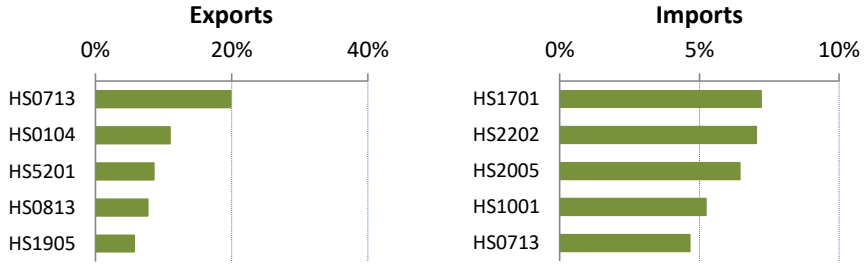


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0713	Dried leguminous vegetables	87
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	48
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	37
HS0813	Other fruit, dried	33
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	25

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	79
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	77
HS2005	Other vegetables not frozen	71
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	58
HS0713	Dried leguminous vegetables	51

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



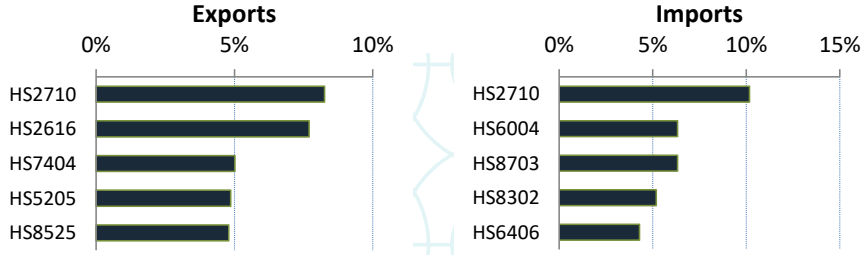
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	436	6	19	37
Imports	1 100	6	62	27

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	144
HS2616	Precious metal ores and concentrate	134
HS7404	Copper waste and scrap	87
HS5205	Cotton yarn, 85% or more of cotton	85
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	83

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	867
HS6004	Knitted fabrics over 30	540
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	539
HS8302	Base metal mountings, fittings	443
HS6406	Parts of footwear	365

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 738	4	52	-28
Imports	8 518	10	65	81

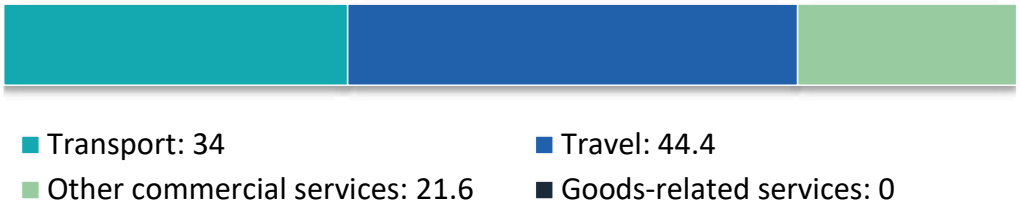
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	1 267	7	22	144
Commercial services imports	1 348	5	23	86

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

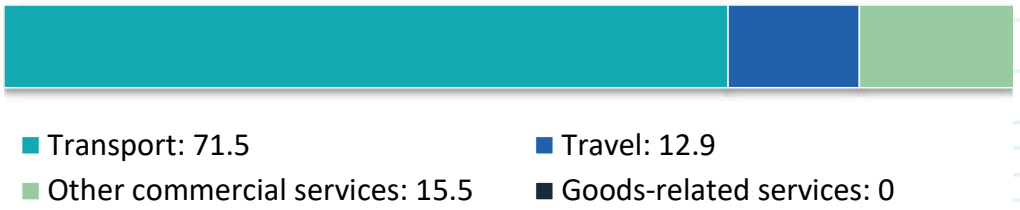
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

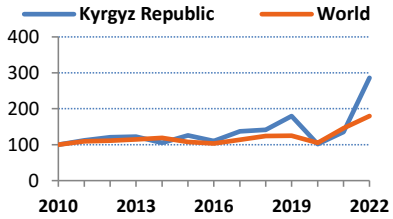


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport

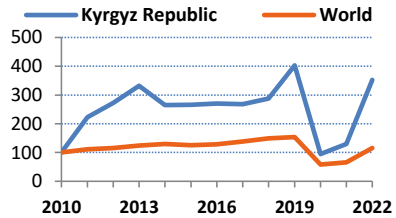


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	431	9	33	111
Imports	965	7	41	94

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	0	0.0	By sea (2021)	0	0.0
By air (2021)	103	50.3	By air (2021)	56	11.3
By other (2021)	98	48.3	By other (2022)	854	88.5

Travel

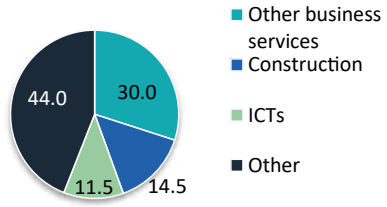


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	563	11	37	172
Imports	174	1	-18	140

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	274	0	-11	153
Imports	209	-1	5	36
	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	na
Imports	0	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
83	4	87

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
315	3 020	3 335

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
7	118	125

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Lebanese Republic



The Lebanese Republic's Working Party was established on 14 April 1999.

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

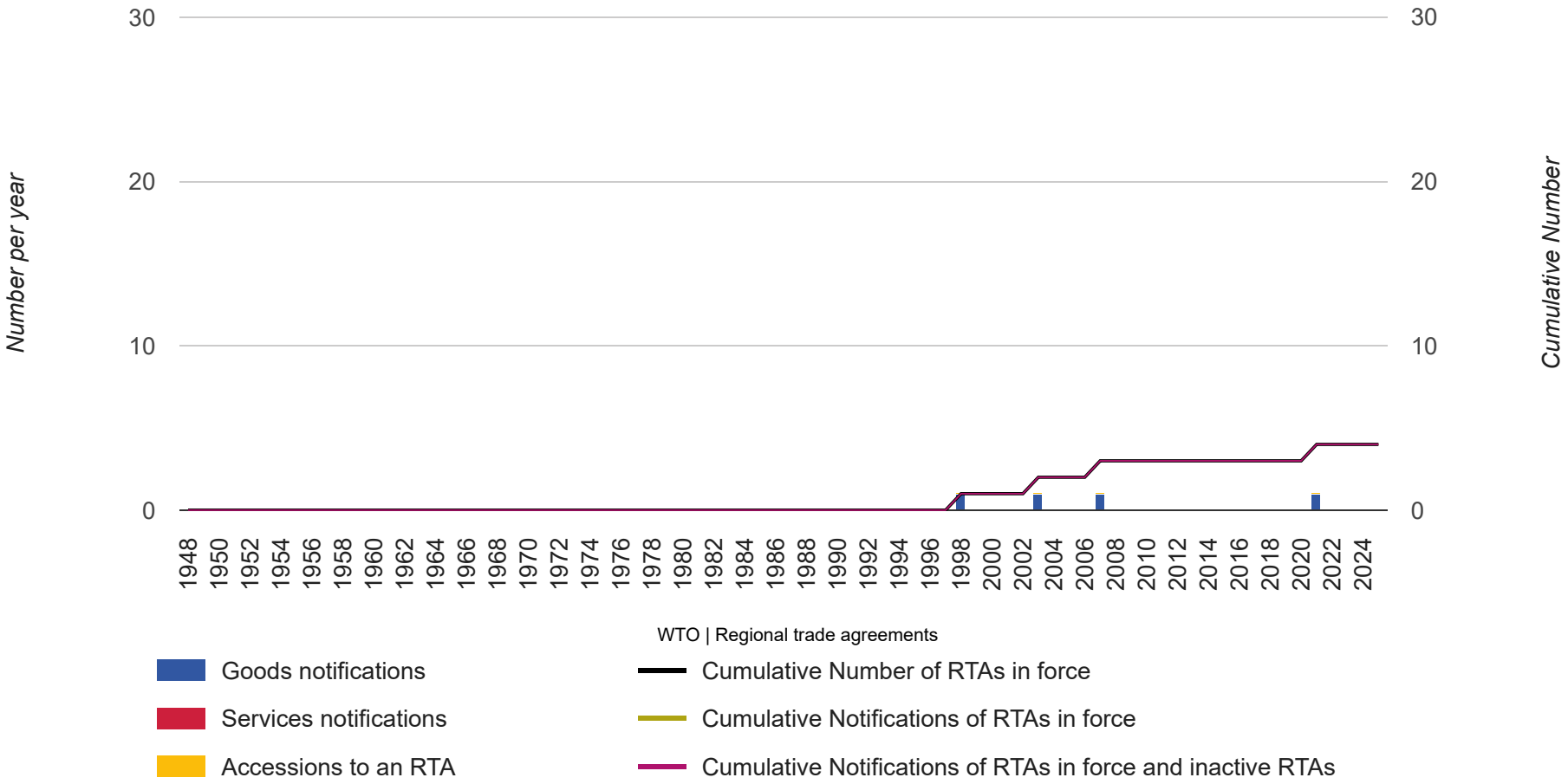
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Lebanese Republic: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025



COUNTRY PROFILE

Lebanese

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2023

6.1 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2023

14.8 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2023

-0.76

Trade (% of GDP)

2023

104

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

655.4 M

GDP (current US$)

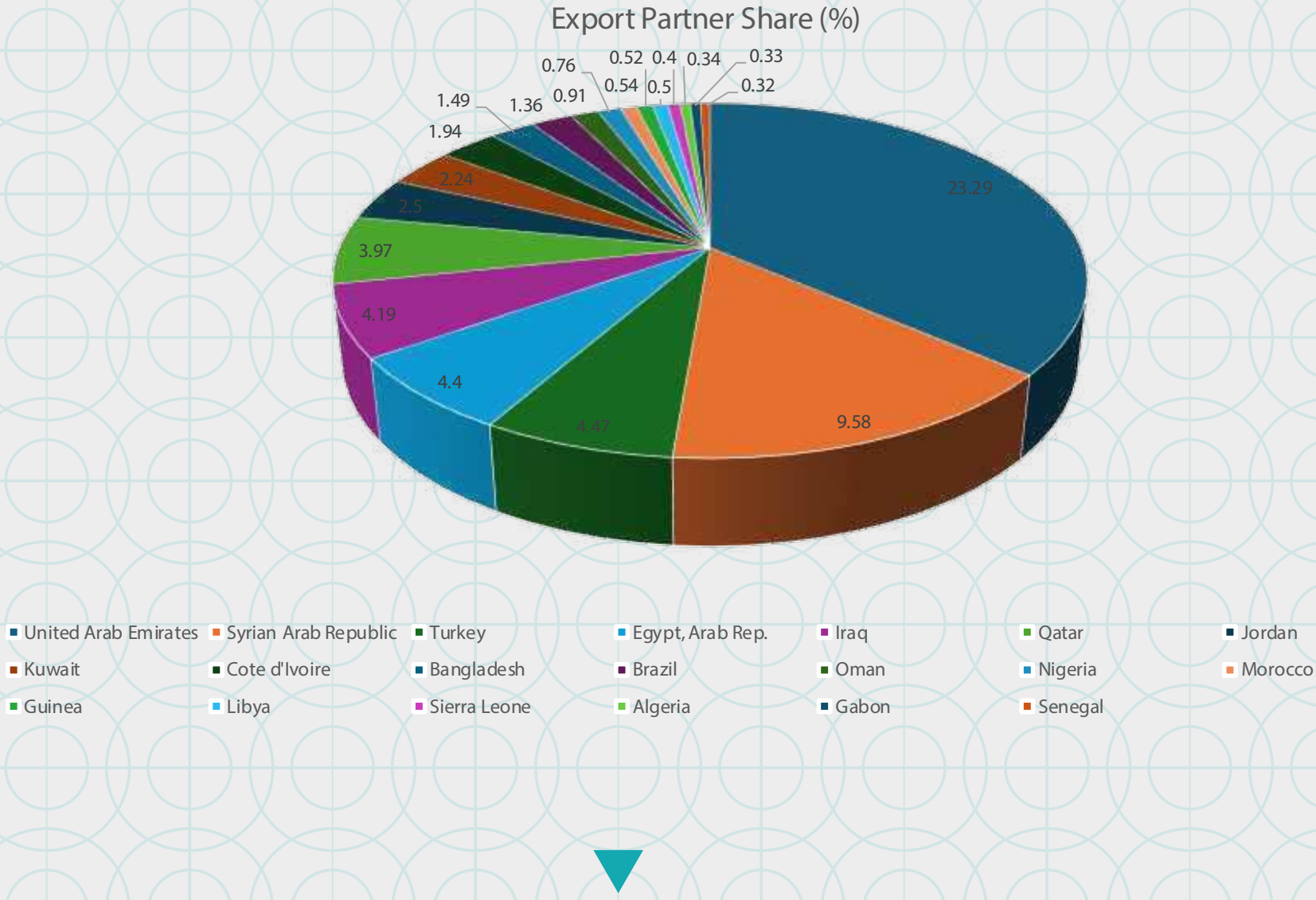
2023

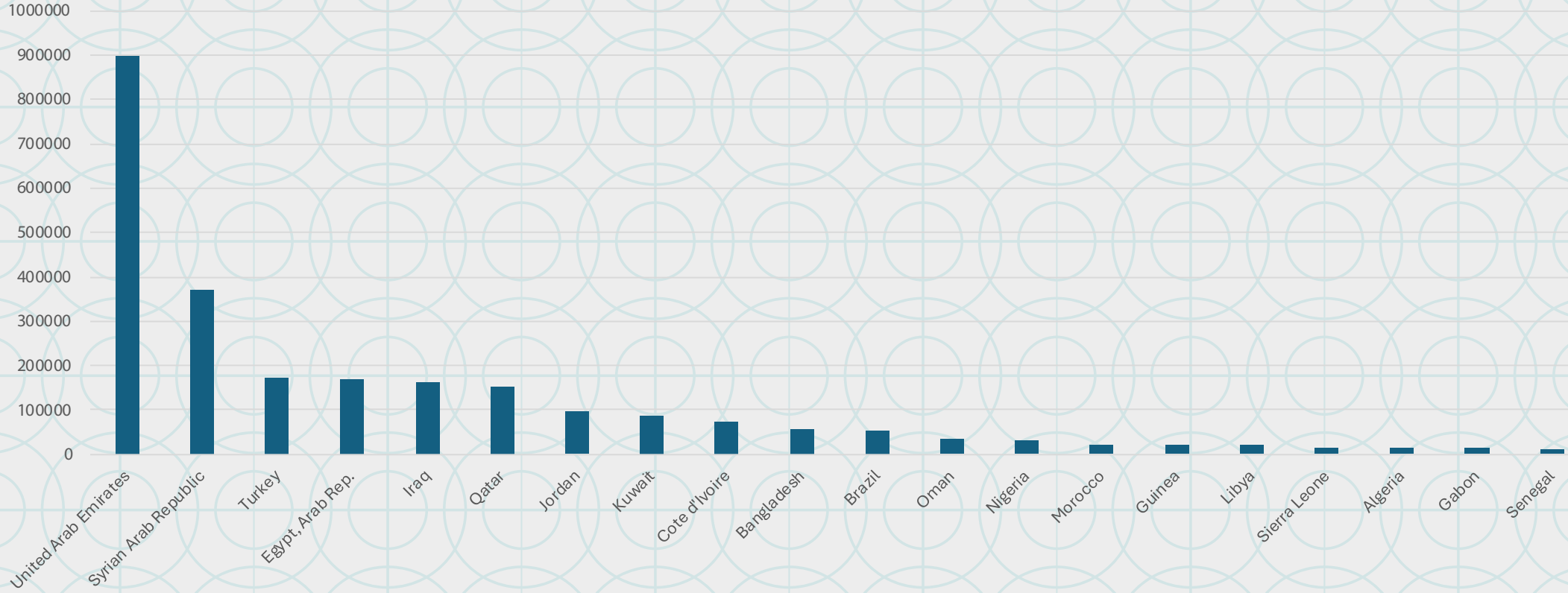
20.1 B

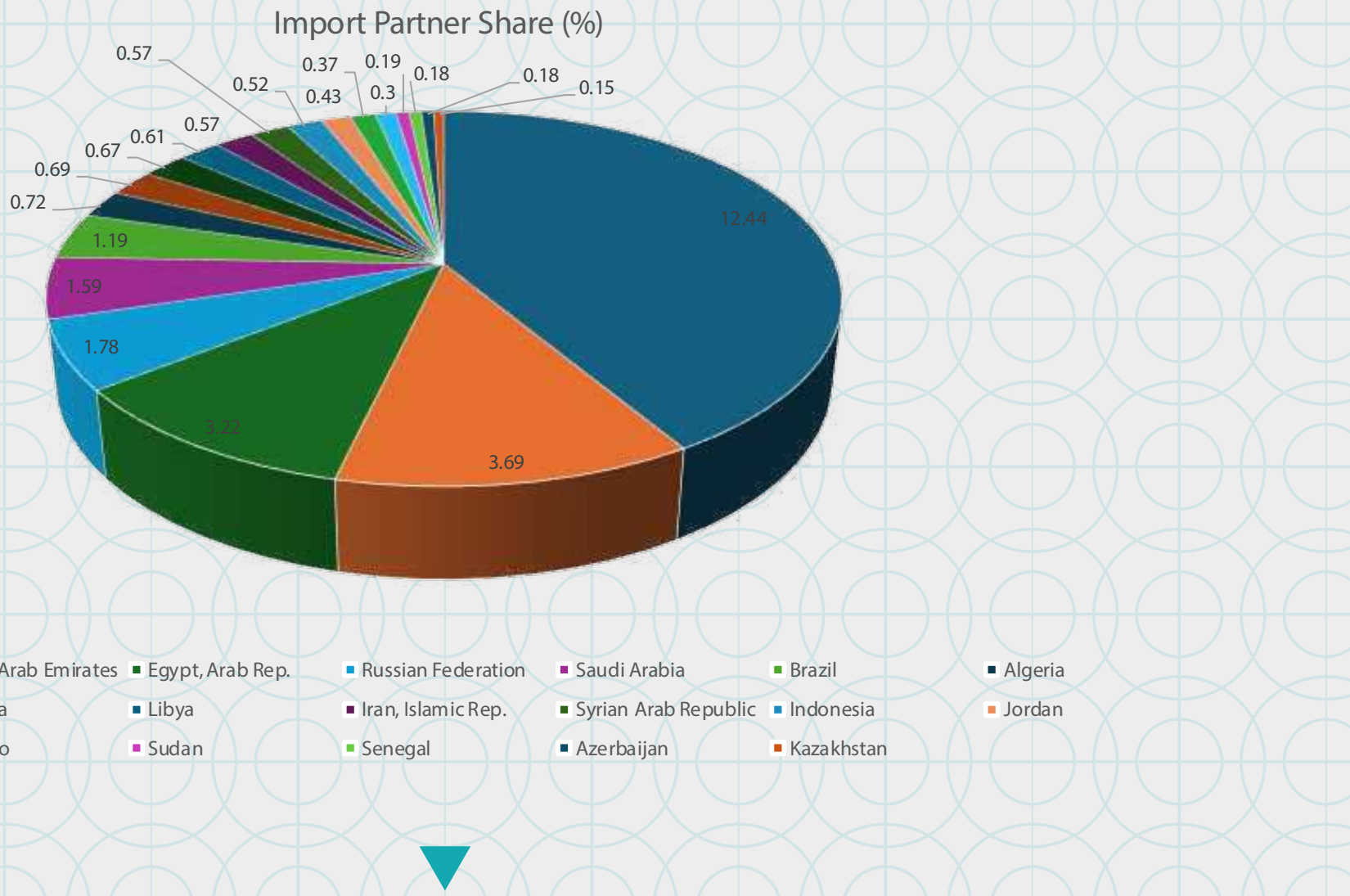
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

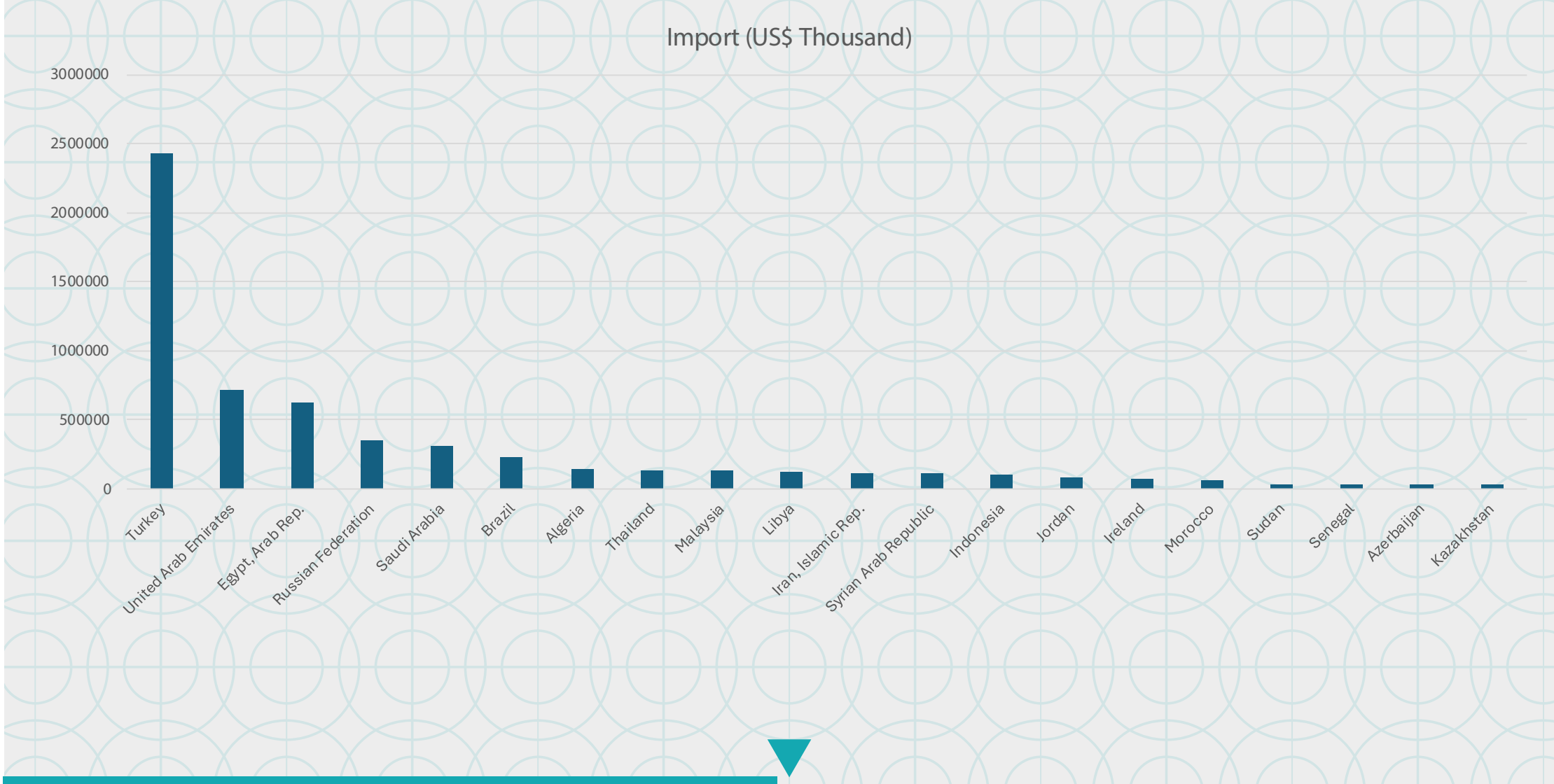
Trade flow between Lebanon and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
23.29
9.58
4.47
4.4
4.19
3.97
2.5
2.24
1.94
1.49
1.36
0.91
0.76
0.54
0.52
0.5
0.4
0.34
0.33
0.32
United Arab Emirates
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Iraq
Qatar
Jordan
Kuwait
Cote d'Ivoire
Bangladesh
Brazil
Oman
Nigeria
Morocco
Guinea
Libya
Sierra Leone
Algeria
Gabon
Senegal


Export (US$ Thousand)
1000000
900000
800000
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
United Arab Emirates
Syrian Arab Republic
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Iraq
Qatar
Jordan
Kuwait
Cote d'Ivoire
Bangladesh
Brazil
Oman
Nigeria
Morocco
Guinea
Libya
Sierra Leone
Algeria
Gabon
Senegal


Import Partner Share (%)
12.44
3.69
3.22
1.78
1.59
1.19
0.72
0.69
0.67
0.61
0.57
0.57
0.52
0.43
0.37
0.3
0.19
0.18
0.18
0.15
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Brazil
Algeria
Thailand
Malaysia
Libya
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Syrian Arab Republic
Indonesia
Jordan
Ireland
Morocco
Sudan
Senegal
Azerbaijan
Kazakhstan


Import (US$ Thousand)
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Brazil
Algeria
Thailand
Malaysia
Libya
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Syrian Arab Republic
Indonesia
Jordan
Ireland
Morocco
Sudan
Senegal
Azerbaijan
Kazakhstan

Lebanese Republic

GDP (million current US$, 2020)	24 494
GDP per capita (US$, 2018-2020)	6 343
Current account balance (% GDP, 2020)	-15.1
Trade per capita (US$, 2018-2020)	3 042
Trade (% GDP, 2018-2020)	48.0

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	126	83
excluding intra-EU trade	102	59
Commercial services	68	77
excluding intra-EU trade	43	53

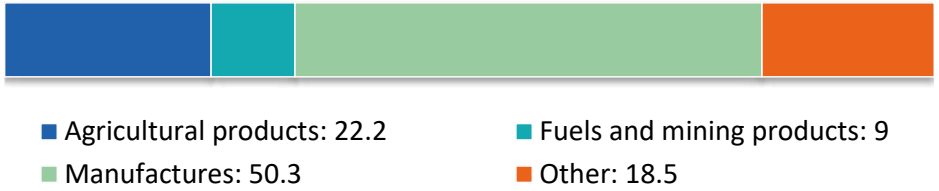
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	4 370	-1	12	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	19 503	0	22	41

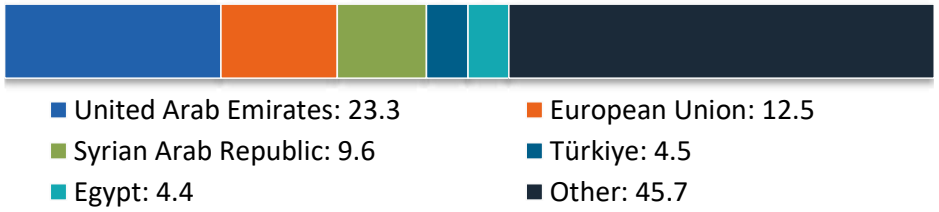
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.08

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

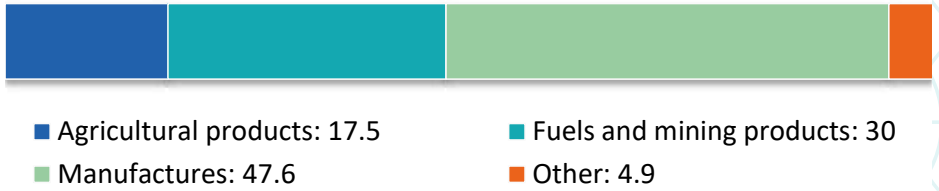


By main destination, % (2022)

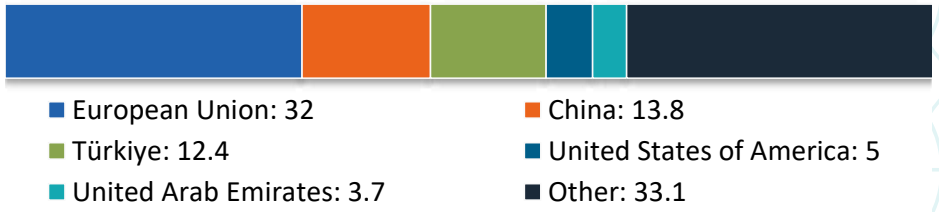


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

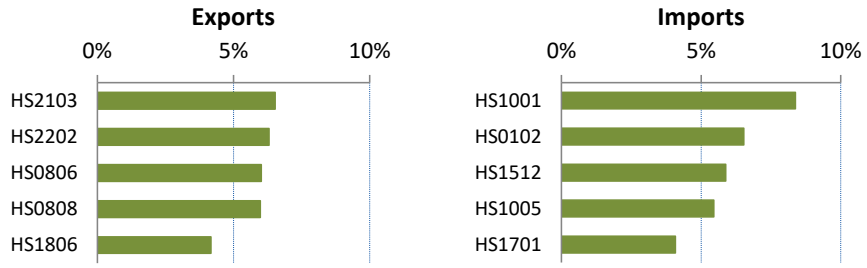


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2103	Sauces and preparations therefor	51
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	50
HS0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	47
HS0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	47
HS1806	Chocolate and other cocoa food	33

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	228
HS0102	Live bovine animals	178
HS1512	Sunflower-seed,or cotton oil	160
HS1005	Maize (corn)	149
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	111

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



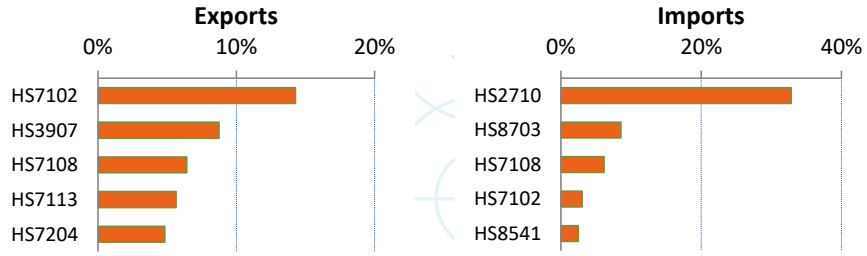
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	787	3	41	-23
Imports	2 720	0	2	19

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked	436
HS3907	Polyacetals, other polyethers	267
HS7108	Gold	196
HS7113	Articles and parts of jewellery	172
HS7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	148

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	5 504
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	1 435
HS7108	Gold	1 035
HS7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked	506
HS8541	Diodes, transistors devices	416

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	3 053	-2	4	-4
Imports	16 773	1	27	45

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Commercial services exports	5 821	-9	-64	18
Commercial services imports	4 738	-9	-64	0

	2021		2021
Share in world total exports (%)	0.09	Share in world total imports (%)	0.08

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport: 2.4
Travel: 53.9
Other commercial services: 41.6
Goods-related services: 2.1

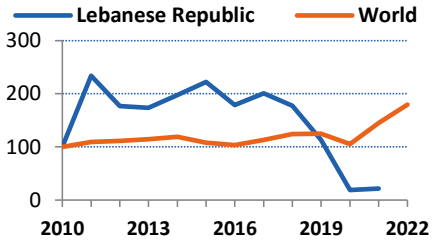
Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport: 22.6
Travel: 38.3
Other commercial services: 38.9
Goods-related services: 0.2

Transport



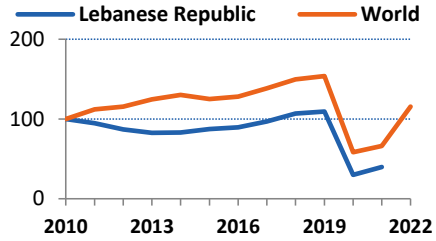
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	142	-13	-83	16
Imports	1 073	-5	-50	15

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	38	26.5
By air (2021)	46	32.6
By other (2021)	57	40.2

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	779	72.6
By air (2021)	237	22.1
By other (2021)	56	5.2

Travel

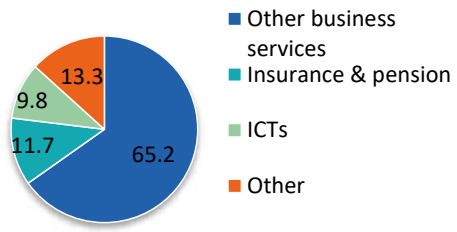


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	3 135	-8	-73	33
Imports	1 816	-8	-74	9

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	2 420	-10	-44	3
Imports	1 843	-11	-56	-14

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	124	-1	4	26
Imports	7	-15	-28	-44

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2015

Residents	Non-residents	Total
110	194	304

Trademark applications, 2015

Residents	Non-residents	Total
930	182	1 112

Industrial design applications, 2013

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	108

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Libya



Libya's Working Party was established on 27 July 2004

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted

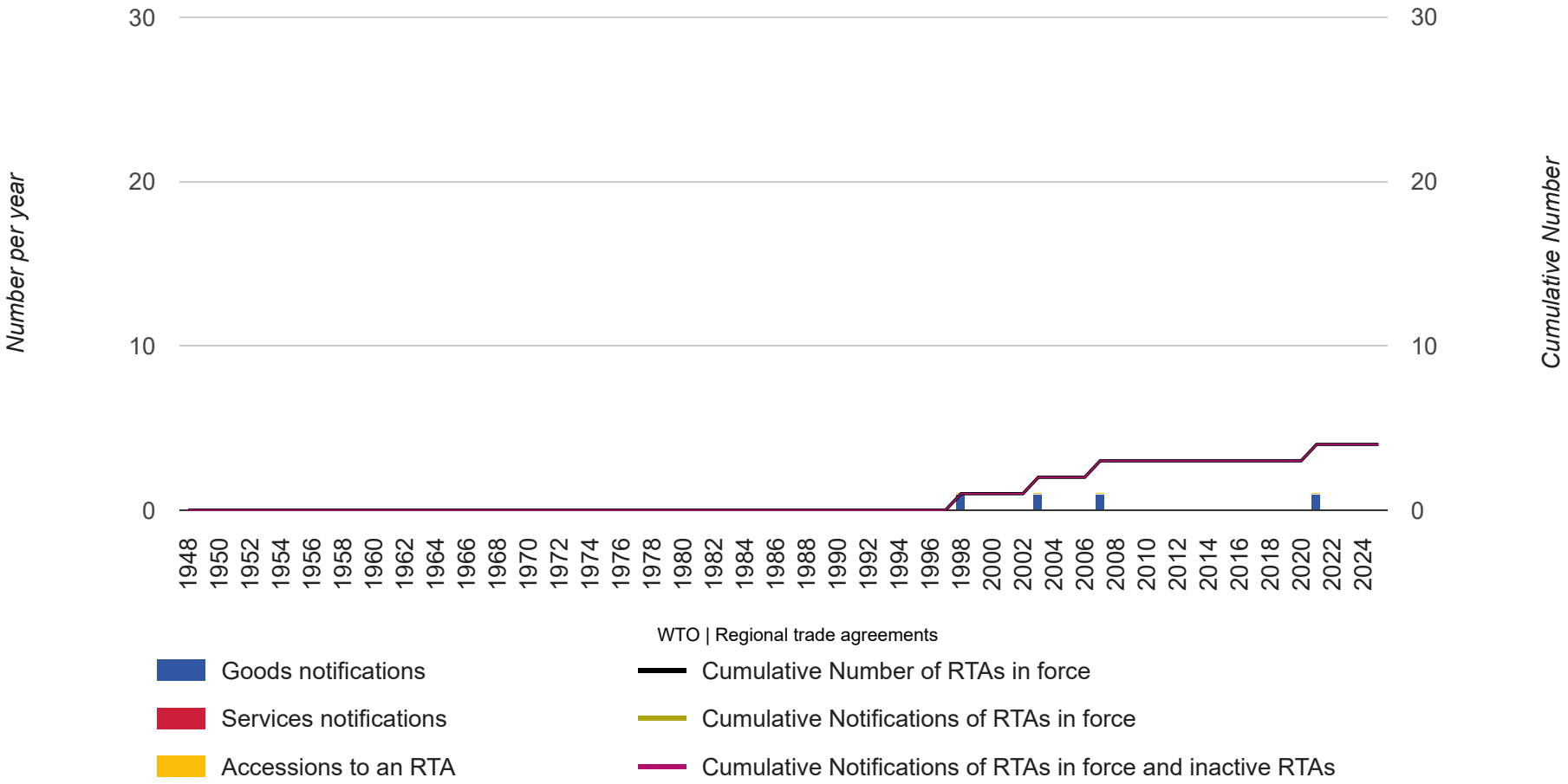
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Lebanese Republic: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025



COUNTRY PROFILE

Libya

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

34.9 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

27.6 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

-0.6

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

134

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

794.7 M

GDP (current US$)

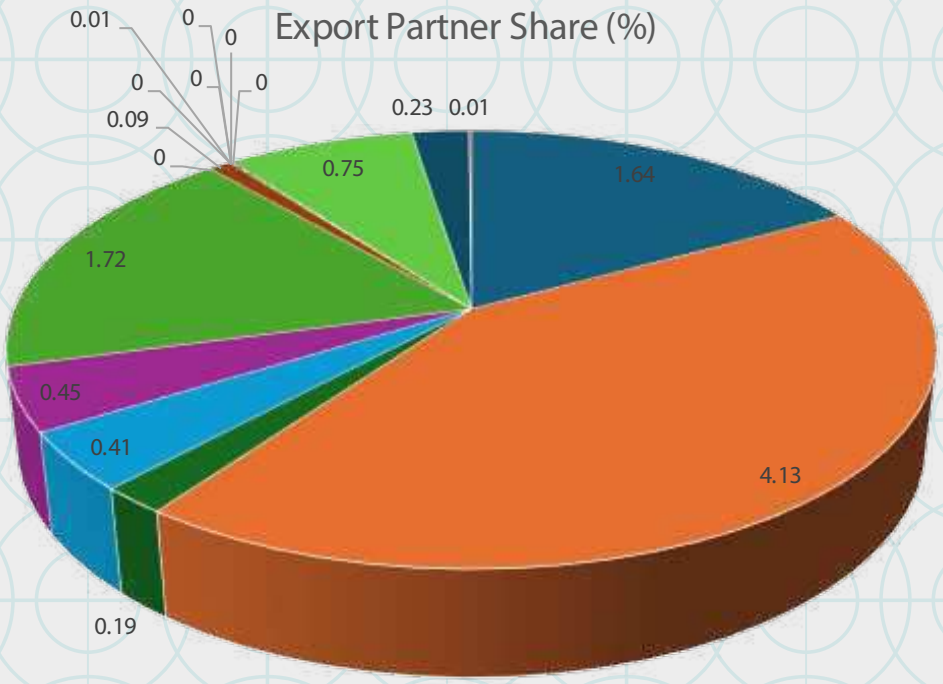
2024

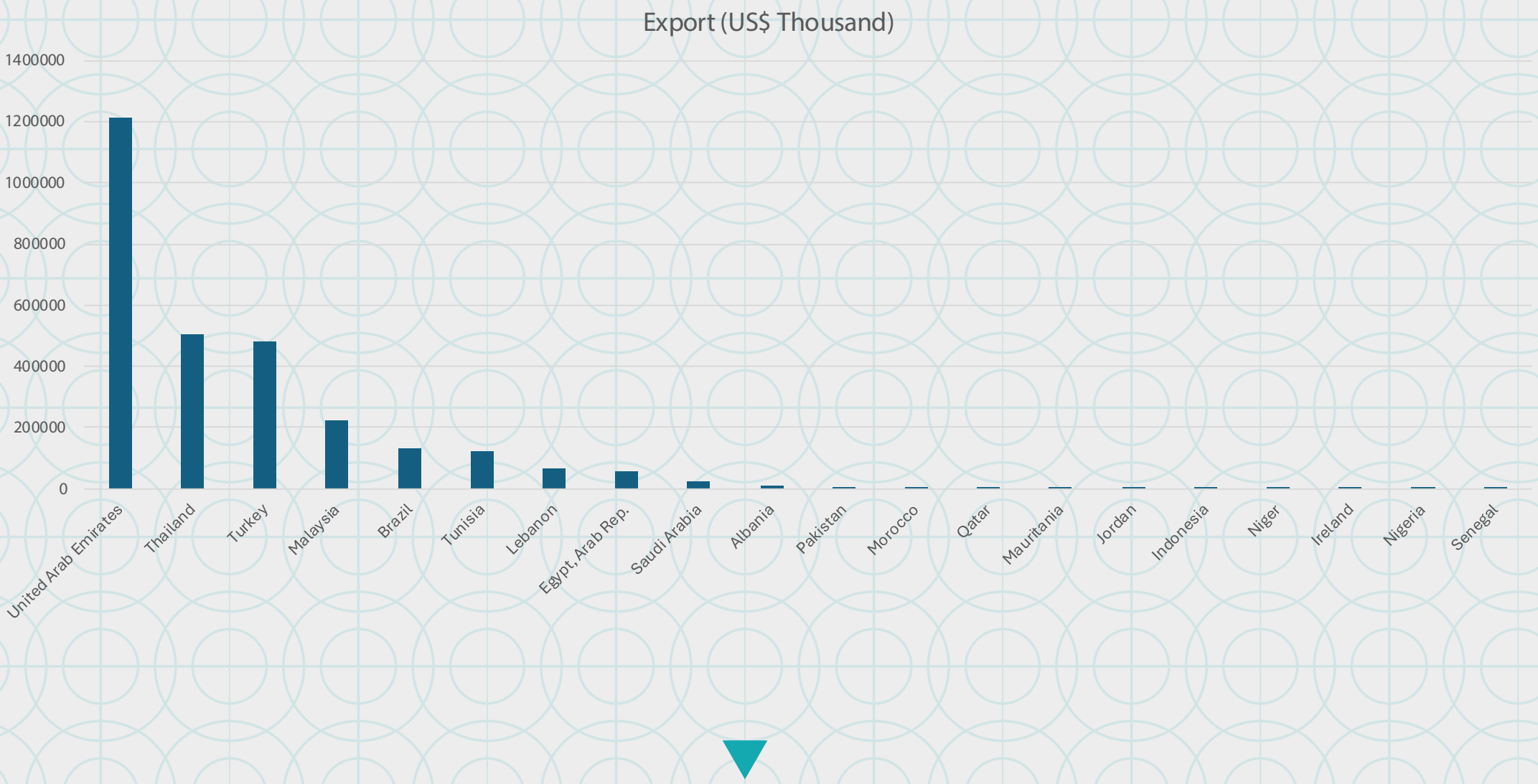
46.6 B

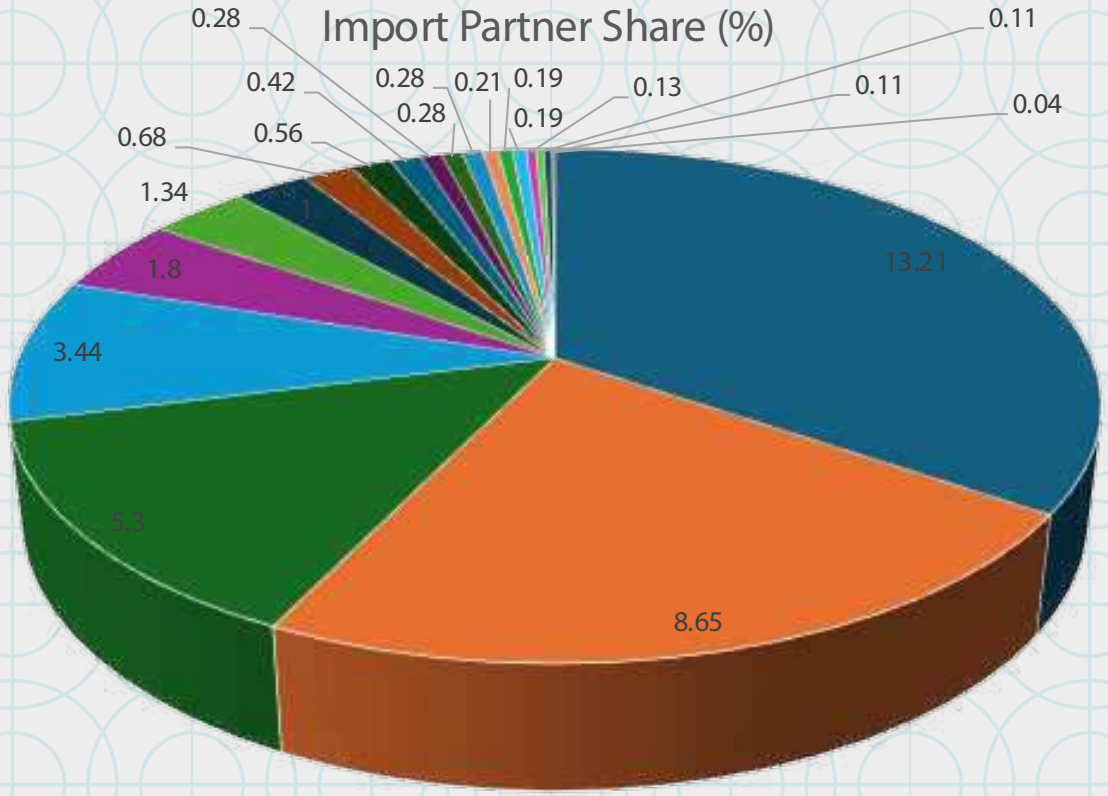
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

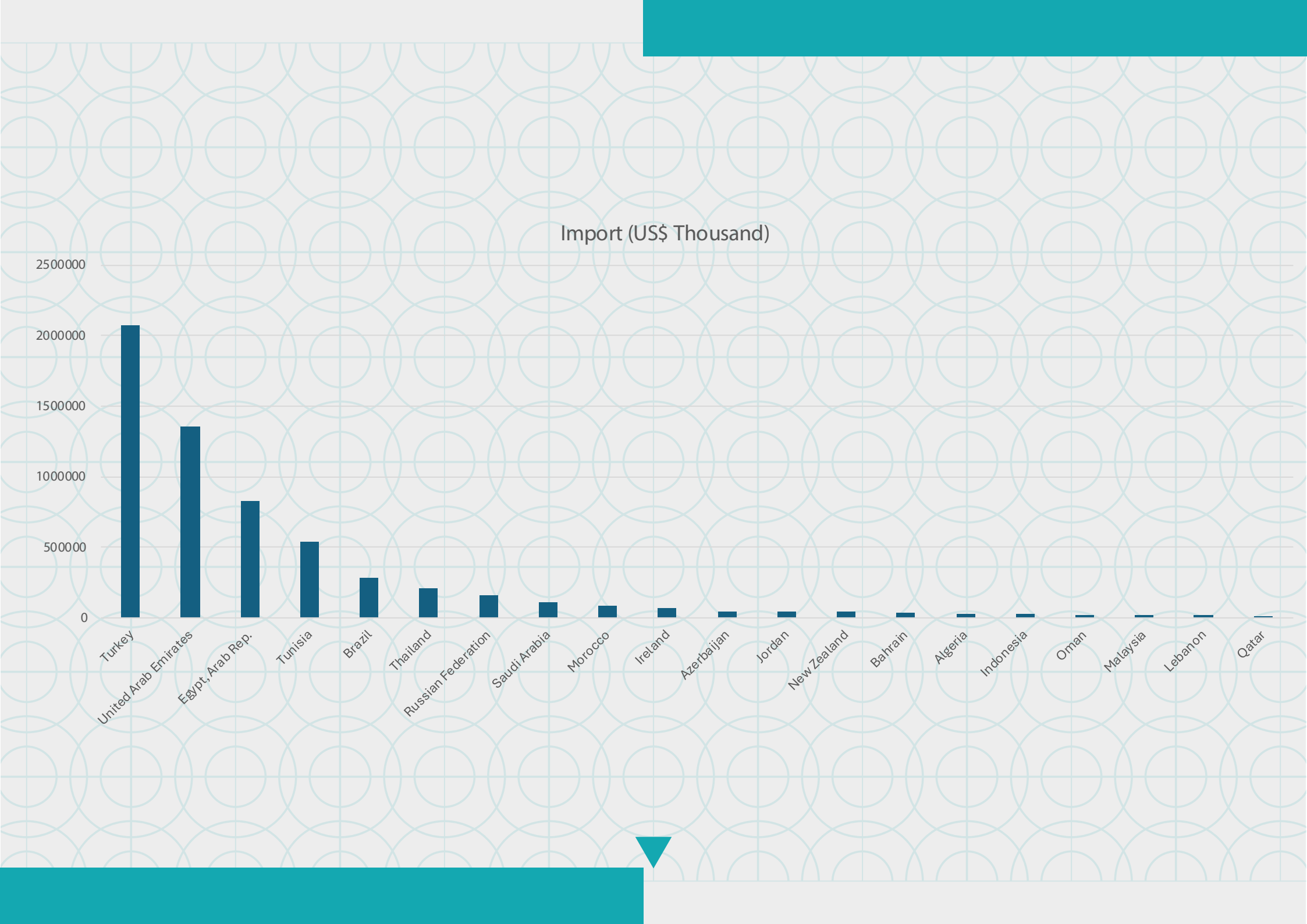
Trade flow between Libya and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2019


Export Partner Share (%)
0.01
0
0
0
0
0.09
0
0.23
0.01
0.75
1.64
1.72
0.45
0.41
4.13
0.19
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Tunisia
Brazil
Thailand
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
Ireland
Azerbaijan
Jordan
New Zealand
Bahrain
Algeria
Indonesia
Oman
Malaysia
Lebanon
Qatar


Export (US$ Thousand)
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
United Arab Emirates
Thailand
Turkey
Malaysia
Brazil
Tunisia
Lebanon
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Albania
Pakistan
Morocco
Qatar
Mauritania
Jordan
Indonesia
Niger
Ireland
Nigeria
Senegal


Import Partner Share (%)
13.21
8.65
5.3
3.44
1.8
1.34
1
0.68
0.56
0.42
0.28
0.28
0.28
0.21
0.19
0.19
0.13
0.11
0.11
0.04
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Tunisia
Brazil
Thailand
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
Ireland
Azerbaijan
Jordan
New Zealand
Bahrain
Algeria
Indonesia
Oman
Malaysia
Lebanon
Qatar


Import (US$ Thousand)
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Tunisia
Brazil
Thailand
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
Ireland
Azerbaijan
Jordan
New Zealand
Bahrain
Algeria
Indonesia
Oman
Malaysia
Lebanon
Qatar

Libya

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	44 066
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	6 456
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	2.7
Trade per capita (US$, 2018-2020)	3 132
Trade (% GDP, 2018-2020)	32.1

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	67	73
excluding intra-EU trade	47	52
Commercial services	159	90
excluding intra-EU trade	133	64

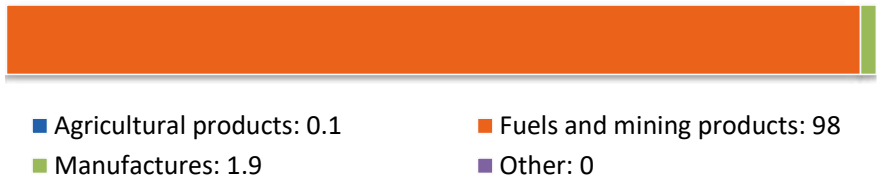
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	37 686	-2	259	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	29 634	4	35	70

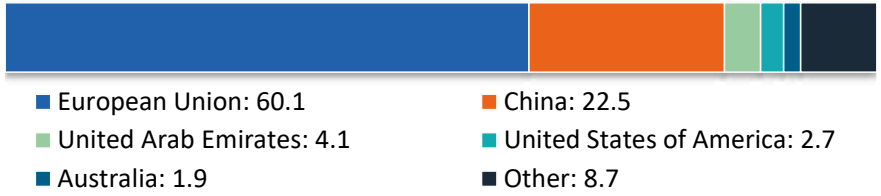
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.15	Share in world total imports (%)	0.12

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

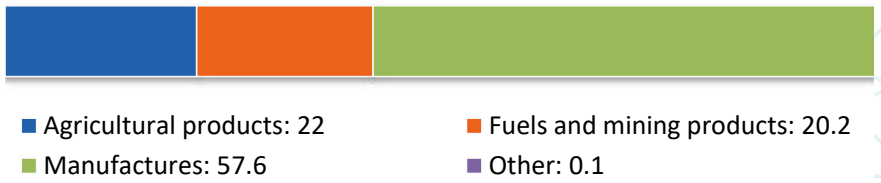


By main destination, % (2019)

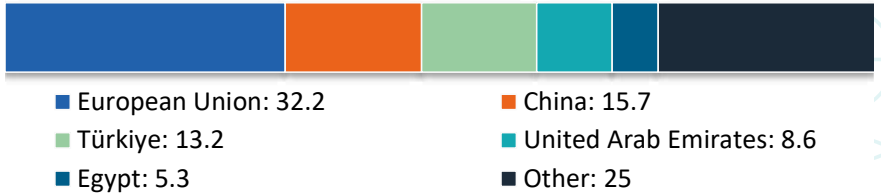


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



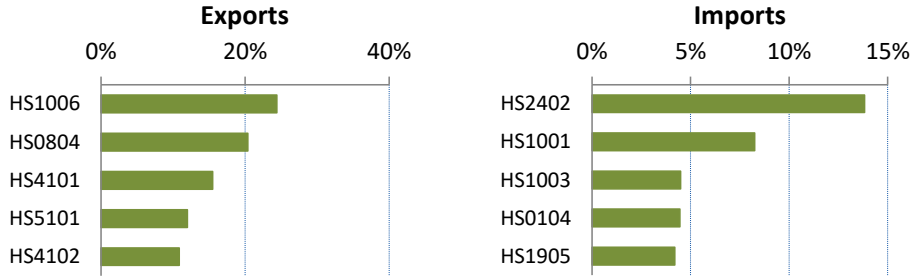
By main origin, % (2019)



Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS1006	Rice	3
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	3
HS4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine	2
HS5101	Wool, not carded or combed	2
HS4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs	1

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	441
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	263
HS1003	Barley	143
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	142
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	134

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



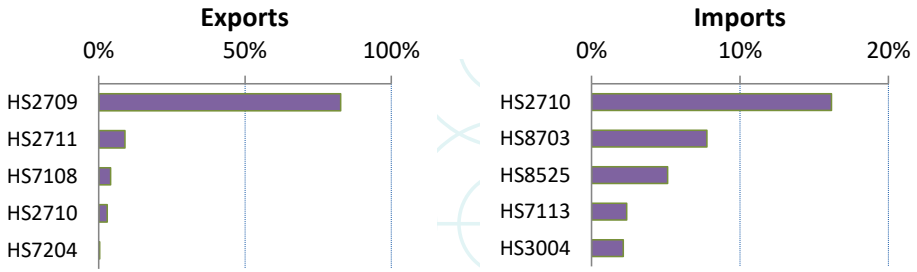
Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	13	32	-7	-20
Imports	3 187	5	21	-5

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	24 183
HS2711	Petroleum gases	2 612
HS7108	Gold	1 192
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	853
HS7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	100

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	2 008
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	965
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	636
HS7113	Articles and parts of jewellery	293
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	265

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	29 260	-2	49	-2
Imports	12 417	-2	56	23

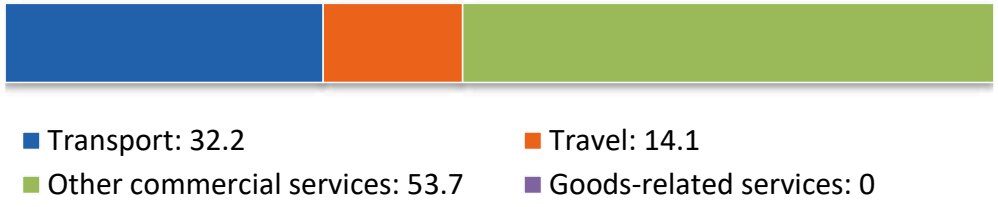
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Commercial services exports	201	-7	89	-21
Commercial services imports	3 258	-5	41	-49

	2020		2020
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.07

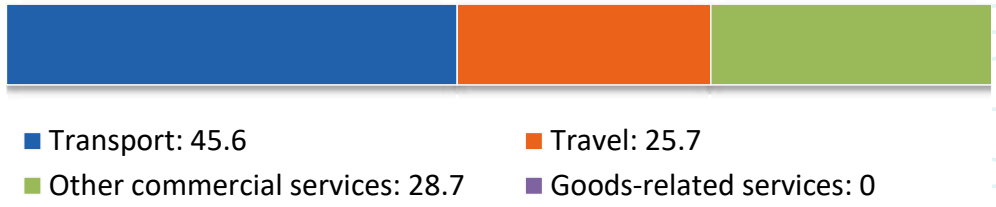
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2020)

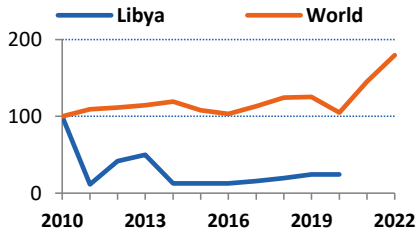


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2020)



Transport



Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	65	-13	25	0
Imports	1 486	-4	29	-11

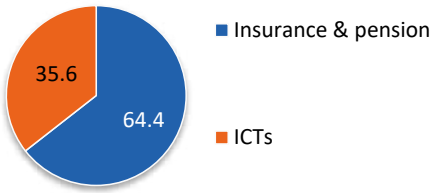
Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2020)	0	0.0	By sea (2020)	1 372	92.3
By air (2020)	65	100.0	By air (2020)	114	7.7
By other (2013)	0	0.0	By other (2013)	0	0.0

Travel

Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	28	-7	na	-67
Imports	836	-9	38	-70

Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

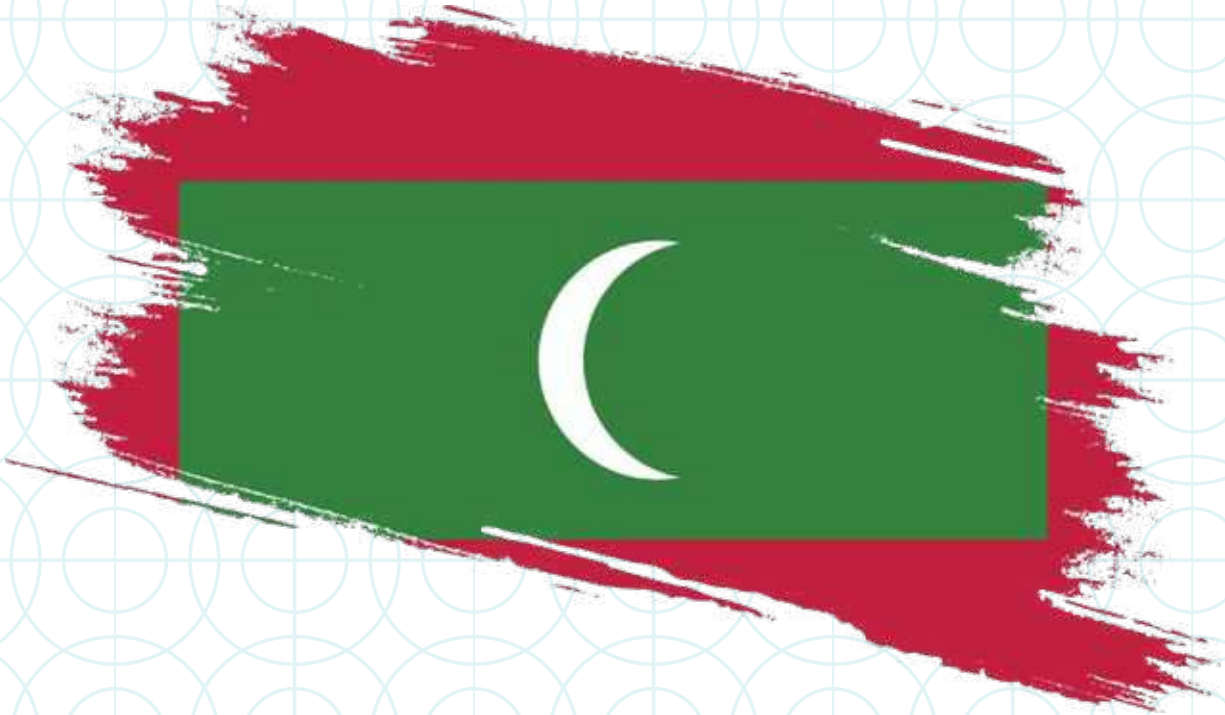
Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Other commercial services				
Exports	108	2	25	5
Imports	936	1	61	-51
	2013	2010-2013	2012	2013
Goods-related services				
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	0	na	na	na

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Maldives



WTO Membership since 31May1995

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

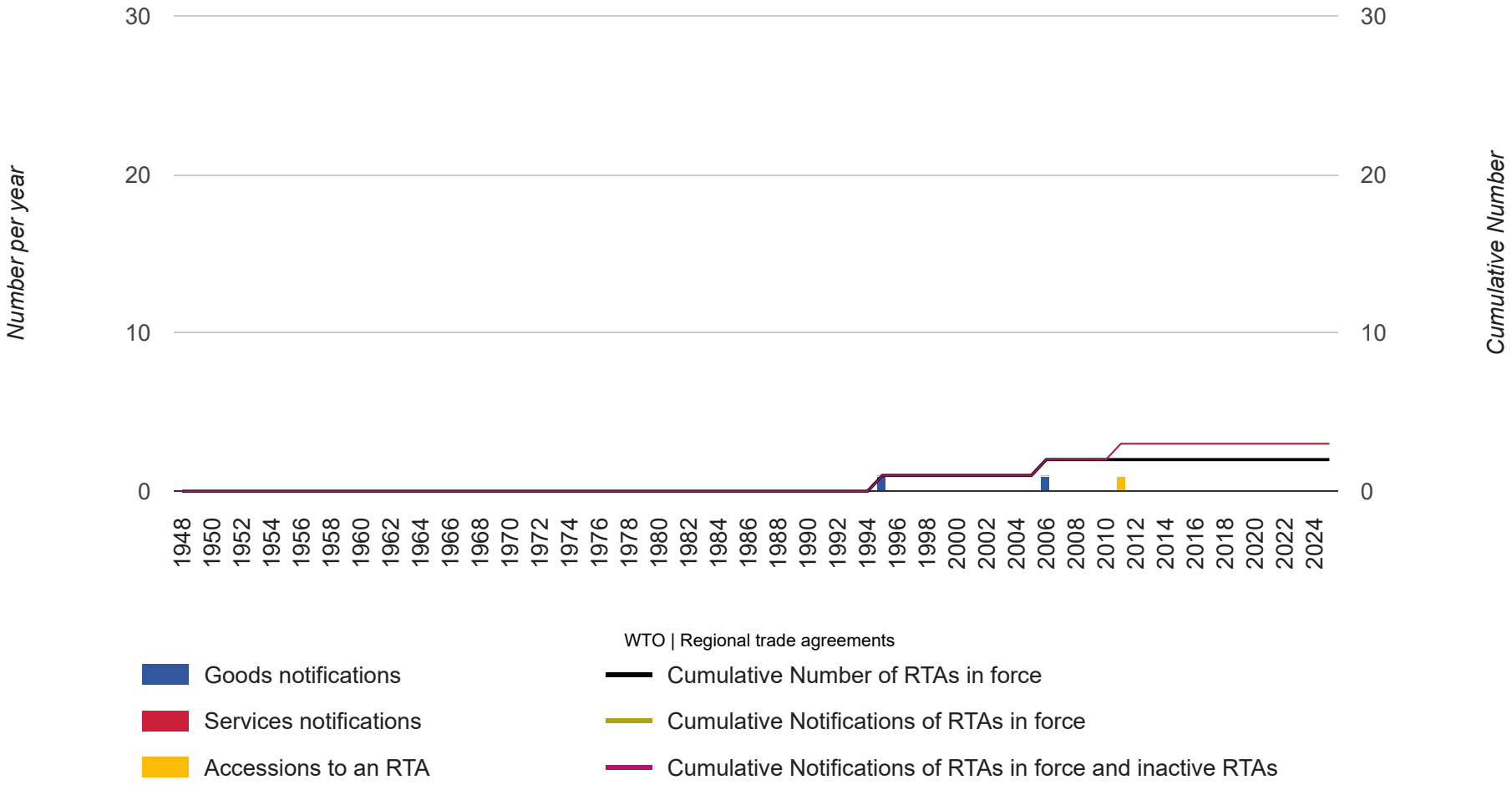
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Maldives: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement (SAPTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement (SAPTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	11-Apr-1993	Date of notification:	21-Apr-1997
Date of entry into force:	07-Dec-1995	End of implementation period:	2015
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	06-Jan-2004	Date of notification:	21-Apr-2008
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2006	End of implementation period:	2016
Current signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA) Accession of Afghanistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA) - Accession of Afghanistan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	03-Aug-2008	Date of notification:	29-Jul-2016
Date of entry into force:	07-Aug-2011	End of implementation period:	2030
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Maldives is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
4.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
5.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
6.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
7.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
8.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	

9.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
10.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
11.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
12.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
13.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
14.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016

COUNTRY PROFILE

Maldives

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

4.9 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

5 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2024

5.1

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2023

150

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2024

806.2 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

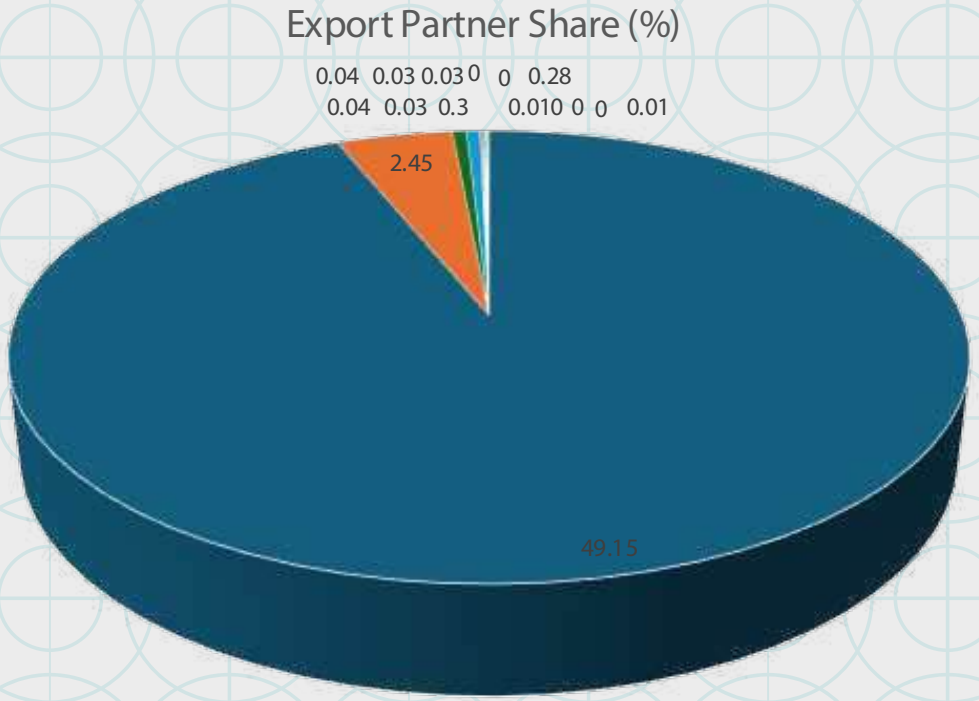
2024

7 B

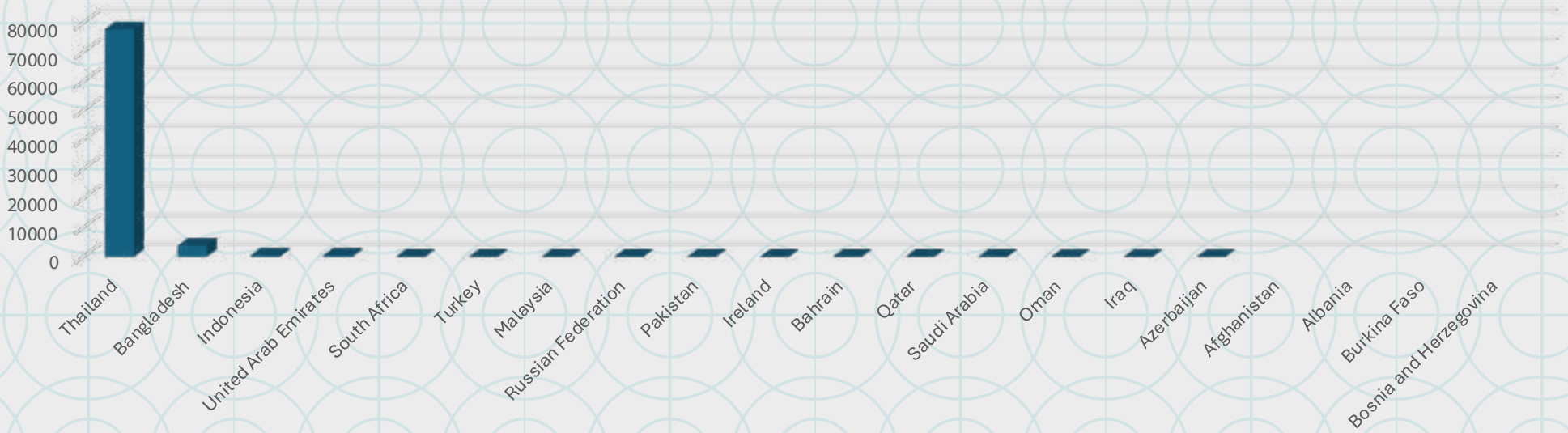
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

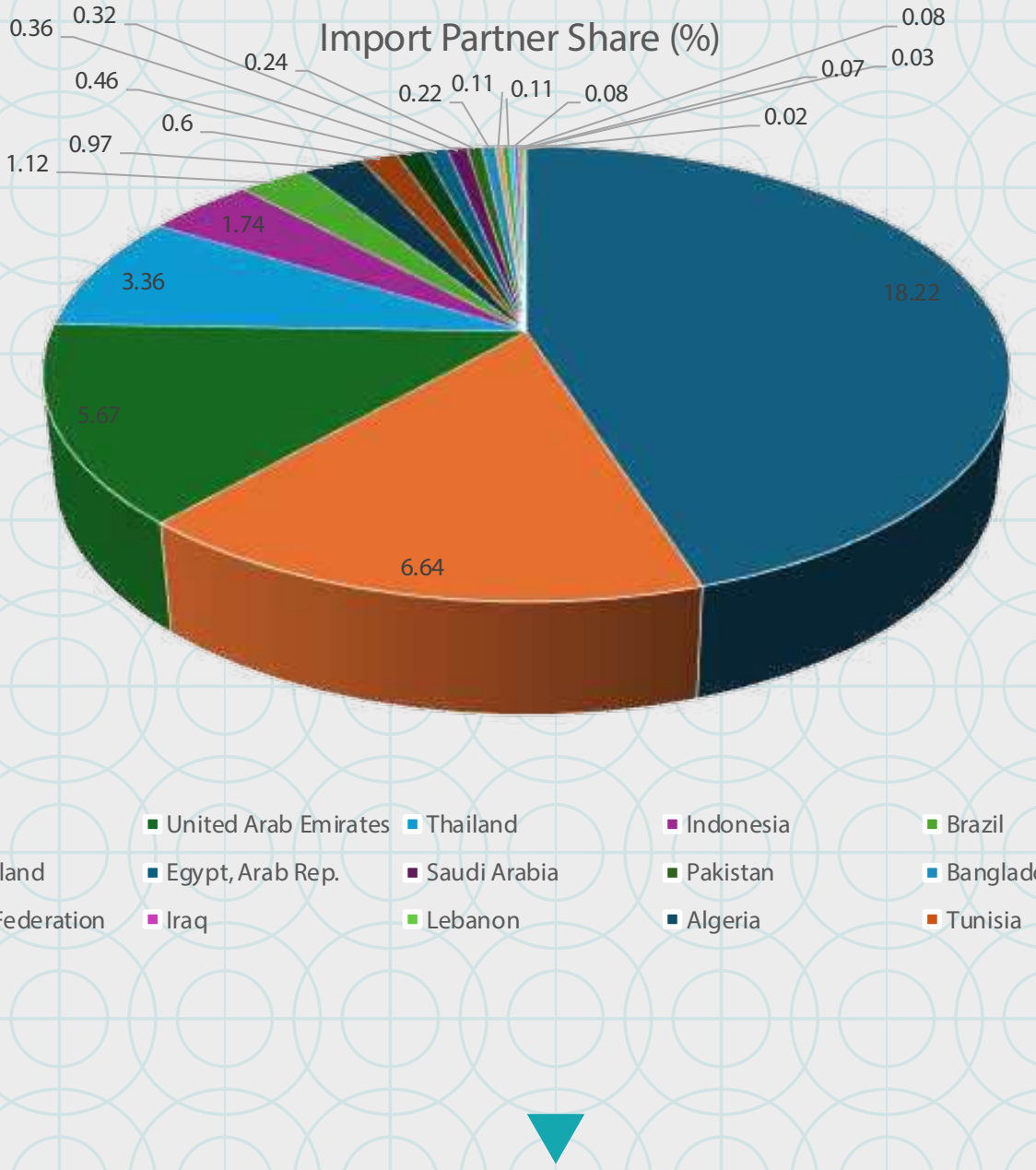
Trade flow between Maldives and its Top trading ICCD Members

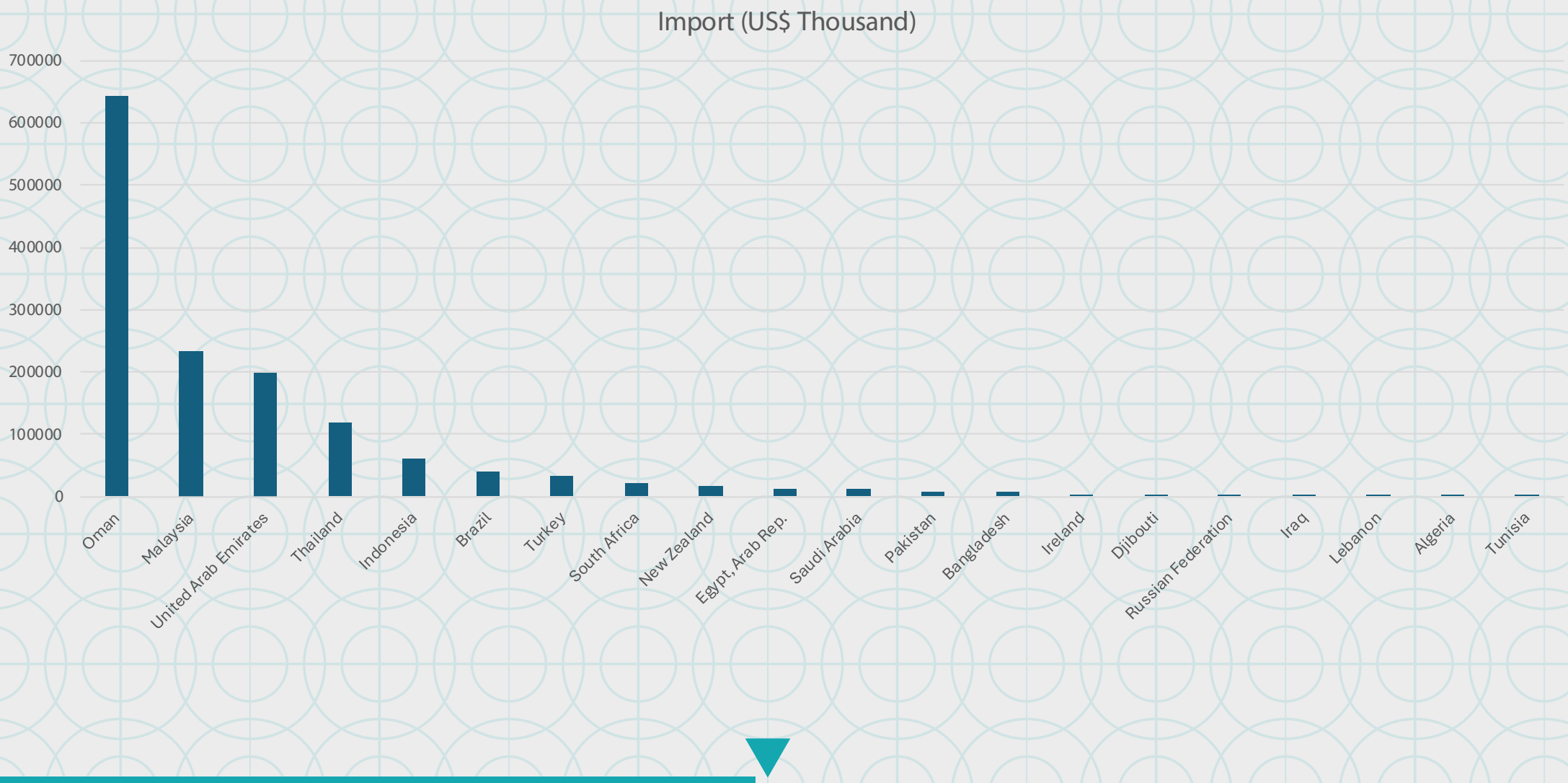
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.04 0.03 0.03 0 0 0.28
0.04 0.03 0.3 0.01 0 0 0 0.01
2.45
49.15
Thailand
Bangladesh
Indonesia
United Arab Emirates
South Africa
Turkey
Malaysia
Russian Federation
Pakistan
Ireland
Bahrain
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
Oman
Iraq
Azerbaijan
Afghanistan
Albania
Burkina Faso
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Export (US$ Thousand)




Import Partner Share (%)
18.22
6.64
5.67
3.36
1.74
1.12
0.97
0.6
0.46
0.36
0.32
0.24
0.22
0.11
0.11
0.08
0.02
0.07
0.03
0.08
Oman
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Thailand
Indonesia
Brazil
Turkey
South Africa
New Zealand
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Pakistan
Bangladesh
Ireland
Djibouti
Russian Federation
Iraq
Lebanon
Algeria
Tunisia


Import (US$ Thousand)
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
Oman
Malaysia
United Arab Emirates
Thailand
Indonesia
Brazil
Turkey
South Africa
New Zealand
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Pakistan
Bangladesh
Ireland
Djibouti
Russian Federation
Iraq
Lebanon
Algeria
Tunisia

Maldives

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	6 207
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	13 295
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-18.1
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	9 381
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	70.6

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	173	148
excluding intra-EU trade	147	122
Commercial services	89	132
excluding intra-EU trade	63	106

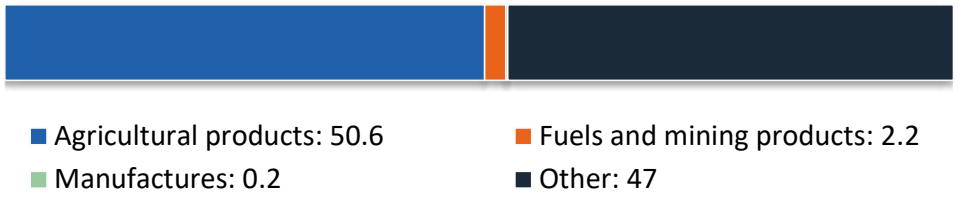
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	400	6	0	40
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	3 516	10	40	37

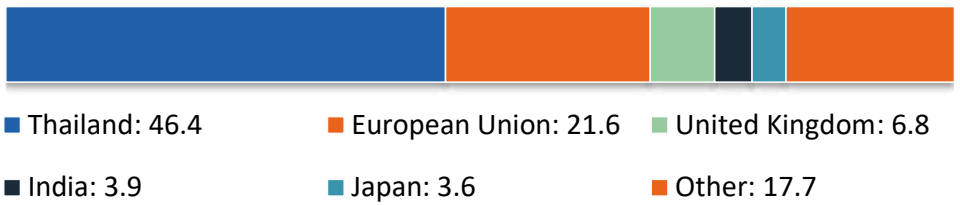
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

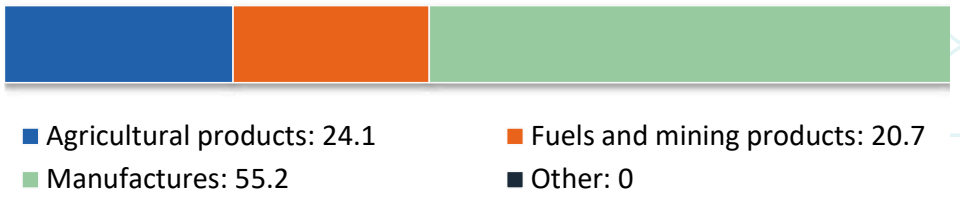


By main destination, % (2021)

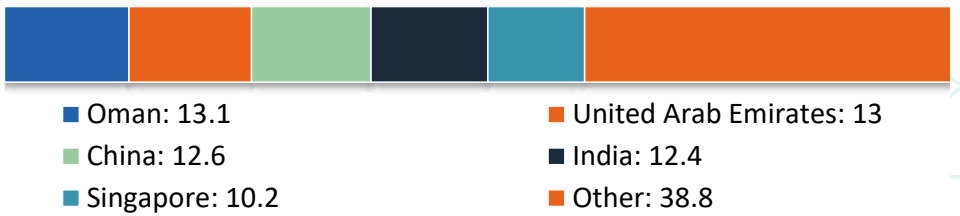


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

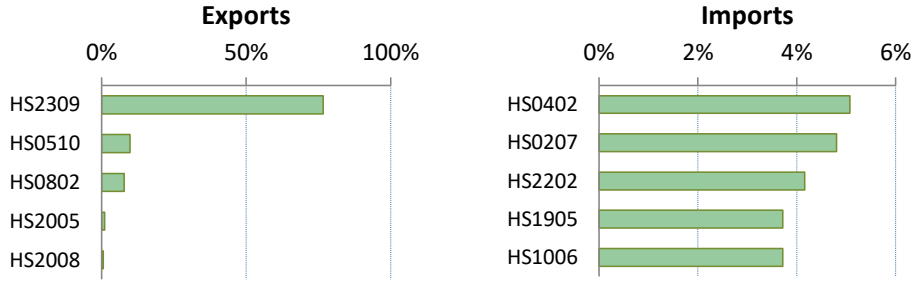


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	0.2
HS0510	Ambergris, castoreum, civet, musk	0.02
HS0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried	0.02
HS2005	Other vegetables not frozen	0.003
HS2008	Plants' parts otherwise preserved	0.001

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	29
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	27
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	23
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	21
HS1006	Rice	21

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



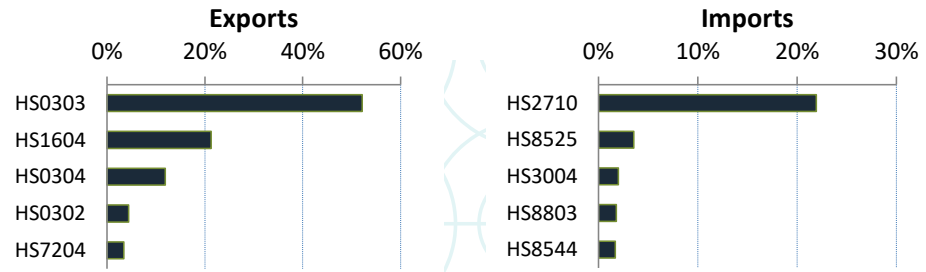
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	0	48	na	na
Imports	565	8	na	na

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillet	79
HS1604	Prepared or preserved fish	32
HS0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat	18
HS0302	Fish, fresh, chilled	7
HS7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	5

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	441
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	71
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	40
HS8803	Parts of goods 8801, 8802	36
HS8544	Insulated electric conductors	34

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	151	7	na	na
Imports	2 008	8	na	na

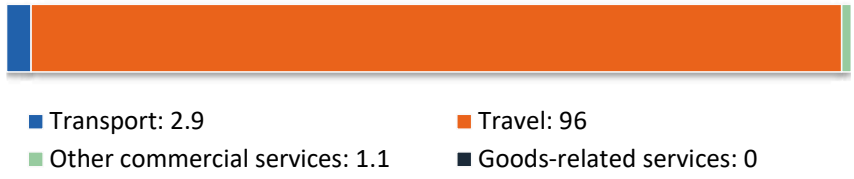
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	4 686	8	143	27
Commercial services imports	1 574	11	48	46

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.07	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

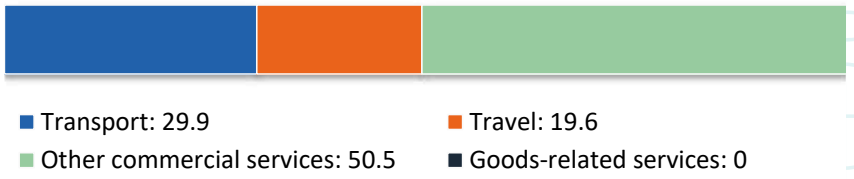
By main services item, % (2022)



By main destination

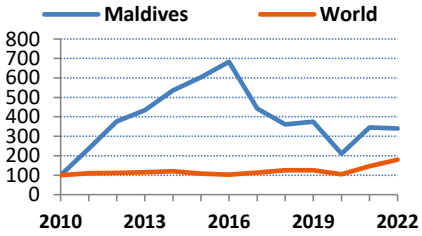
Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



By main origin

Transport



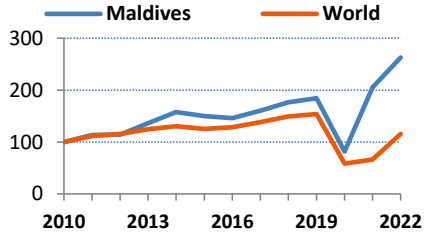
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	136	11	64	-2
Imports	470	10	63	36

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	19	14.3
By air (2022)	99	72.6
By other (2022)	15	11.2

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	5	1.0
By air (2022)	61	12.9
By other (2022)	403	85.7

Travel

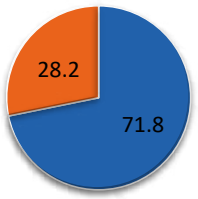


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	4 498	8	151	28
Imports	308	3	37	101

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



ICTs Construction

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	52	0	15	20
Imports	795	20	43	37

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	na
Imports	0	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	na

Trademark applications

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	na

Industrial design applications

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	na

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Mali



WTO Membership since 31 May 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

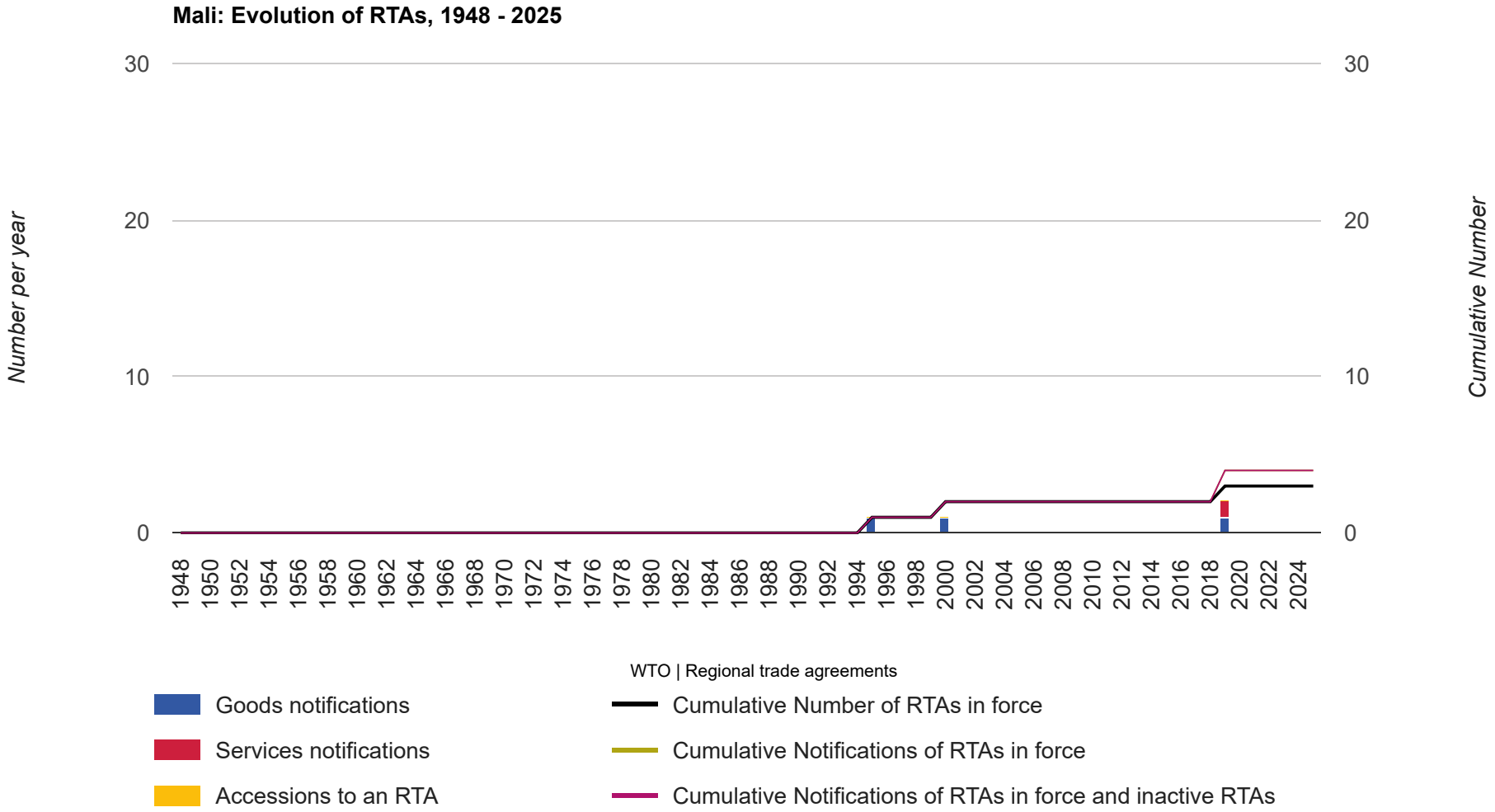
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	10-Jan-1994	Date of notification:	27-Oct-1999
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2000	End of implementation period:	2000
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Mali is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Mali

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024
  5.99 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024
  7.5 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024
  5

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024
  51

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2023
  702 M

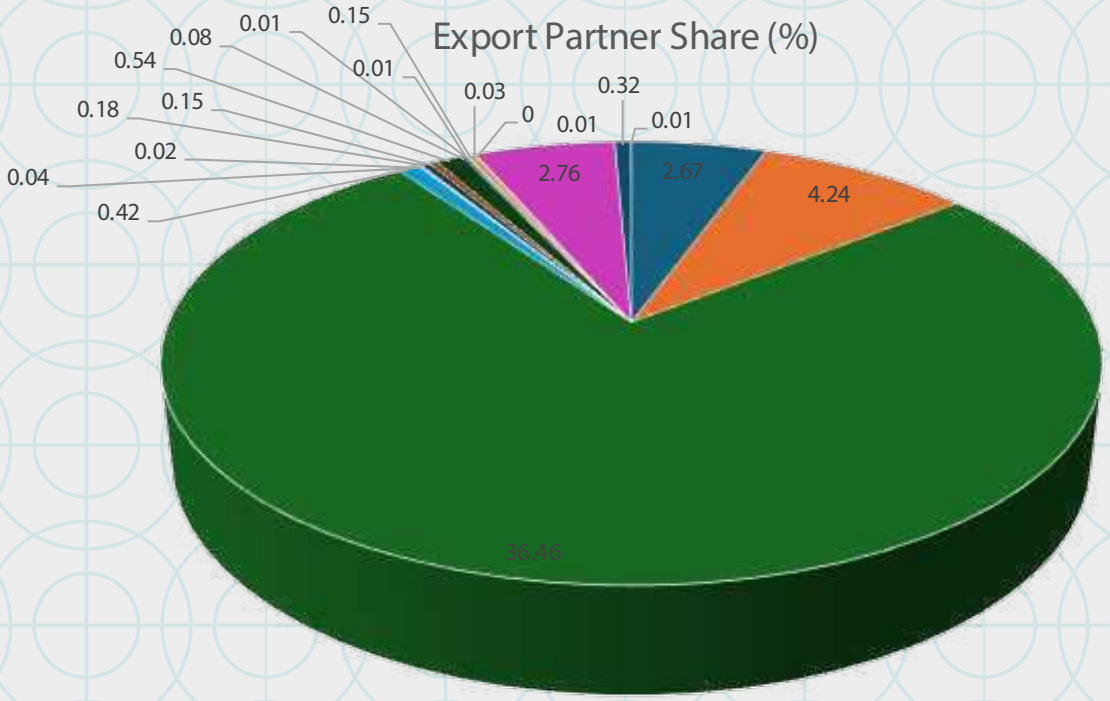
- **GDP (current US$)**

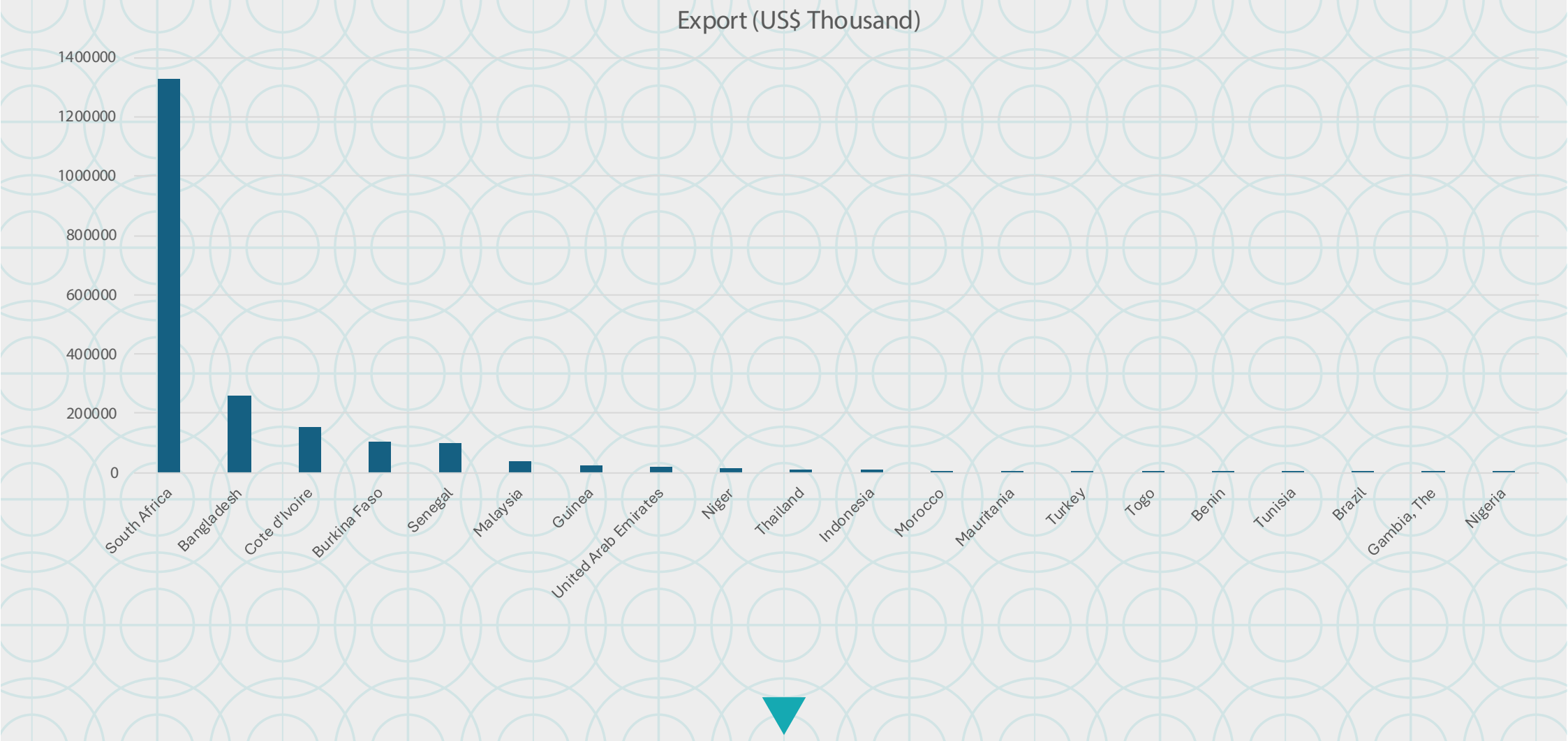
  2024
  26 B

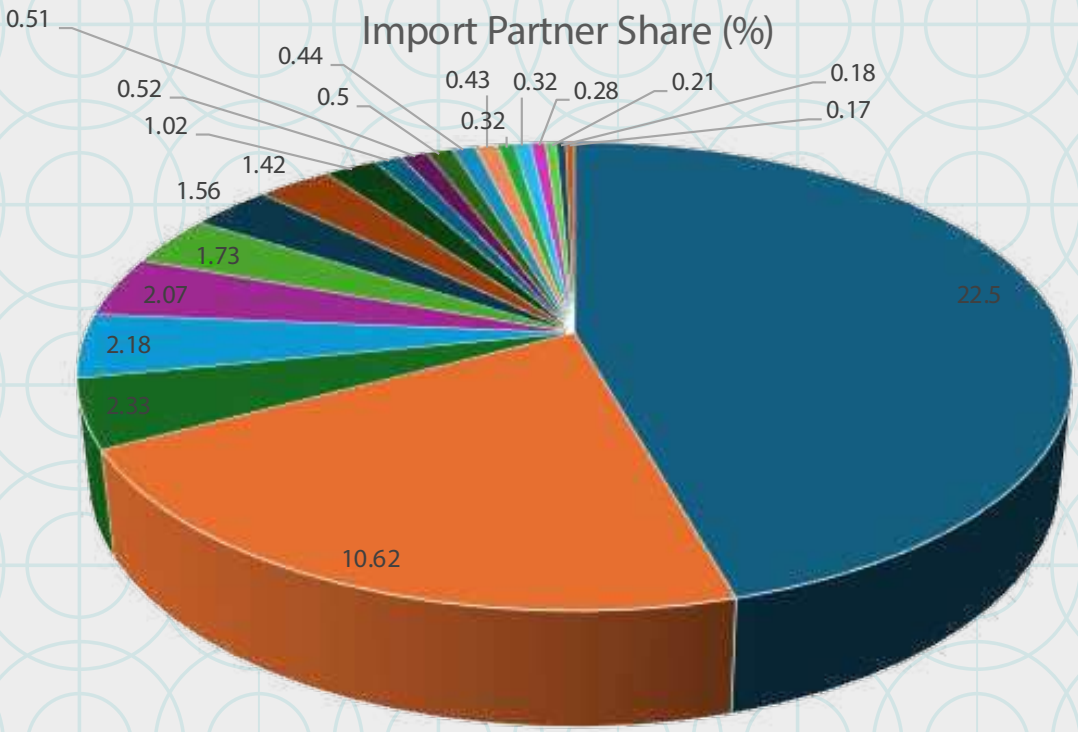
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

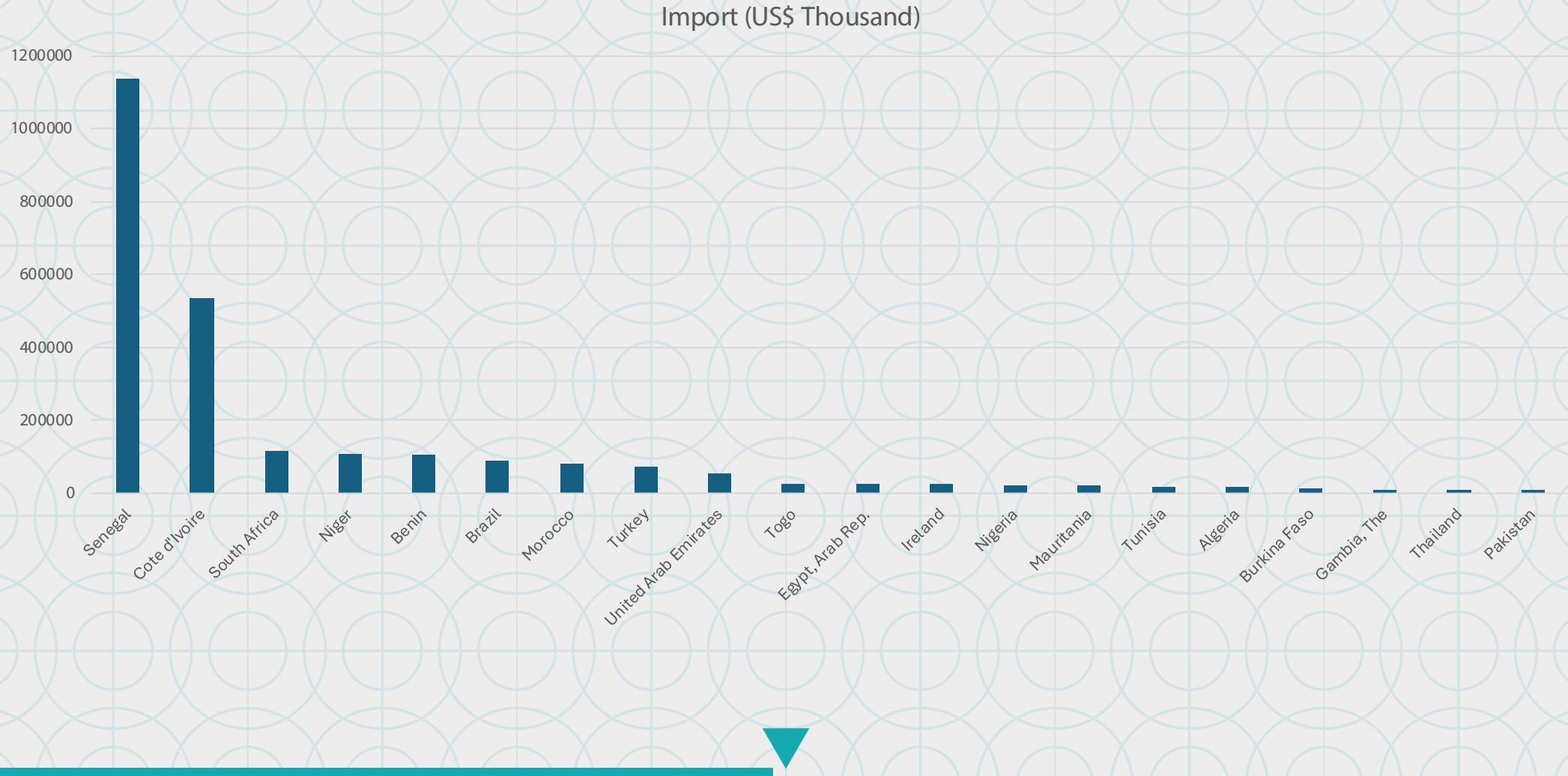
Trade flow between Mali and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2019


Export Partner Share (%)
0.15
0.01
0.08
0.54
0.01
0.18
0.15
0.03
0
0.32
0.01
0.01
0.02
2.76
2.67
0.04
4.24
0.42
36.46
Senegal
Cote d'Ivoire
South Africa
Niger
Benin
Brazil
Morocco
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Togo
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Ireland
Nigeria
Mauritania
Tunisia
Algeria
Burkina Faso
Gambia, The
Thailand
Pakistan


Export (US$ Thousand)
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
South Africa
Bangladesh
Cote d'Ivoire
Burkina Faso
Senegal
Malaysia
Guinea
United Arab Emirates
Niger
Thailand
Indonesia
Morocco
Mauritania
Turkey
Togo
Benin
Tunisia
Brazil
Gambia, The
Nigeria


Import Partner Share (%)
22.5
10.62
2.33
2.18
2.07
1.73
1.56
1.42
1.02
0.52
0.51
0.5
0.44
0.43
0.32
0.32
0.28
0.21
0.18
0.17
Senegal
Cote d'Ivoire
South Africa
Niger
Benin
Brazil
Morocco
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Togo
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Ireland
Nigeria
Mauritania
Tunisia
Algeria
Burkina Faso
Gambia, The
Thailand
Pakistan


Import (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Senegal
Cote d'Ivoire
South Africa
Niger
Benin
Brazil
Morocco
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Togo
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Ireland
Nigeria
Mauritania
Tunisia
Algeria
Burkina Faso
Gambia, The
Thailand
Pakistan

Mali

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	19 048
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	857
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-6.9
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	267
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	31.2

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	121	129
excluding intra-EU trade	97	103
Commercial services	160	133
excluding intra-EU trade	134	107

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	5 069	8	-1	7
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	6 185	5	20	1

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



Agricultural products: 11.8 | Fuels and mining products: 3.3 | Manufactures: 1.5 | Other: 83.4

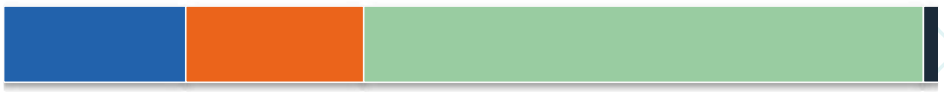
By main destination, % (2019)



South Africa: 36.5 | Switzerland: 35.6 | Bangladesh: 7.1 | Côte d'Ivoire: 4.2 | Burkina Faso: 2.8 | Other: 13.8

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



Agricultural products: 19.4 | Fuels and mining products: 19 | Manufactures: 59.7 | Other: 1.9

By main origin, % (2019)



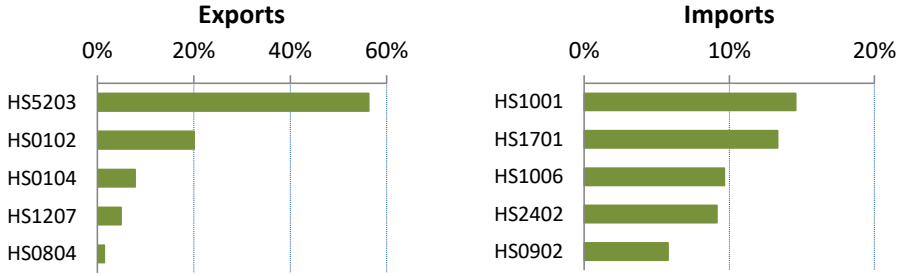
Senegal: 22.5 | European Union: 19 | China: 15.8 | Côte d'Ivoire: 10.6 | India: 3.1 | Other: 29

Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS5203	Cotton, carded or combed	422
HS0102	Live bovine animals	150
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	59
HS1207	Other oil seeds, oleaginous fruits	37
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	11

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	97
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	89
HS1006	Rice	64
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	61
HS0902	Tea	38

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



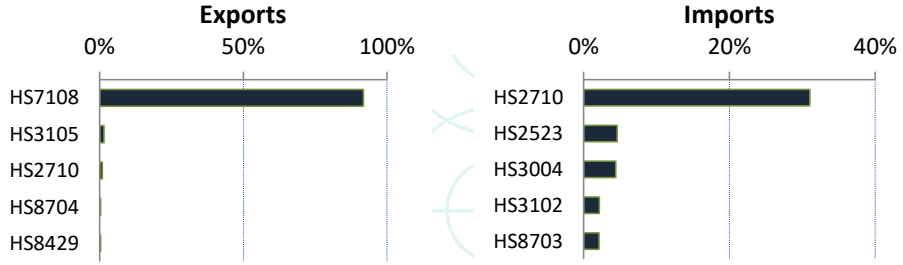
Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	749	12	88	1
Imports	664	2	-8	4

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS7108	Gold	2 657
HS3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers	44
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	27
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	9
HS8429	Self-propelled bulldozers	9

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 361
HS2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement	201
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	193
HS3102	Nitrogenous fertilisers	94
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	93

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	2 895	6	92	0
Imports	4 384	1	9	10

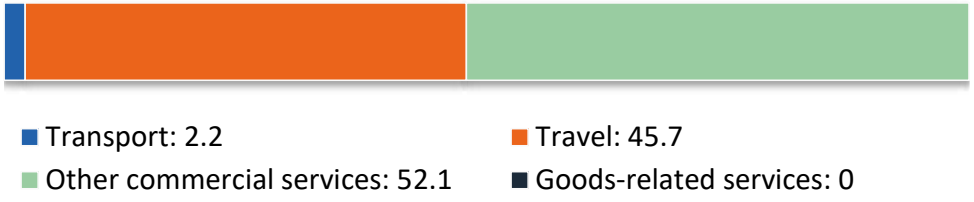
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	295	-2	34	-29
Commercial services imports	1 566	4	29	-9

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

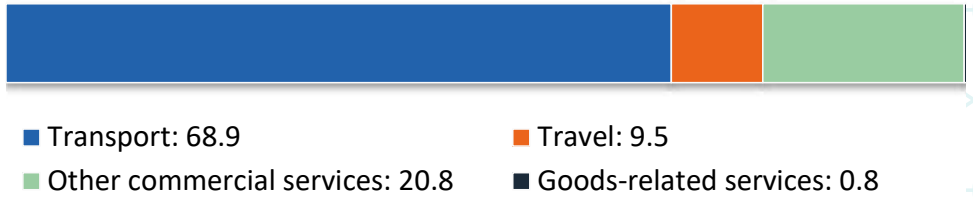
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

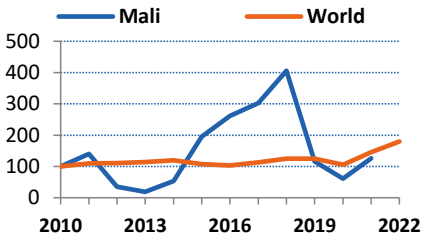


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport



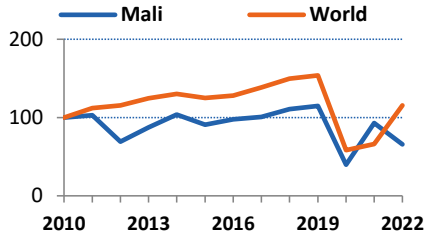
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	9	2	-47	106
Imports	1 191	6	-5	44

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	0	0.0
By air (2021)	7	71.5
By other (2021)	3	28.5

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	606	50.9
By air (2021)	126	10.6
By other (2021)	459	38.5

Travel

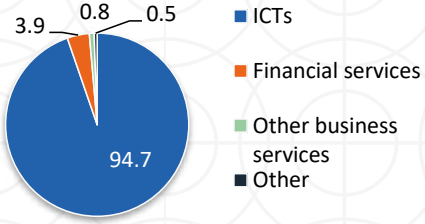


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	135	-3	134	-29
Imports (2021)	164	4	31	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)

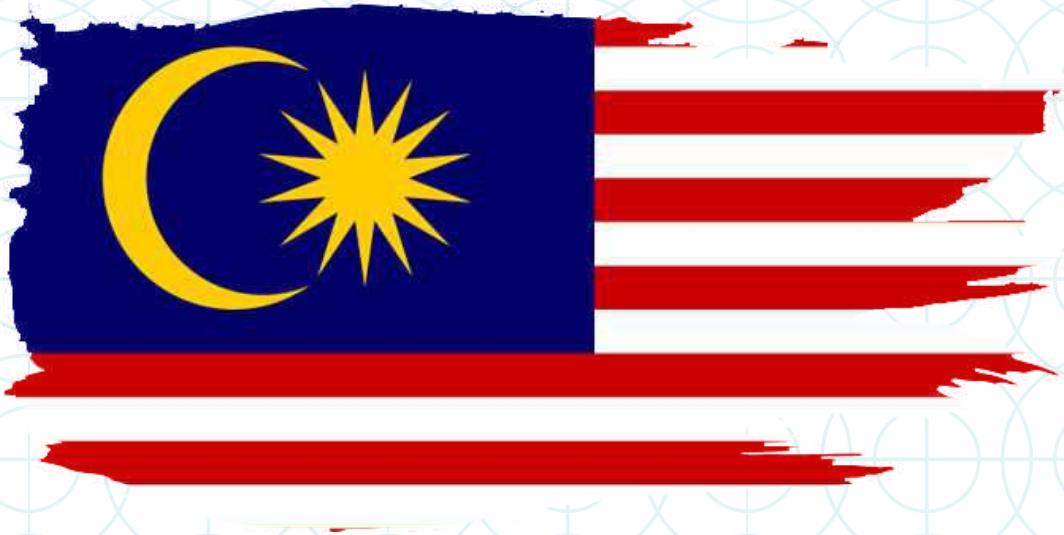


Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	217	4	-8	-4
Imports	360	3	-18	0

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	-100	4
Imports	13	0	10	-43

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Malaysia



WTO Membership 1 January 1995

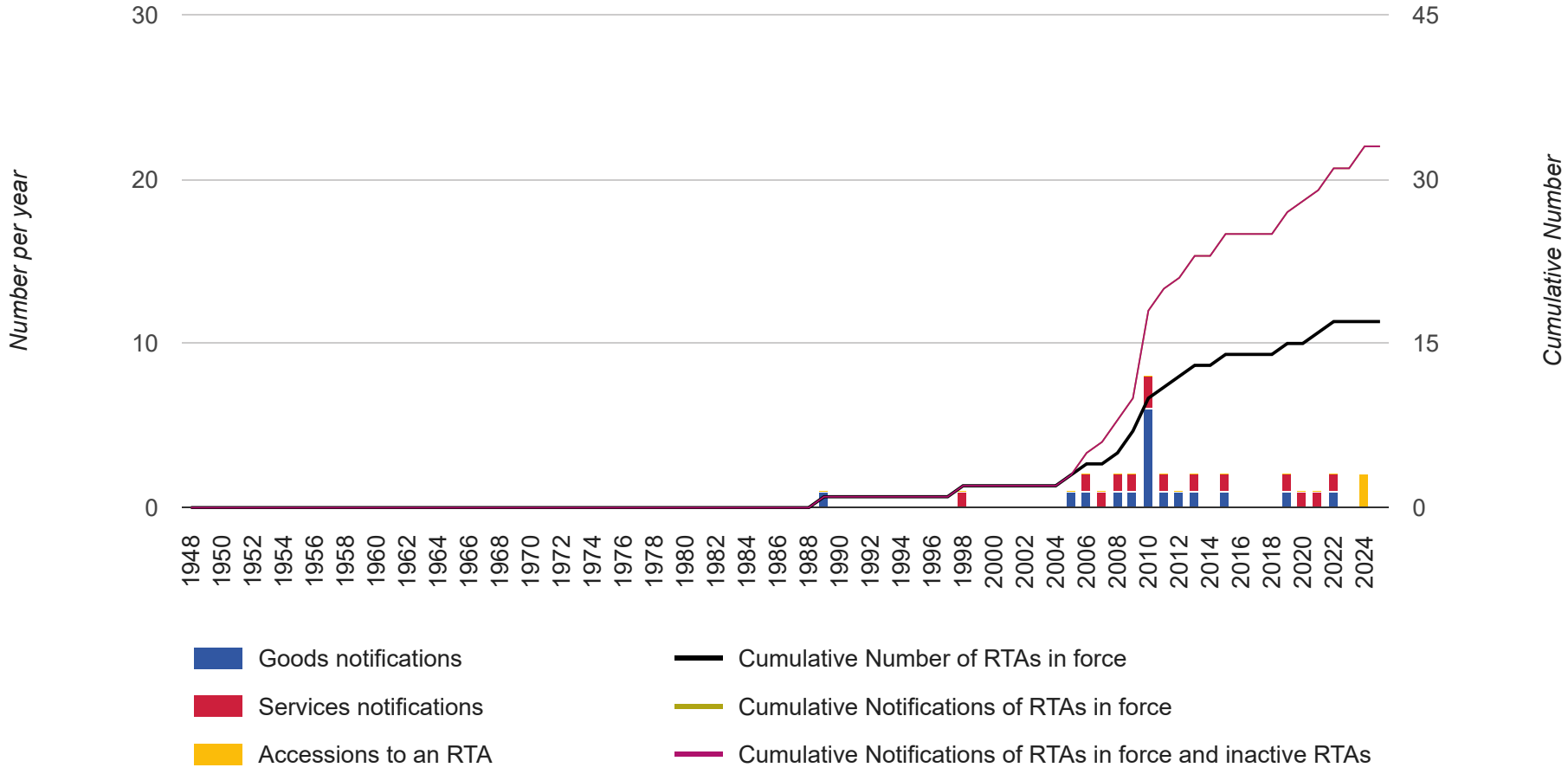
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Malaysia: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN – China

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - China		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	29-Nov-2004	Date of notification (G):	21-Sep-2005
Date of signature (S):	14-Jan-2007	Date of notification (S):	26-Jun-2008
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jan-2005	End of implementation period (G):	2020
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Jul-2007	End of implementation period (S):	2007
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; China		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; China		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Japan - Malaysia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Japan - Malaysia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	13-Dec-2005	Date of notification:	12-Jul-2006
Date of entry into force:	13-Jul-2006	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Japan; Malaysia		
Original signatories:	Japan; Malaysia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN - Republic of ,Korea

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Korea, Republic of		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV, Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	24-Aug-2006	Date of notification:	08-Jul-2010
Date of signature (S):	21-Nov-2008		
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jan-2010	End of implementation period (G):	2024
Date of entry into force (S):	01-May-2009	End of implementation period (S):	2010
Remarks:	This Agreement is notified under GATT Article XXIV, the Enabling Clause and GATS V.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Korea, Republic of		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Korea, Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Pakistan – Malaysia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pakistan - Malaysia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	08-Nov-2007	Date of notification:	19-Feb-2008
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2008	End of implementation period:	2015
Current signatories:	Malaysia; Pakistan		
Original signatories:	Malaysia; Pakistan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN – Japan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Japan		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	26-Mar-2008	Date of notification (G):	23-Nov-2009
Date of signature (S):	27-Feb-2019	Date of notification (S):	11-Nov-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Dec-2008	End of implementation period (G):	2026
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Aug-2020	End of implementation period (S):	2022
Remarks:	Relevant information on specific dates of signature / entry into force is available from the notifications. See WT/REG277/N/1-3 and S/C/N/1117.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Japan		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Japan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	26-Feb-2009	Date of notification (G):	31-Aug-2021
Date of signature (S):	15-Dec-1995	Date of notification (S):	21-Dec-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	17-May-2010	End of implementation period:	2025
Date of entry into force (S):	12-Aug-1998		
Remarks:	The ASEAN Trade in Goods Agreement (ATIGA) provides the legal framework for ASEAN to realise free flow of goods in the region. The Agreement builds upon the Common Effective Preferential Tariff (CEPT) Agreement and incorporates commitments on transparency, notification and trade facilitation to support the further deepening of commitments among ASEAN Member States. The ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services (AFAS) aims to enhance cooperation in services amongst Member States, to eliminate substantially restrictions to trade in services amongst Member States; and to liberalise trade in services with the aim to realising a free trade area in services.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN – Australia – New Zealand

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Australia - New Zealand		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	27-Feb-2009	Date of notification:	08-Apr-2010
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2010	End of implementation period:	2025
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 01-Jan-2010 for Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Malaysia, Myanmar, New Zealand, the Philippines, Singapore and Viet Nam; 12-Mar-2010 for Thailand; 01-Jan-2011 for Lao PDR; 04-Jan-2011 for Cambodia; 10-Jan-2012 for Indonesia.		
Current signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; New Zealand		
Original signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; New Zealand		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Oceania; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN – India

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - India		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	13-Aug-2009	Date of notification (G):	19-Aug-2010
Date of signature (S):	13-Nov-2014	Date of notification (S):	20-Aug-2015
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jan-2010	End of implementation period (G):	2024
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Jul-2015	End of implementation period (S):	2015
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: Framework Agreement: 01-Jul-2004; TIG Agreement: India, Malaysia, Singapore and Thailand: 01-Jan-2010; Brunei Darussalam, Myanmar and Viet Nam: 01-Jun-2010; Indonesia: 01-Oct-2010; Lao PDR: 01-Jan-2011; The Philippines: 17-May-2011; Cambodia: 15-Jul-2011.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; India		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; India		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia; West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

New Zealand – Malaysia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	New Zealand - Malaysia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	26-Oct-2009	Date of notification:	07-Feb-2012
Date of entry into force:	01-Aug-2010	End of implementation period:	2016
Current signatories:	Malaysia; New Zealand		
Original signatories:	Malaysia; New Zealand		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; Oceania		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Chile - Malaysia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Chile - Malaysia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	13-Nov-2010	Date of notification:	12-Feb-2013
Date of entry into force:	25-Feb-2012	End of implementation period:	2016
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: Malaysia: 25-Feb-2012; Chile: 18-Apr-2012.		
Current signatories:	Chile; Malaysia		
Original signatories:	Chile; Malaysia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	South America; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

India – Malaysia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	India - Malaysia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	18-Feb-2011	Date of notification:	06-Sep-2011
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2011	End of implementation period:	2019
Current signatories:	India; Malaysia		
Original signatories:	India; Malaysia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	West Asia; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Malaysia – Australia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Malaysia - Australia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	22-May-2012	Date of notification:	13-May-2013
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2013	End of implementation period:	2026
Current signatories:	Australia; Malaysia		
Original signatories:	Australia; Malaysia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Oceania; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye – Malaysia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Malaysia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	17-Apr-2014	Date of notification:	20-Feb-2017
Date of entry into force:	01-Aug-2015	End of implementation period:	2023
Current signatories:	Malaysia; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Malaysia; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	08-Mar-2018	Date of notification:	20-Dec-2018
Date of entry into force:	30-Dec-2018	End of implementation period:	2039
Remarks:	Dates of entry into Force: 30-Dec-2018 for Australia, Canada, Japan, Mexico, New Zealand, Singapore. 14-Jan-2019 for Viet Nam. 19-Sept-2021 for Peru. 29-Nov-2022 for Malaysia. 21-Feb-2023 for Chile. 12-Jul-2023 for Brunei Darussalam. 15-Dec-2024 for the United Kingdom.		
Current signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; Japan; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Peru; Singapore; United Kingdom; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; Japan; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Peru; Singapore; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Oceania; East Asia; North America; South America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

ASEAN – HONG KONG , China

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN - Hong Kong, China		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	28-Mar-2018	Date of notification:	10-Feb-2021
Date of entry into force:	11-Jun-2019	End of implementation period:	2036
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 11-Jun-2019 for Hong Kong, China; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Myanmar; Singapore; Thailand and Viet Nam. 13-Oct-2019 for Malaysia. 12-May-2020 for the Philippines. 4-Jul-2020 for Indonesia. 20-Oct-2020 for Brunei Darusalam. 12-Feb-2021 for Cambodia.		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Hong Kong, China		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Myanmar; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Viet Nam; Thailand; Hong Kong, China		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

ASEAN Trade in Services Agreement (ATISA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	ASEAN Trade in Services Agreement (ATISA)		
Coverage:	Services	Type:	Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In force for at least one Party	Notification under:	GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	07-Oct-2020	Date of notification:	29-Apr-2024
Date of entry into force:	05-Apr-2021	End of implementation period:	2036
Remarks:	Dates of ratification of ATISA are as follows: Brunei Darussalam: 27-Jul-2021 Cambodia: 24-Aug-2023 Indonesia: 20-Feb-2023 Lao People's Democratic Republic: 11-Jan-2022 Malaysia: 21-Jun-2021 Myanmar: 31-May-2022 Singapore: 01-Apr-2021 Thailand: 05-Apr-2021 Viet Nam: 29-Oct-2021		
Current signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) - Accession of the United Kingdom

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP) - Accession of the United Kingdom		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In force for at least one Party	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	16-Jul-2023	Date of notification:	10-Dec-2024
Date of entry into force:	15-Dec-2024	End of implementation period:	2038
Remarks:	Dates of entry into Force: 15 December 2024 for Brunei Darussalam, Chile, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, Peru, Singapore, United Kingdom and Viet Nam. 24 December 2024 for Australia. For the rest of the signatories, entry into force will be in accordance with Article 21 (Entry into Force), paragraph 3, of the Protocol on the Accession of the United Kingdom.		
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; Japan; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Peru; Singapore; United Kingdom; Viet Nam		
Original signatories:	Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Canada; Chile; Japan; Malaysia; Mexico; New Zealand; Peru; Singapore; United Kingdom; Viet Nam		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Oceania; East Asia; North America; South America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Malaysia is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
4	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
5	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
6	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
7	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
8	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
9	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Malysia

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

2023

5.1 B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

301 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

278.6 B

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2024

137

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2024

15.6 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

2024

422 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

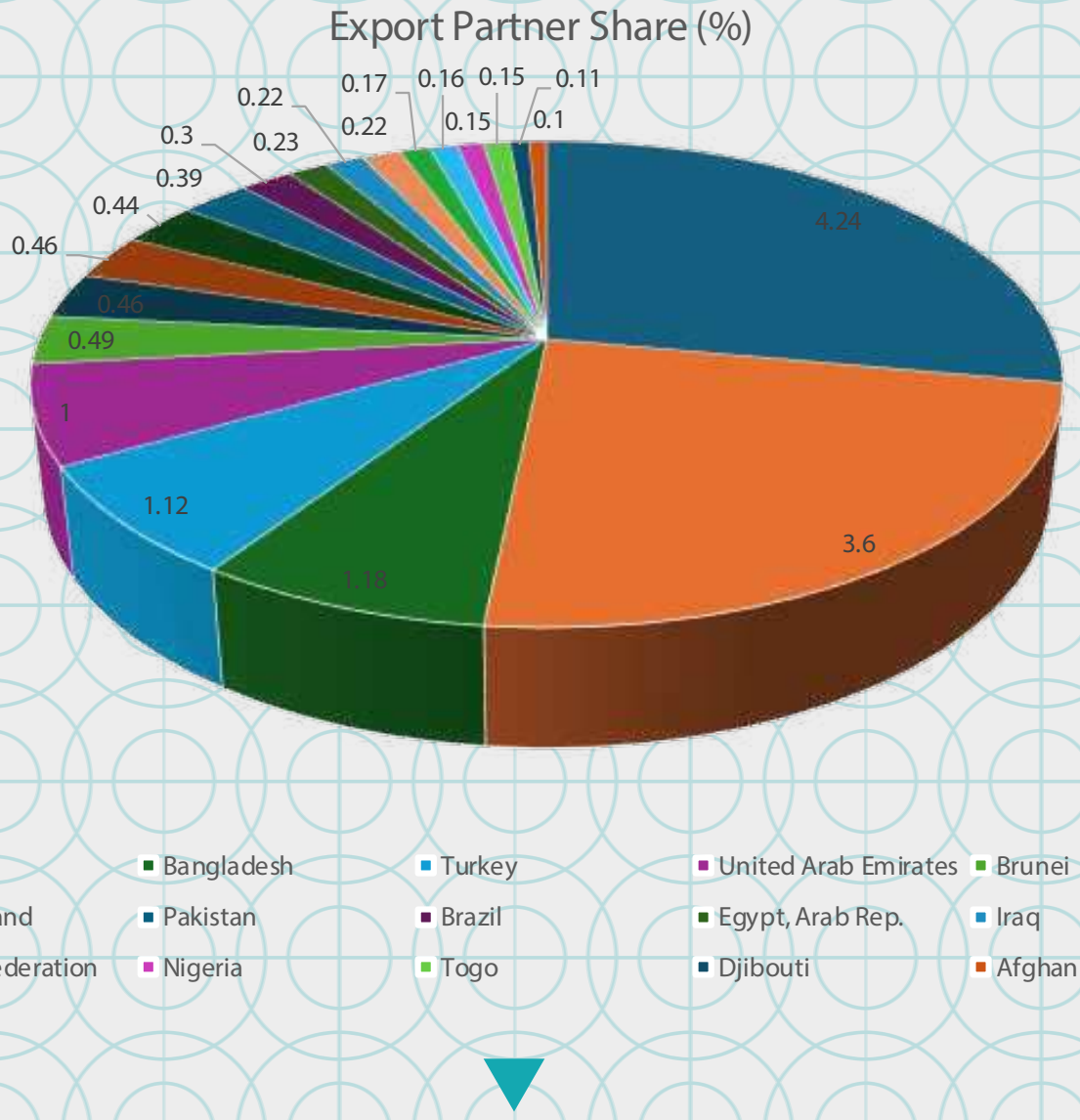
2024

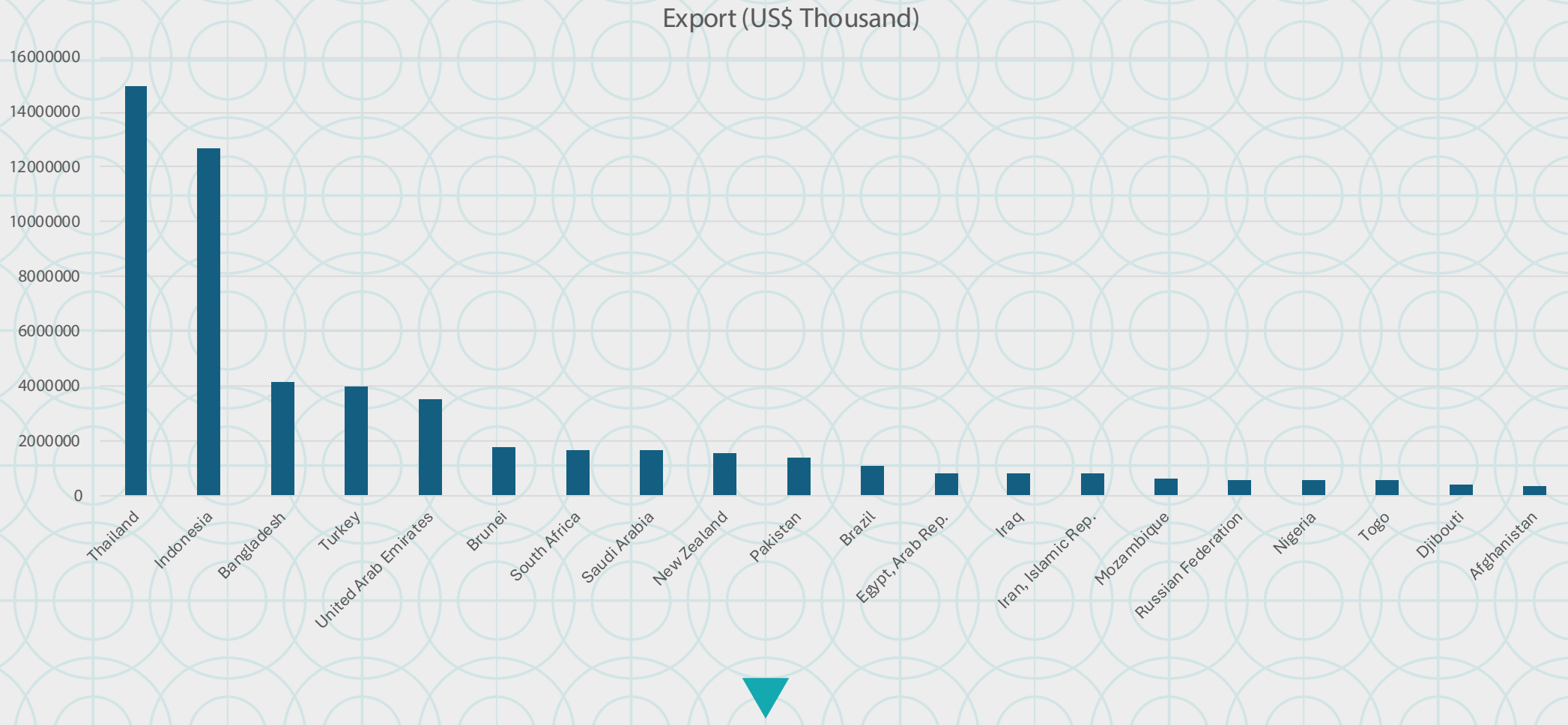
5.1

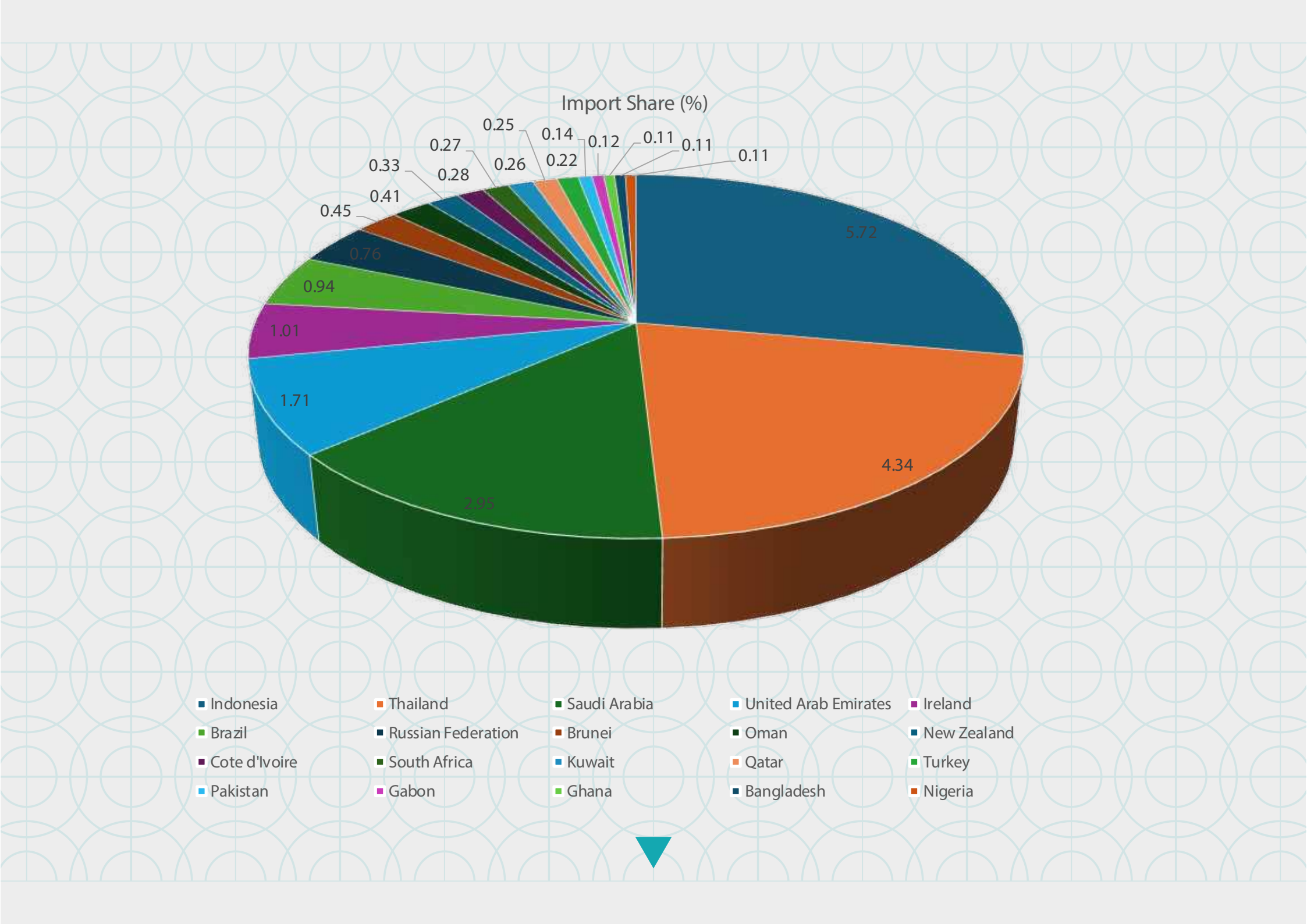
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

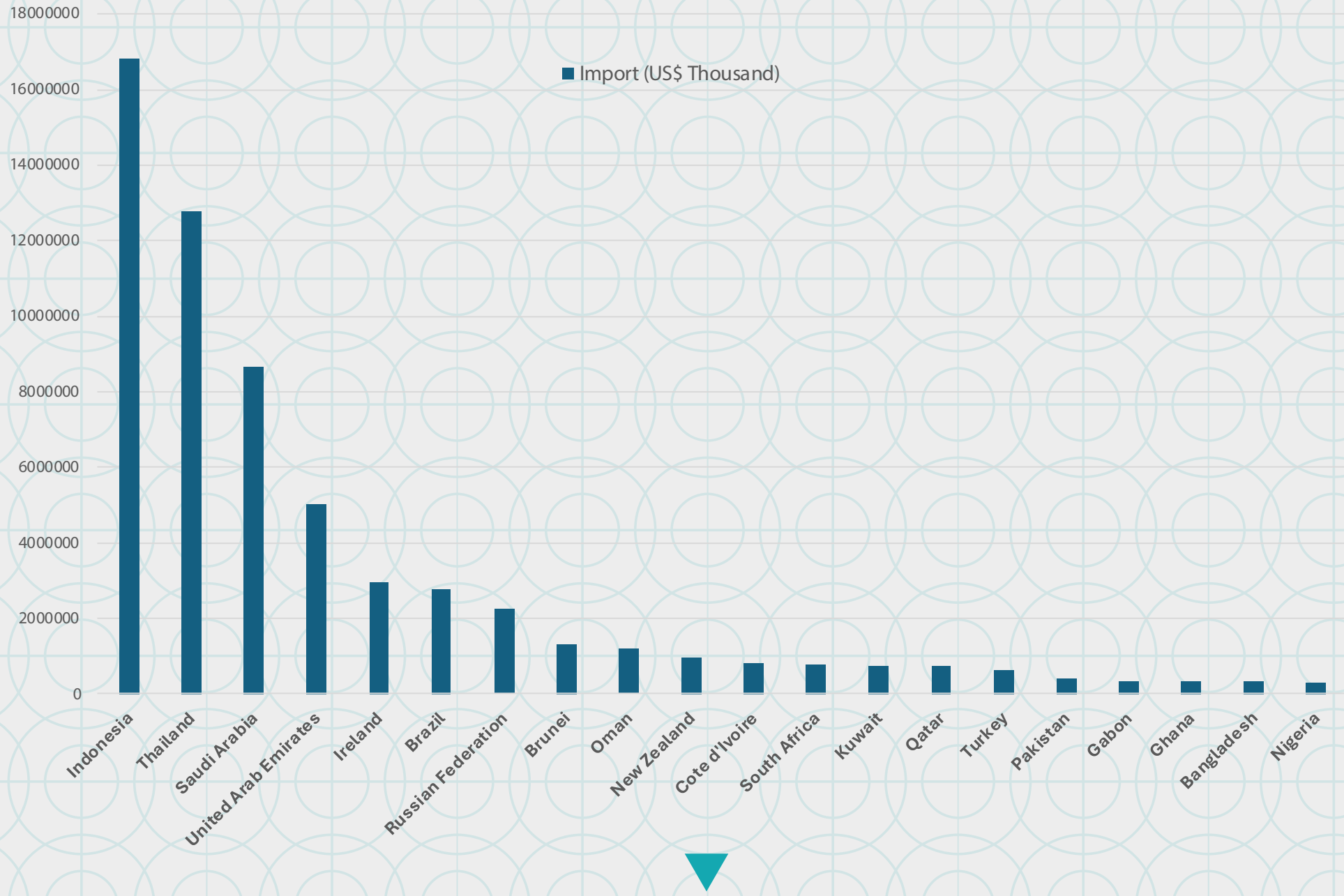
Trade flow between Malysia and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
4.24
3.6
1.18
1.12
1
0.49
0.46
0.46
0.44
0.39
0.3
0.23
0.22
0.22
0.17
0.16
0.15
0.15
0.11
0.1
Thailand
Indonesia
Bangladesh
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Brunei
South Africa
Saudi Arabia
New Zealand
Pakistan
Brazil
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Iraq
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Mozambique
Russian Federation
Nigeria
Togo
Djibouti
Afghanistan


Export (US$ Thousand)
16000000
14000000
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
Thailand
Indonesia
Bangladesh
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Brunei
South Africa
Saudi Arabia
New Zealand
Pakistan
Brazil
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Iraq
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Mozambique
Russian Federation
Nigeria
Togo
Djibouti
Afghanistan


Import Share (%)
5.72
4.34
2.95
1.71
1.01
0.94
0.76
0.45
0.41
0.33
0.28
0.27
0.26
0.25
0.22
0.14
0.12
0.11
0.11
0.11
Indonesia
Thailand
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Brazil
Russian Federation
Brunei
Oman
New Zealand
Cote d'Ivoire
South Africa
Kuwait
Qatar
Turkey
Pakistan
Gabon
Ghana
Bangladesh
Nigeria


Import (US$ Thousand)
18000000
16000000
14000000
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
Indonesia
Thailand
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Brazil
Russian Federation
Brunei
Oman
New Zealand
Cote d'Ivoire
South Africa
Kuwait
Qatar
Turkey
Pakistan
Gabon
Ghana
Bangladesh
Nigeria

Malaysia

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	407 923
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	11 396
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	2.6
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	7 595
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	66.6

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	25	25
excluding intra-EU trade	19	19
Commercial services	39	32
excluding intra-EU trade	23	21

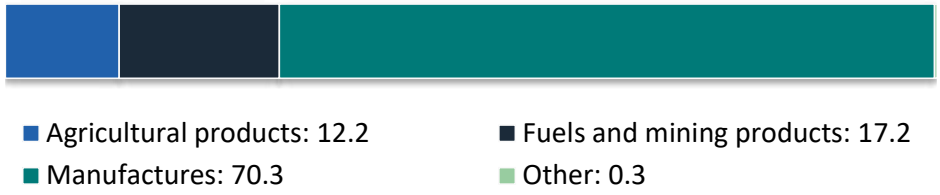
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	352 475	5	28	18
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	294 317	5	25	24

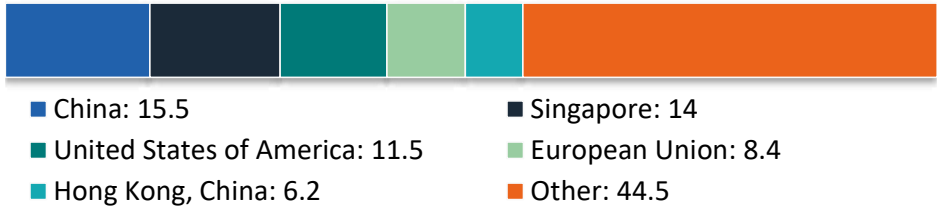
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	1.41	Share in world total imports (%)	1.15

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

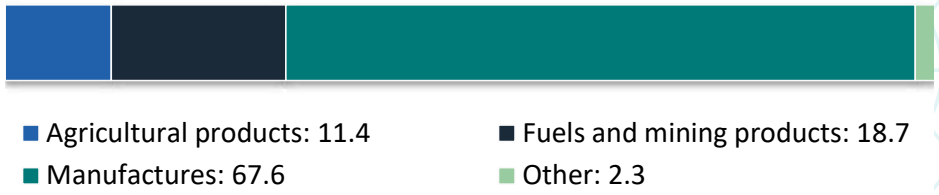


By main destination, % (2021)

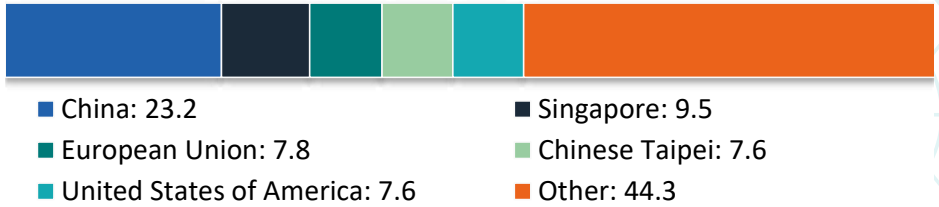


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

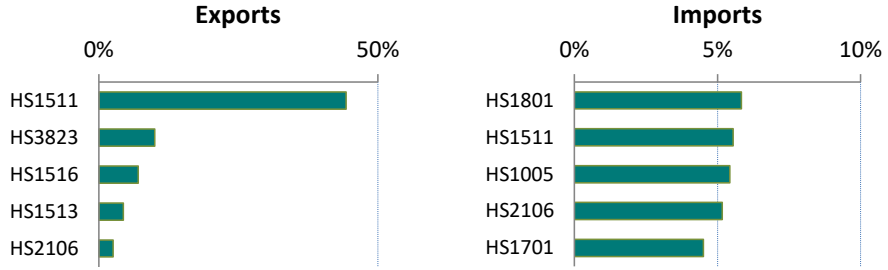


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	14 209
HS3823	Industrial monocarboxylic acids	3 221
HS1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	2 265
HS1513	Coconut (copra), or palm kernel oil	1 411
HS2106	Other food preparations	819

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken	1 209
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	1 149
HS1005	Maize (corn)	1 124
HS2106	Other food preparations	1 069
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	934

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



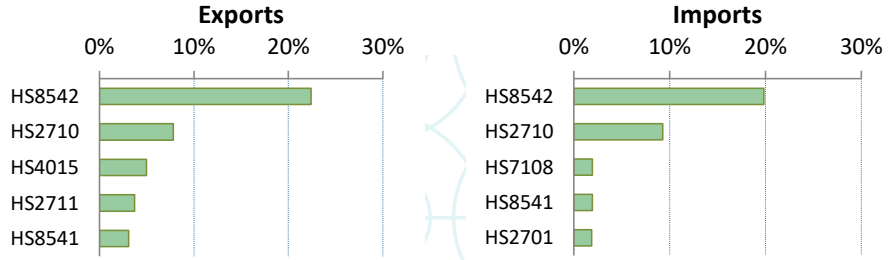
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	32 080	3	6	38
Imports	20 714	5	6	25

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS8542	Electronic integrated circuits	59 749
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	20 795
HS4015	Apparel and clothing accessories	13 248
HS2711	Petroleum gases	9 941
HS8541	Diodes, transistors devices	8 235

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS8542	Electronic integrated circuits	42 861
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	20 033
HS7108	Gold	4 210
HS8541	Diodes, transistors devices	4 180
HS2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids	4 020

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	266 554	4	-3	27
Imports	216 197	3	-8	25

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	31 600	-1	-4	49
Commercial services imports	44 356	3	11	21

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.45	Share in world total imports (%)	0.68

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 18.3 | Travel: 20 | Other commercial services: 45.5 | Goods-related services: 16.2

By main destination, % (2022)



United States of America: 26.3 | Singapore: 24.8 | European Union: 7.6 | Hong Kong, China: 5.8 | United Kingdom: 5.3 | Other: 30.2

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 30.5 | Travel: 15 | Other commercial services: 50.9 | Goods-related services: 3.5

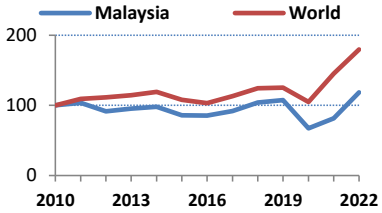
By main origin, % (2022)



United States of America: 28.9 | Singapore: 13.8 | China: 8.5 | European Union: 8.2 | United Kingdom: 5 | Other: 35.7

FATS sales	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Inward (million US$)	na	na	na	na
Outward (million US$)	na	na	na	na

Transport

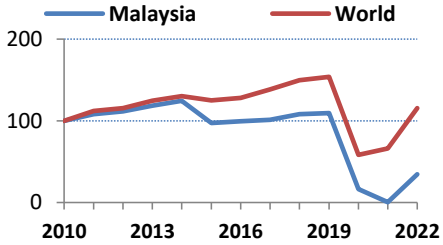


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	5 784	1	21	46
Imports	13 550	2	19	16

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	2 076	35.9	By sea (2022)	7 759	57.3
By air (2022)	2 202	38.1	By air (2022)	4 027	29.7
By other (2022)	1 507	26.0	By other (2022)	1 764	13.0

Travel

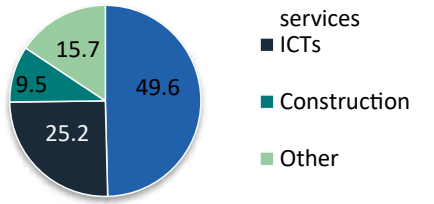


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	6 315	-8	-97	na
Imports	6 645	-2	-23	81

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	14 371	4	5	11
Imports	22 588	4	14	11
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	5 130	5	21	22
Imports	1 572	20	73	44

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
883	6 651	7 534

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
20 124	20 254	40 378

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
468	1 271	1 739

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Mauritania



WTO Membership since 31 May 1995

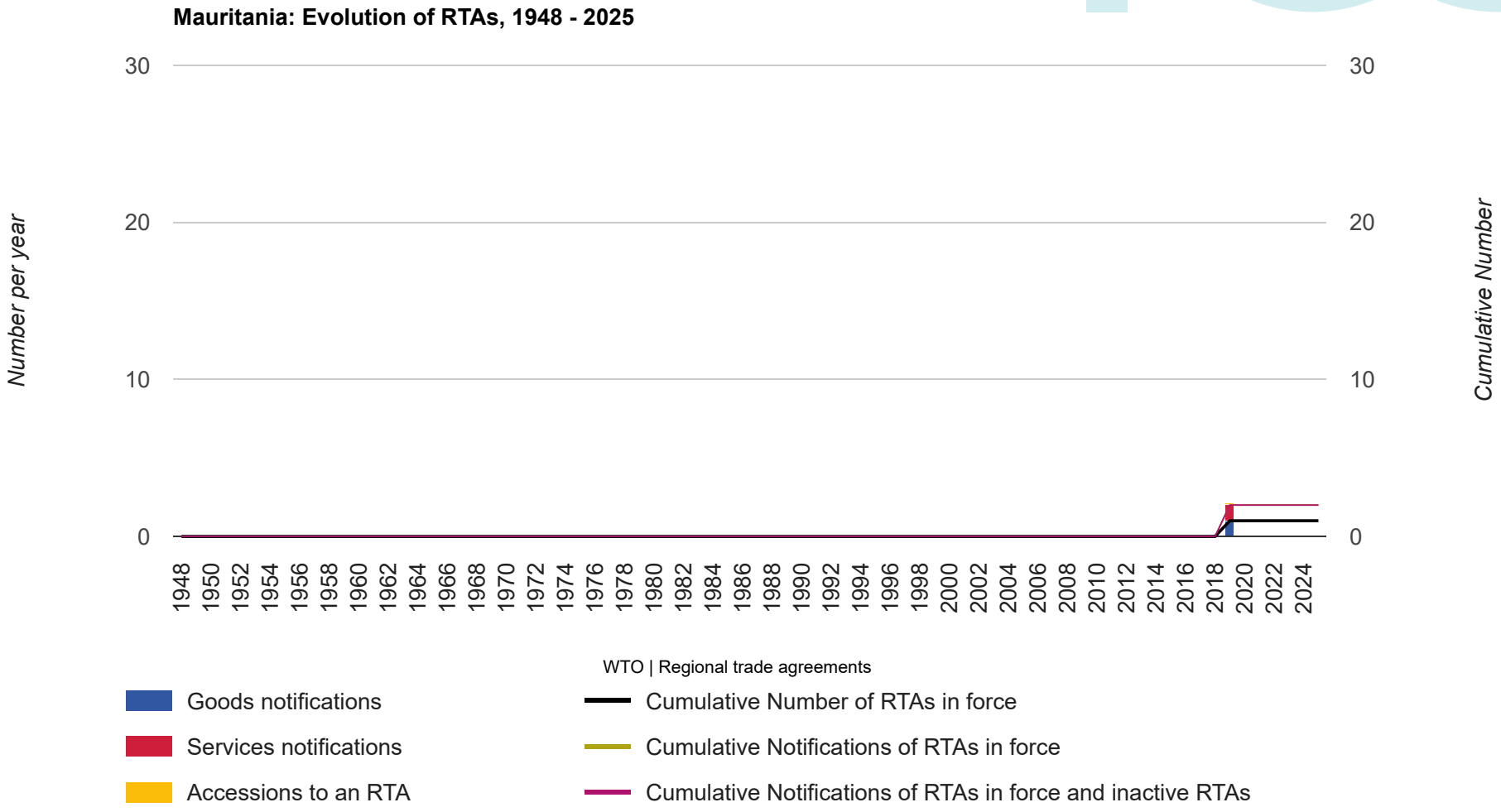
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Preferential trade agreements that Mauritania is member of

1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

MAURITANIA

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2023

  4.1 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2023

  5.7 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  5.2

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2023

  91

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2023

  848.4 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

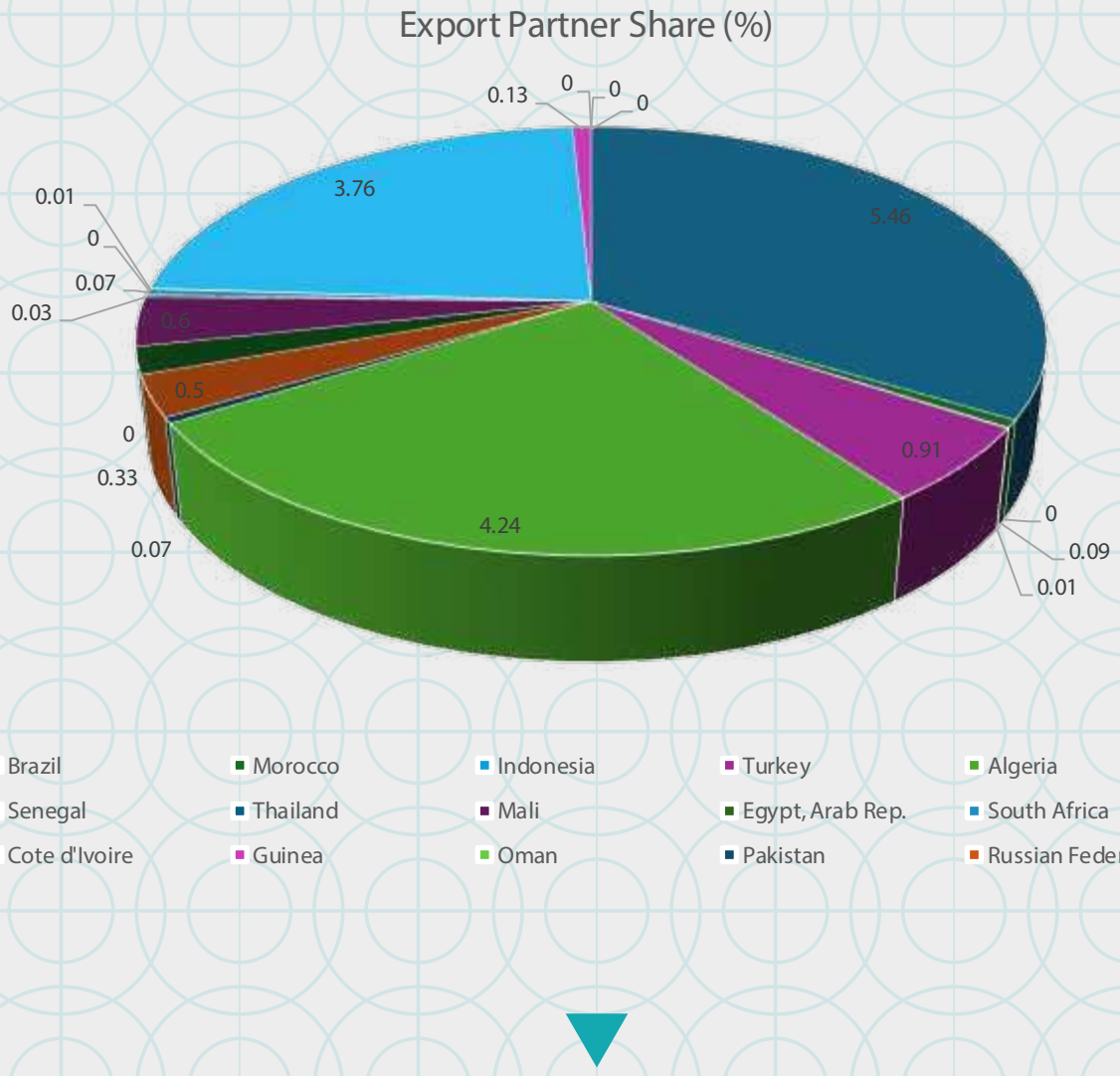
  2024

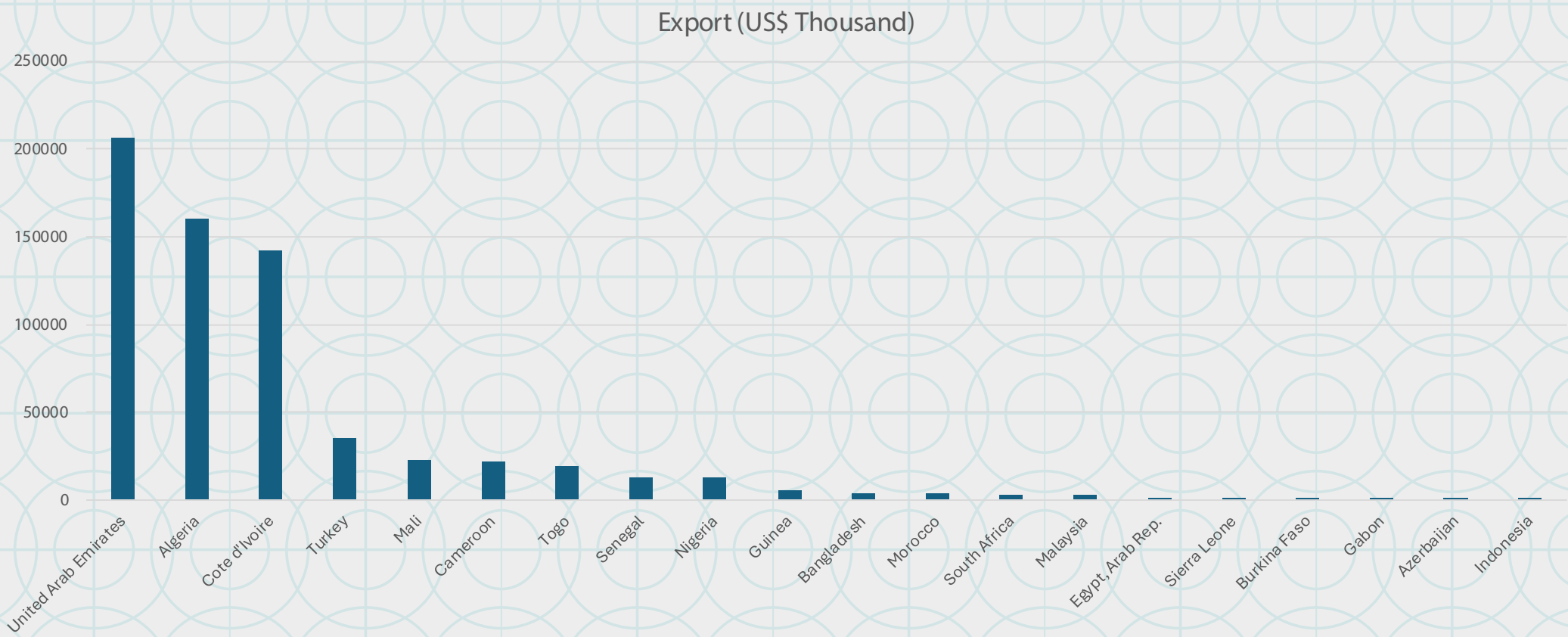
  10.8 B

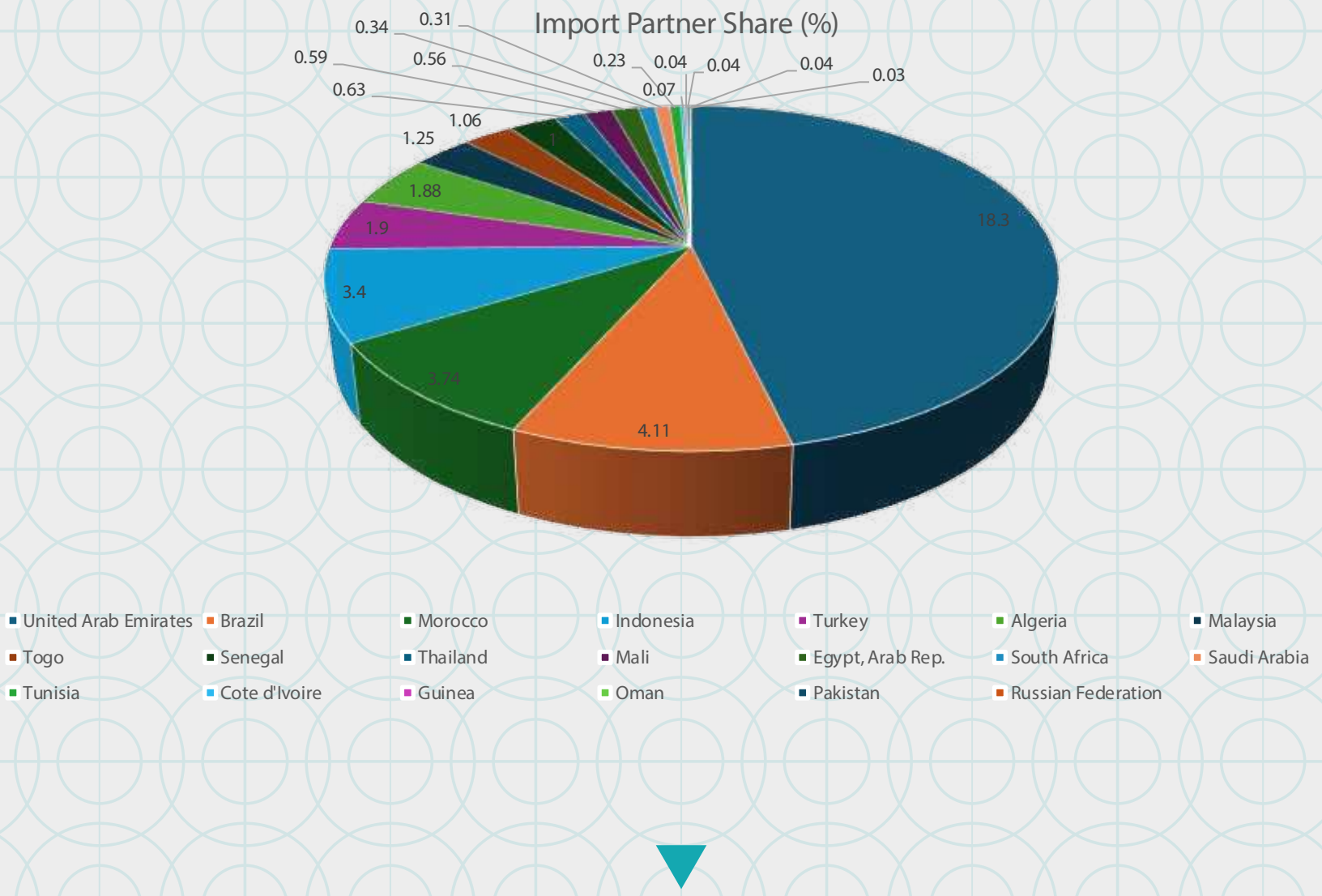
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

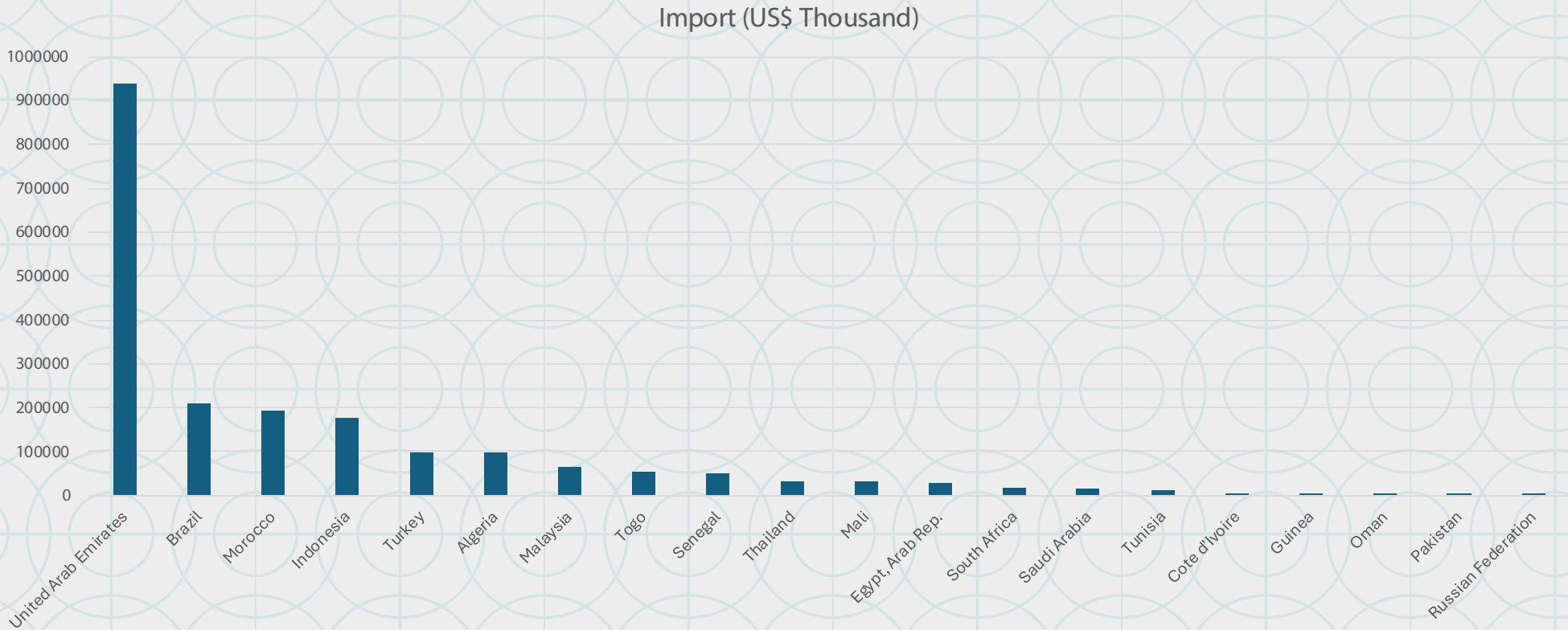
Trade flow between Mauritania and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.13
0
0
0
3.76
0.01
0
0.07
0.03
0.6
0.5
0
0.33
0.07
4.24
5.46
0.91
0
0.09
0.01
United Arab Emirates
Brazil
Morocco
Indonesia
Turkey
Algeria
Malaysia
Togo
Senegal
Thailand
Mali
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
Saudi Arabia
Tunisia
Cote d'Ivoire
Guinea
Oman
Pakistan
Russian Federation


Export (US$ Thousand)
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
United Arab Emirates
Algeria
Cote d'Ivoire
Turkey
Mali
Cameroon
Togo
Senegal
Nigeria
Guinea
Bangladesh
Morocco
South Africa
Malaysia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Sierra Leone
Burkina Faso
Gabon
Azerbaijan
Indonesia


Import Partner Share (%)
18.3
4.11
3.74
3.4
1.9
1.88
1.25
1.06
1
0.63
0.59
0.56
0.34
0.31
0.23
0.07
0.04
0.04
0.04
0.03
United Arab Emirates
Brazil
Morocco
Indonesia
Turkey
Algeria
Malaysia
Togo
Senegal
Thailand
Mali
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
Saudi Arabia
Tunisia
Cote d'Ivoire
Guinea
Oman
Pakistan
Russian Federation


Import (US$ Thousand)
1000000
900000
800000
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
United Arab Emirates
Brazil
Morocco
Indonesia
Turkey
Algeria
Malaysia
Togo
Senegal
Thailand
Mali
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa
Saudi Arabia
Tunisia
Cote d'Ivoire
Guinea
Oman
Pakistan
Russian Federation

Mauritania

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	10 321
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	2 266
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-14.3
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	918
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	40.5

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	137	140
excluding intra-EU trade	111	114
Commercial services	177	140
excluding intra-EU trade	151	114

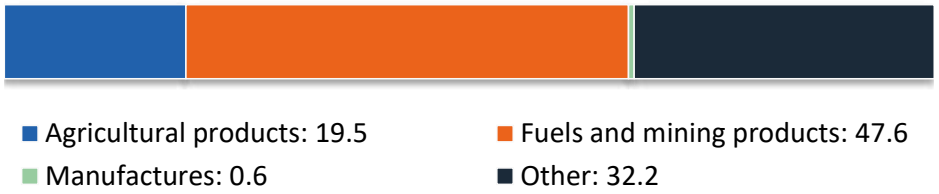
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	3 204	4	15	-2
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	4 618	8	41	20

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

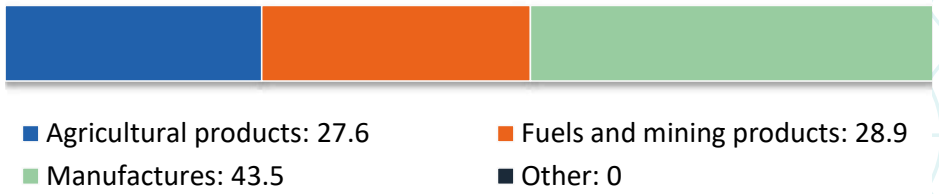


By main destination, % (2021)

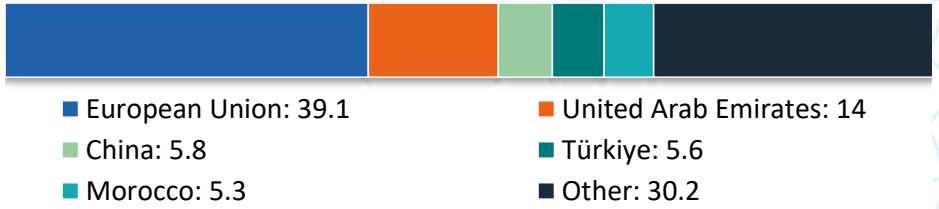


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

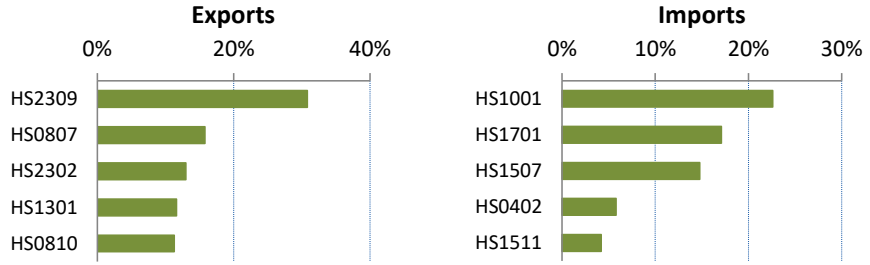


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	0.5
HS0807	Melons and papaws, fresh	0.2
HS2302	Bran, sharps and other residues	0.2
HS1301	Lac; natural gums, resins	0.2
HS0810	Other fruit, fresh	0.2

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	220
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	166
HS1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions	144
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	56
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	41

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



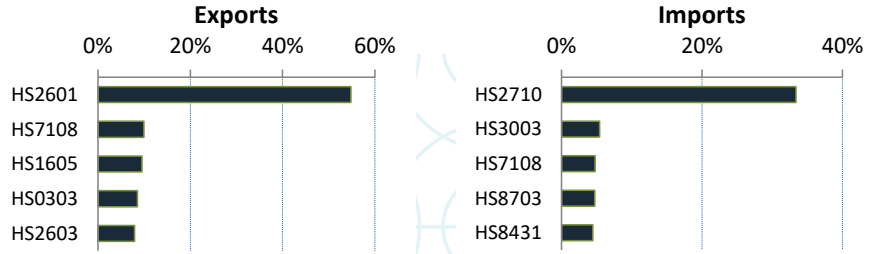
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	2	-22	-59	113
Imports	972	10	28	19

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2601	Iron ores and concentrates	1 789
HS7108	Gold	324
HS1605	Crustaceans, molluscs	310
HS0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillet	279
HS2603	Copper ores and concentrates	258

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	964
HS3003	Medicaments not in measured doses	157
HS7108	Gold	139
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	136
HS8431	Parts for machinery of 8425 to 8430	129

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	3 265	6	25	15
Imports	2 888	7	-33	50

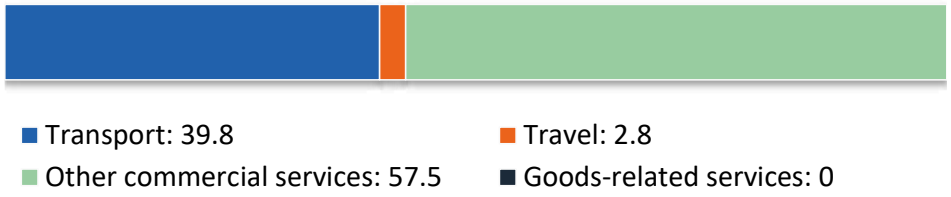
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	104	0	14	-18
Commercial services imports	1 257	6	1	71

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

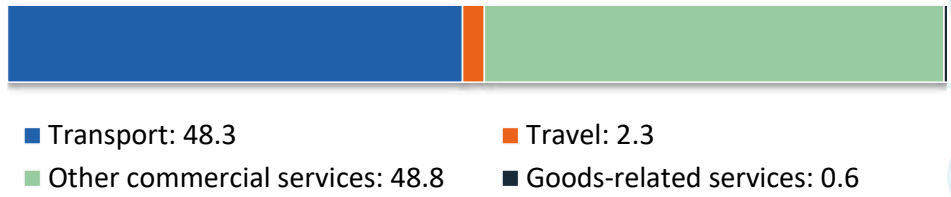
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

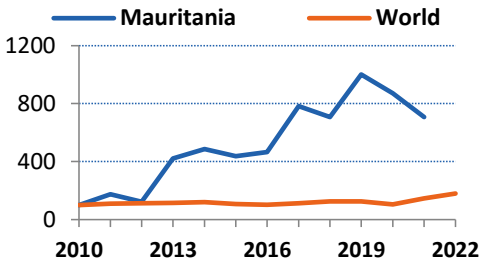


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport



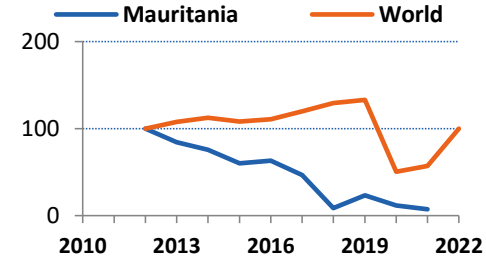
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	51	19	-13	-19
Imports	355	4	9	3

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	45	89.5
By air (2021)	5	10.4
By other (2021)	0	0.0

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	335	94.5
By air (2021)	19	5.3
By other (2021)	0	0.0

Travel

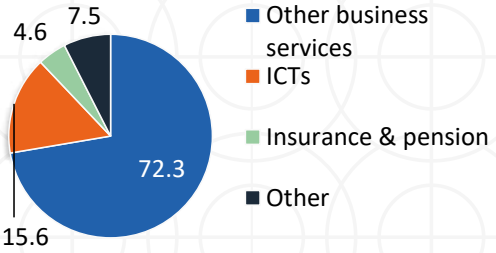


Travel exports (Index 2012=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	4	na	-50	-36
Imports	17	na	-42	-5

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	73	na	7	68
Imports	358	na	-9	0

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	-91
Imports	4	na	121	-45

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Morocco



WTO Membership since 1 January 1995

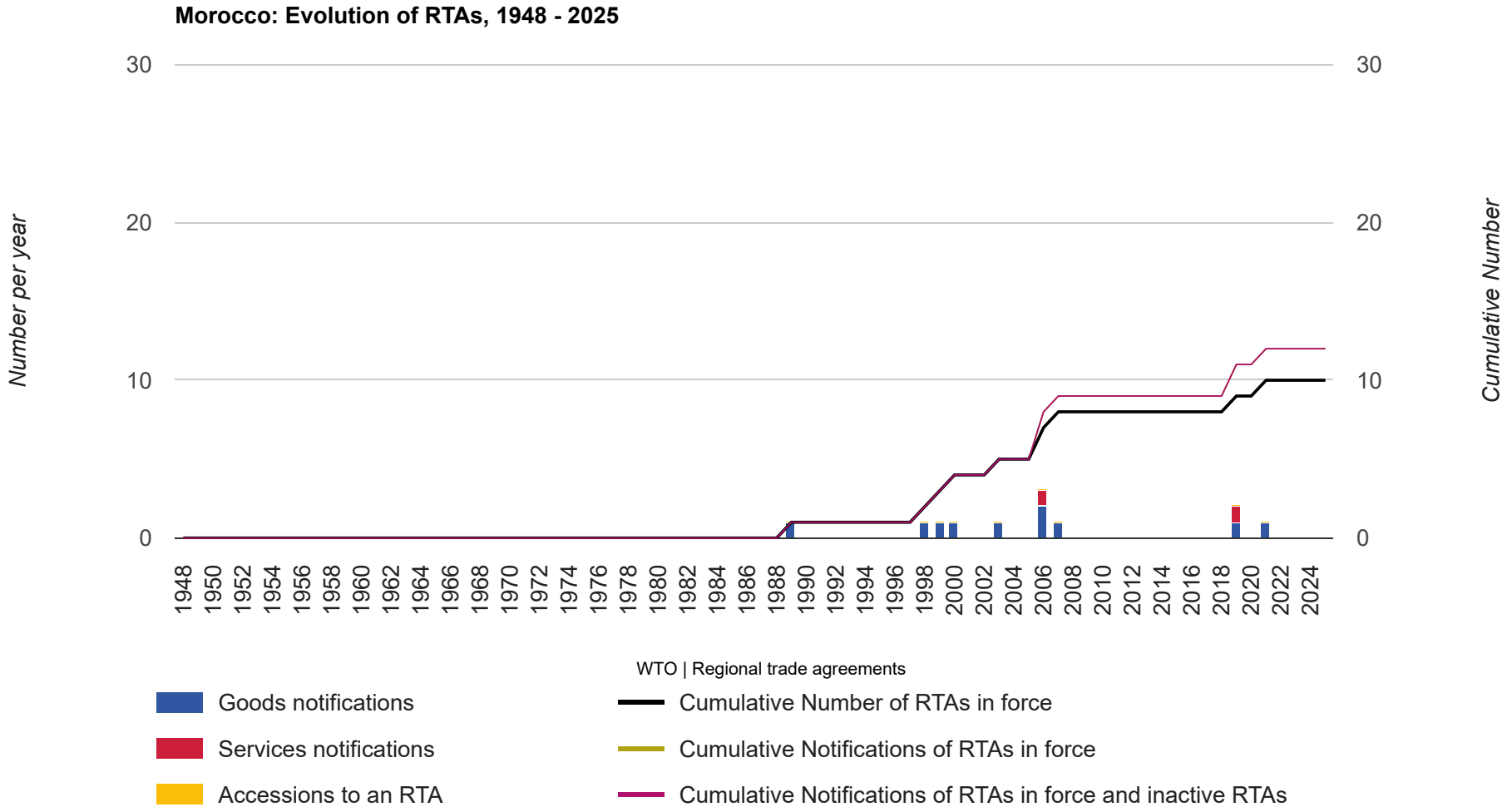
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EU – Morocco

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Morocco		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	26-Feb-1996	Date of notification:	13-Oct-2000
Date of entry into force:	01-Mar-2000	End of implementation period:	2011
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 70 of 18-Mar-2000. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Morocco		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Denmark; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Ireland; Italy; Luxembourg; Morocco; Netherlands; Portugal; Spain; Sweden; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Morocco

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Morocco		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Jun-1997	Date of notification:	20-Jan-2000
Date of entry into force:	01-Dec-1999	End of implementation period:	2011
Current signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Morocco		
Original signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Morocco		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Morocco – United Arab Emirates

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Morocco - United Arab Emirates		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	25-Jun-2001	Date of notification:	19-Jun-2019
Date of entry into force:	09-Jul-2003	End of implementation period:	2003
Current signatories:	Morocco; United Arab Emirates		
Original signatories:	Morocco; United Arab Emirates		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Agadir Agreement

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Agadir Agreement		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	25-Feb-2004	Date of notification:	22-Feb-2016
Date of entry into force:	27-Mar-2007	End of implementation period:	2007
Current signatories:	Egypt; Jordan; Morocco; Tunisia		
Original signatories:	Egypt; Jordan; Morocco; Tunisia		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye – Morocco

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Morocco		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	07-Apr-2004	Date of notification:	10-Feb-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2006	End of implementation period:	2015
Current signatories:	Morocco; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Morocco; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United States – Morocco

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United States - Morocco		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	15-Jun-2004	Date of notification:	30-Dec-2005
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2006	End of implementation period:	2030
Current signatories:	Morocco; United States of America		
Original signatories:	Morocco; United States of America		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; North America		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United Kingdom – Morocco

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - Morocco		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	26-Oct-2019	Date of notification:	31-Dec-2020
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Morocco; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Morocco; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Morocco is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	**Morocco**	**Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco**	**LDC-specific**	**1/1/2001**	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
6.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
7.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
8.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
9.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
10.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Morocco

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

  2023

  17.2 B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  66 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  81 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  3.2

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024

  95

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2023

  1 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

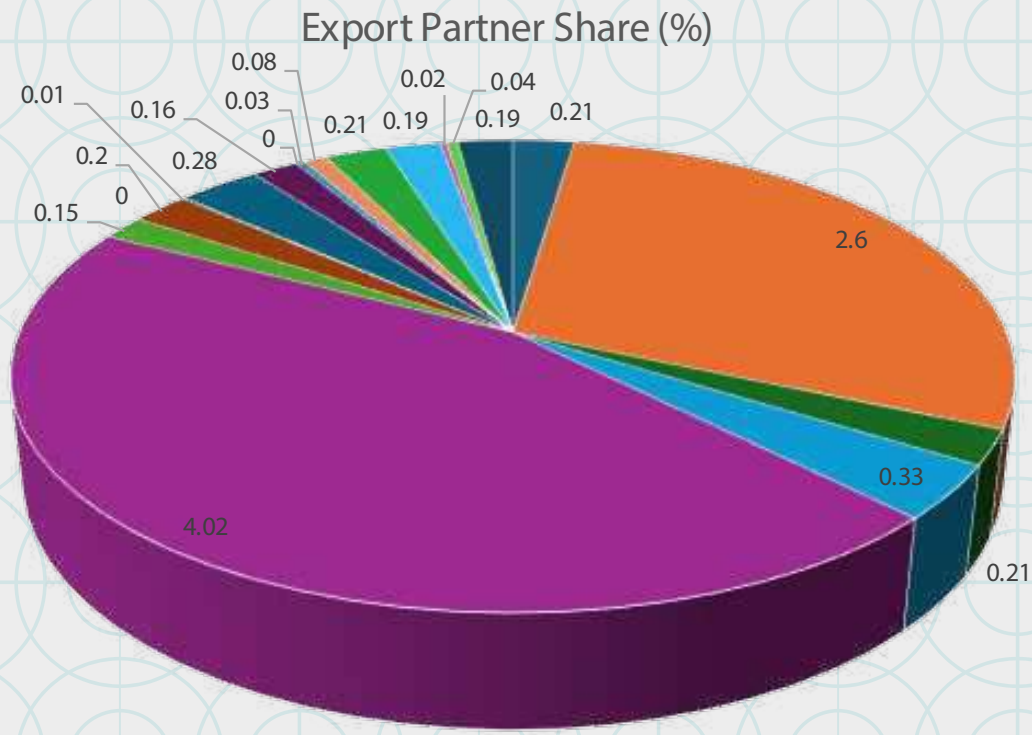
  2024

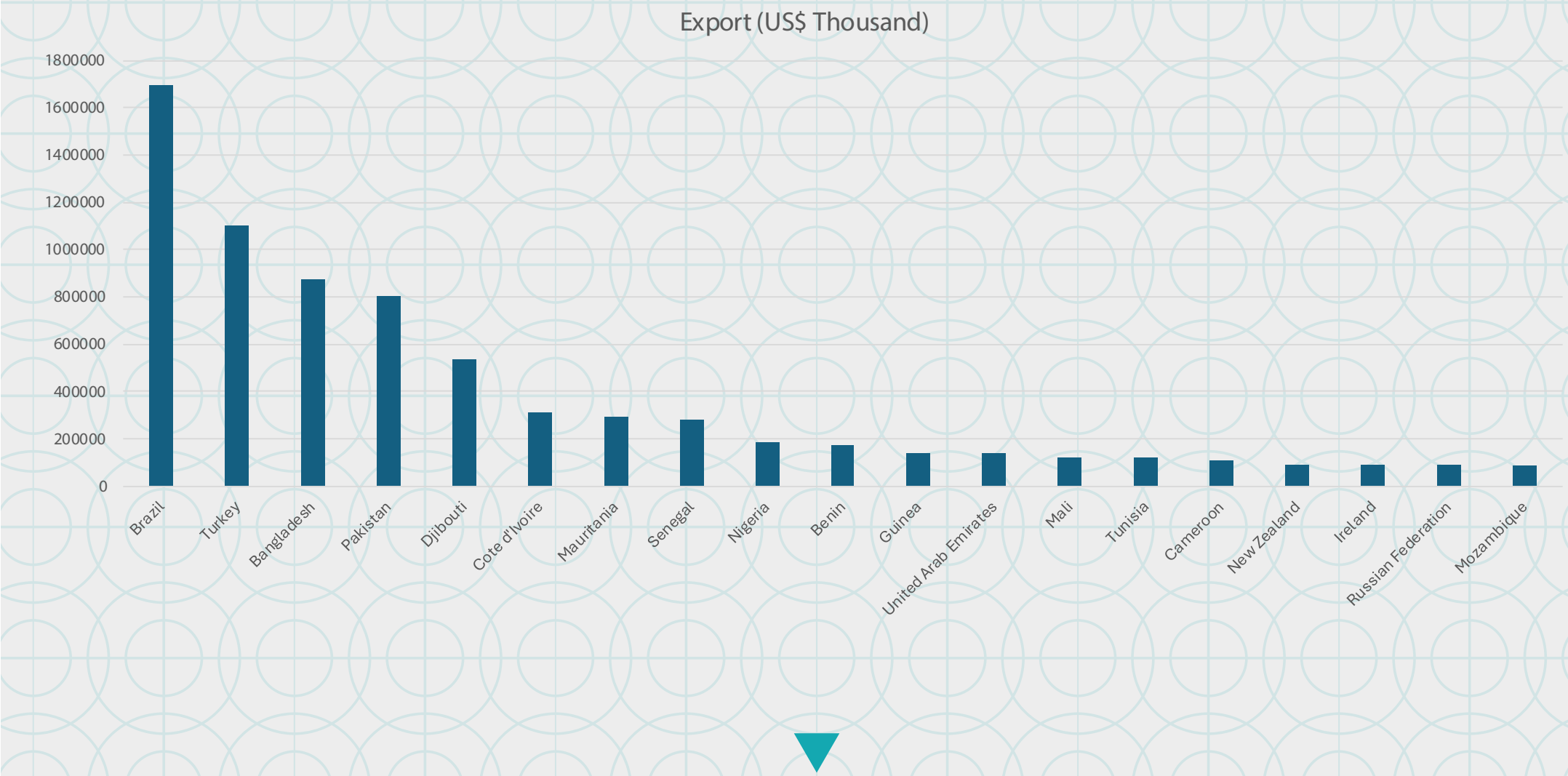
  154 B

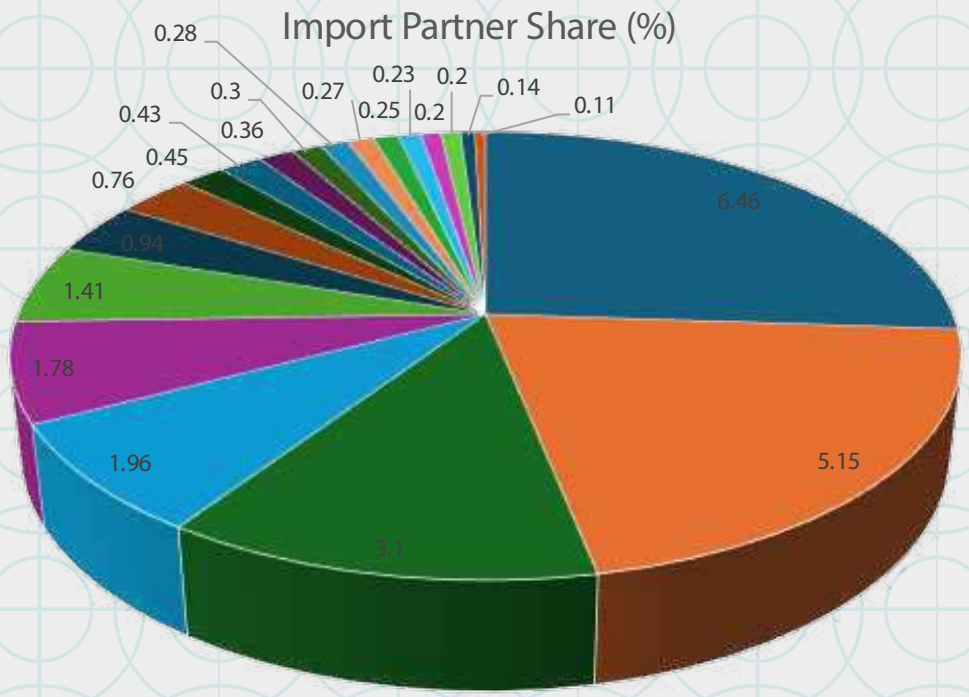
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

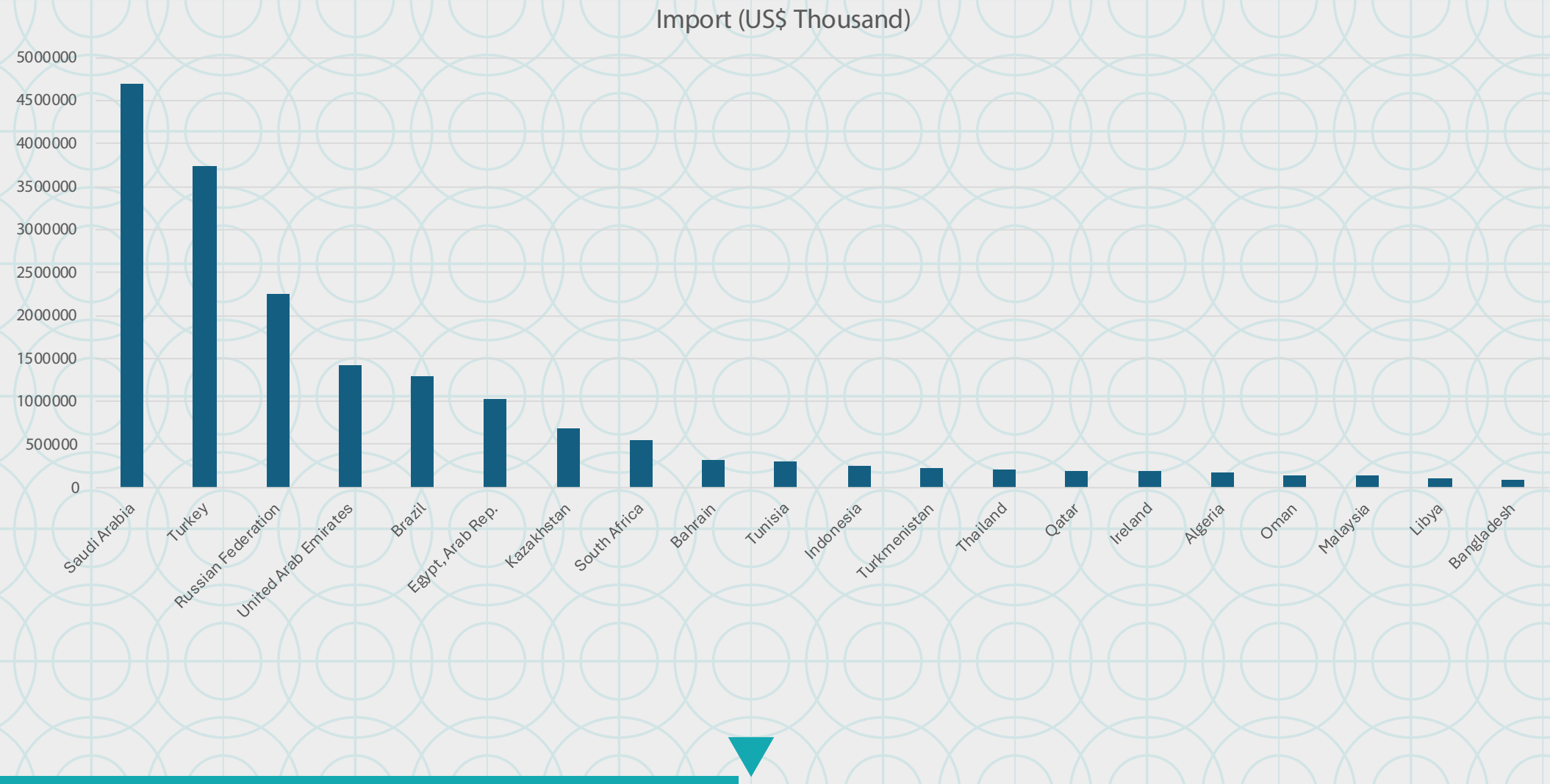
Trade flow between Morocco and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.01
0.16
0.08
0.03
0.02
0.04
0.2
0.28
0
0.21
0.19
0.19
0.21
0
0.15
2.6
0.33
4.02
0.21
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Brazil
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Kazakhstan
South Africa
Bahrain
Tunisia
Indonesia
Turkmenistan
Thailand
Qatar
Ireland
Algeria
Oman
Malaysia
Libya


Export (US$ Thousand)
1800000
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Brazil
Turkey
Bangladesh
Pakistan
Djibouti
Cote d'Ivoire
Mauritania
Senegal
Nigeria
Benin
Guinea
United Arab Emirates
Mali
Tunisia
Cameroon
New Zealand
Ireland
Russian Federation
Mozambique


Import Partner Share (%)
6.46
5.15
3.1
1.96
1.78
1.41
0.94
0.76
0.45
0.43
0.36
0.3
0.28
0.27
0.25
0.23
0.2
0.2
0.14
0.11
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Brazil
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Kazakhstan
South Africa
Bahrain
Tunisia
Indonesia
Turkmenistan
Thailand
Qatar
Ireland
Algeria
Oman
Malaysia
Libya
Bangladesh


Import (US$ Thousand)
5000000
4500000
4000000
3500000
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Brazil
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Kazakhstan
South Africa
Bahrain
Tunisia
Indonesia
Turkmenistan
Thailand
Qatar
Ireland
Algeria
Oman
Malaysia
Libya
Bangladesh

Morocco

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	138 052
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	3 693
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-4.3
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 465
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	39.7

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	65	51
excluding intra-EU trade	45	34
Commercial services	46	66
excluding intra-EU trade	28	45

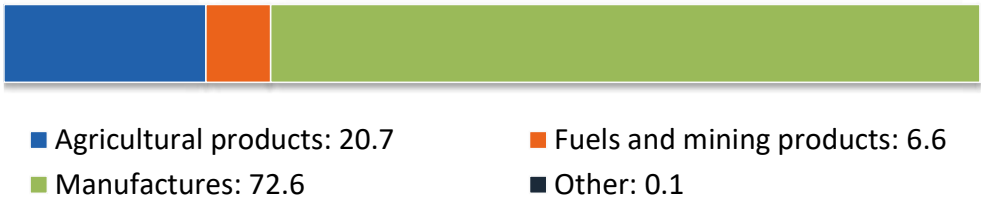
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	41 481	7	32	16
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	71 807	6	32	24

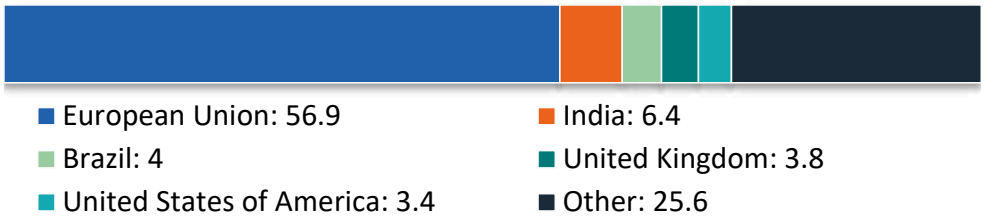
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.17	Share in world total imports (%)	0.28

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

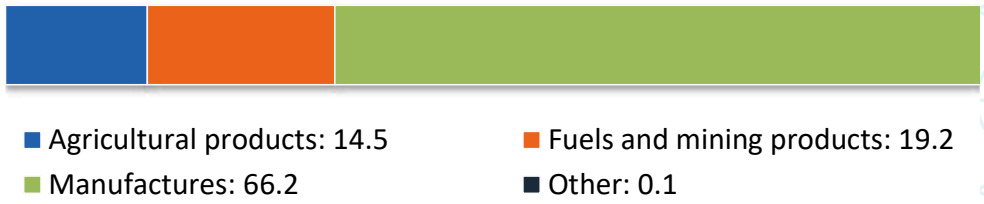


By main destination, % (2022)

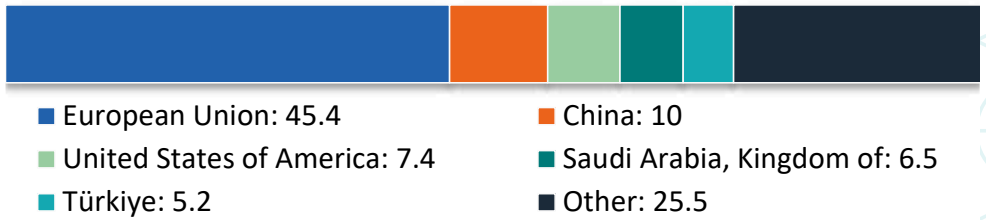


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

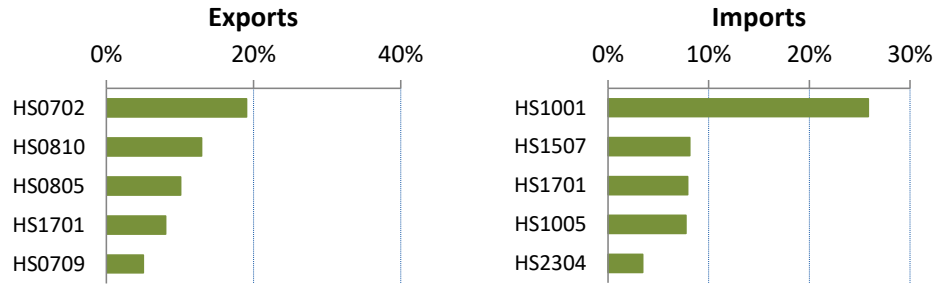


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	1 025
HS0810	Other fruit, fresh	696
HS0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	543
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	432
HS0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	270

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	2 549
HS1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions	799
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	780
HS1005	Maize (corn)	762
HS2304	Solid residues from soya-bean oil	340

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



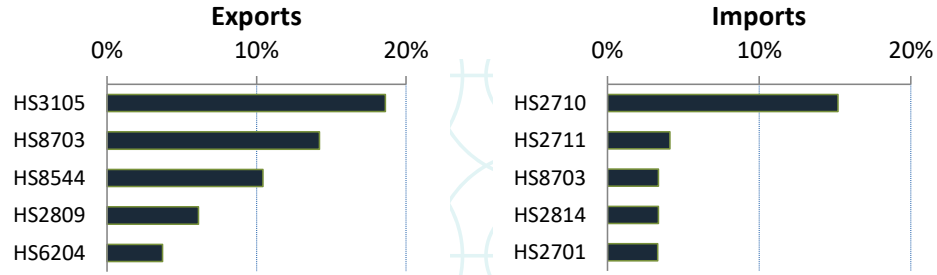
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	5 376	9	17	8
Imports	9 852	7	16	27

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers	6 848
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	5 229
HS8544	Insulated electric conductors	3 841
HS2809	Diphosphorus pentaoxide	2 247
HS6204	Women's or girls' suits	1 367

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	9 530
HS2711	Petroleum gases	2 589
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	2 110
HS2814	Ammonia	2 106
HS2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids	2 080

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	36 800	7	35	16
Imports	62 722	6	34	25

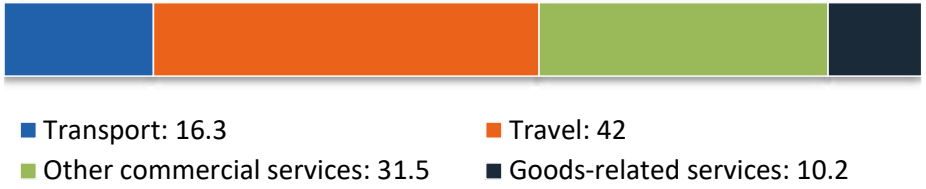
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	21 562	3	12	45
Commercial services imports	9 896	5	23	30

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.31	Share in world total imports (%)	0.15

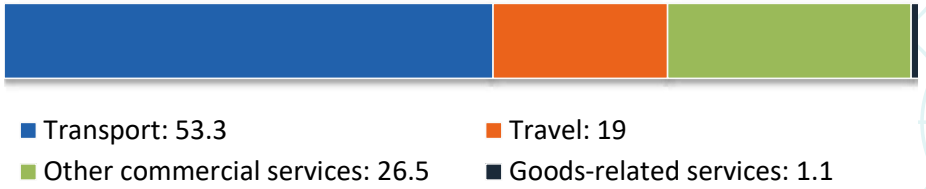
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

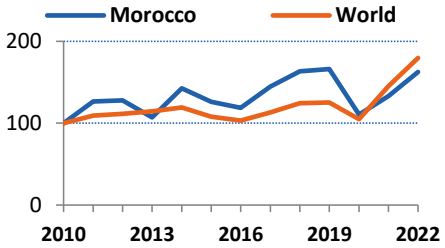


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



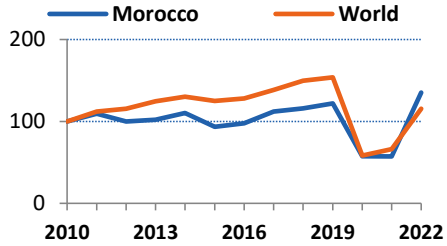
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	3 513	4	21	22
Imports	5 275	6	29	43

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	1 890	53.8
By air (2022)	1 288	36.7
By other (2022)	323	9.2

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	3 975	75.4
By air (2022)	815	15.5
By other (2022)	426	8.1

Travel

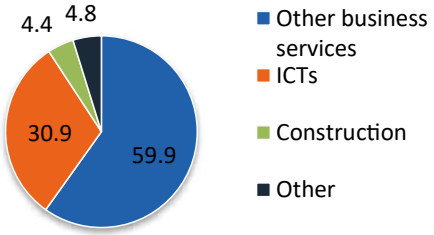


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	9 063	3	0	136
Imports	1 883	4	8	56

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	6 787	6	13	9
Imports	2 627	3	20	2

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	2 200	0	23	15
Imports	111	na	157	-27

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
254	2 549	2 803

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
11 522	5 574	17 096

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
751	348	1 099

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Mozambique



WTO Membership since 26 August 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

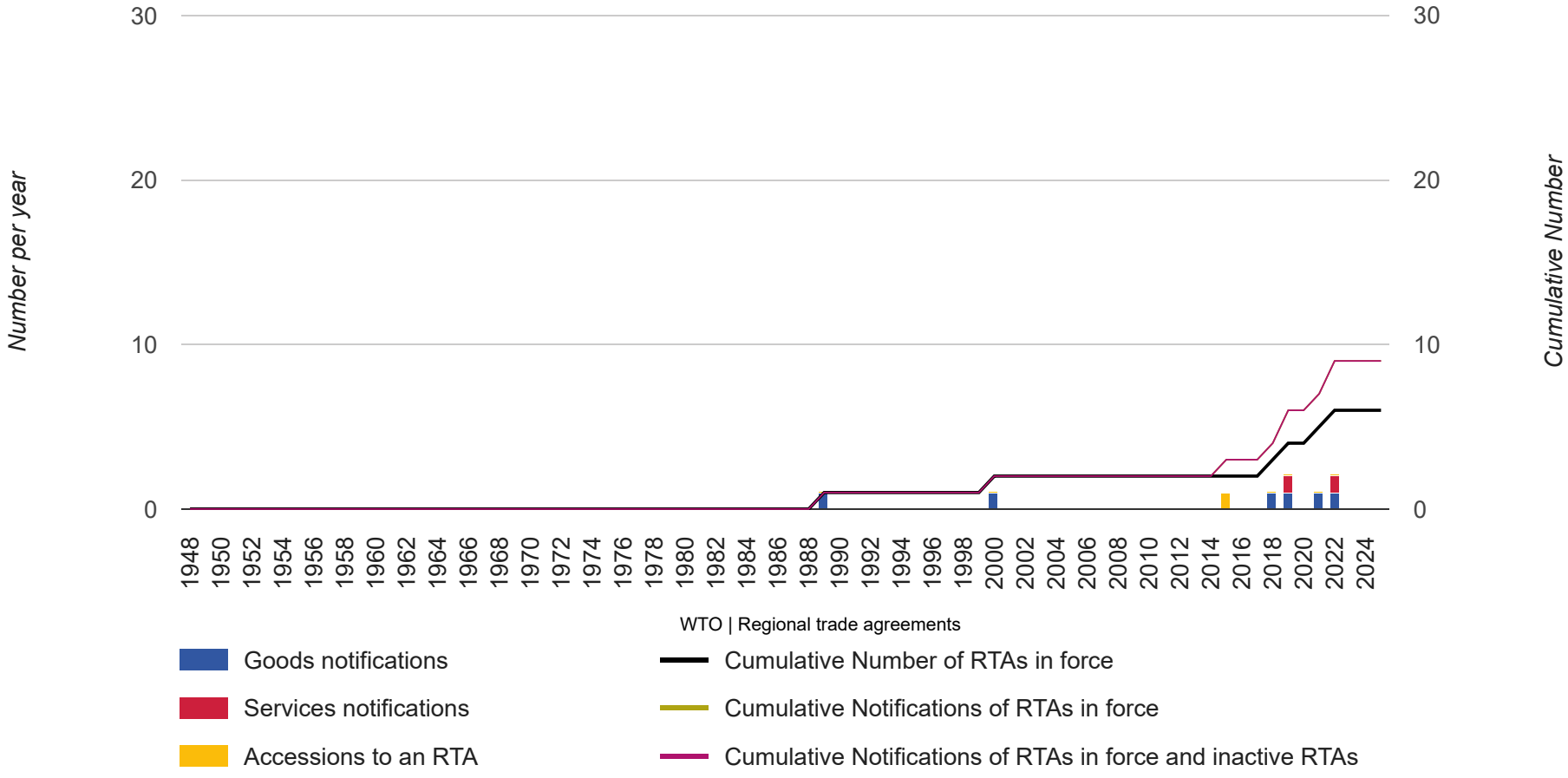
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Mozambique: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Southern African Development Community (SADC)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In force for at least one Party	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	24-Aug-1996	Date of notification (G):	02-Aug-2004
Date of signature (S):	19-Aug-2012	Date of notification (S):	12-Sep-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Sep-2000	End of implementation period:	2015
Date of entry into force (S):	13-Jan-2022		
Remarks:	Members of the SADC Community : Angola, Botswana, Comoros, DR Congo, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe. The Protocol on Trade in Goods is applied by all members except Angola, Comoros and DR Congo. The Protocol on Trade in Services is applied by all members except Angola, Comoros, DR Congo, Madagascar and Tanzania.		
Current signatories:	Angola; Botswana; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Eswatini; Lesotho; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Seychelles; South Africa; Tanzania; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Botswana; Eswatini; Lesotho; Malawi; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; South Africa; Tanzania; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Southern African Development Community (SADC) Accession of Seychelles

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Southern African Development Community (SADC) - Accession of Seychelles		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	01-Apr-2015	Date of notification:	08-Jan-2016
Date of entry into force:	25-May-2015	End of implementation period:	2026
Remarks:	Members of the SADC Community : Angola, Botswana, Comoros, DR Congo, Eswatini, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Seychelles, South Africa, Tanzania, Zambia and Zimbabwe. The Protocol on Trade in Goods is applied by all members except Angola, Comoros and DR Congo.		
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Botswana; Eswatini; Lesotho; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Seychelles; South Africa; Tanzania; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Botswana; Eswatini; Lesotho; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Mozambique; Namibia; Seychelles; South Africa; Tanzania; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

EU – SADC

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - SADC		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	10-Jun-2016	Date of notification:	03-Apr-2017
Date of entry into force:	10-Oct-2016	End of implementation period:	2028
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 250 of 16-Sept-2016. The Agreement has been provisionally applied between Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Eswatini on the one hand and the EU on the other hand as from 10-Oct-2016. On 16-Jan-2018, Mozambique expressed its concurrence to the ratification of the agreement by letter addressed to the Council of the European Union. The Agreement will be provisionally applied between Mozambique, on the one hand, and the EU on the other hand as from 04-Feb-2018. The Agreement will enter into force after it has been ratified by all the Parties. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Botswana; Eswatini; Lesotho; Mozambique; Namibia; South Africa		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Botswana; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Eswatini; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lesotho; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Mozambique; Namibia; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; South Africa; Spain; Sweden; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Mozambique – Indonesia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Mozambique - Indonesia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	27-Aug-2019	Date of notification:	19-Nov-2023
Date of entry into force:	06-Jun-2022	End of implementation period:	2022
Current signatories:	Indonesia; Mozambique		
Original signatories:	Indonesia; Mozambique		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United Kingdom – SACU and Mozambique

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - SACU and Mozambique		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	09-Oct-2019	Date of notification:	08-Jan-2021
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2021	End of implementation period:	2028
Remarks:	Dates of Signature: 09-Oct-2019 (United Kingdom, Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia) and 16-Oct-2019 (South Africa).		
Current signatories:	Botswana; Lesotho; Namibia; South Africa; Eswatini; Mozambique; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Botswana; Lesotho; Namibia; South Africa; Eswatini; Mozambique; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Mozambique is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
28.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Mozambique

Taxes on international trade (current LCU)

2022

18.4 B

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

9.6 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

11.9 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

1.8

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

95.6

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2024

3.5 B

GDP (current US$)

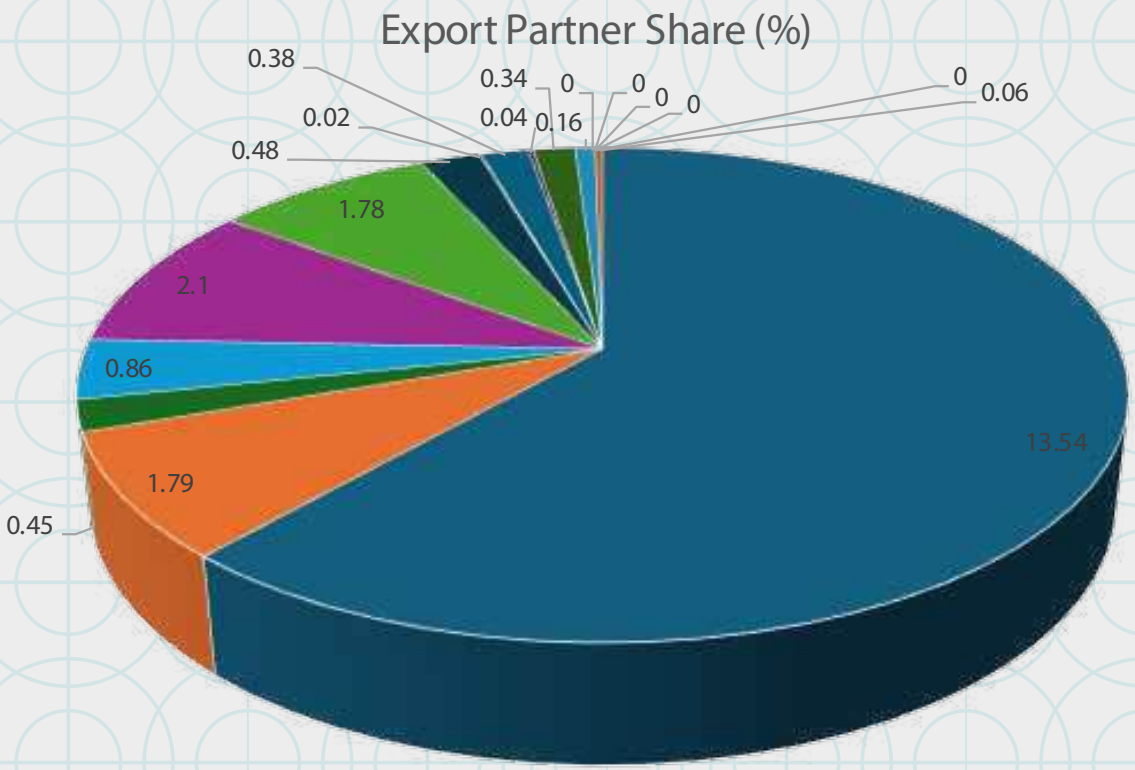
2024

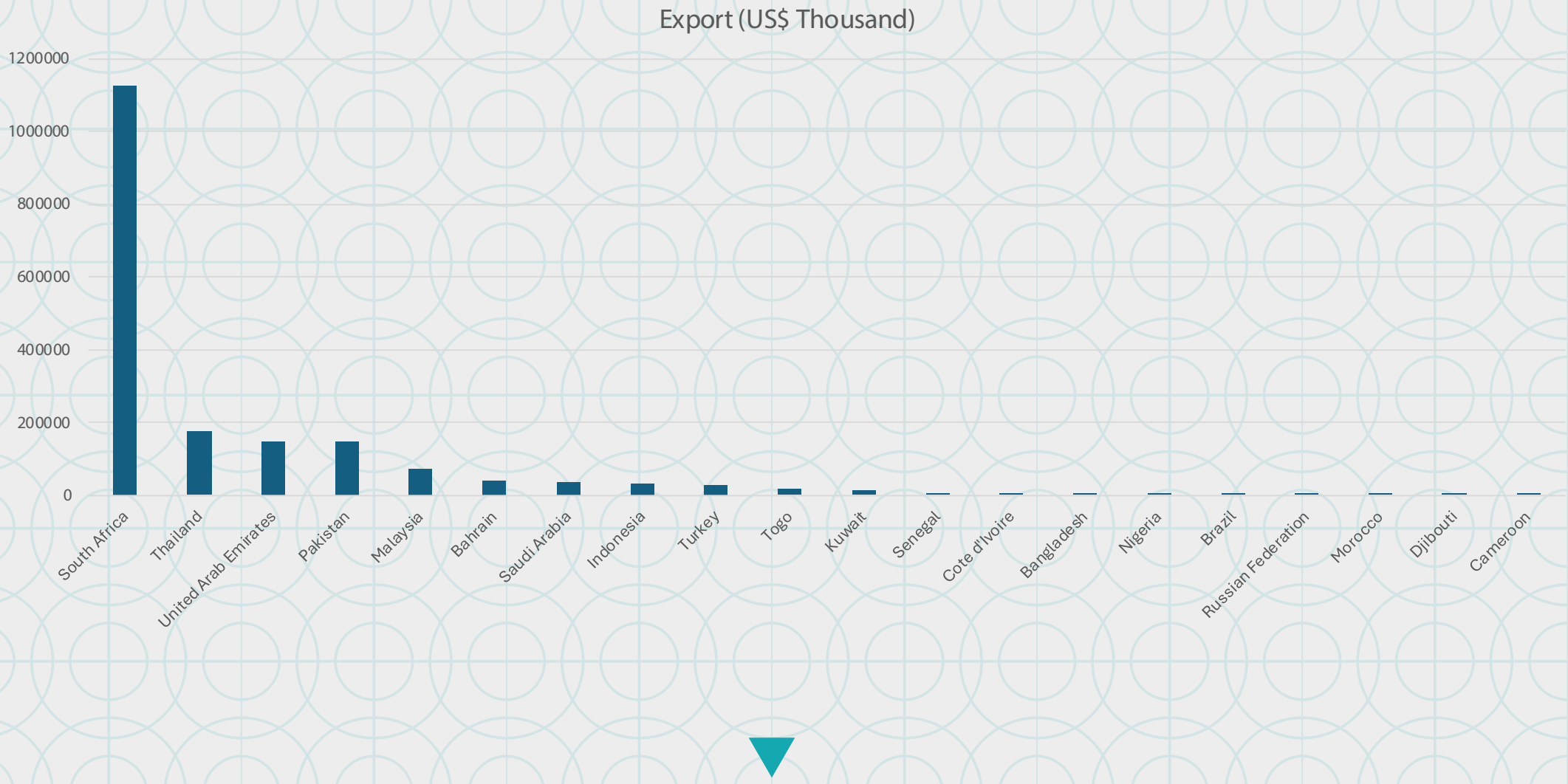
22.4 B

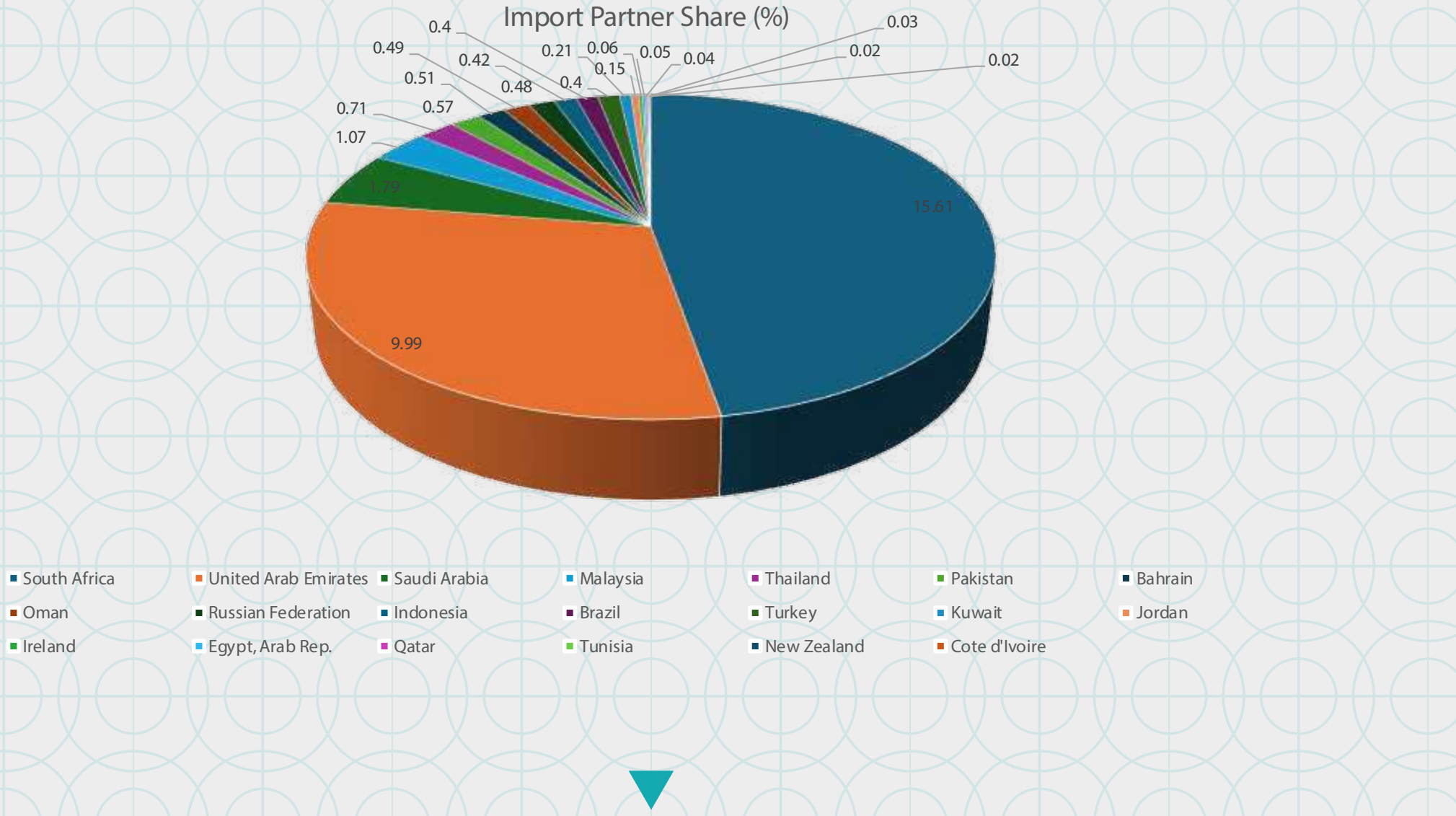
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

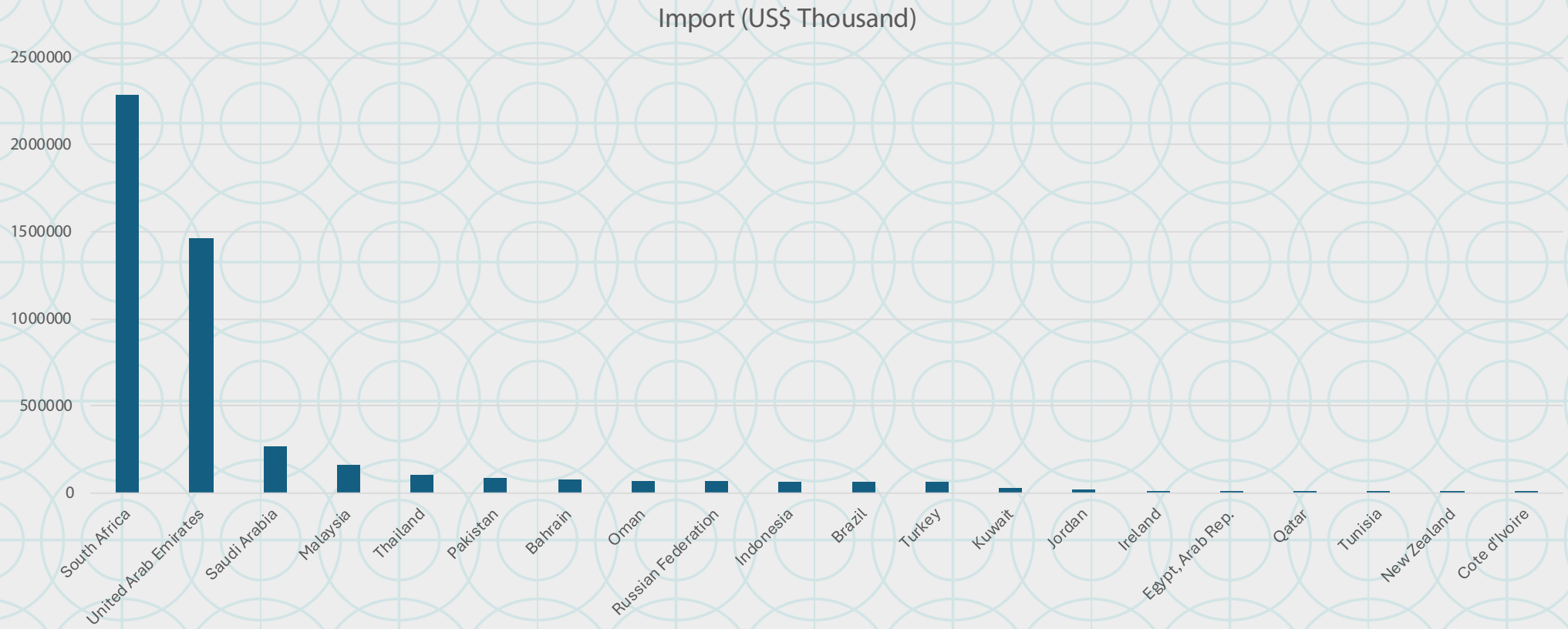
Trade flow between Mozambique and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.38
0.34
0
0
0
0
0
0.06
0.02
0.04
0.16
0.48
1.78
2.1
0.86
13.54
1.79
0.45
South Africa
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Malaysia
Thailand
Pakistan
Bahrain
Oman
Russian Federation
Indonesia
Brazil
Turkey
Kuwait
Jordan
Ireland
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Qatar
Tunisia
New Zealand
Cote d'Ivoire


Export (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
South Africa
Thailand
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Malaysia
Bahrain
Saudi Arabia
Indonesia
Turkey
Togo
Kuwait
Senegal
Cote d'Ivoire
Bangladesh
Nigeria
Brazil
Russian Federation
Morocco
Djibouti
Cameroon


Import Partner Share (%)
15.61
9.99
1.79
1.07
0.71
0.57
0.51
0.49
0.42
0.4
0.48
0.4
0.21
0.06
0.15
0.05
0.04
0.02
0.02
0.03
South Africa
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Malaysia
Thailand
Pakistan
Bahrain
Oman
Russian Federation
Indonesia
Brazil
Turkey
Kuwait
Jordan
Ireland
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Qatar
Tunisia
New Zealand
Cote d'Ivoire


Import (US$ Thousand)
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
South Africa
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Malaysia
Thailand
Pakistan
Bahrain
Oman
Russian Federation
Indonesia
Brazil
Turkey
Kuwait
Jordan
Ireland
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Qatar
Tunisia
New Zealand
Cote d'Ivoire

Mozambique

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	17 940
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	498
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-36.0
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	285
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	57.3

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	106	95
excluding intra-EU trade	82	71
Commercial services	128	113
excluding intra-EU trade	102	87

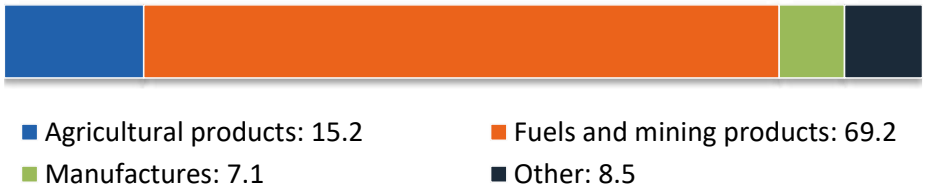
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	8 281	9	56	48
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	14 665	10	33	70

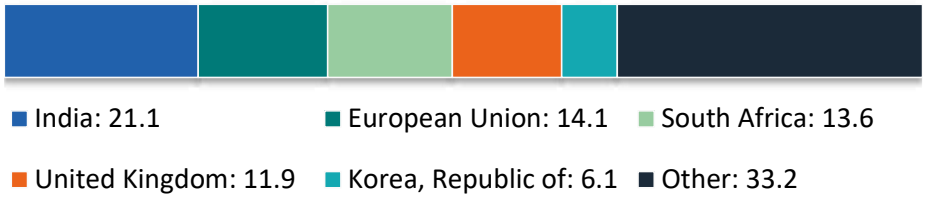
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.03	Share in world total imports (%)	0.06

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

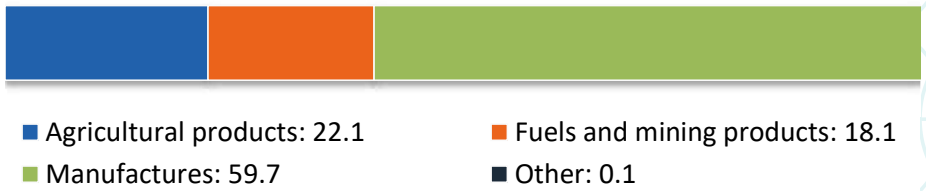


By main destination, % (2022)

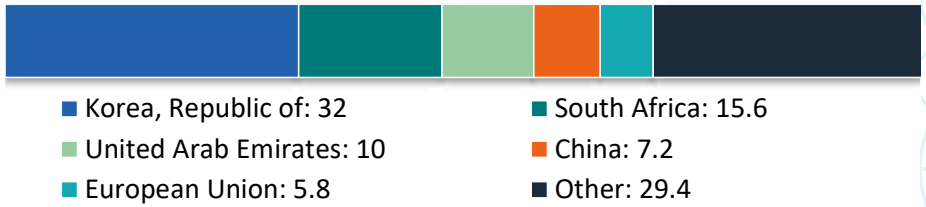


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

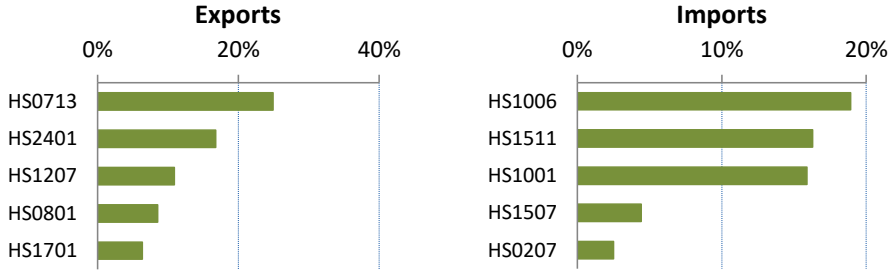


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0713	Dried leguminous vegetables	224
HS2401	Unmanufactured tobacco	151
HS1207	Other oil seeds, oleaginous fruits	98
HS0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts	77
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	57

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1006	Rice	317
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	273
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	266
HS1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions	74
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	42

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



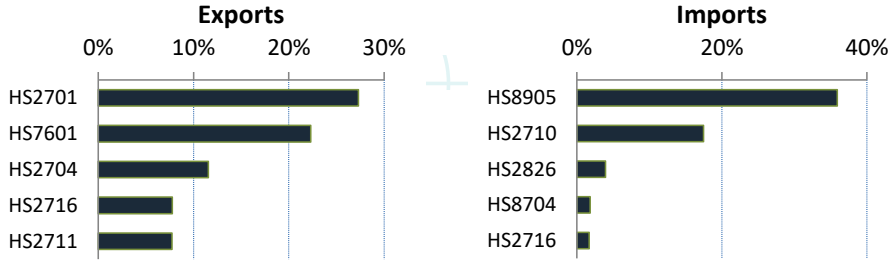
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	898	9	34	20
Imports	1 676	13	43	-2

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids	2 005
HS7601	Unwrought aluminium	1 637
HS2704	Coke and semi-coke of coal	847
HS2716	Electrical energy	571
HS2711	Petroleum gases	569

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS8905	Vessels not mainly for navigability	4 668
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	2 272
HS2826	Fluorides; fluorosilicates	513
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	241
HS2716	Electrical energy	224

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	7 343	12	51	69
Imports	12 989	14	32	88

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	1 128	14	5	37
Commercial services imports	2 493	6	-9	2

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.04

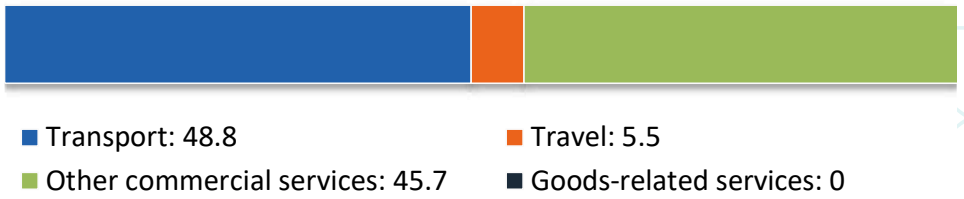
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

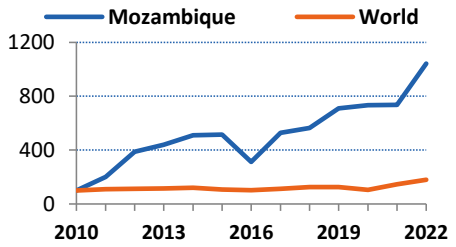


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



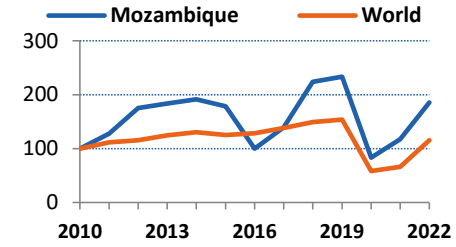
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	882	22	0	42
Imports	1 217	10	34	68

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	324	36.7
By air (2022)	271	30.8
By other (2022)	287	32.6

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	1 200	98.6
By air (2022)	15	1.3
By other (2022)	1	0.1

Travel

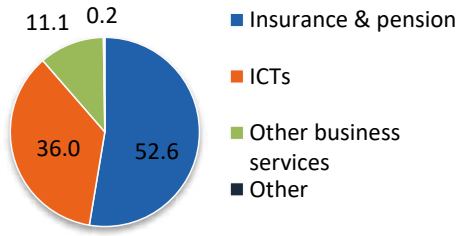


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	200	5	41	58
Imports	138	-4	40	9

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	46	-1	3	-37
Imports	1 138	6	-22	-28

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	na
Imports	0	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
30	16	46

Trademark applications, 2021

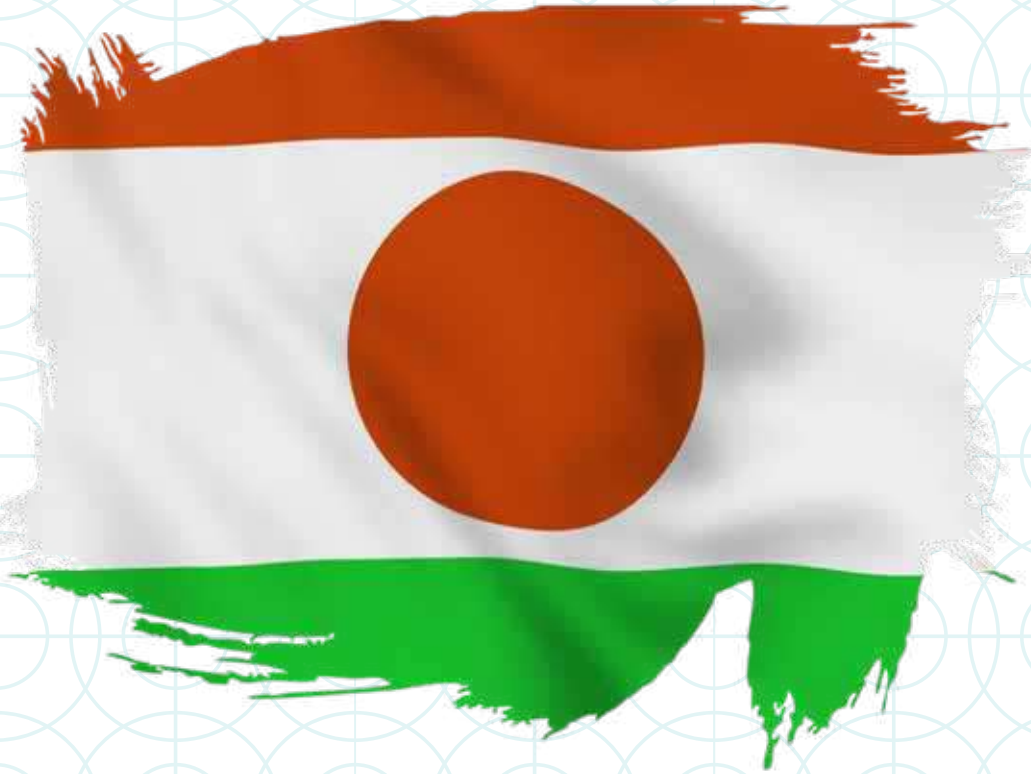
Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 499	1 968	3 467

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
35	30	65

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Niger



WTO Membership since 13 December 1996

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

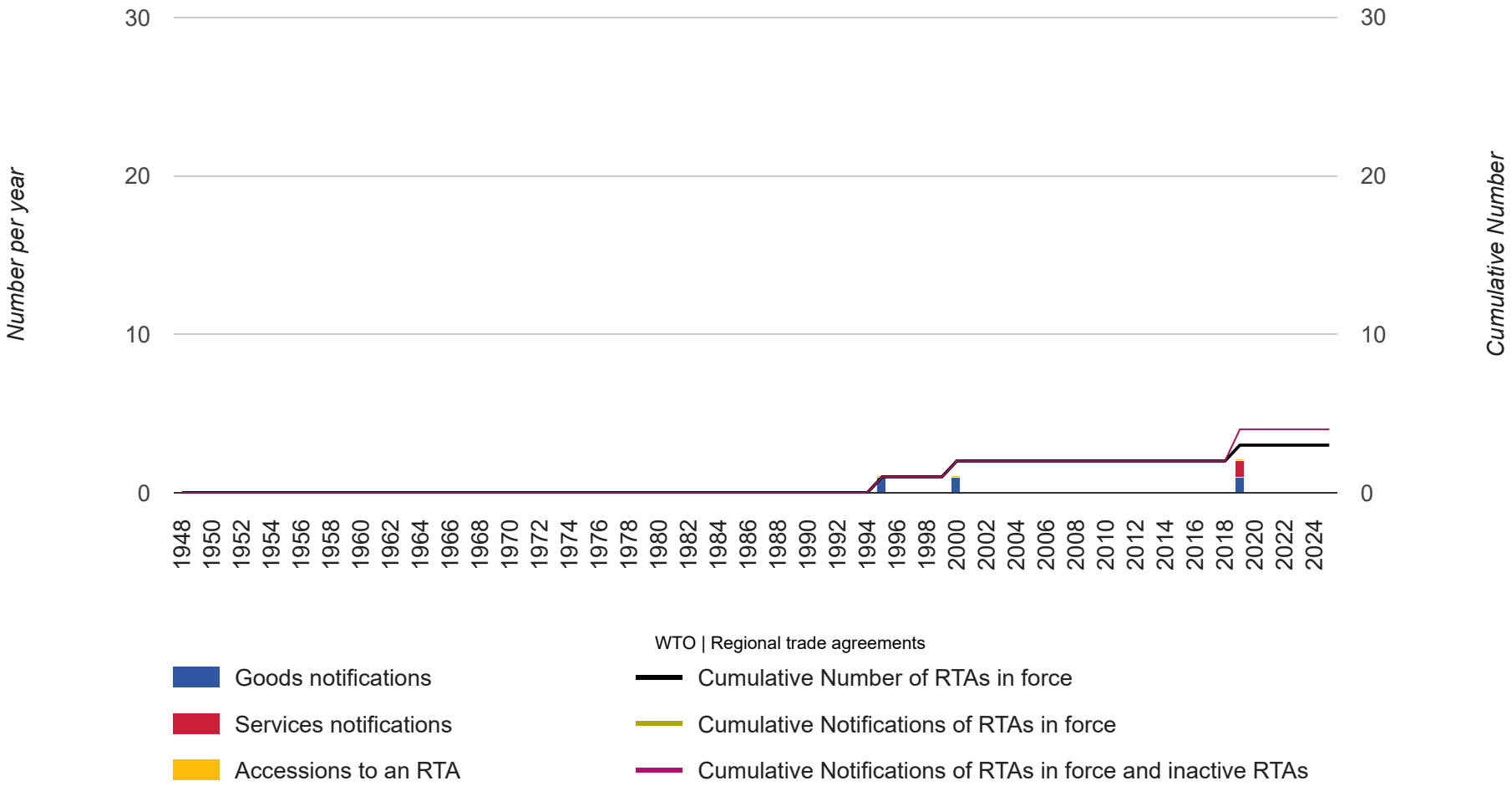
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Niger: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	10-Jan-1994	Date of notification:	27-Oct-1999
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2000	End of implementation period:	2000
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Niger is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
28.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Niger

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  6.1 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  4.1 B

- **GDP (current US$)**
  2024
  8.4

- **Trade (% of GDP)**
  2024
  51.9

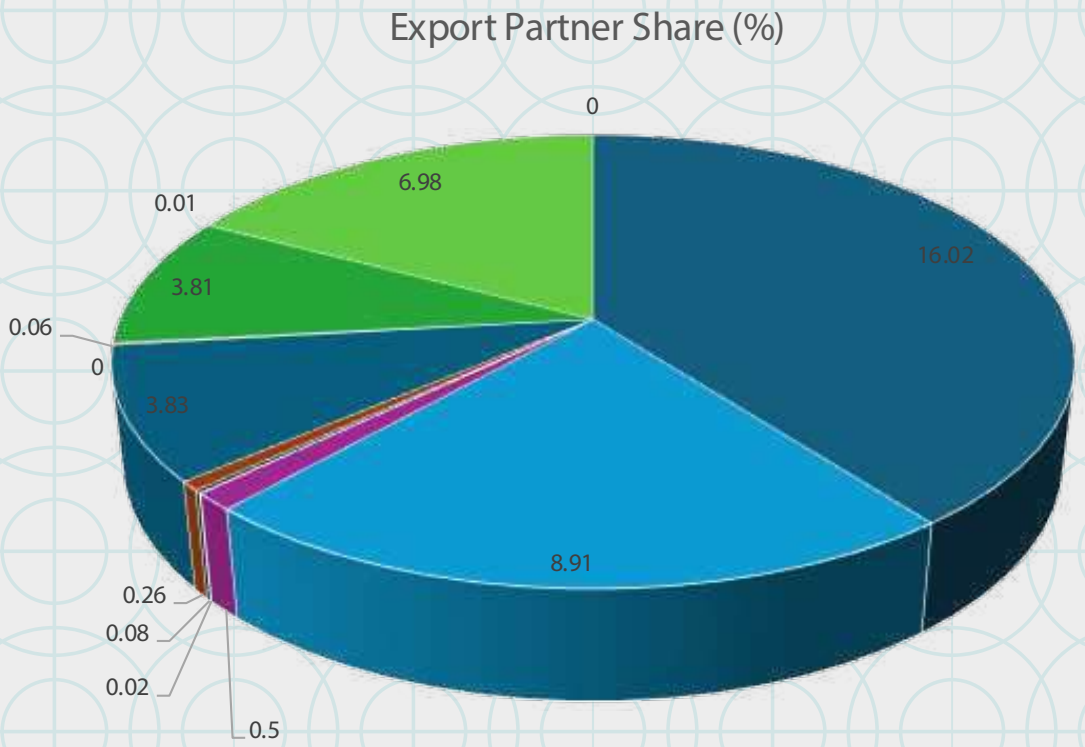
- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**
  2023
  1 B

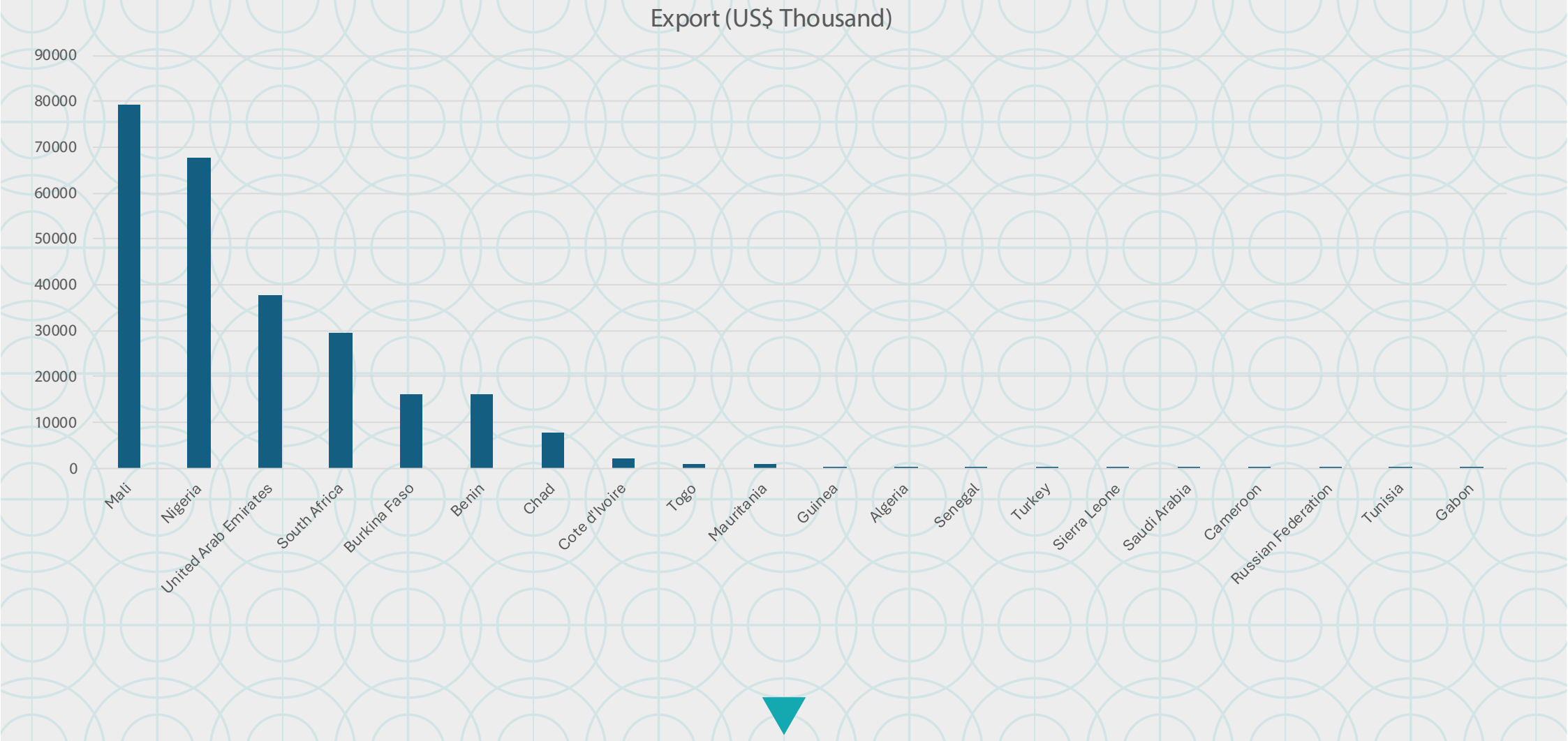
- **GDP (current US$)**
  2024
  19.5 B

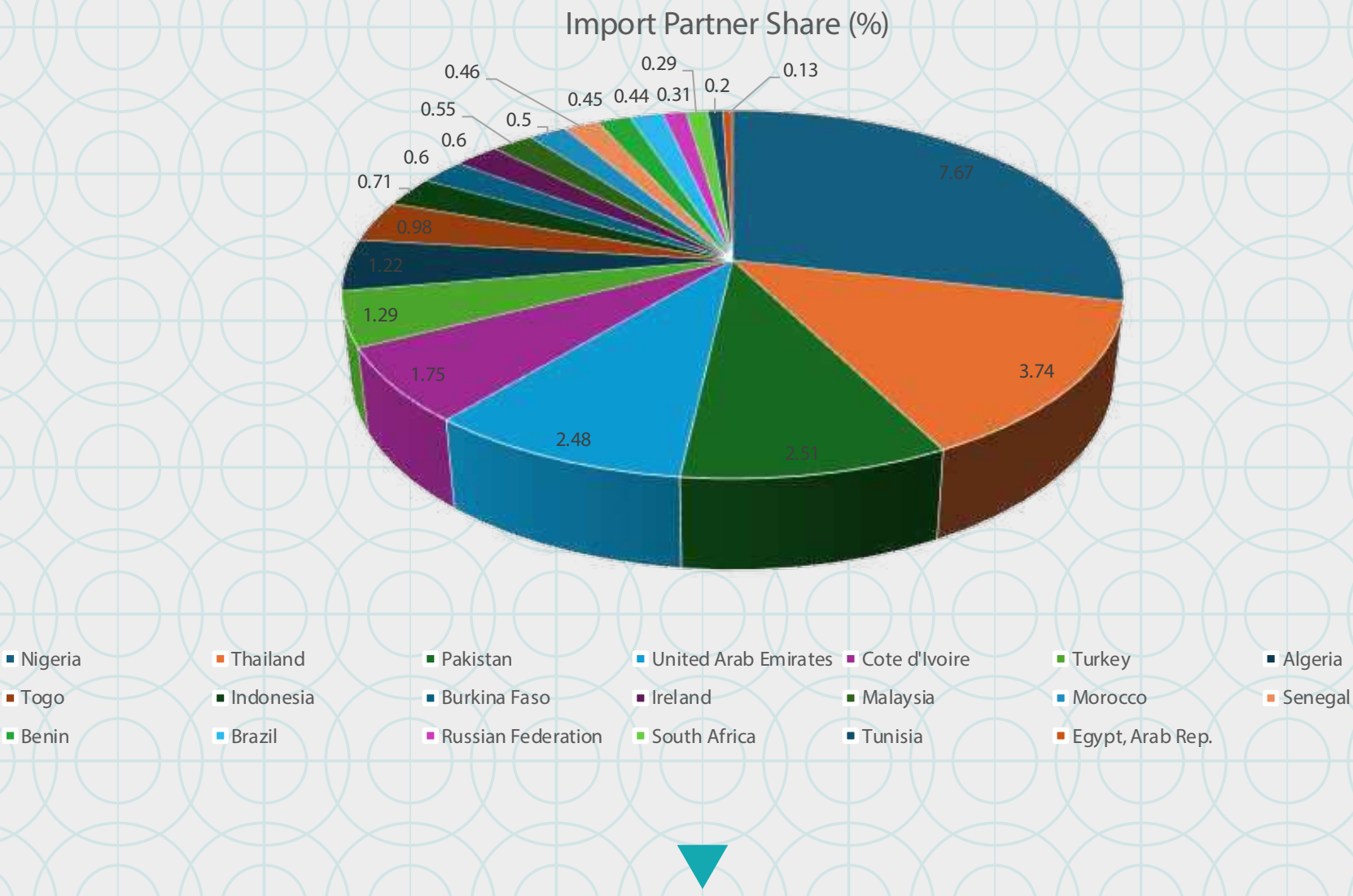
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

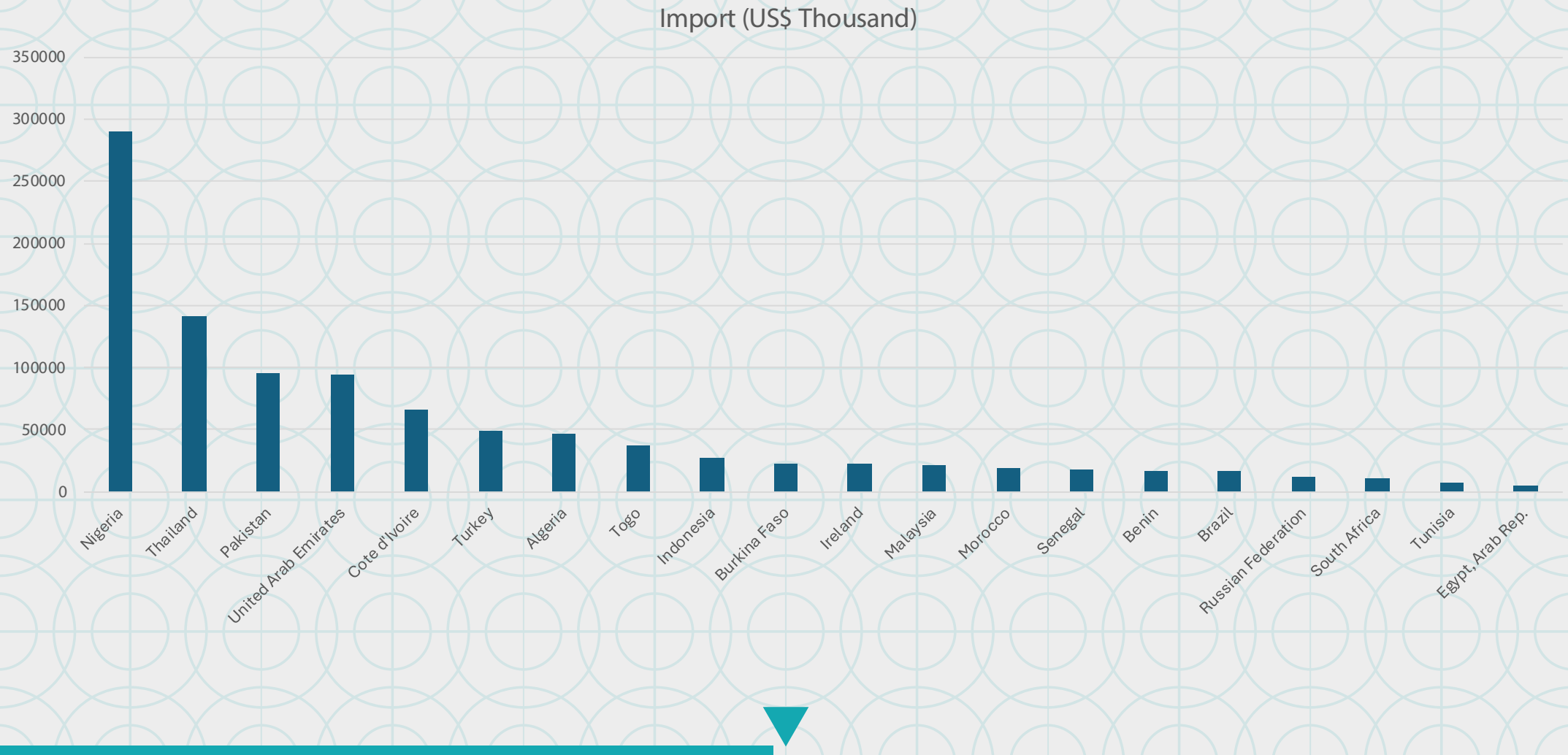
Trade flow between Niger and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0
6.98
0.01
3.81
0.06
0
3.83
16.02
8.91
0.26
0.08
0.02
0.5
Nigeria
Thailand
Pakistan
United Arab Emirates
Cote d'Ivoire
Turkey
Algeria
Togo
Indonesia
Burkina Faso
Ireland
Malaysia
Morocco
Senegal
Benin
Brazil
Russian Federation
South Africa
Tunisia
Egypt, Arab Rep.


Export (US$ Thousand)
90000
80000
70000
60000
50000
40000
30000
20000
10000
0
Mali
Nigeria
United Arab Emirates
South Africa
Burkina Faso
Benin
Chad
Cote d'Ivoire
Togo
Mauritania
Guinea
Algeria
Senegal
Turkey
Sierra Leone
Saudi Arabia
Cameroon
Russian Federation
Tunisia
Gabon


Import Partner Share (%)
7.67
3.74
2.51
2.48
1.75
1.29
1.22
0.98
0.71
0.6
0.6
0.55
0.5
0.46
0.45
0.44
0.31
0.29
0.2
0.13
Nigeria
Thailand
Pakistan
United Arab Emirates
Cote d'Ivoire
Turkey
Algeria
Togo
Indonesia
Burkina Faso
Ireland
Malaysia
Morocco
Senegal
Benin
Brazil
Russian Federation
South Africa
Tunisia
Egypt, Arab Rep.


Import (US$ Thousand)
350000
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
Nigeria
Thailand
Pakistan
United Arab Emirates
Cote d'Ivoire
Turkey
Algeria
Togo
Indonesia
Burkina Faso
Ireland
Malaysia
Morocco
Senegal
Benin
Brazil
Russian Federation
South Africa
Tunisia
Egypt, Arab Rep.

Niger

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	15 222
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	582
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-15.5
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	107
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	18.3

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	152	142
excluding intra-EU trade	126	116
Commercial services	162	141
excluding intra-EU trade	136	115

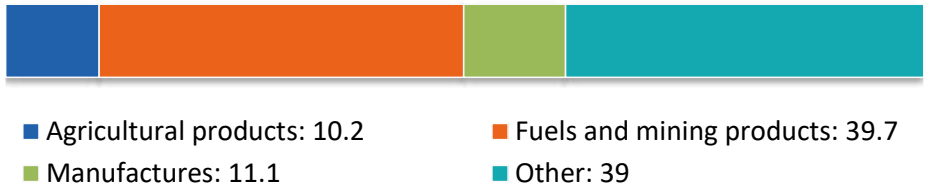
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	1 256	1	9	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	3 802	4	14	7

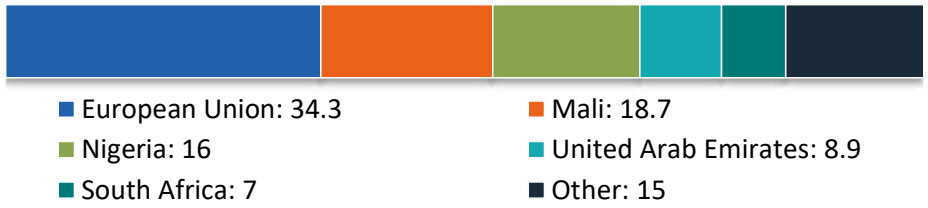
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

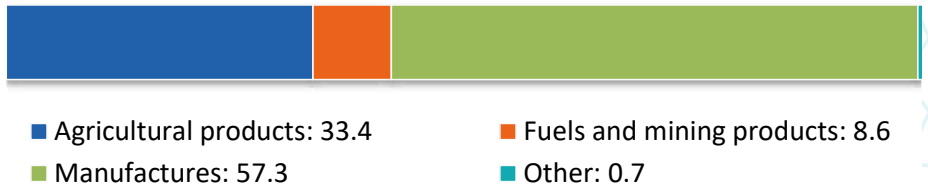


By main destination, % (2022)



Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

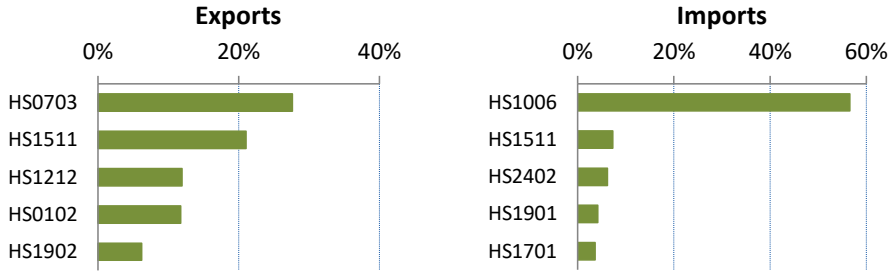


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks	13
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	10
HS1212	Locust beans, seaweeds and algae	5
HS0102	Live bovine animals	5
HS1902	Pasta	3

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1006	Rice	546
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	71
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	60
HS1901	Malt extract	41
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	35

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



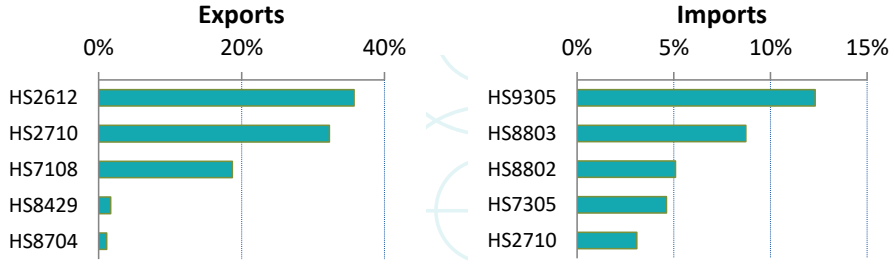
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	46	-5	-16	-25
Imports	965	9	-21	36

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2612	Uranium, thorium ores, concentrates	135
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	122
HS7108	Gold	71
HS8429	Self-propelled bulldozers	6
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	4

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS9305	Parts and accessories of 9301-9304	340
HS8803	Parts of goods 8801, 8802	241
HS8802	Other aircraft	140
HS7305	Other tubes and pipes	128
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	85

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	377	0	-62	-15
Imports	2 762	3	-33	95

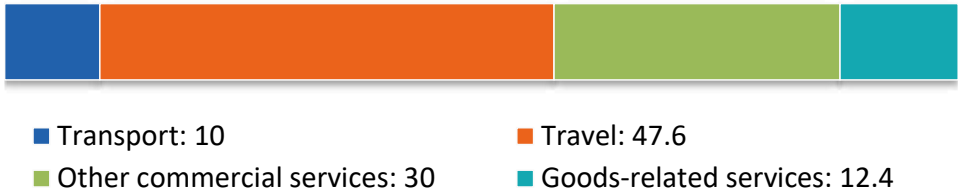
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	266	7	24	6
Commercial services imports	1 228	3	12	3

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

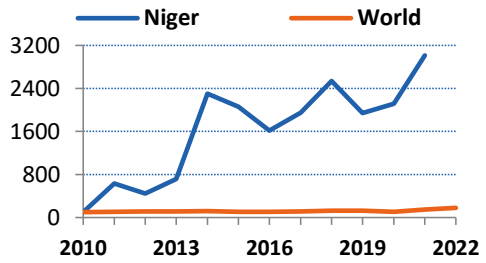


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport

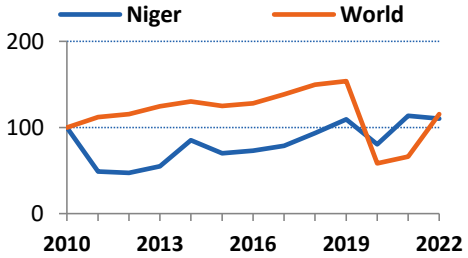


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	25	36	9	43
Imports	770	3	4	12

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	0	0.0	By sea (2021)	724	94.1
By air (2021)	6	23.9	By air (2021)	31	4.0
By other (2021)	19	76.1	By other (2021)	15	1.9

Travel

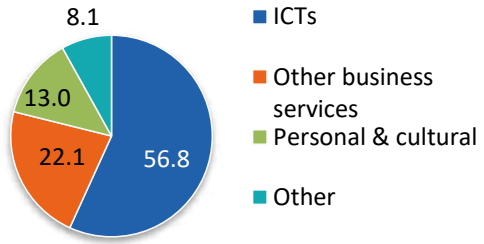


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	116	1	41	-3
Imports (2021)	106	1	30	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	75	17	-34	17
Imports	288	3	3	7
	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	31	126	401	-14
Imports	31	29	-10	-8

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Nigeria



WTO Membership since 1 January 1995

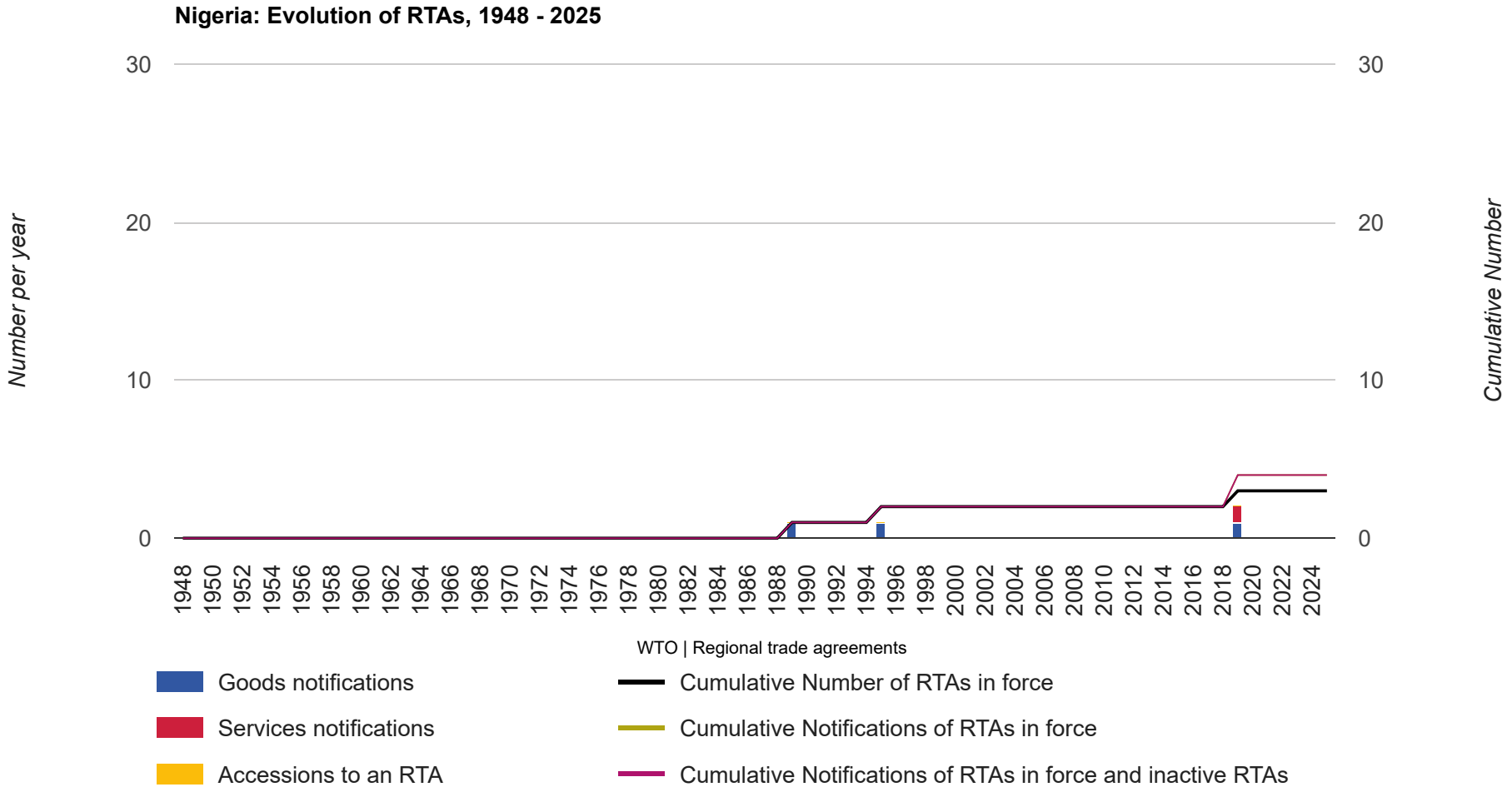
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Nigeria is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
7.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
8.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
10.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
11.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
13.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
14.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
15.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
16.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
17.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Nigeria

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2024

1.1 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

2024

187.8 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

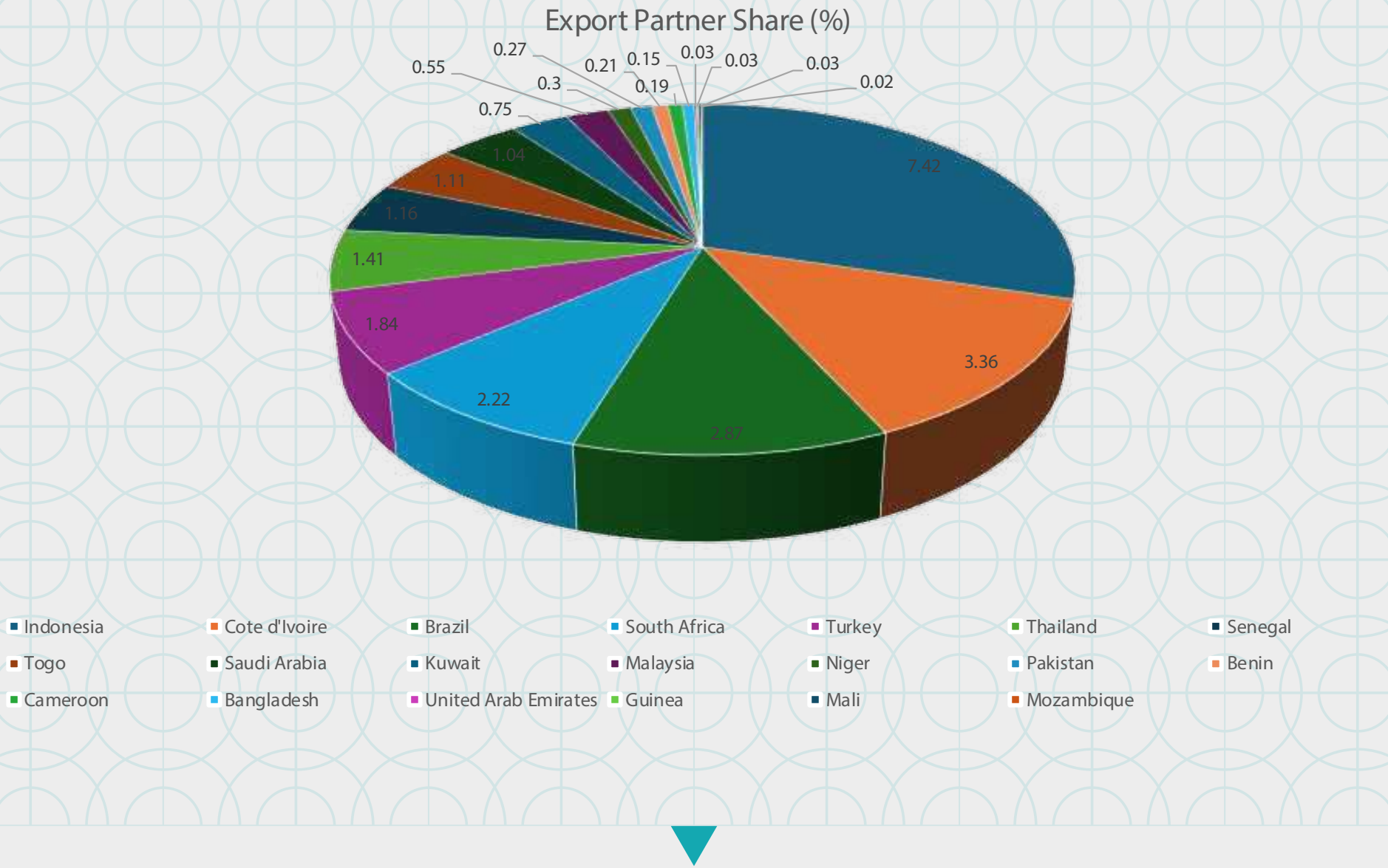
2024

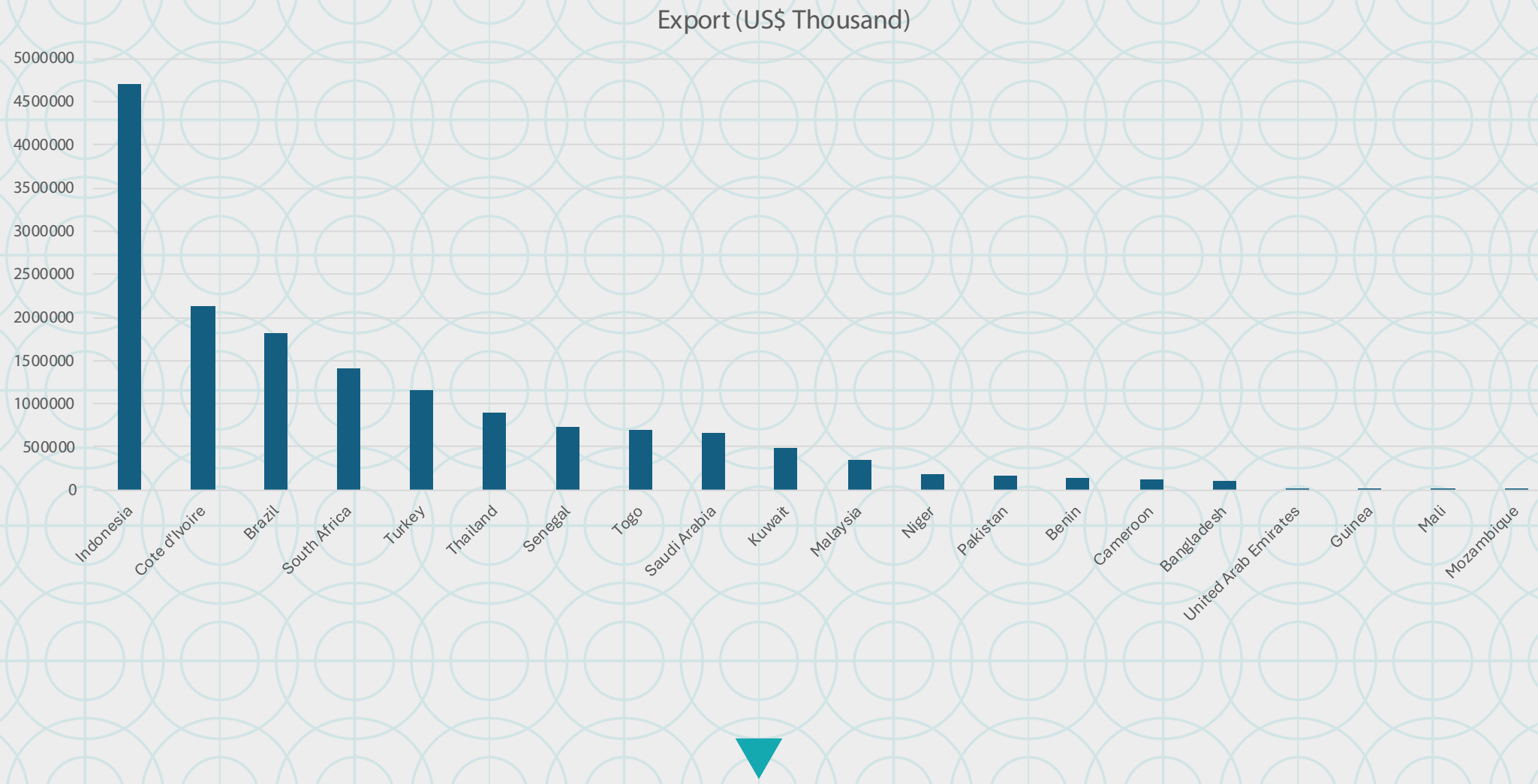
3.4

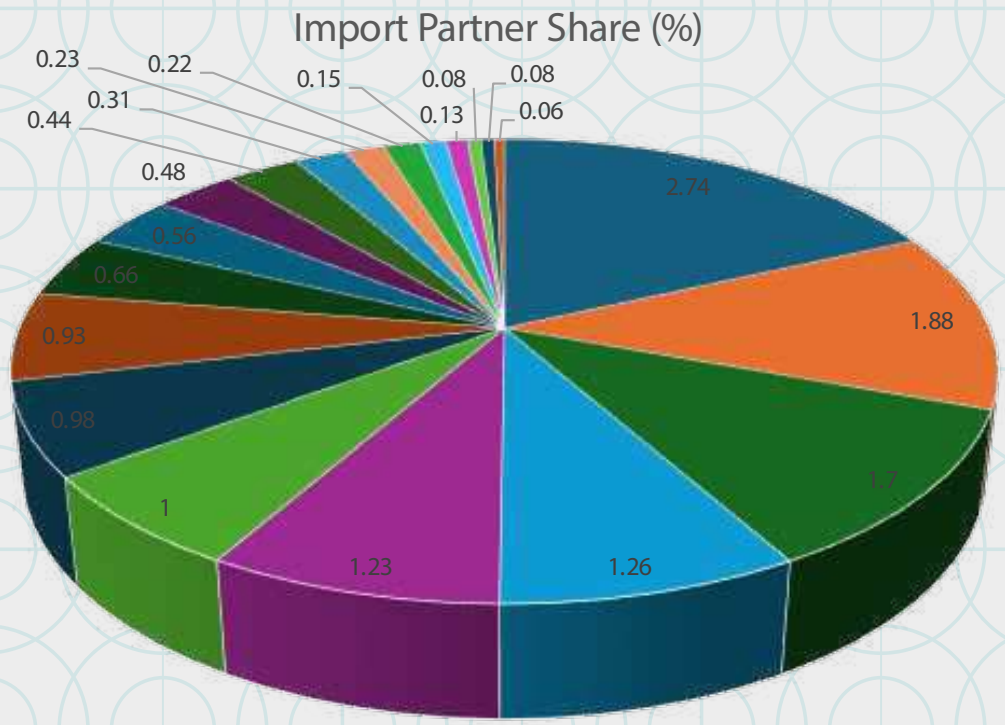
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

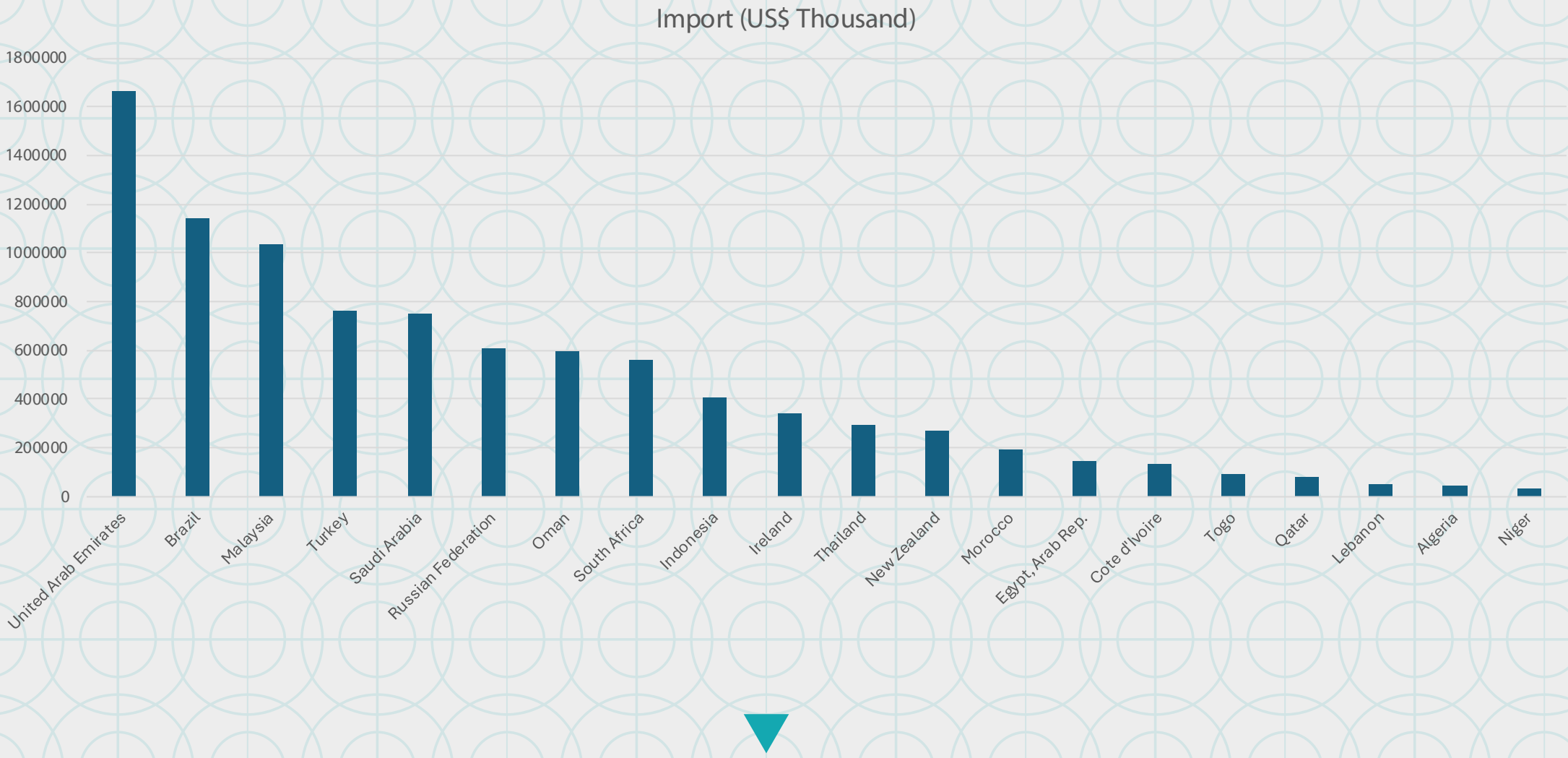
Trade flow between Nigeria and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
7.42
3.36
2.87
2.22
1.84
1.41
1.16
1.11
1.04
0.75
0.55
0.3
0.27
0.21
0.19
0.15
0.03
0.03
0.03
0.02
Indonesia
Cote d'Ivoire
Brazil
South Africa
Turkey
Thailand
Senegal
Togo
Saudi Arabia
Kuwait
Malaysia
Niger
Pakistan
Benin
Cameroon
Bangladesh
United Arab Emirates
Guinea
Mali
Mozambique


Export (US$ Thousand)
5000000
4500000
4000000
3500000
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Indonesia
Cote d'Ivoire
Brazil
South Africa
Turkey
Thailand
Senegal
Togo
Saudi Arabia
Kuwait
Malaysia
Niger
Pakistan
Benin
Cameroon
Bangladesh
United Arab Emirates
Guinea
Mali
Mozambique


Import Partner Share (%)
2.74
1.88
1.7
1.26
1.23
1
0.98
0.93
0.66
0.56
0.48
0.44
0.31
0.23
0.22
0.15
0.13
0.08
0.08
0.06
United Arab Emirates
Brazil
Malaysia
Turkey
Saudi Arabia
Russian Federation
Oman
South Africa
Indonesia
Ireland
Thailand
New Zealand
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Cote d'Ivoire
Togo
Qatar
Lebanon
Algeria
Niger


Import (US$ Thousand)
1800000
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
United Arab Emirates
Brazil
Malaysia
Turkey
Saudi Arabia
Russian Federation
Oman
South Africa
Indonesia
Ireland
Thailand
New Zealand
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Cote d'Ivoire
Togo
Qatar
Lebanon
Algeria
Niger

Nigeria

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	477 376
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	2 126
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-0.7
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	295
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	13.9

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	53	55
excluding intra-EU trade	36	37
Commercial services	91	51
excluding intra-EU trade	65	34

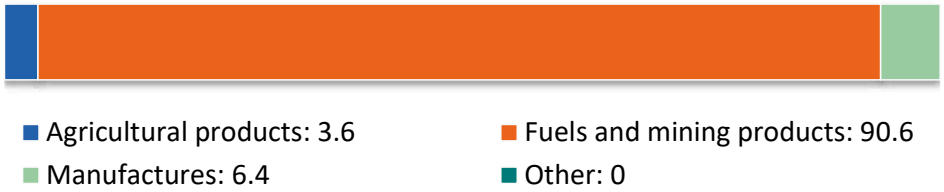
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	63 075	-2	32	35
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	60 351	3	45	16

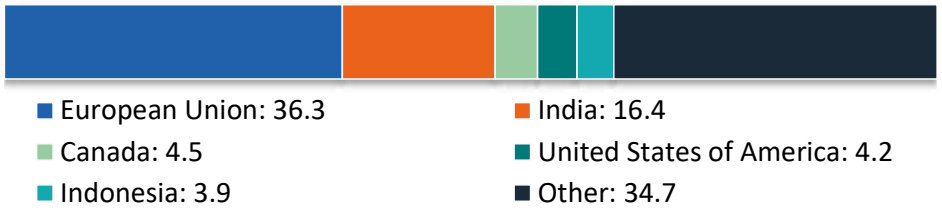
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.25	Share in world total imports (%)	0.24

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group

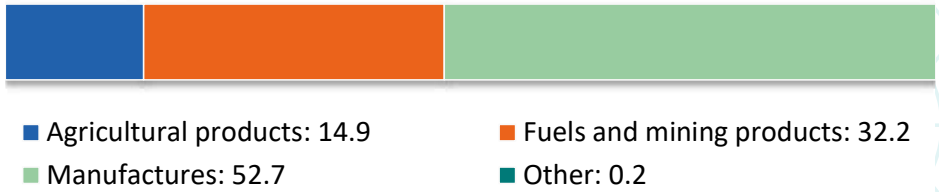


By main destination, % (2021)

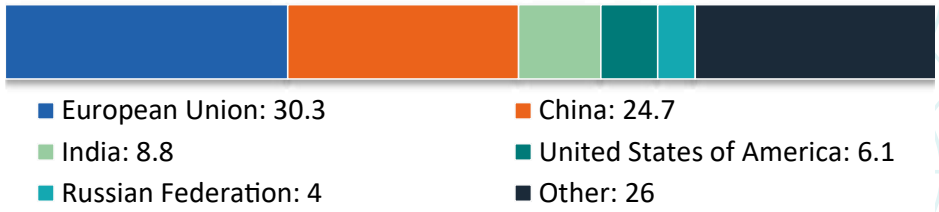


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

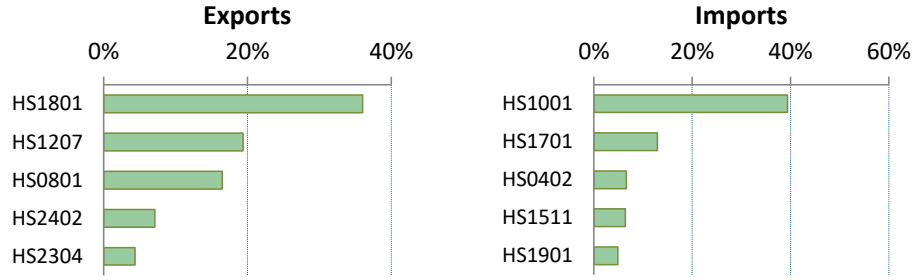


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken	560
HS1207	Other oil seeds, oleaginous fruits	302
HS0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts	256
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	111
HS2304	Solid residues from soya-bean oil	68

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	2 723
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	895
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	459
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	442
HS1901	Malt extract	336

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



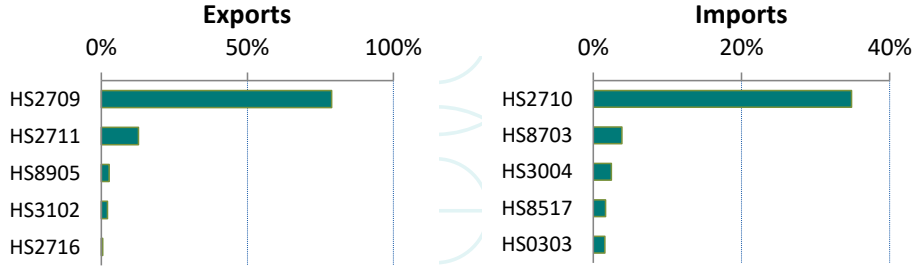
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	1 556	-6	10	49
Imports	6 915	5	71	-4

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	35 998
HS2711	Petroleum gases	5 829
HS8905	Vessels not mainly for navigability	1 233
HS3102	Nitrogenous fertilisers	942
HS2716	Electrical energy	218

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	15 731
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	1 742
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	1 107
HS8517	Line telephony electrical apparatus	753
HS0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillet	704

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	45 676	-5	-36	35
Imports	45 154	1	12	-6

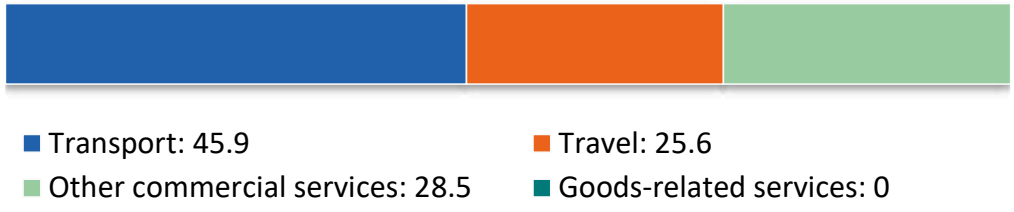
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	4 408	4	0	25
Commercial services imports	18 500	-1	-19	17

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.06	Share in world total imports (%)	0.28

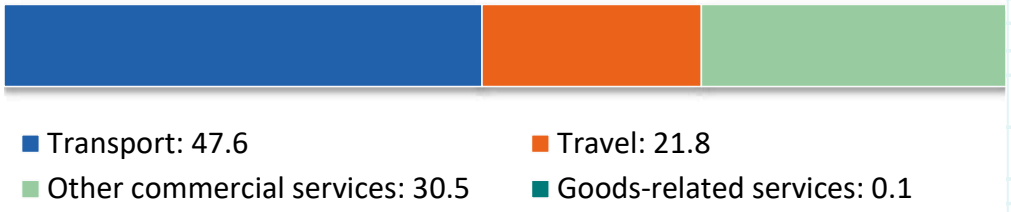
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

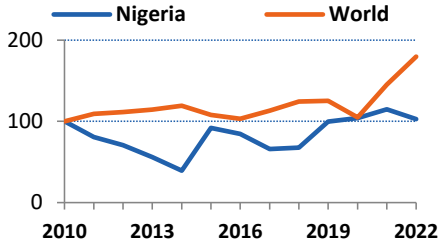


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



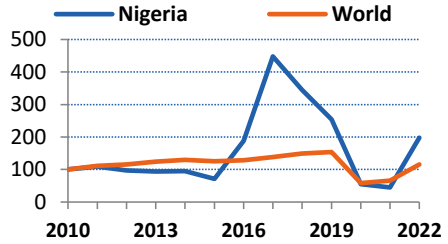
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	2 023	0	10	-11
Imports	8 798	0	2	62

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	1 978	97.8
By air (2022)	45	2.2
By other (2022)	0	0.0

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	4 999	56.8
By air (2022)	3 784	43.0
By other (2022)	15	0.2

Travel

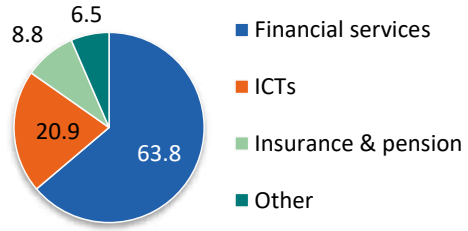


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 127	6	-18	340
Imports	4 042	-3	-20	-9

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	1 258	26	-13	24
Imports	5 646	0	-32	-5

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	na
Imports	14	na	-85	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
410	598	1 008

Trademark applications, 2020

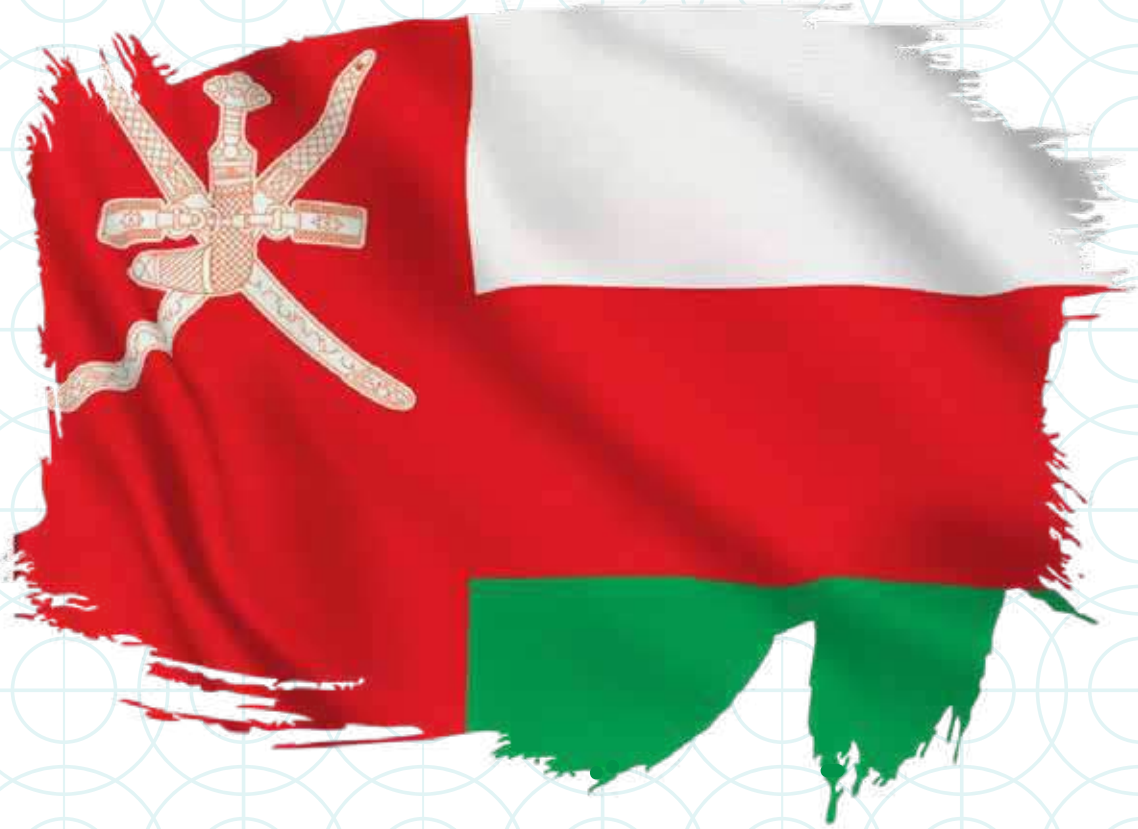
Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	9 324

Industrial design applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 016	200	1 216

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Oman



WTO Membership since 9 November 2000

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

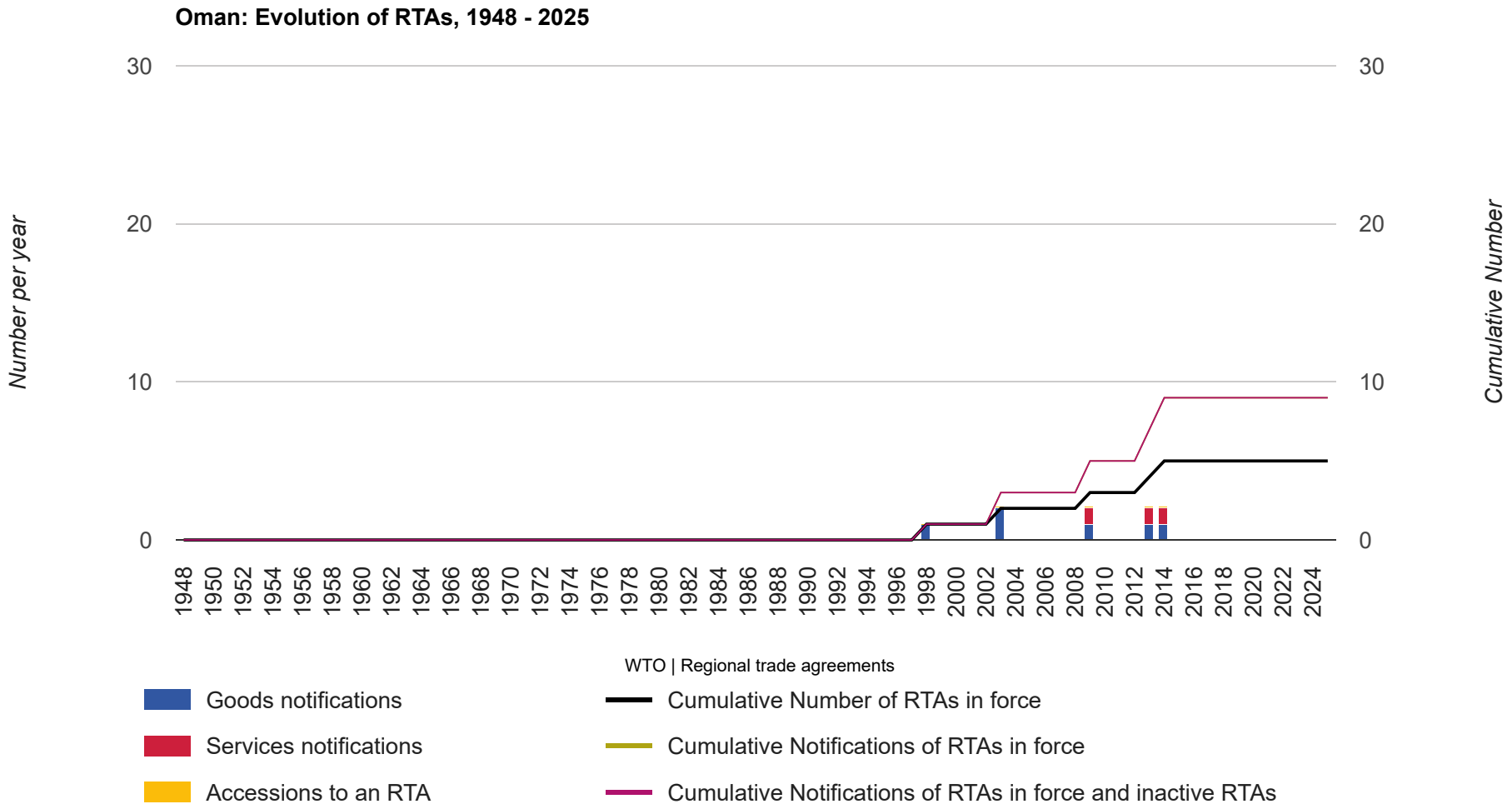
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	31-Dec-2001	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2003	End of implementation period:	2006
Remarks:	This Agreement is notified under GATT Article XXIV and the Enabling Clause.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

United States – Oman

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United States - Oman		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	19-Jan-2006	Date of notification:	30-Jan-2009
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2009	End of implementation period:	2018
Current signatories:	Oman; United States of America		
Original signatories:	Oman; United States of America		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Middle East; North America		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) – Singapore

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) - Singapore		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	15-Dec-2008	Date of notification:	30-Jun-2015
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2013	End of implementation period:	2018
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Middle East; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	22-Jun-2009	Date of notification:	06-Oct-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2014	End of implementation period:	2019
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; All Parties are RTAs		
Region:	Middle East; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Oman is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
4.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
5.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
6.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
7.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Oman

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2023

64.7 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2023

47.4 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

1.6

Trade (% of GDP)

2023

105

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

12.5 B

GDP (current US$)

2024

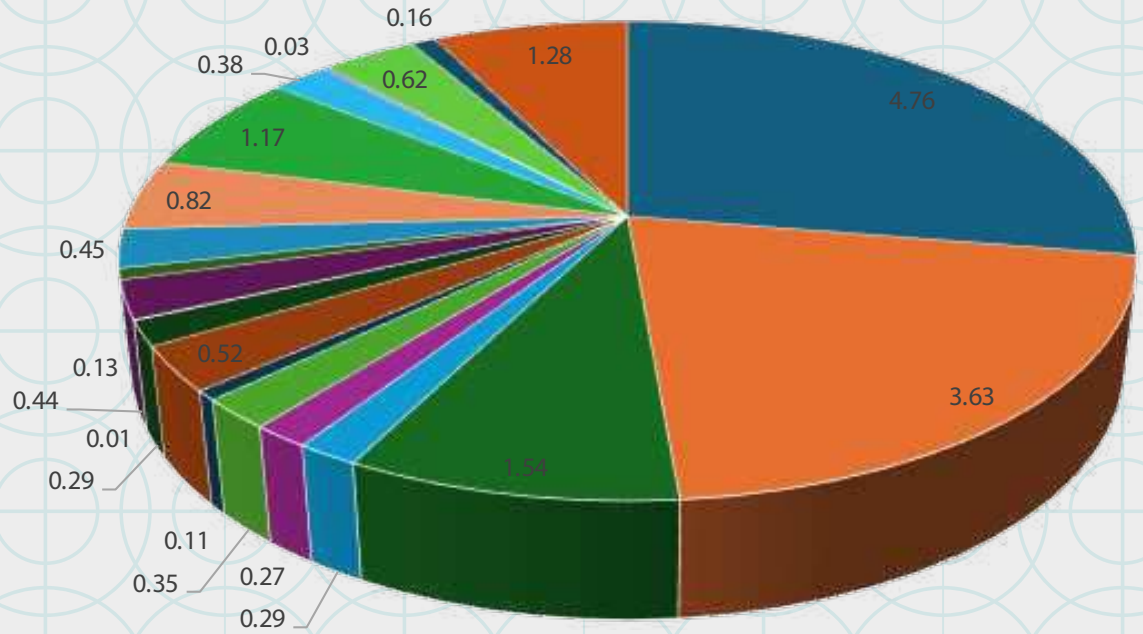
106.9 B

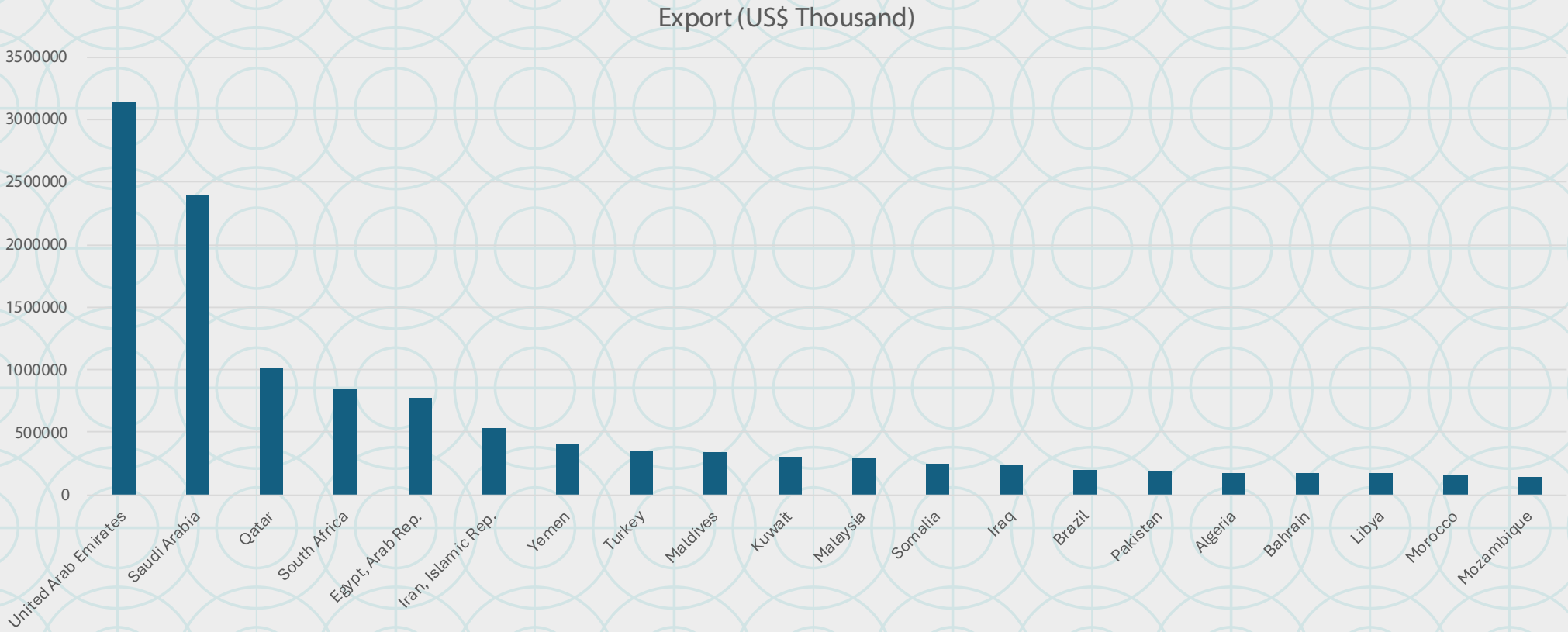
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

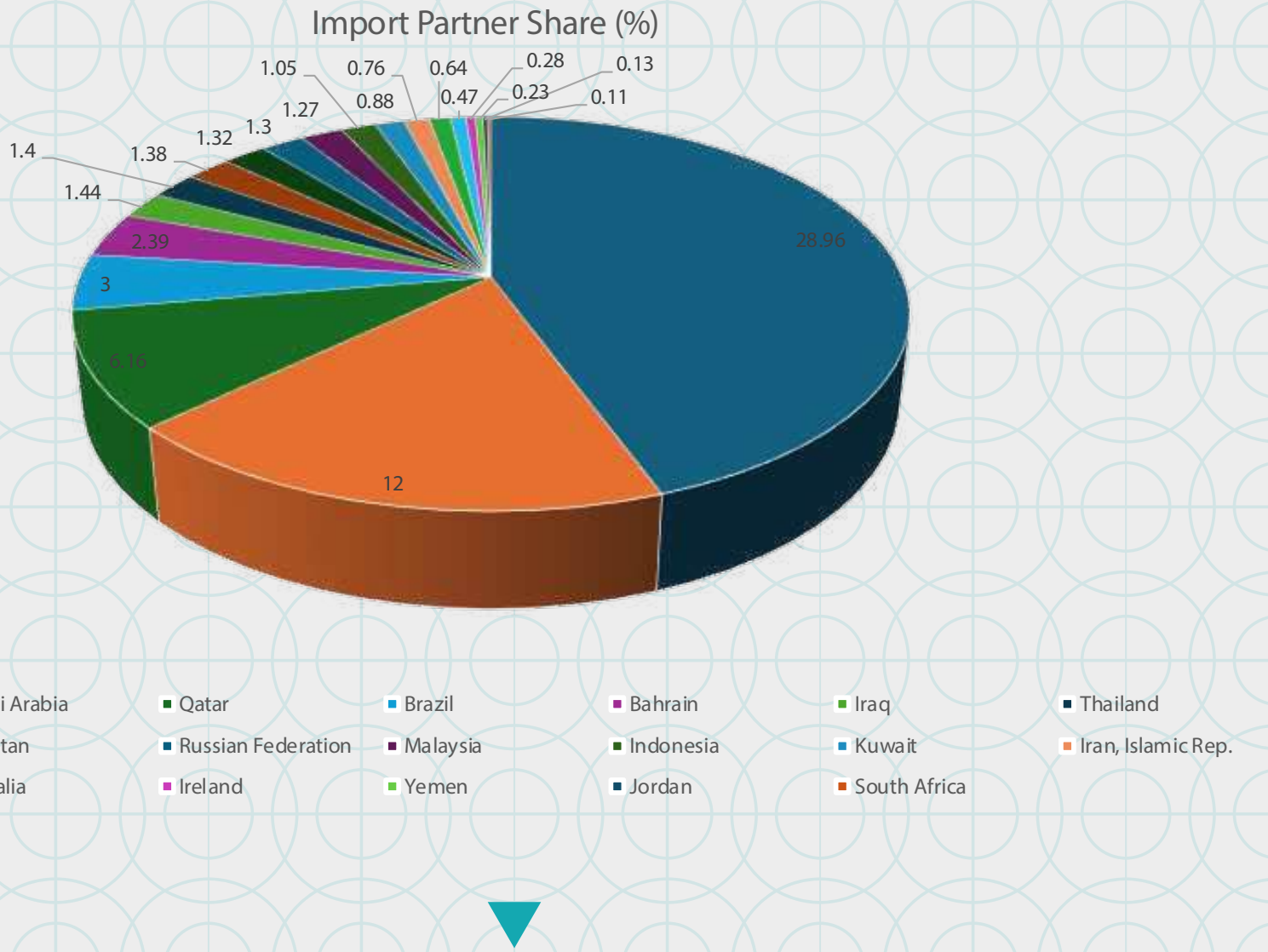
Trade flow between Oman and its Top trading ICCD Members

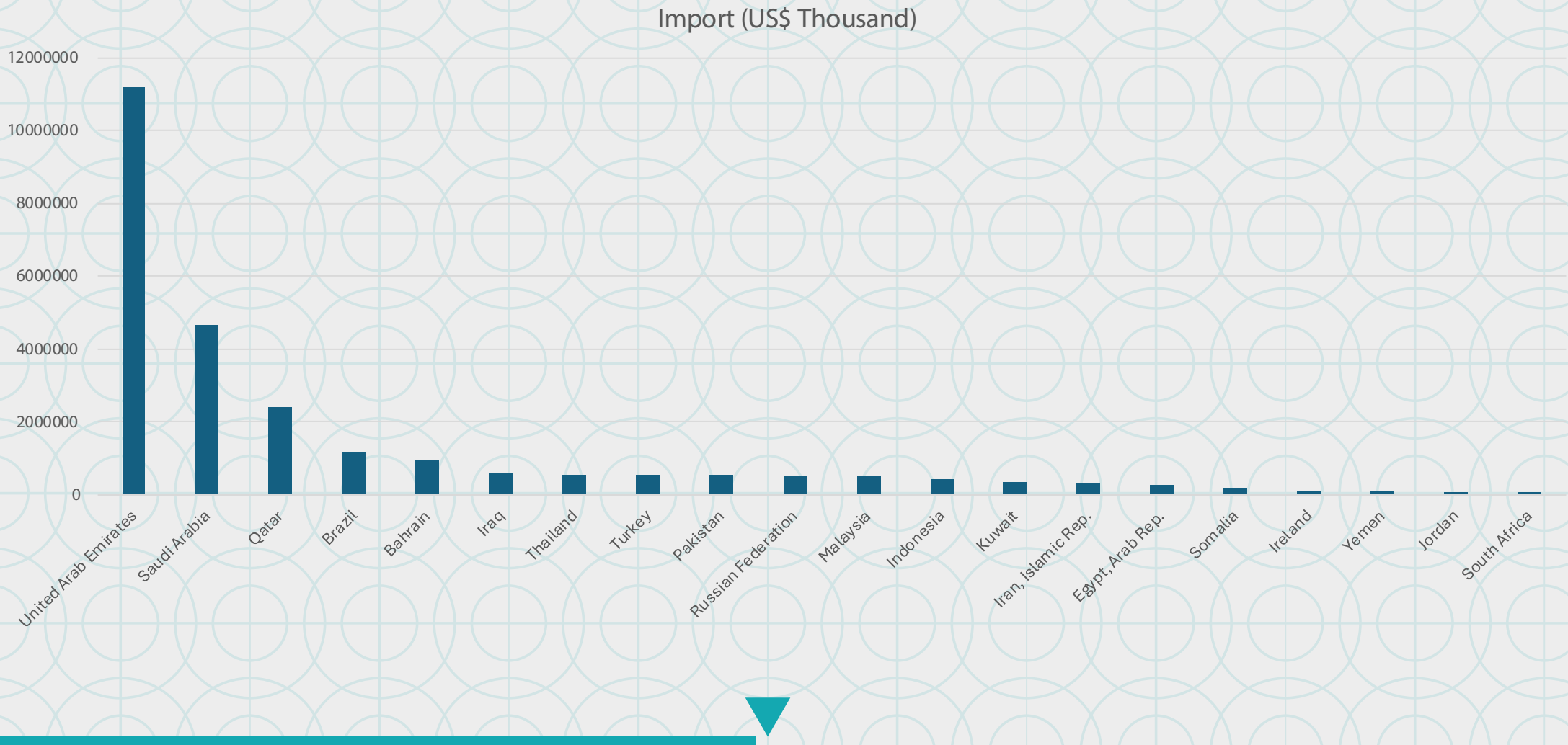
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022

Export Partner Share (%)




Export (US$ Thousand)
3500000
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Qatar
South Africa
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Yemen
Turkey
Maldives
Kuwait
Malaysia
Somalia
Iraq
Brazil
Pakistan
Algeria
Bahrain
Libya
Morocco
Mozambique


Import Partner Share (%)
28.96
12
6.16
3
2.39
1.44
1.4
1.38
1.32
1.3
1.27
1.05
0.88
0.76
0.64
0.47
0.28
0.23
0.13
0.11
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Qatar
Brazil
Bahrain
Iraq
Thailand
Turkey
Pakistan
Russian Federation
Malaysia
Indonesia
Kuwait
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Somalia
Ireland
Yemen
Jordan
South Africa


Import (US$ Thousand)
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Qatar
Brazil
Bahrain
Iraq
Thailand
Turkey
Pakistan
Russian Federation
Malaysia
Indonesia
Kuwait
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Somalia
Ireland
Yemen
Jordan
South Africa

Oman

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	114 667
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	20 354
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	3.3
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	9 949
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	48.9

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	52	65
excluding intra-EU trade	35	44
Commercial services	102	63
excluding intra-EU trade	76	42

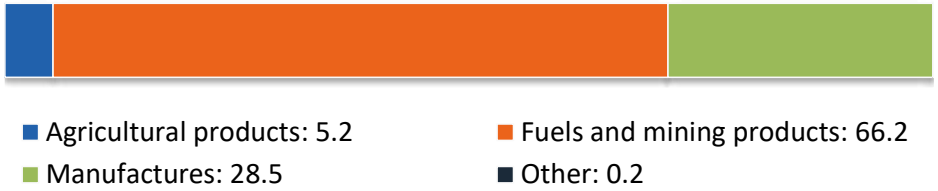
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	66 456	5	33	49
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	38 704	6	9	25

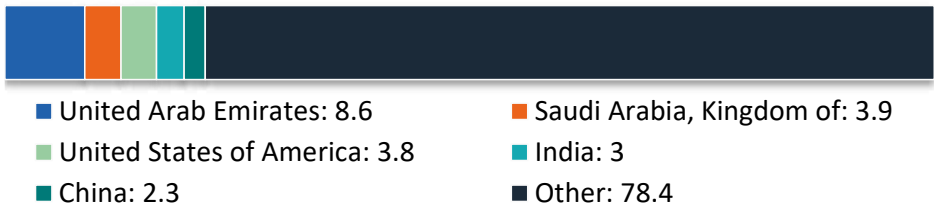
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.27	Share in world total imports (%)	0.15

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

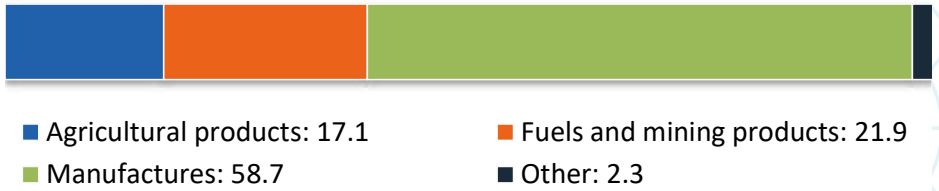


By main destination, % (2021)

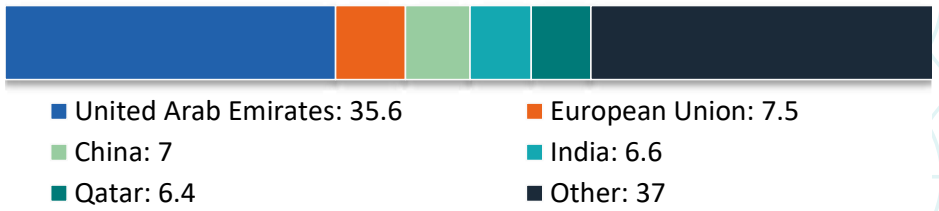


Breakdown in economy's total imports

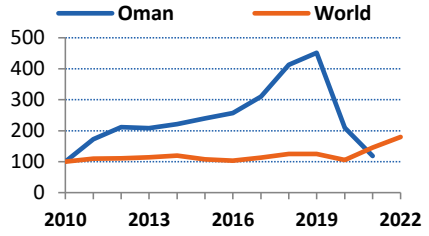
By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)



Transport



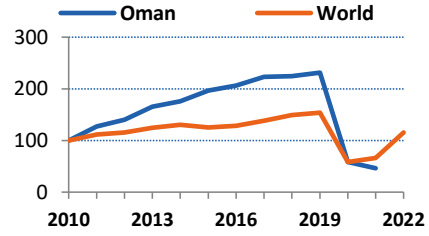
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	622	2	-54	-43
Imports	3 780	3	-19	7

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	342	55.0
By air (2021)	280	45.0
By other (2021)	0	0.0

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	3 127	82.7
By air (2021)	653	17.3
By other (2021)	0	0.0

Travel

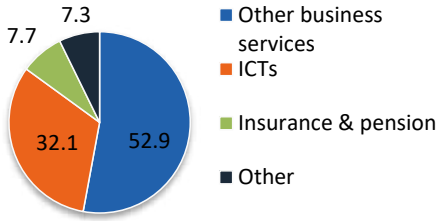


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	362	-7	-75	-20
Imports	924	-1	-70	16

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	750	4	-4	10
Imports	3 750	3	-25	-2

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	na	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
30	511	541

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
6 250	5 187	11 437

Industrial design applications, 2021

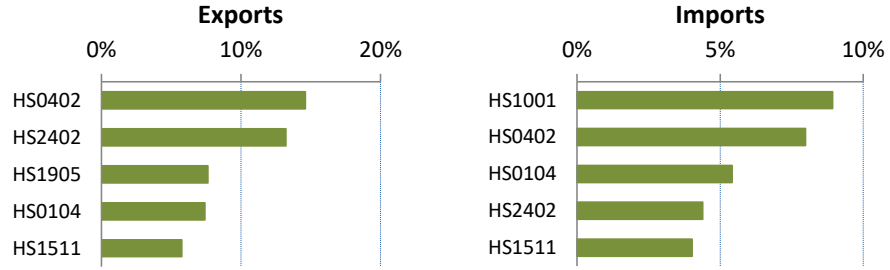
Residents	Non-residents	Total
27	180	207

Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	268
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	242
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	140
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	136
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	106

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	458
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	410
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	278
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	226
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	207

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



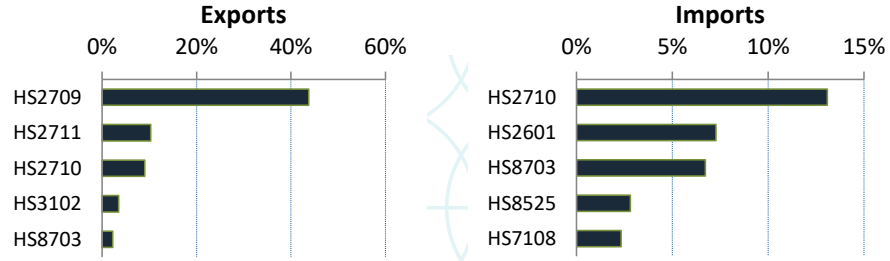
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	1 834	7	-7	20
Imports	5 133	7	12	14

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	18 686
HS2711	Petroleum gases	4 403
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	3 865
HS3102	Nitrogenous fertilisers	1 498
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	955

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	3 370
HS2601	Iron ores and concentrates	1 876
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	1 730
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	723
HS7108	Gold	600

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	42 718	2	-14	34
Imports	25 747	4	23	8

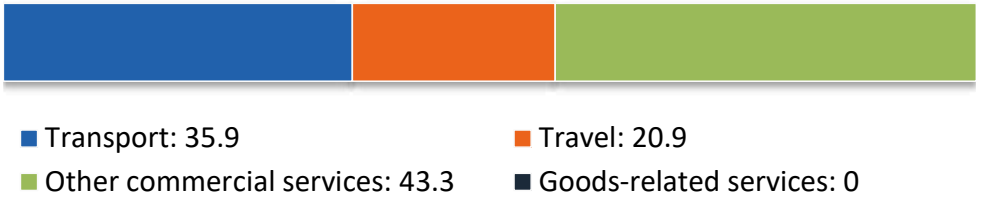
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	2 787	4	-23	61
Commercial services imports	10 607	4	3	25

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.04	Share in world total imports (%)	0.16

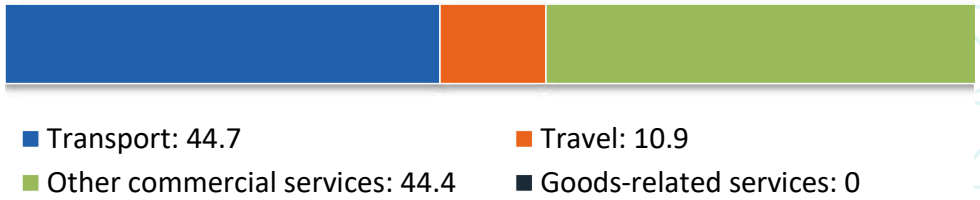
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)



Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Pakistan



WTO Membership since 1 January 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

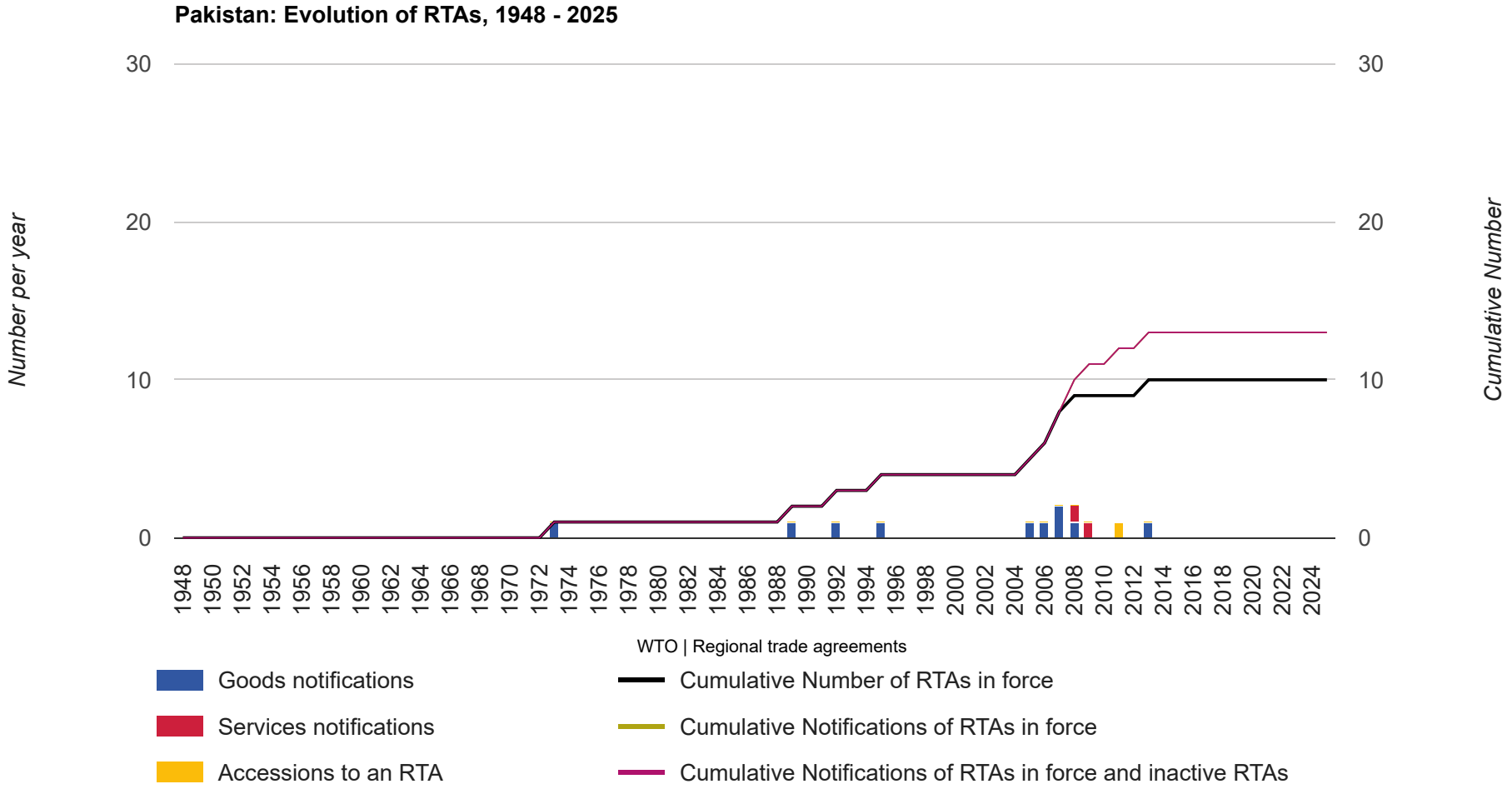
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	08-Dec-1971	Date of notification:	09-Nov-1971
Date of entry into force:	11-Feb-1973	End of implementation period:	1973
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Serbia; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay; Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia; South America; Africa; Middle East; East Asia; North America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	17-Feb-1992	Date of notification:	10-Jul-1992
Date of entry into force:	17-Feb-1992	End of implementation period:	2015
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notified by the Parties". However, please note that Afghanistan and Tajikistan are also parties to the ECO Trade Agreement.		
Current signatories:	Iran; Pakistan; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Iran; Pakistan; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; West Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement (SAPTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement (SAPTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	11-Apr-1993	Date of notification:	21-Apr-1997
Date of entry into force:	07-Dec-1995	End of implementation period:	2015
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Pakistan – Sri Lanka

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pakistan - Sri Lanka		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	01-Aug-2002	Date of notification:	11-Jun-2008
Date of entry into force:	12-Jun-2005	End of implementation period:	2011
Current signatories:	Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	06-Jan-2004	Date of notification:	21-Apr-2008
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2006	End of implementation period:	2016
Current signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Pakistan – China

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pakistan - China		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	24-Nov-2006	Date of notification (G):	18-Jan-2008
Date of signature (S):	21-Feb-2009	Date of notification (S):	20-May-2010
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Jul-2007	End of implementation period:	2012
Date of entry into force (S):	10-Oct-2009		
Current signatories:	China; Pakistan		
Original signatories:	China; Pakistan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Mauritius – Pakistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Mauritius - Pakistan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	30-Jul-2007	Date of notification:	02-Oct-2015
Date of entry into force:	30-Nov-2007	End of implementation period:	2008
Current signatories:	Mauritius; Pakistan		
Original signatories:	Mauritius; Pakistan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Pakistan – Malaysia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pakistan - Malaysia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	08-Nov-2007	Date of notification:	19-Feb-2008
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2008	End of implementation period:	2015
Current signatories:	Malaysia; Pakistan		
Original signatories:	Malaysia; Pakistan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA) – Accession of Afghanistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA) - Accession of Afghanistan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	03-Aug-2008	Date of notification:	29-Jul-2016
Date of entry into force:	07-Aug-2011	End of implementation period:	2030
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
Original signatories:	Afghanistan; Bangladesh; Bhutan; India; Maldives; Nepal; Pakistan; Sri Lanka		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Indonesia – Pakistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Indonesia - Pakistan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	03-Feb-2012	Date of notification:	12-Nov-2019
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2013	End of implementation period:	2019
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 01-Sep-2013 (Indonesia-Pakistan PTA); 01-Mar-2019 (Protocol to amend Indonesia - Pakistan PTA).		
Current signatories:	Indonesia; Pakistan		
Original signatories:	Indonesia; Pakistan		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; West Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Pakistan is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
7.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
8.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
9.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	

10.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
11.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
13.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
14.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
15.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
16.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
17.	European Union	Trade preferences for Pakistan	Other PTAs	11/15/2012	12/31/2013

COUNTRY PROFILE

Pakistan

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  38.8B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  63.7B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**
  2024
  3.2

- **Trade (% of GDP)**
  2024
  27.4

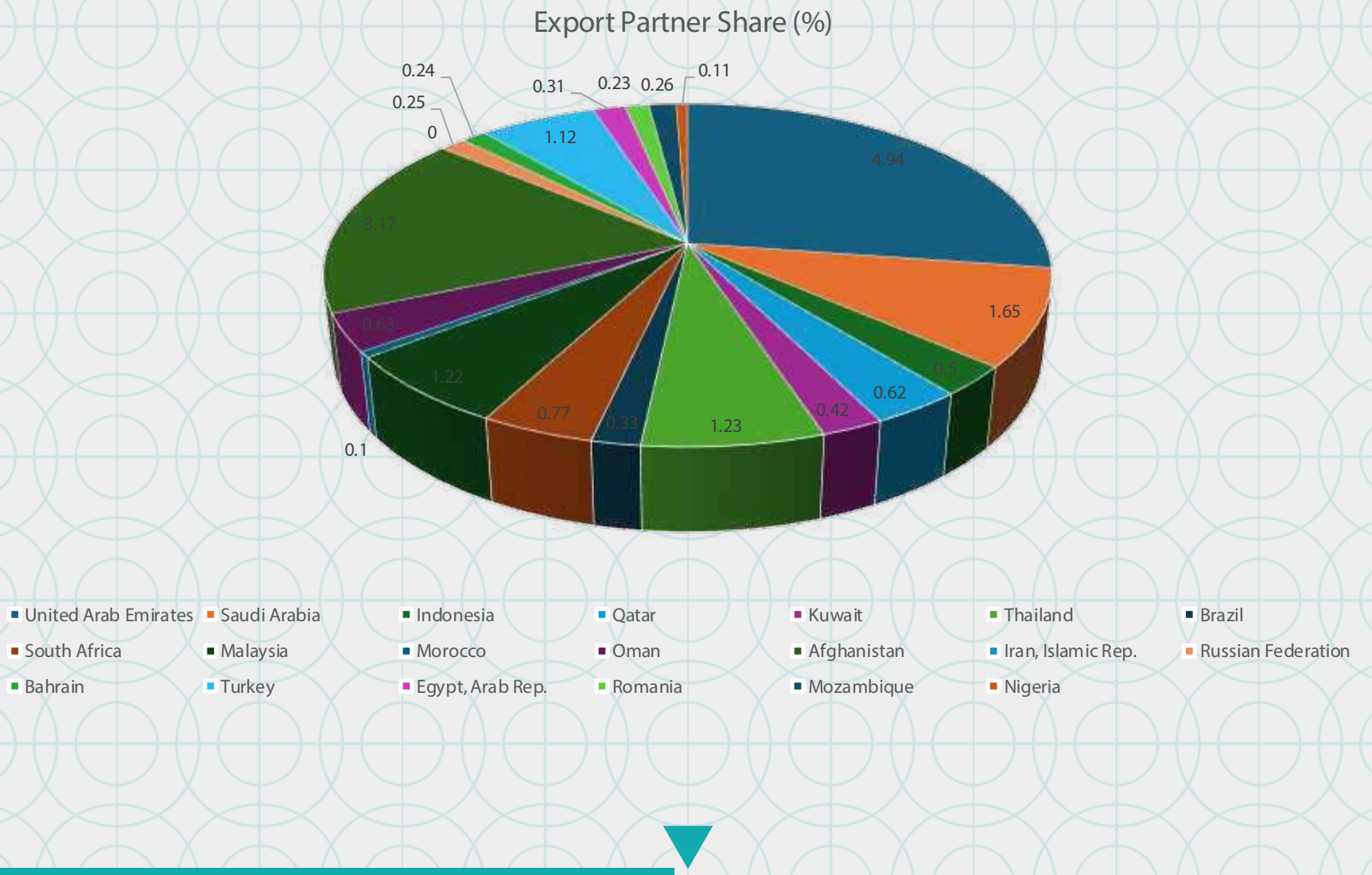
- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**
  2024
  2.6B

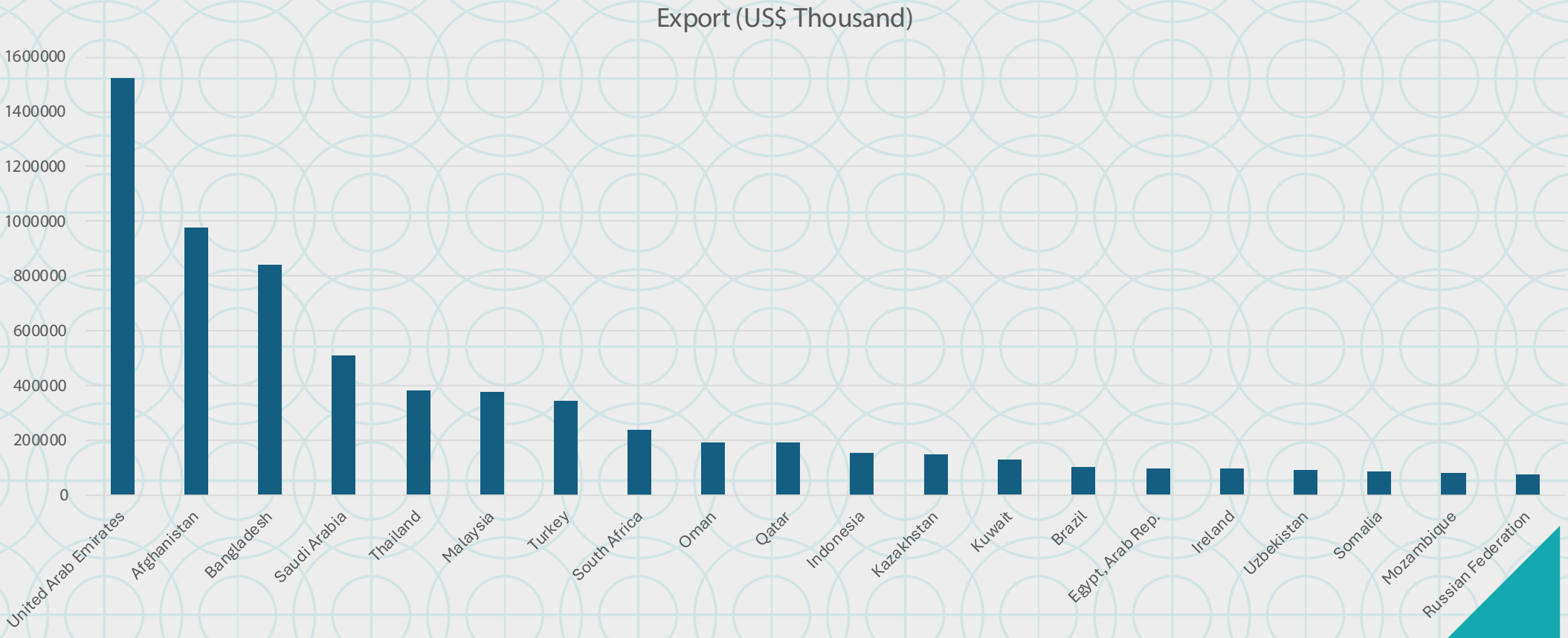
- **GDP (current US$)**
  2024
  373.1B

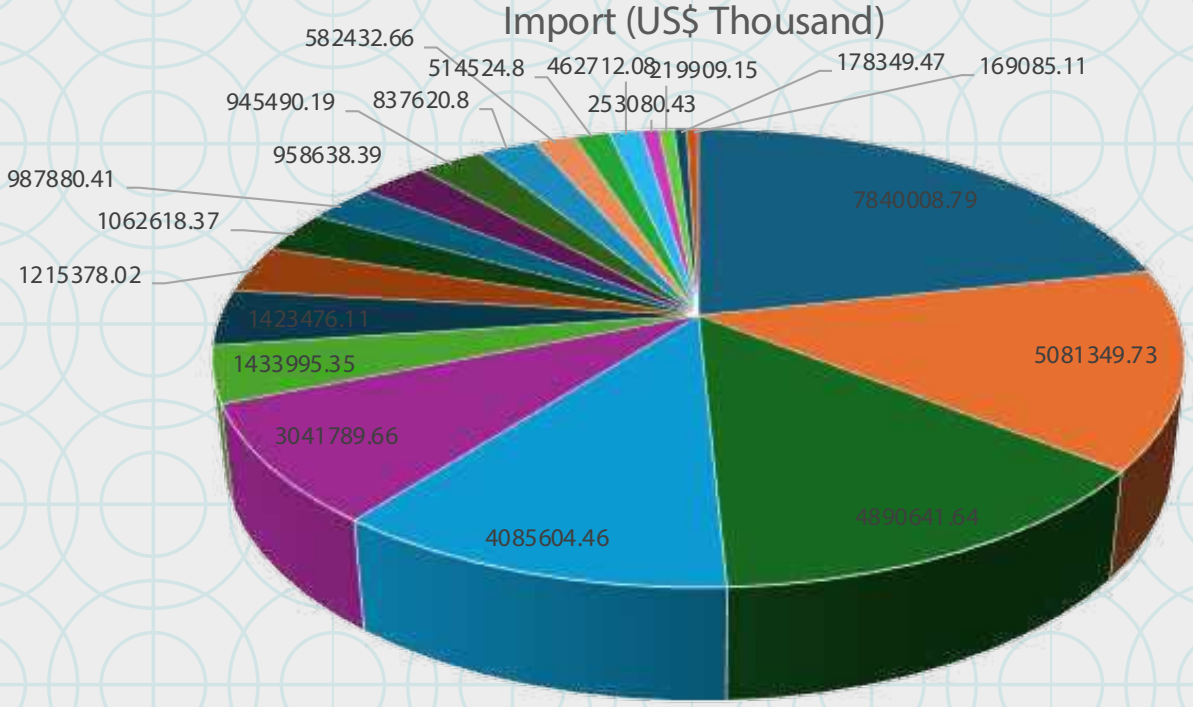
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

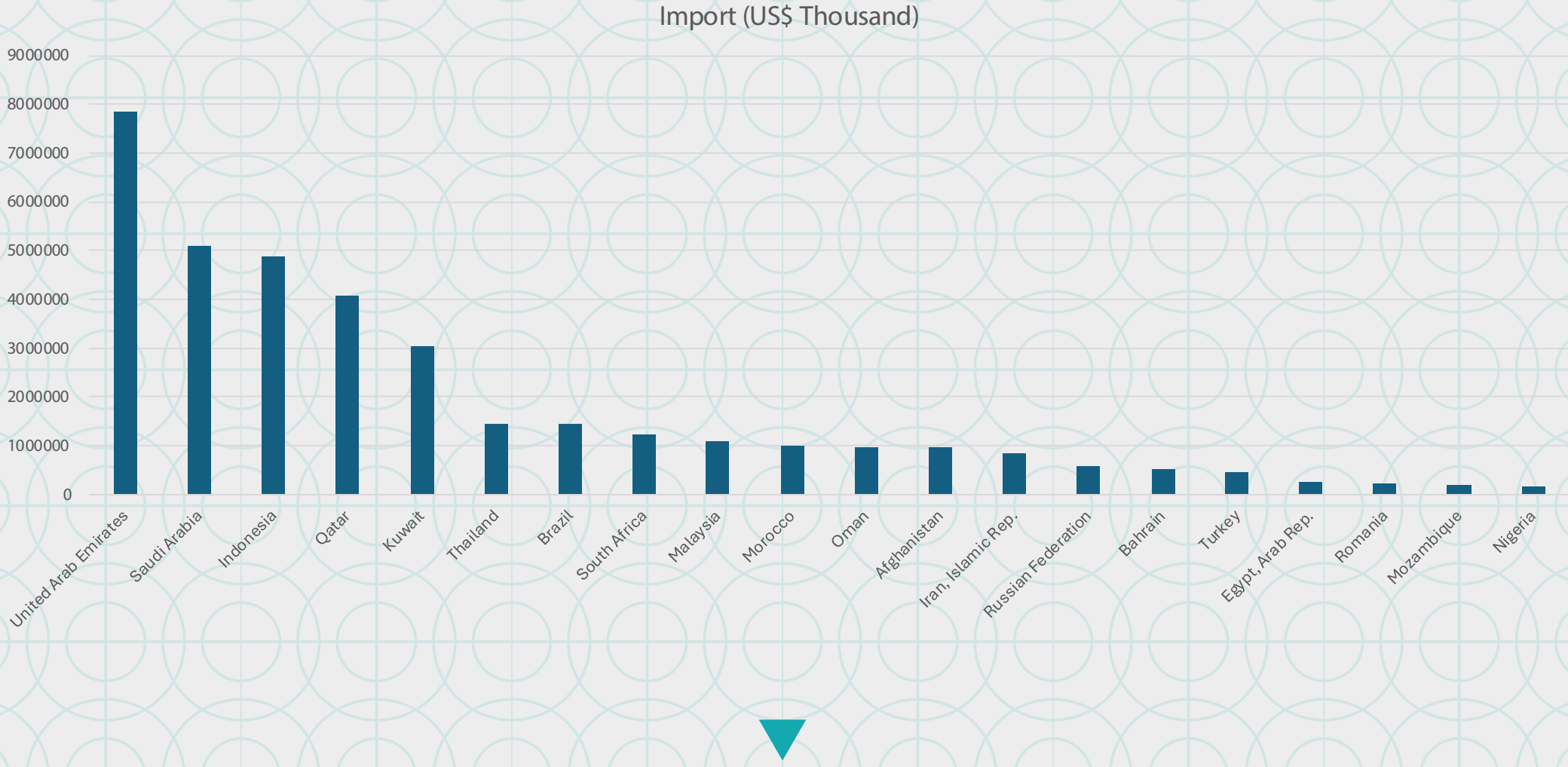
Trade flow between Pakistan and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.24
0.25
0
0.31
0.23
0.26
0.11
1.12
4.94
3.17
1.65
0.63
0.5
1.22
0.62
0.77
0.42
0.33
1.23
0.1
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Indonesia
Qatar
Kuwait
Thailand
Brazil
South Africa
Malaysia
Morocco
Oman
Afghanistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Russian Federation
Bahrain
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Romania
Mozambique
Nigeria


Export (US$ Thousand)
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
United Arab Emirates
Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Saudi Arabia
Thailand
Malaysia
Turkey
South Africa
Oman
Qatar
Indonesia
Kazakhstan
Kuwait
Brazil
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Ireland
Uzbekistan
Somalia
Mozambique
Russian Federation


Import (US$ Thousand)
582432.66
514524.8
462712.08
219909.15
178349.47
169085.11
945490.19
837620.8
253080.43
958638.39
987880.41
1062618.37
1215378.02
1423476.11
1433995.35
3041789.66
4085604.46
4890641.64
5081349.73
7840008.79
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Indonesia
Qatar
Kuwait
Thailand
Brazil
South Africa
Malaysia
Morocco
Oman
Afghanistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Russian Federation
Bahrain
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Romania
Mozambique
Nigeria


Import (US$ Thousand)
9000000
8000000
7000000
6000000
5000000
4000000
3000000
2000000
1000000
0
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Indonesia
Qatar
Kuwait
Thailand
Brazil
South Africa
Malaysia
Morocco
Oman
Afghanistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Russian Federation
Bahrain
Turkey
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Romania
Mozambique
Nigeria

Pakistan

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	376 493
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 535
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-4.6
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	226
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	14.7

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	69	52
excluding intra-EU trade	49	35
Commercial services	78	65
excluding intra-EU trade	52	44

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	30 936	3	29	9
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	71 072	5	58	-2

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.12	Share in world total imports (%)	0.28

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



Agricultural products: 19.3
Fuels and mining products: 5.3
Manufactures: 75.3
Other: 0

By main destination, % (2021)



European Union: 26.4
United States of America: 21.1
China: 10.5
United Kingdom: 7.3
United Arab Emirates: 4.1
Other: 30.6

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



Agricultural products: 18.1
Fuels and mining products: 31
Manufactures: 50.9
Other: 0

By main origin, % (2021)



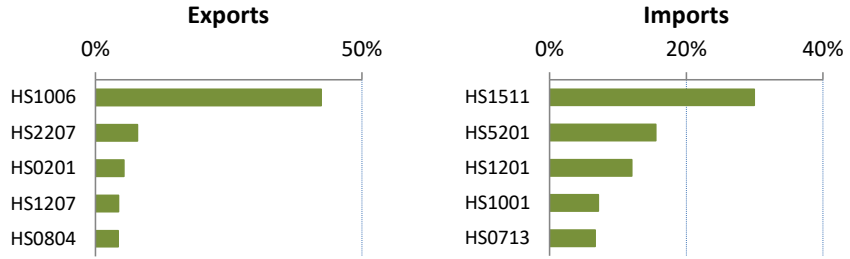
China: 28.3
United Arab Emirates: 10.1
European Union: 6.7
Indonesia: 5.8
United States of America: 5.3
Other: 43.9

Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1006	Rice	2 153
HS2207	Alcohol of 80% or more volume	400
HS0201	Bovine meat, fresh, chilled	270
HS1207	Other oil seeds, oleaginous fruits	219
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	217

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	3 409
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	1 767
HS1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken	1 368
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	813
HS0713	Dried leguminous vegetables	758

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



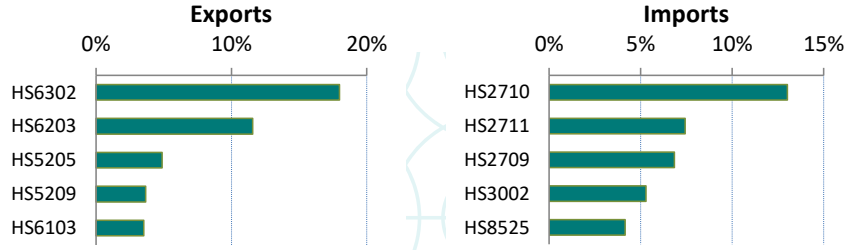
	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	5 084	3	-10	17
Imports	11 382	6	33	36

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS6302	Bed, table, toilet, kitchen linen	4 265
HS6203	Men's or boys' suits	2 746
HS5205	Cotton yarn, 85% or more of cotton	1 157
HS5209	Woven fabrics, 85% cotton big	871
HS6103	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles	835

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	8 000
HS2711	Petroleum gases	4 566
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	4 204
HS3002	Human and animal blood	3 251
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	2 560

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	23 709	3	-6	33
Imports	61 474	6	-14	64

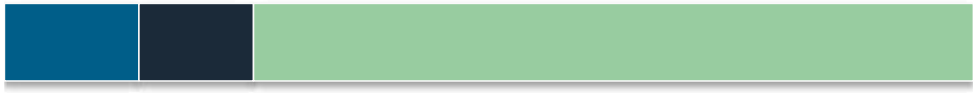
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	6 240	6	25	13
Commercial services imports	10 098	4	32	0

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.09	Share in world total imports (%)	0.16

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 13.9 Travel: 11.8
Other commercial services: 74.3 Goods-related services: 0

By main destination

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)

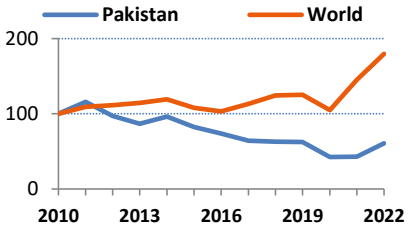


Transport: 59.3 Travel: 15.2
Other commercial services: 25 Goods-related services: 0.5

By main origin

FATS sales	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Inward (million US$)	na	na	na	na
Outward (million US$)	na	na	na	na

Transport



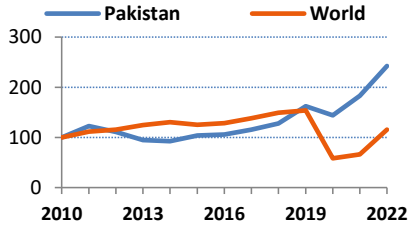
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	866	-4	1	42
Imports	5 991	4	94	12

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	187	21.6
By air (2022)	657	75.9
By other (2022)	13	1.4

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	4 785	79.9
By air (2022)	1 064	17.8
By other (2022)	61	1.0

Travel

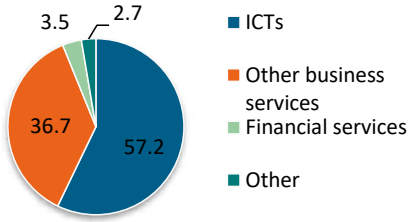


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	739	8	27	32
Imports	1 531	4	20	57

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	4 635	12	29	7
Imports	2 529	3	-7	-33

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	200	na
Imports	47	-4	-20	31

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
426	567	993

Trademark applications, 2021

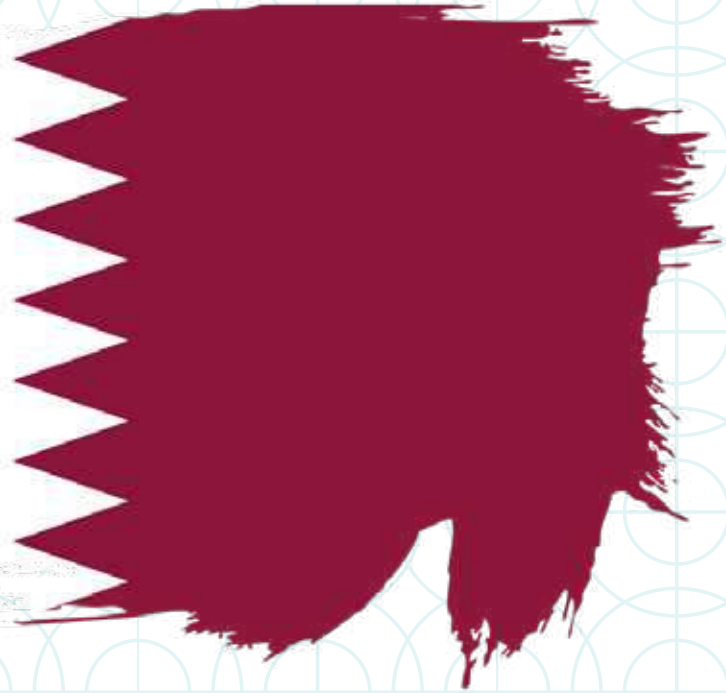
Residents	Non-residents	Total
43 233	6 408	49 641

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
463	109	572

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Qatar



WTO Membership since 13 January 1996

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

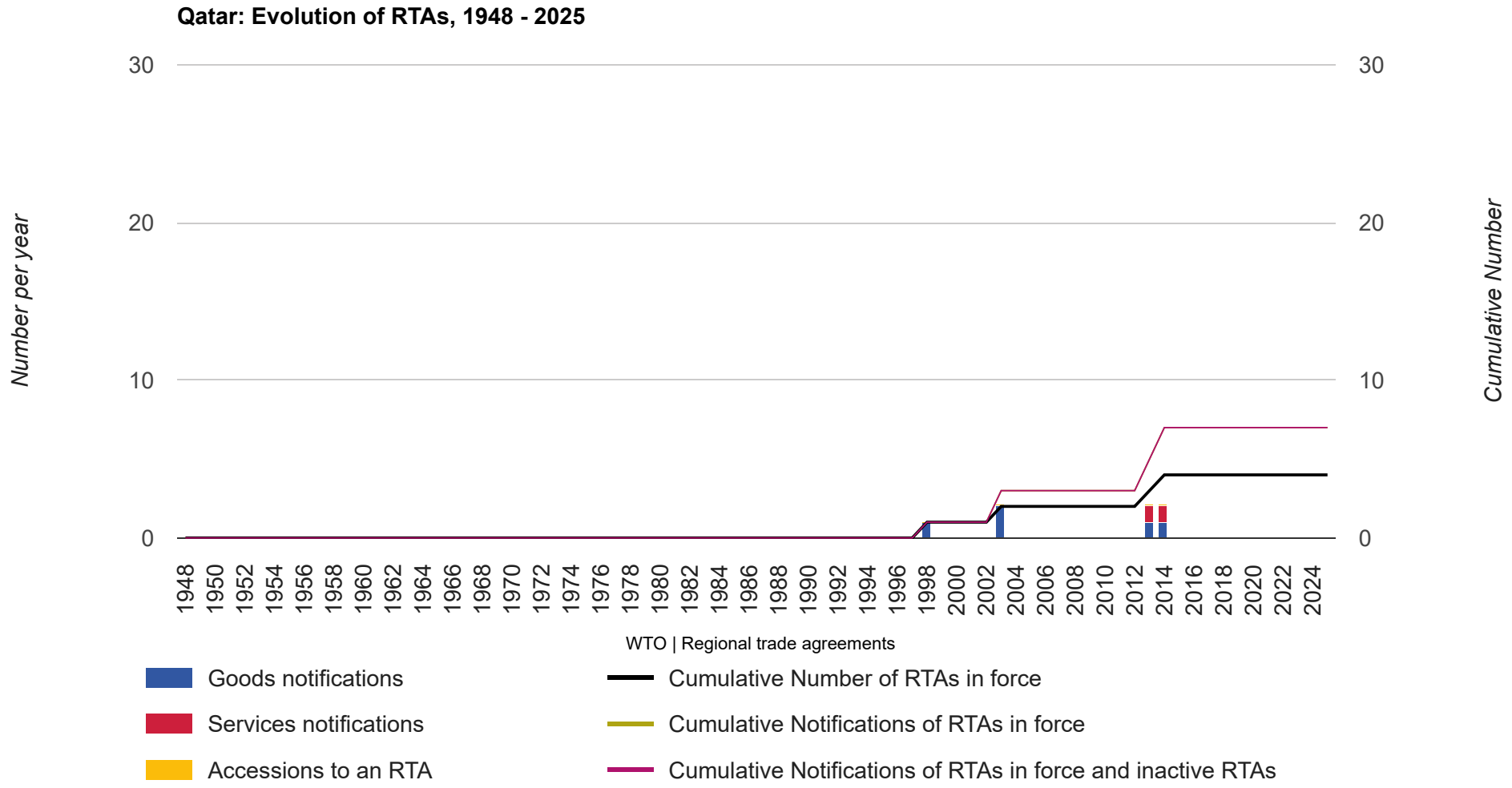
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	31-Dec-2001	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2003	End of implementation period:	2006
Remarks:	This Agreement is notified under GATT Article XXIV and the Enabling Clause.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) – Singapore

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) - Singapore		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	15-Dec-2008	Date of notification:	30-Jun-2015
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2013	End of implementation period:	2018
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Middle East; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	22-Jun-2009	Date of notification:	06-Oct-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2014	End of implementation period:	2019
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; All Parties are RTAs		
Region:	Middle East; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Qatar is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
4.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
5.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
6.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Qatar

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2022
  161.7 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2022
  74.5 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**
  2024
  2.7

- **Trade (% of GDP)**
  2022
  100

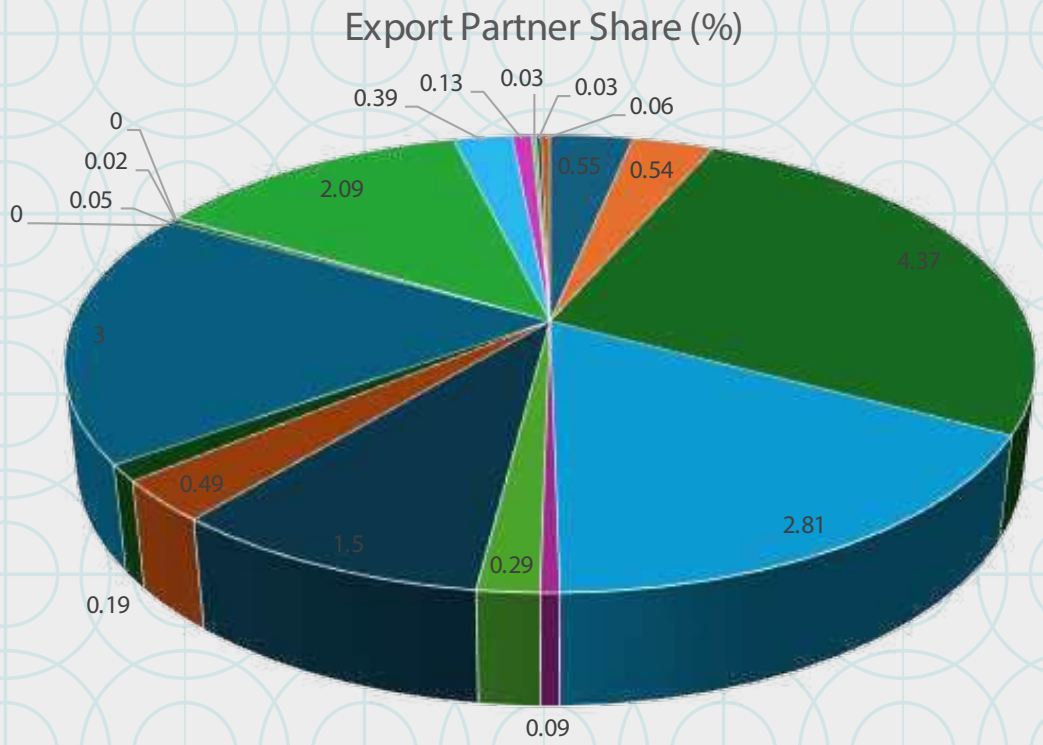
- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**
  2024
  460.2M

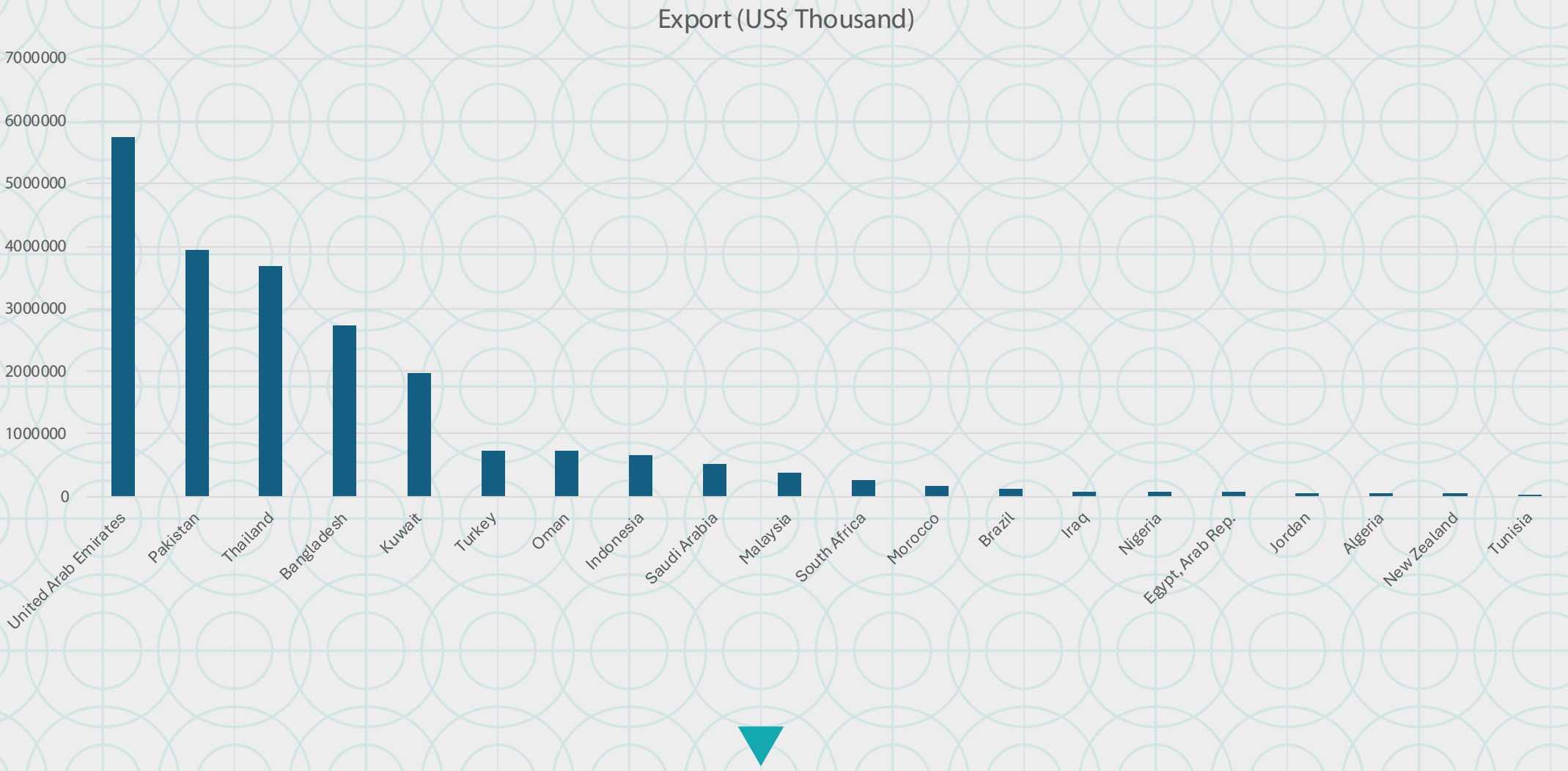
- **GDP (current US$)**
  2024
  218 B

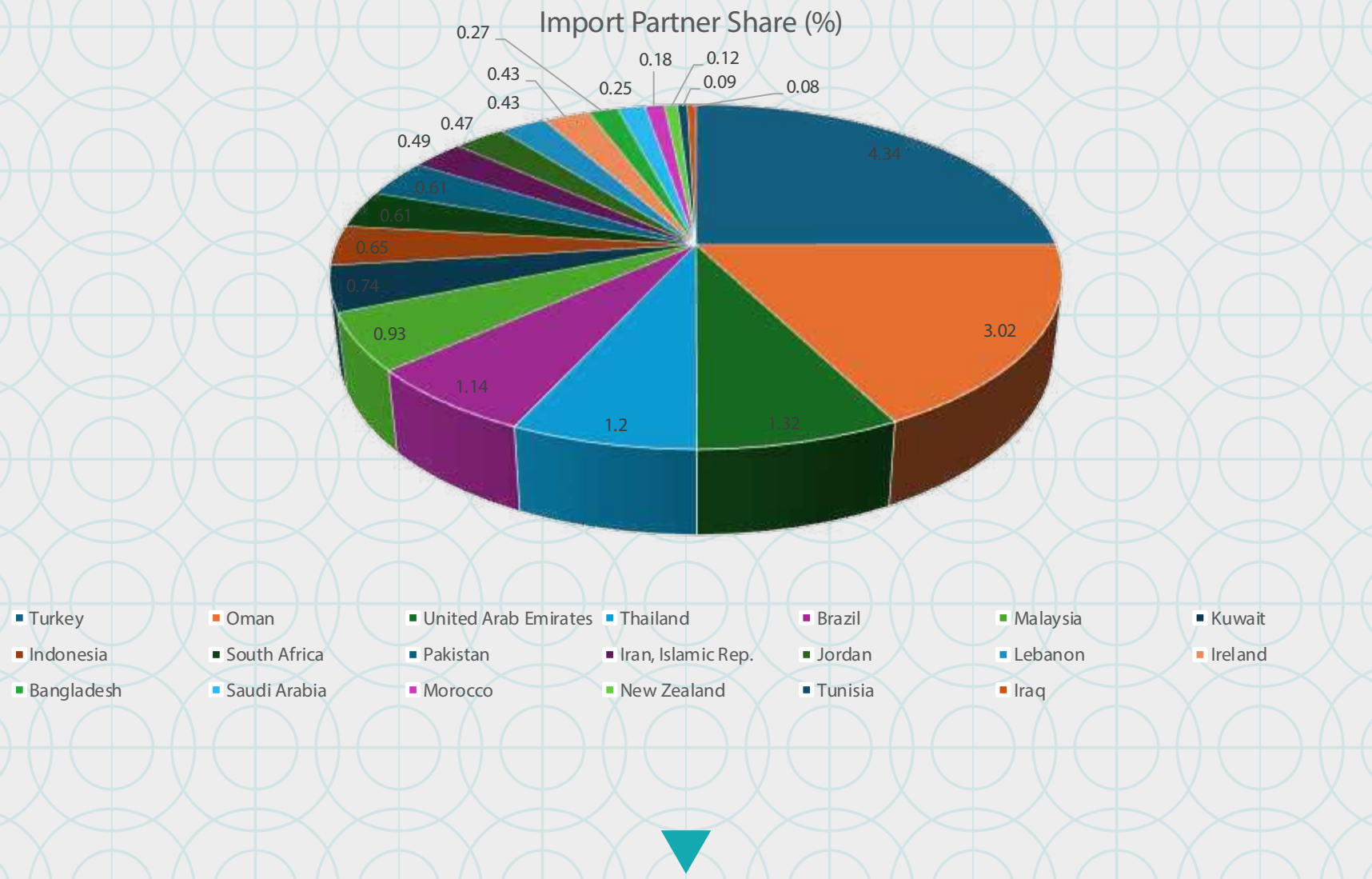
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

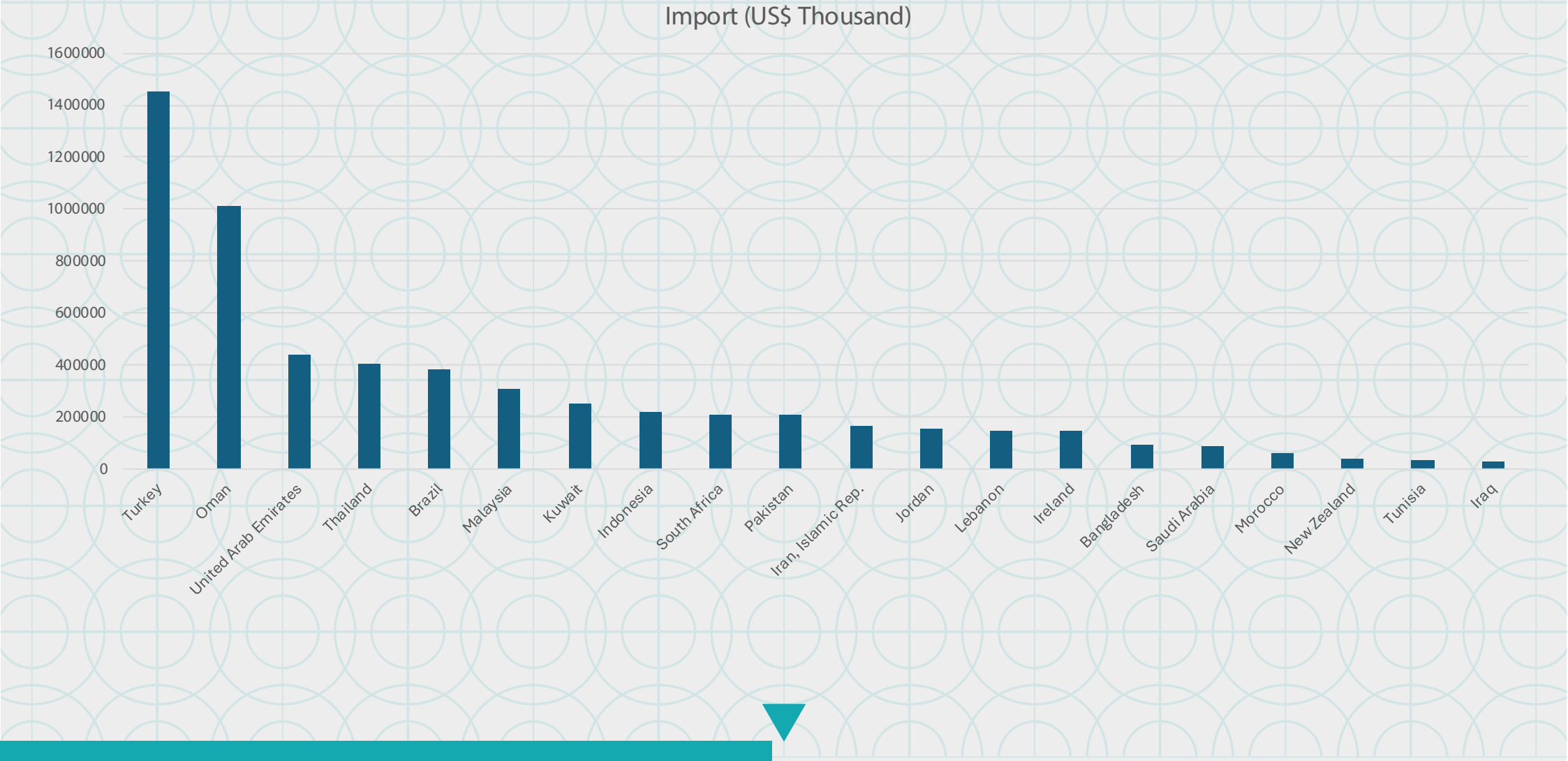
Trade flow between Qatar and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.39
0.13
0.03
0.03
0.06
0
0.02
0.05
0
2.09
0.55
0.54
4.37
3
0.49
1.5
0.29
2.81
0.19
0.09
Turkey
Oman
United Arab Emirates
Thailand
Brazil
Malaysia
Kuwait
Indonesia
South Africa
Pakistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Jordan
Lebanon
Ireland
Bangladesh
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
New Zealand
Tunisia
Iraq


Export (US$ Thousand)
7000000
6000000
5000000
4000000
3000000
2000000
1000000
0
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Thailand
Bangladesh
Kuwait
Turkey
Oman
Indonesia
Saudi Arabia
Malaysia
South Africa
Morocco
Brazil
Iraq
Nigeria
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Jordan
Algeria
New Zealand
Tunisia


Import Partner Share (%)
4.34
3.02
1.32
1.2
1.14
0.93
0.74
0.65
0.61
0.61
0.49
0.47
0.43
0.43
0.27
0.25
0.18
0.12
0.09
0.08
Turkey
Oman
United Arab Emirates
Thailand
Brazil
Malaysia
Kuwait
Indonesia
South Africa
Pakistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Jordan
Lebanon
Ireland
Bangladesh
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
New Zealand
Tunisia
Iraq


Import (US$ Thousand)
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Turkey
Oman
United Arab Emirates
Thailand
Brazil
Malaysia
Kuwait
Indonesia
South Africa
Pakistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Jordan
Lebanon
Ireland
Bangladesh
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
New Zealand
Tunisia
Iraq

Qatar

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	225 477
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	68 928
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	26.0
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	32 837
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	47.6

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	37	67
excluding intra-EU trade	26	46
Commercial services	42	37
excluding intra-EU trade	25	25

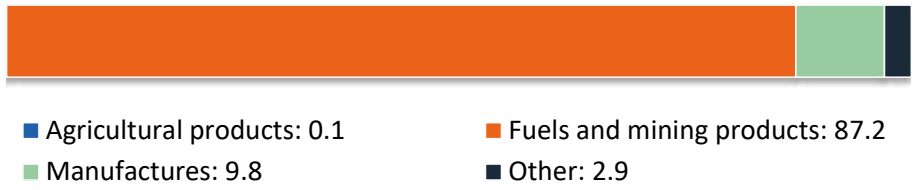
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	130 964	5	69	50
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	33 479	3	8	20

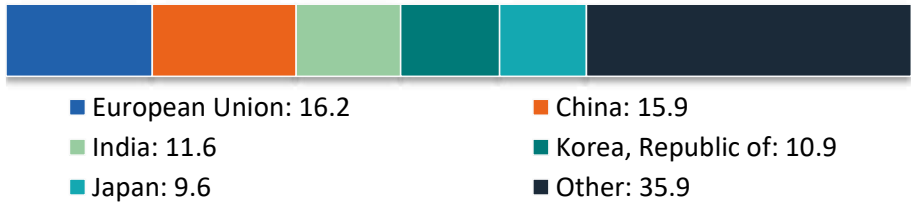
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.53	Share in world total imports (%)	0.13

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

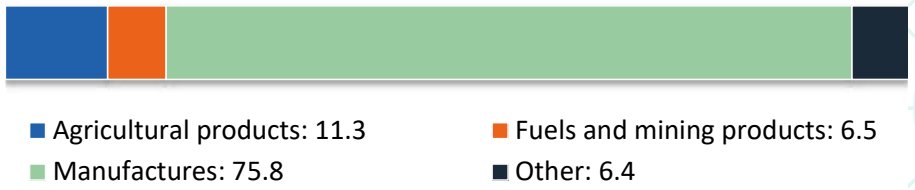


By main destination, % (2022)

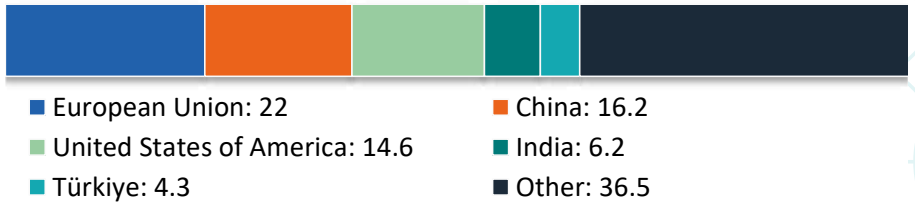


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

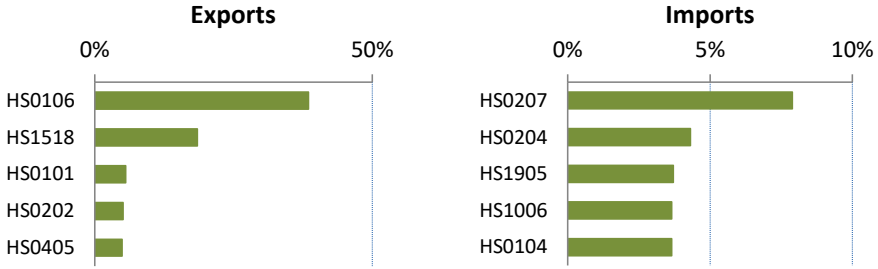


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0106	Other live animals	24
HS1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	12
HS0101	Live horses, asses, mules, hinnies	4
HS0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	3
HS0405	Butter and other fats and oils	3

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	312
HS0204	Meat of sheep or goats, fresh	170
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	147
HS1006	Rice	144
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	144

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



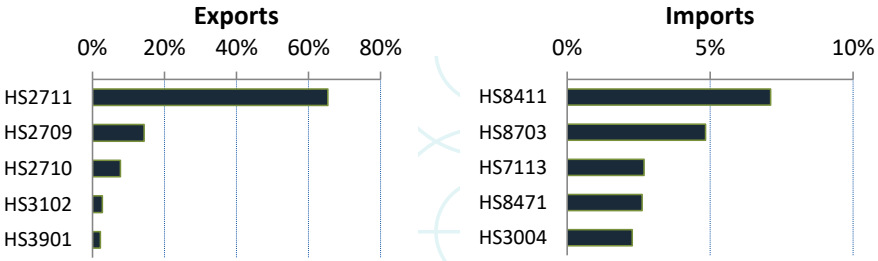
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	63	0	49	31
Imports	3 949	6	-2	33

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2711	Petroleum gases	85 403
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	18 728
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	10 189
HS3102	Nitrogenous fertilisers	3 577
HS3901	Polymers of ethylene, primary forms	2 841

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers and ot	1 968
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	1 338
HS7113	Articles and parts of jewellery	745
HS8471	Automatic data-processing machines	725
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	630

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	130 616	5	69	50
Imports	27 637	2	10	15

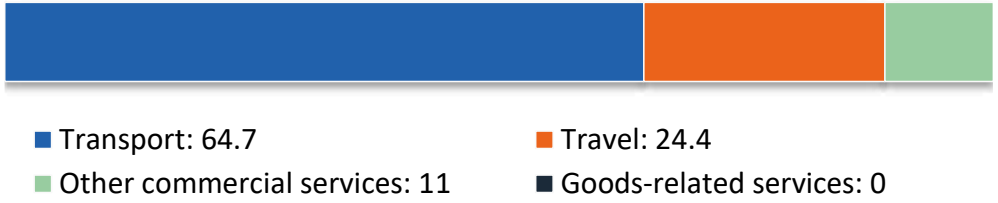
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	29 800	22	-4	69
Commercial services imports	37 455	14	0	14

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.42	Share in world total imports (%)	0.58

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

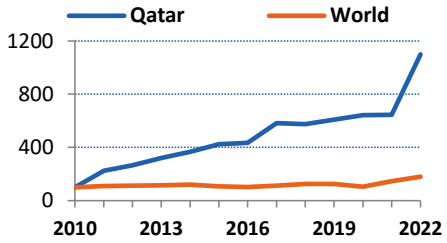


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport

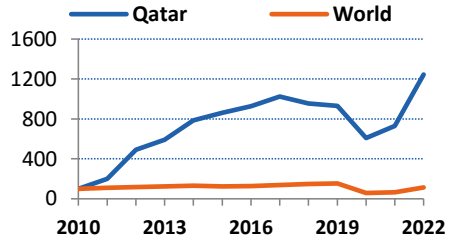


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	19 268	22	0	71
Imports	13 536	7	-15	3

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea	na	na	By sea	na	na
By air	na	na	By air	na	na
By other	na	na	By other	na	na

Travel

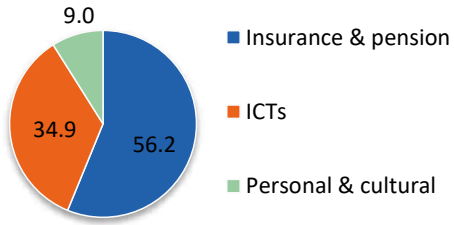


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	7 262	23	20	70
Imports	12 260	30	49	22

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	3 269	17	-40	54
Imports	11 659	20	-8	19

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	na	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
47	722	769

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 545	8 042	9 587

Industrial design applications

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	na

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Senegal



WTO Membership since 1 January 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

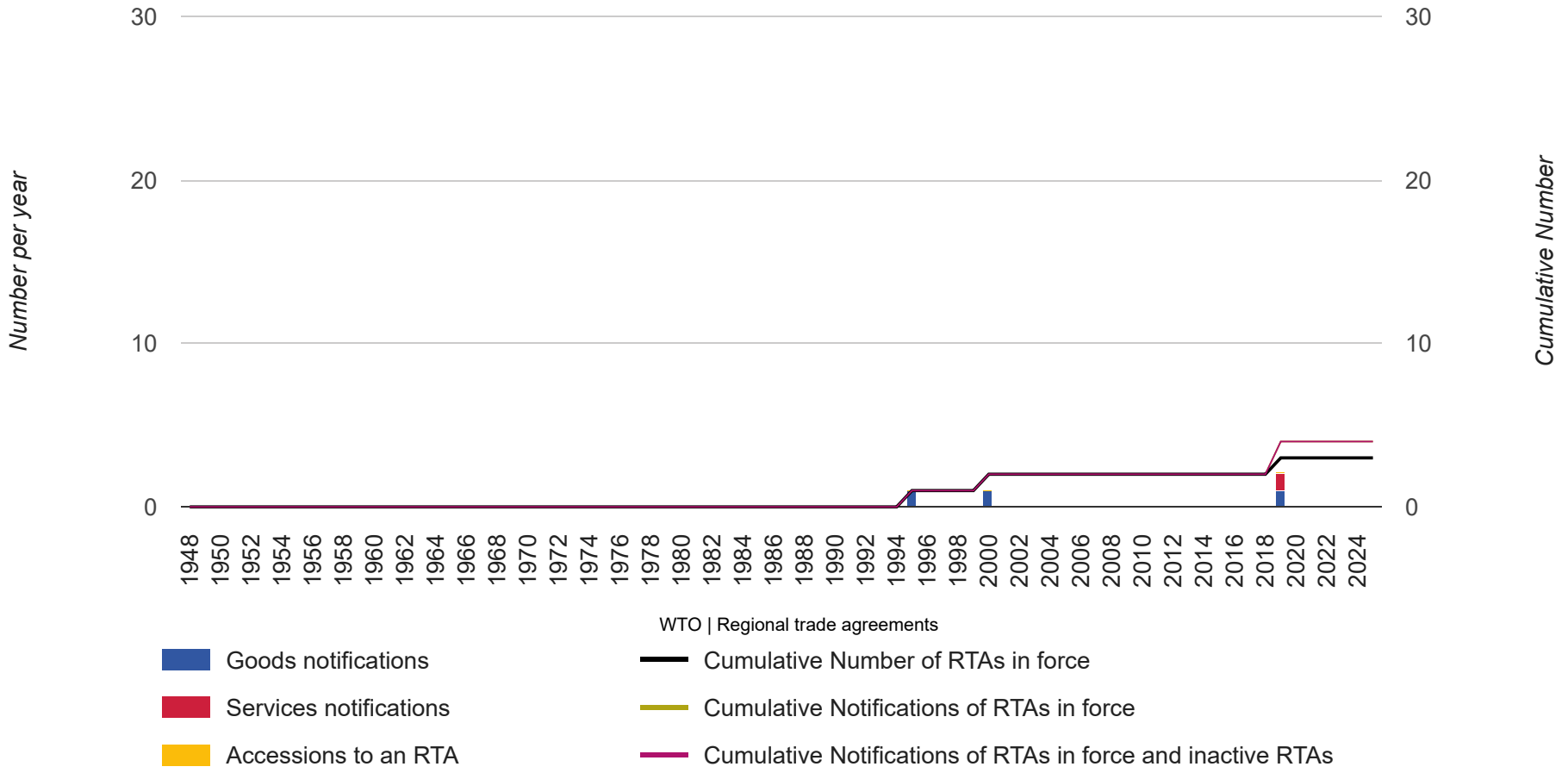
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Senegal: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	10-Jan-1994	Date of notification:	27-Oct-1999
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2000	End of implementation period:	2000
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Senegal is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
7.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
8.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
10.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
11.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
13.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
14.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
15.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
16.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
17.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

18.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
19.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
20.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
21.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
22.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
23.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
24.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
25.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
26.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Senegal

Taxes on international trade (current LCU)

2023

470.4 B

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

9.1 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

13.9 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

7

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

71

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

4.8 B

GDP (current US$)

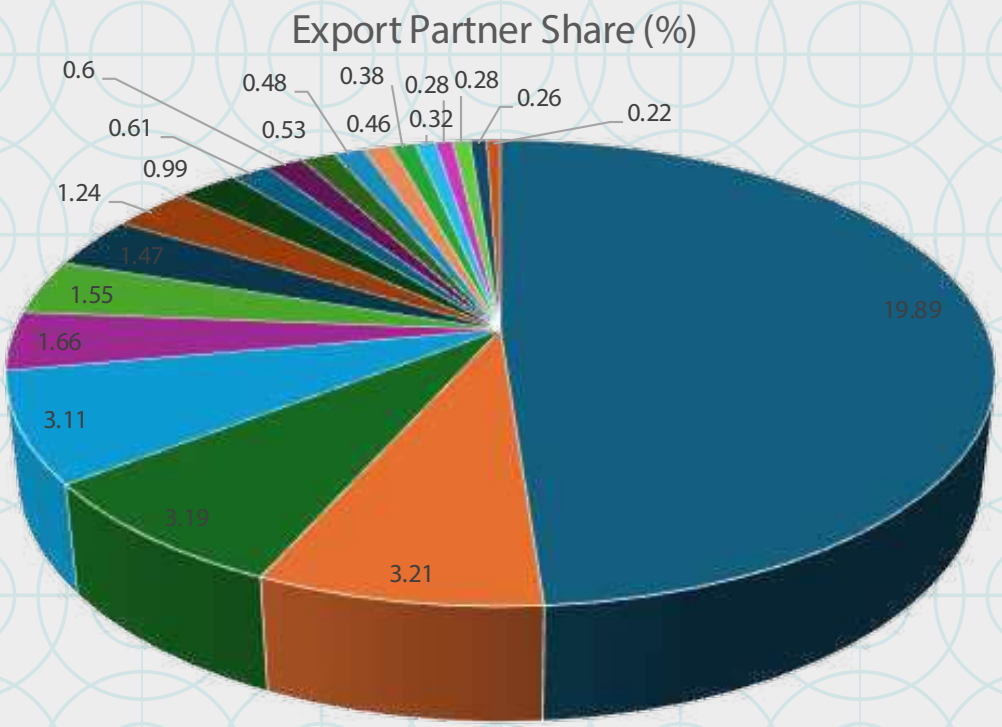
2024

32.3 B

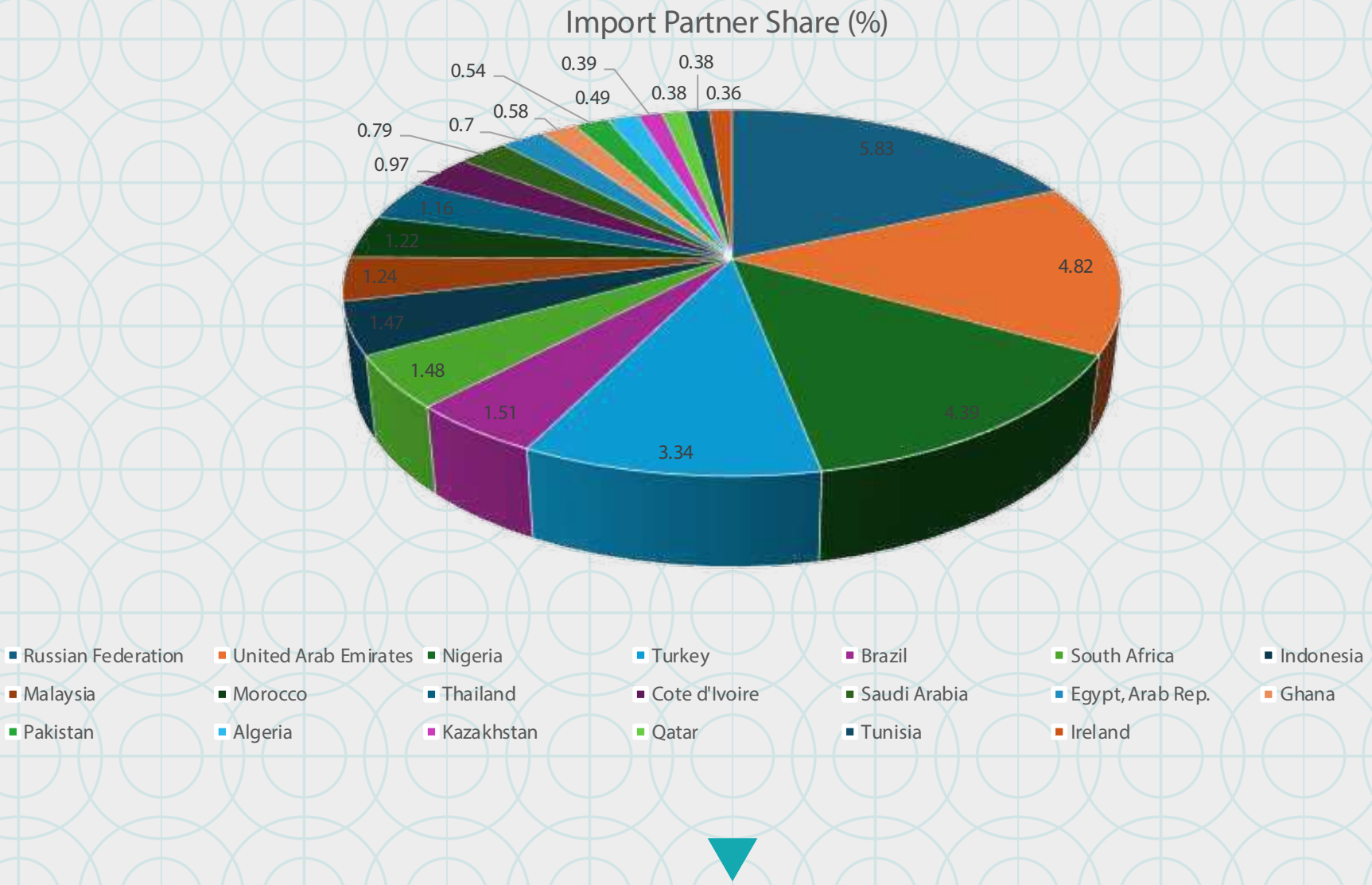
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

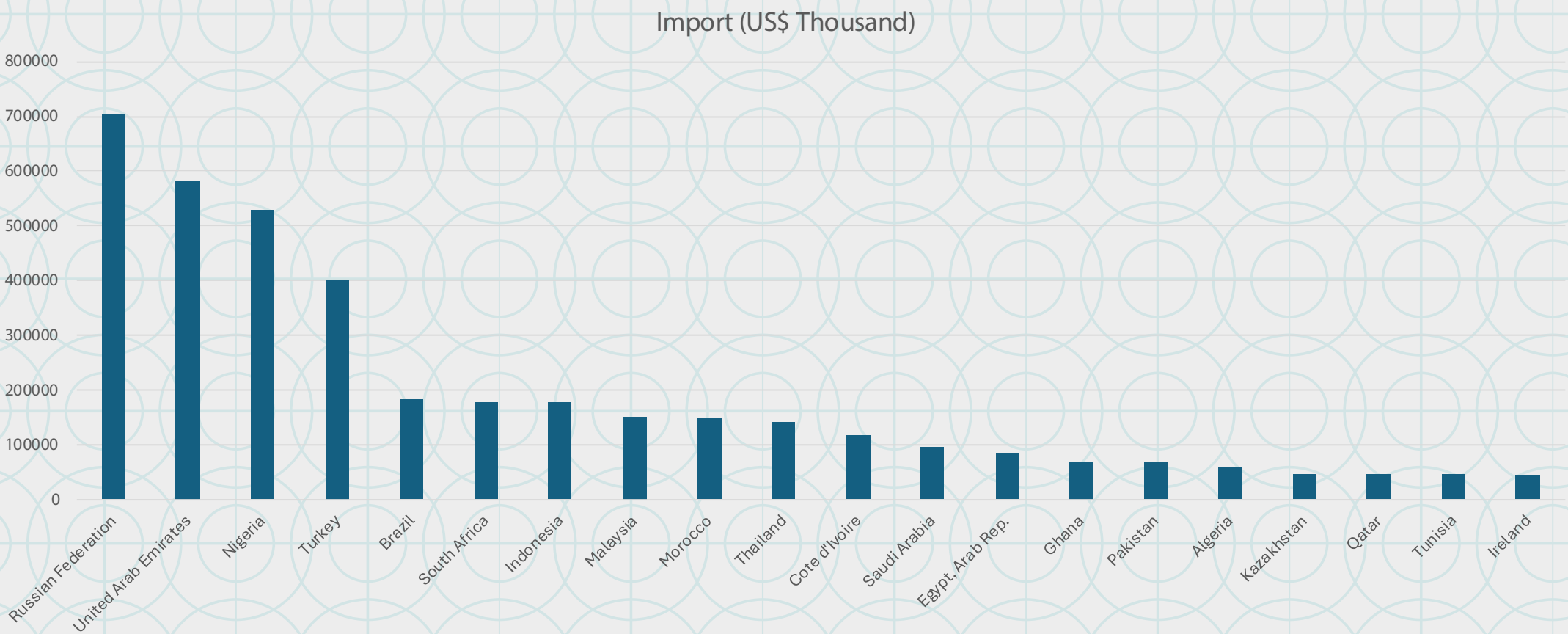
Trade flow between Senegal and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
19.89
3.21
3.19
3.11
1.66
1.55
1.47
1.24
0.99
0.61
0.6
0.53
0.48
0.46
0.38
0.32
0.28
0.28
0.26
0.22
Mali
Cote d'Ivoire
Guinea
Gambia, The
Mauritania
Guinea-Bissau
Togo
United Arab Emirates
Burkina Faso
Lebanon
Ghana
Cameroon
Benin
Nigeria
Niger
Morocco
Gabon
Bangladesh
Turkey
Sierra Leone


Export (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Mali
Cote d'Ivoire
Guinea
Gambia, The
Mauritania
Guinea-Bissau
Togo
United Arab Emirates
Burkina Faso
Lebanon
Ghana
Cameroon
Benin
Nigeria
Niger
Morocco
Gabon
Bangladesh
Turkey
Sierra Leone


Import Partner Share (%)
5.83
4.82
4.39
3.34
1.51
1.48
1.47
1.24
1.22
1.16
0.97
0.79
0.7
0.58
0.54
0.49
0.39
0.38
0.38
0.36
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Nigeria
Turkey
Brazil
South Africa
Indonesia
Malaysia
Morocco
Thailand
Cote d'Ivoire
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Ghana
Pakistan
Algeria
Kazakhstan
Qatar
Tunisia
Ireland


Import (US$ Thousand)
800000
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Nigeria
Turkey
Brazil
South Africa
Indonesia
Malaysia
Morocco
Thailand
Cote d'Ivoire
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Ghana
Pakistan
Algeria
Kazakhstan
Qatar
Tunisia
Ireland

Senegal

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	27 462
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 543
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-16.0
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	512
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	33.2

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	119	108
excluding intra-EU trade	95	83
Commercial services	130	97
excluding intra-EU trade	104	71

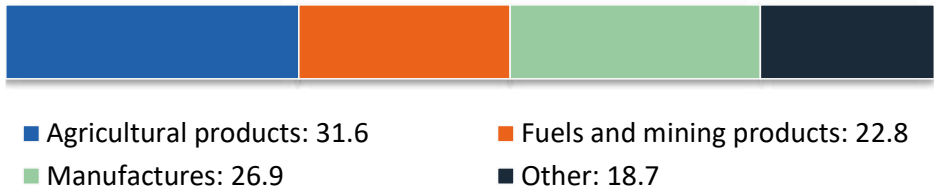
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	5 413	8	32	4
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	10 802	7	24	11

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.04

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

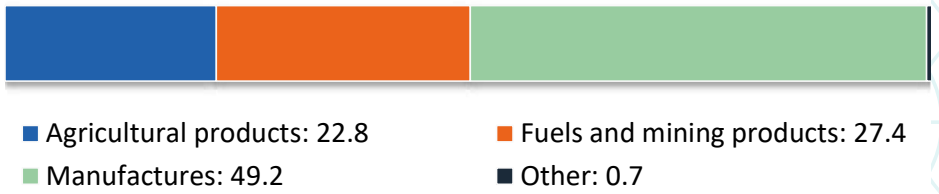


By main destination, % (2021)



Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

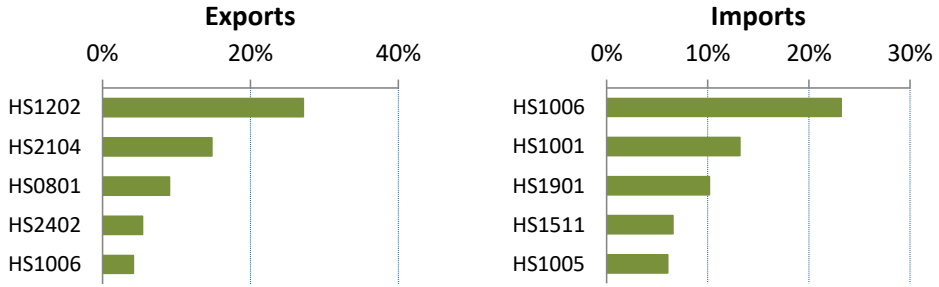


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1202	Ground-nuts, not cooked	279
HS2104	Soups and broths	152
HS0801	Coconuts, Brazil nuts, cashew nuts	93
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	55
HS1006	Rice	43

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1006	Rice	473
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	269
HS1901	Malt extract	207
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	134
HS1005	Maize (corn)	124

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



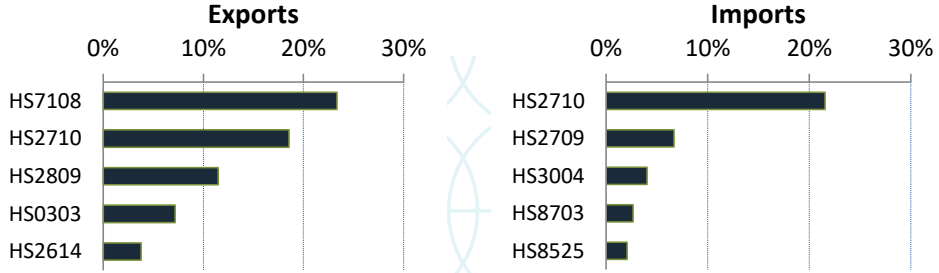
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	1 028	10	-7	35
Imports	2 040	6	18	11

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS7108	Gold	973
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	773
HS2809	Diphosphorus pentaoxide	479
HS0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillet	299
HS2614	Titanium ores and concentrates	158

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 650
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	513
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	308
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	204
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	160

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	4 169	8	-6	32
Imports	7 659	7	-9	28

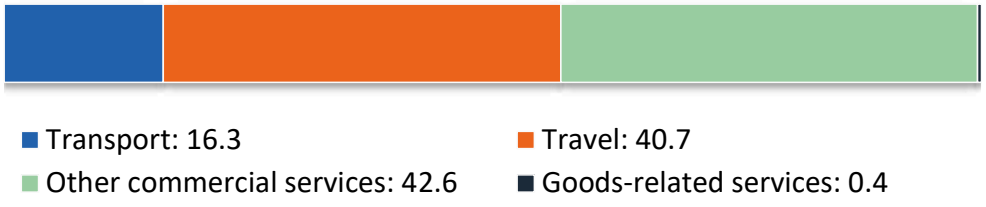
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	969	0	56	-8
Commercial services imports	3 501	10	44	-6

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.05

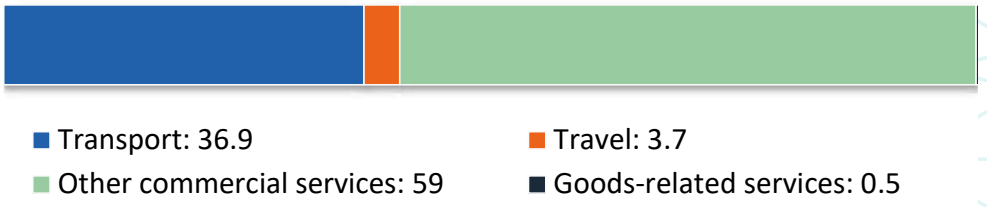
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

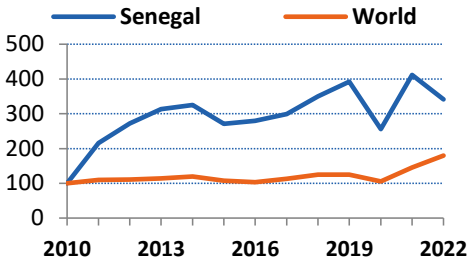


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



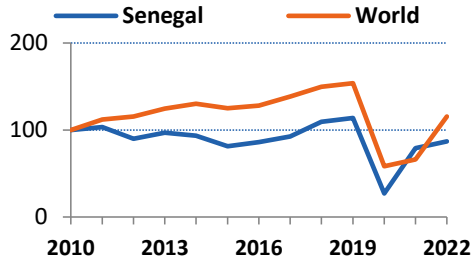
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	158	11	61	-17
Imports	1 290	8	61	0

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	21	13.6
By air (2022)	43	27.2
By other (2022)	93	58.8

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	1 120	86.8
By air (2022)	120	9.3
By other (2022)	50	3.9

Travel

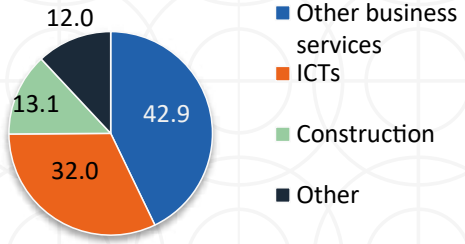


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	394	-1	193	10
Imports	129	-2	182	-9

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	413	0	19	-17
Imports	2 065	15	32	-9

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	4	na	-76	-17
Imports	16	26	7	-9

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Sierra Leone



WTO Membership since 23 July 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

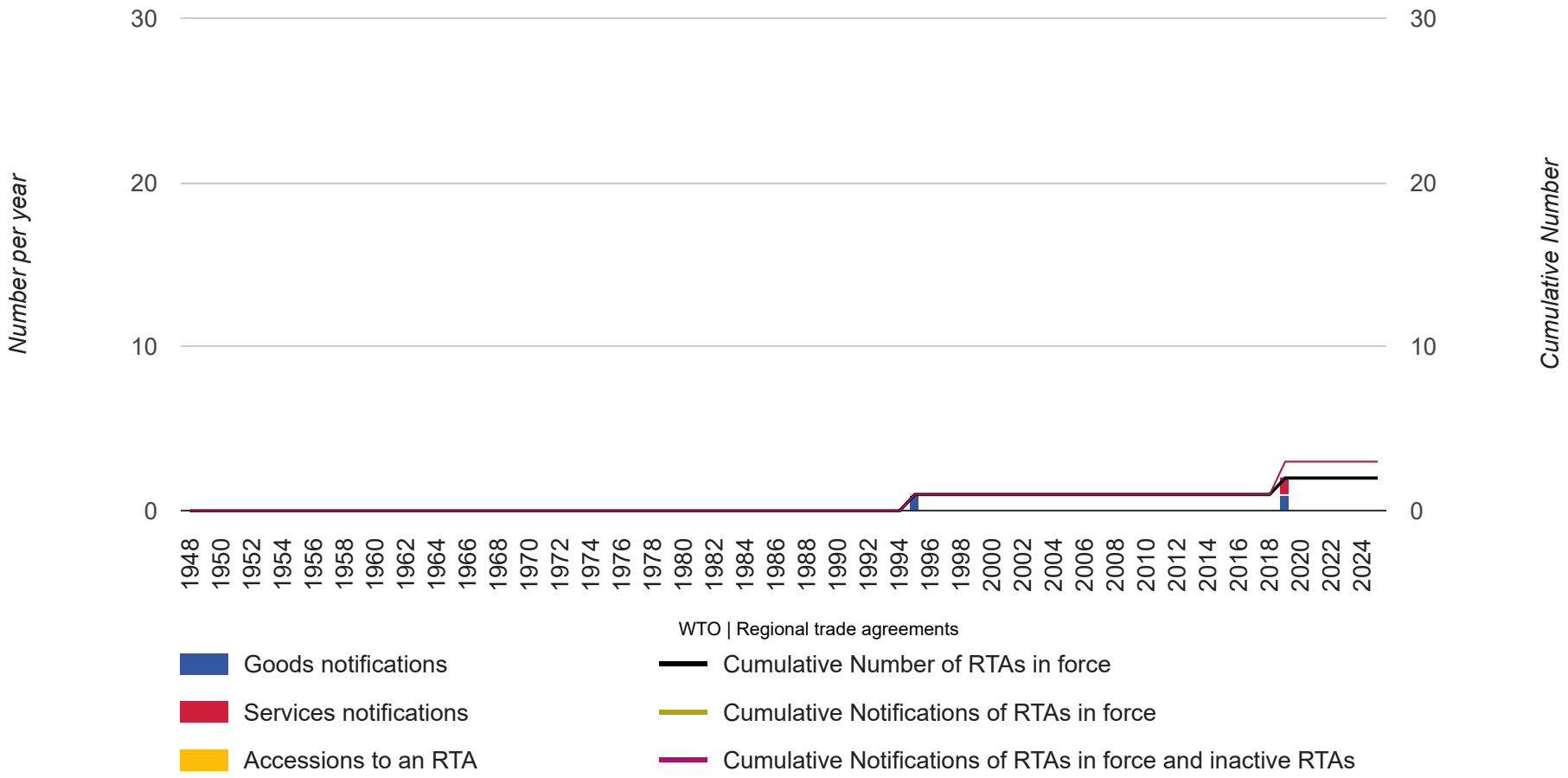
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Sierra Leone: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Sierra Leone is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020

COUNTRY PROFILE

Sierra Leone

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

1.6 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024

3.3 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2024

4

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2024

64

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2023

241 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

2024

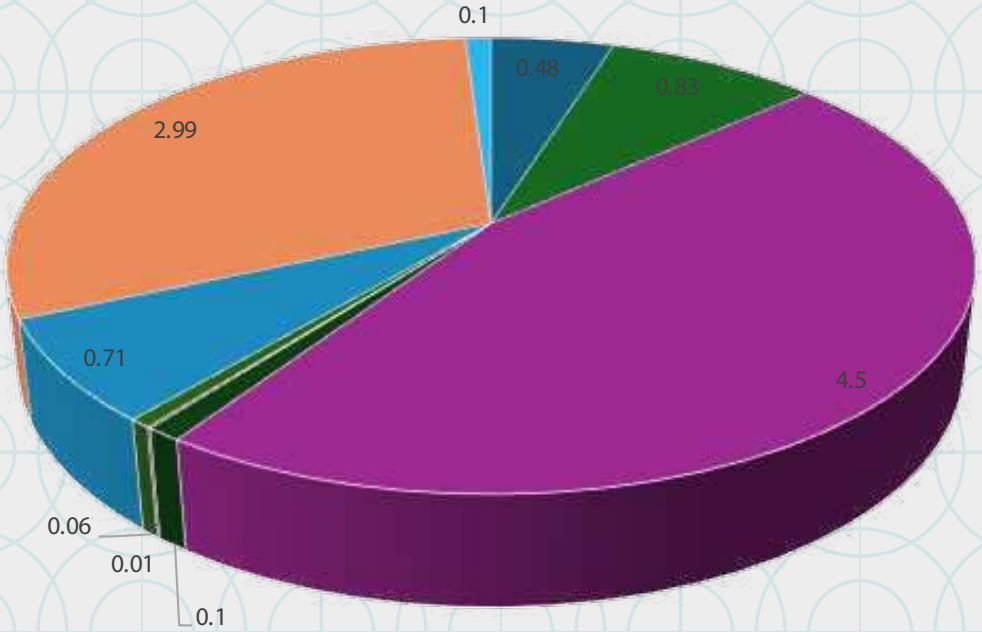
7.5 B

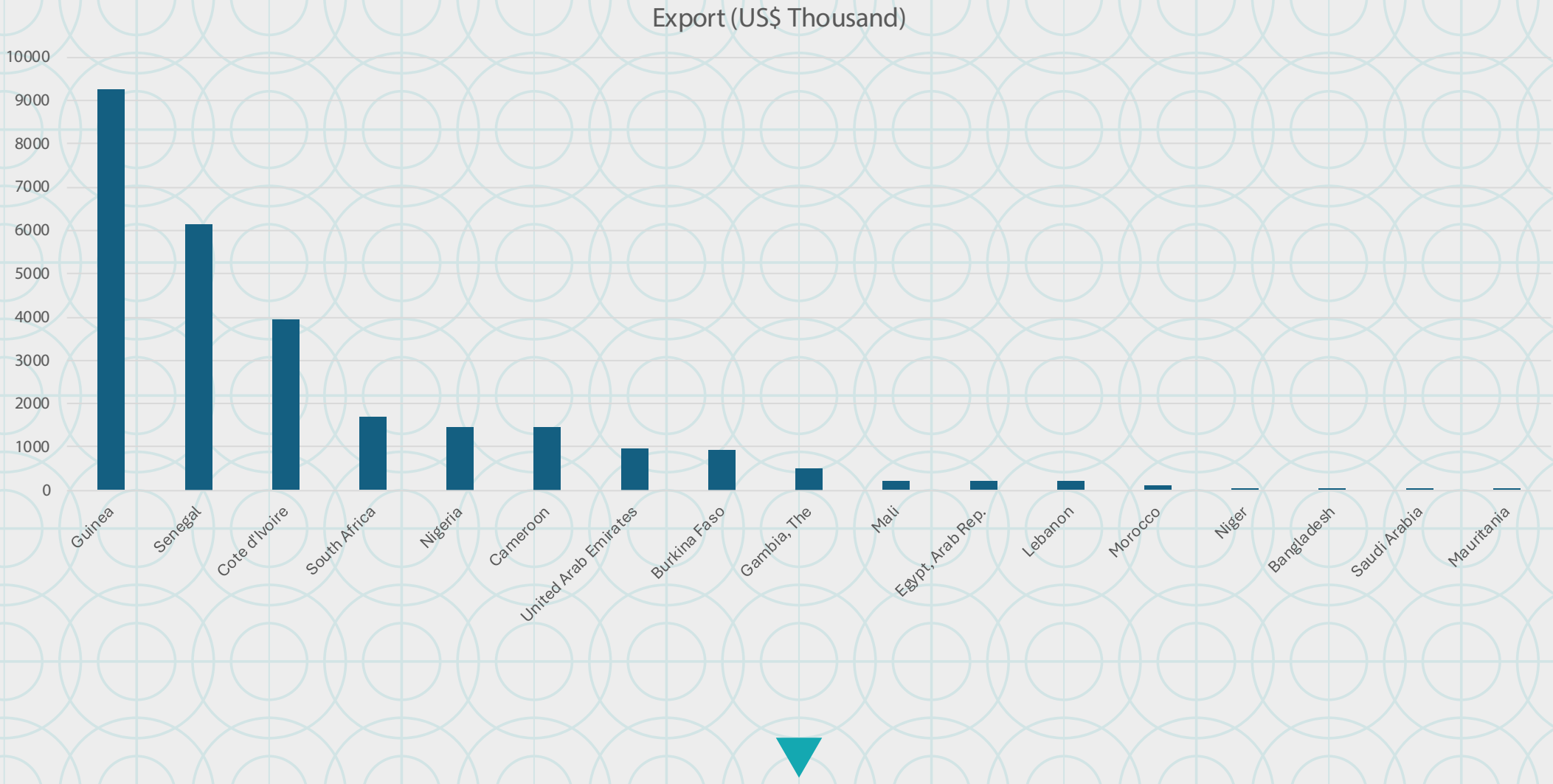
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

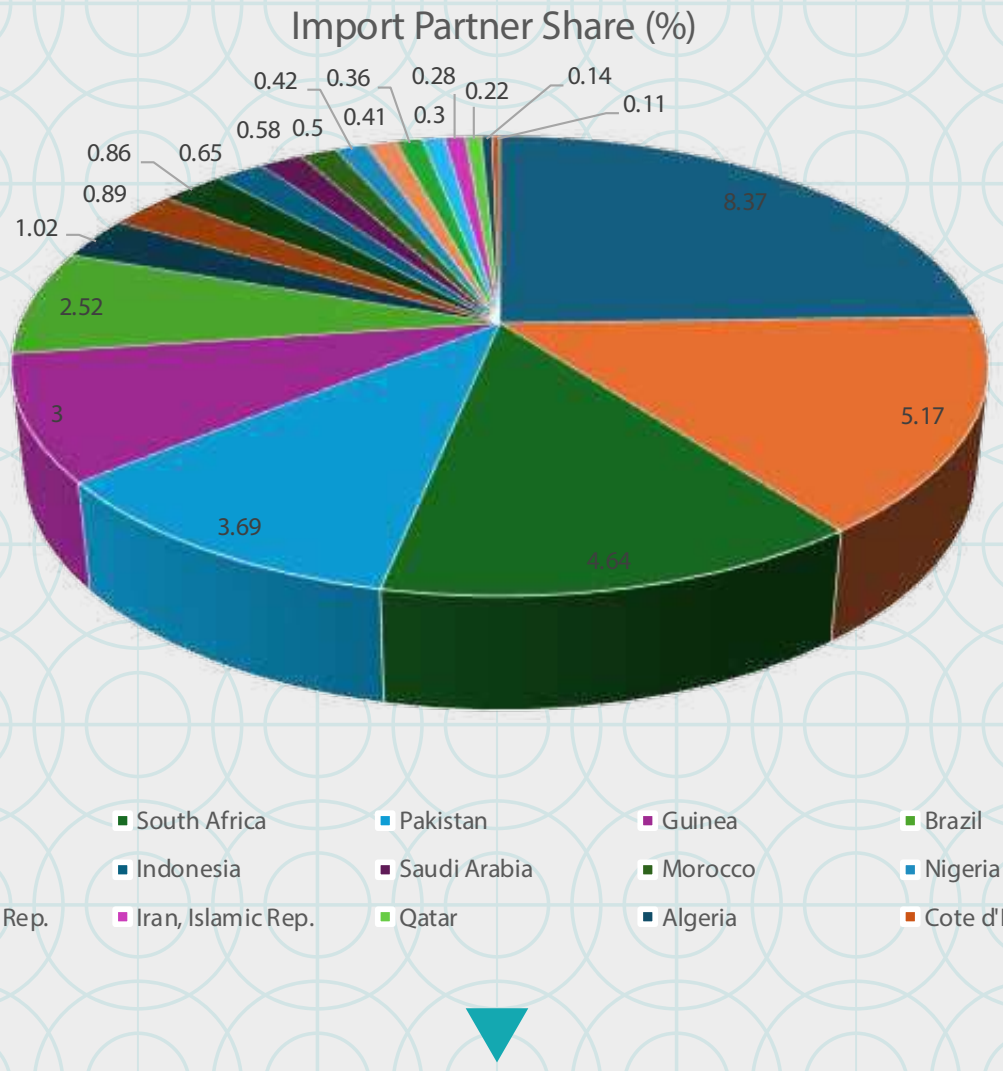
Trade flow between Sierra Leone and its Top trading ICCD Members

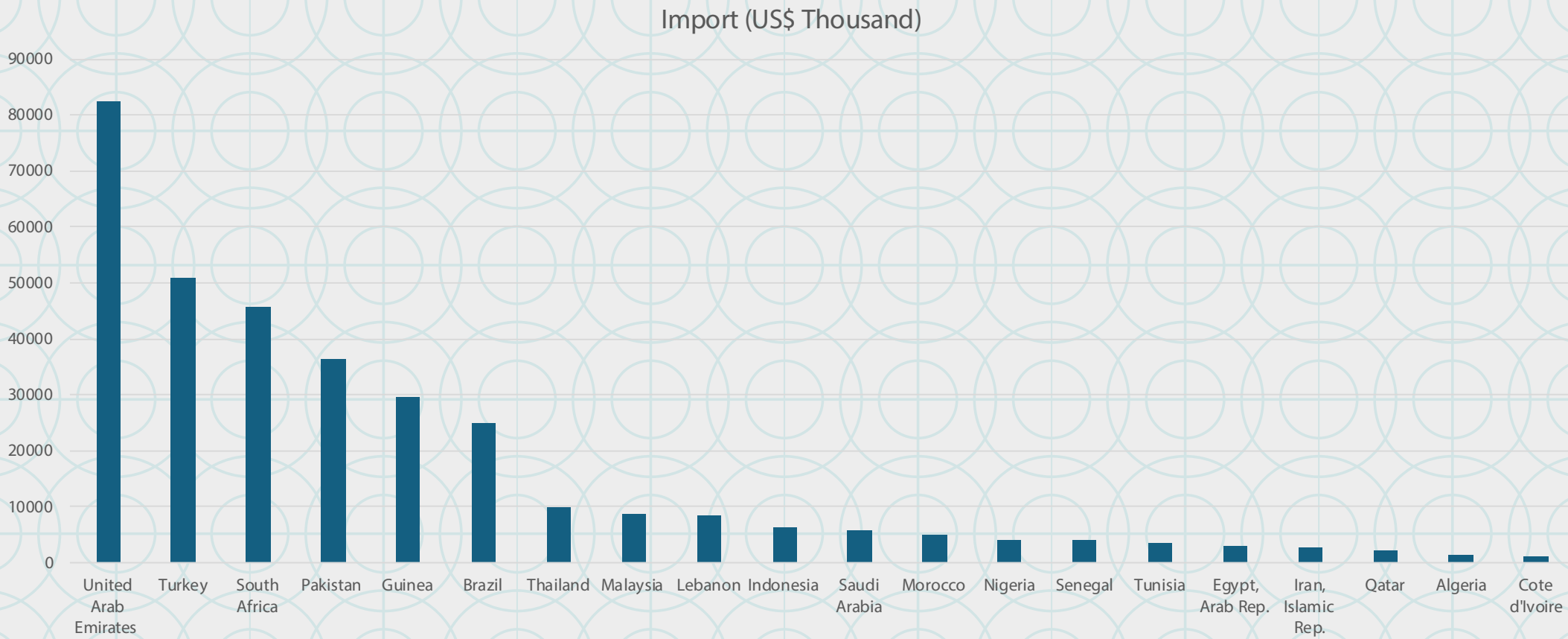
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2018

Export Partner Share (%)




Export (US$ Thousand)
10000
9000
8000
7000
6000
5000
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
Guinea
Senegal
Cote d'Ivoire
South Africa
Nigeria
Cameroon
United Arab Emirates
Burkina Faso
Gambia, The
Mali
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Lebanon
Morocco
Niger
Bangladesh
Saudi Arabia
Mauritania


Import Partner Share (%)
8.37
5.17
4.64
3.69
3
2.52
1.02
0.89
0.86
0.65
0.58
0.5
0.42
0.41
0.36
0.3
0.28
0.22
0.14
0.11
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
South Africa
Pakistan
Guinea
Brazil
Thailand
Malaysia
Lebanon
Indonesia
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
Nigeria
Senegal
Tunisia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Qatar
Algeria
Cote d'Ivoire


Import (US$ Thousand)
90000
80000
70000
60000
50000
40000
30000
20000
10000
0
United Arab Emirates
Turkey
South Africa
Pakistan
Guinea
Brazil
Thailand
Malaysia
Lebanon
Indonesia
Saudi Arabia
Morocco
Nigeria
Senegal
Tunisia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Qatar
Algeria
Cote d'Ivoire

Sierra Leone

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	3 939
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	497
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-10.3
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	162
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	32.6

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	153	160
excluding intra-EU trade	127	134
Commercial services	190	177
excluding intra-EU trade	164	151

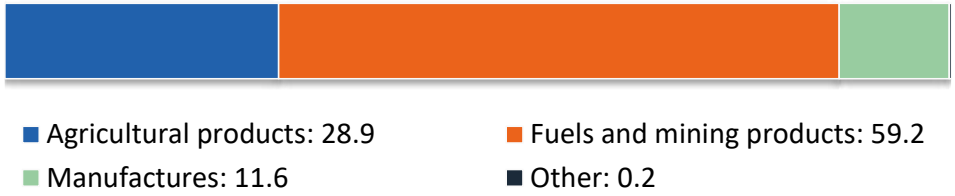
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	1 124	10	65	61
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	1 966	8	-16	9

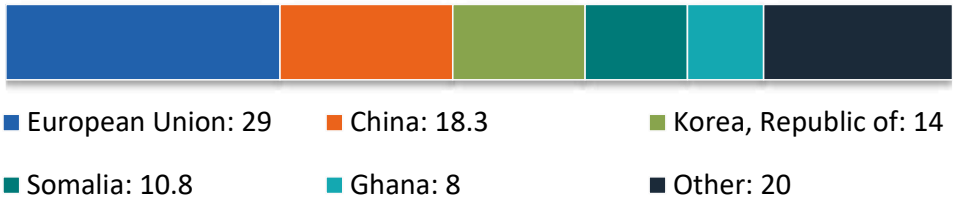
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

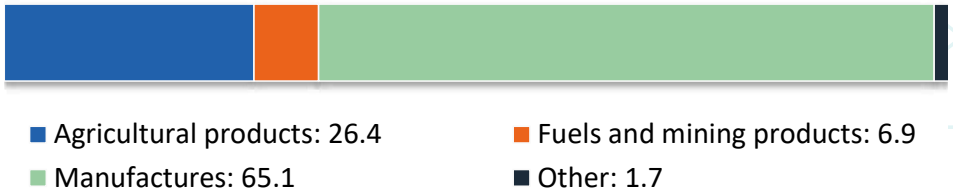


By main destination, % (2018)

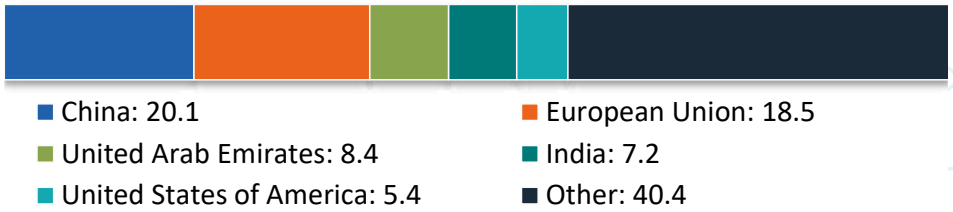


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2018)

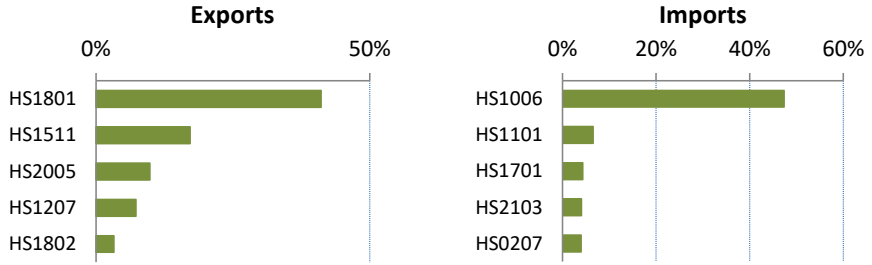


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken	21
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	9
HS2005	Other vegetables not frozen	5
HS1207	Other oil seeds, oleaginous fruits	4
HS1802	Cocoa shells, husks, other waste	2

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS1006	Rice	153
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	21
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	14
HS2103	Sauces and preparations therefor	13
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	13

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



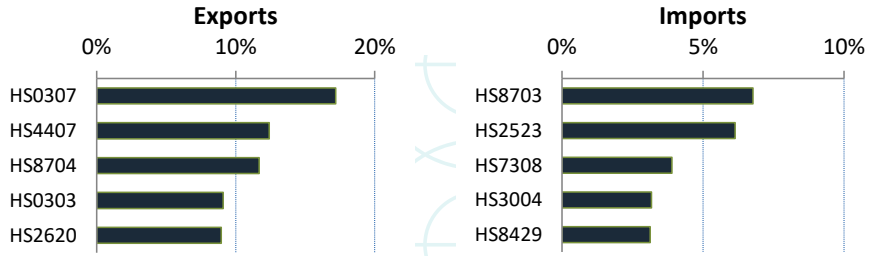
	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2018	2010-2018	2017	2018
Exports	50	na	-85	29
Imports	322	na	30	-9

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS0307	Molluscs whether in shell or not	27
HS4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise	19
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	18
HS0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillet	14
HS2620	Ash and residues	14

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	45
HS2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement	41
HS7308	Structures of iron and steel	26
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	21
HS8429	Self-propelled bulldozers	21

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2018	2010-2018	2017	2018
Exports	155	na	-70	143
Imports	665	na	5	-8

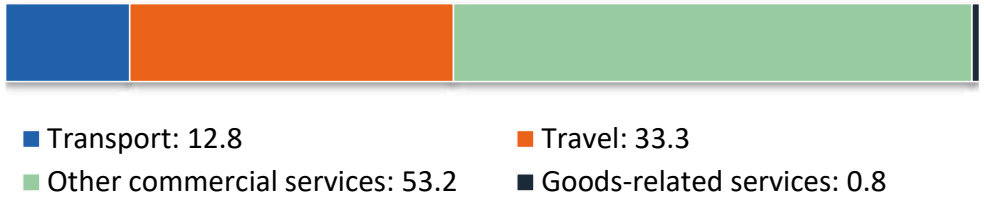
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	37	-3	28	-45
Commercial services imports	287	1	31	39

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.00

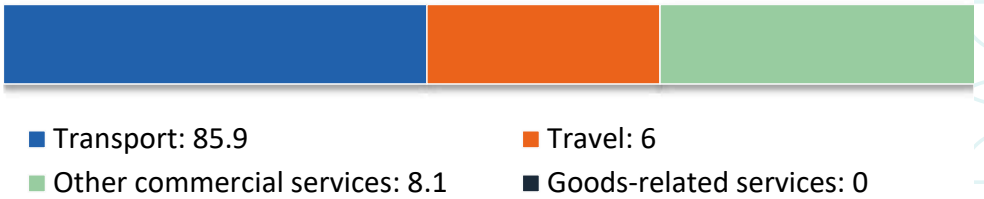
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2021)

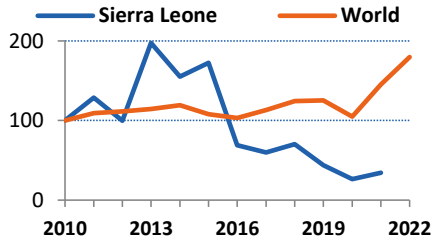


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2021)



Transport



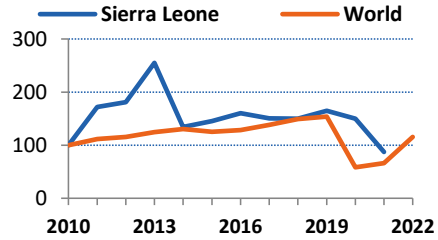
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	9	-9	-40	30
Imports	177	4	-35	61

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	5	62.9
By air (2021)	1	14.2
By other (2021)	0	0.0

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	176	99.2
By air (2021)	1	0.3
By other (2021)	0	0.0

Travel

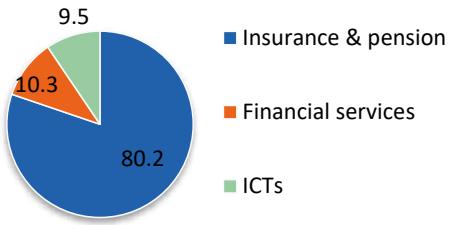


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	23	-1	-9	-42
Imports	12	-1	-84	2

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Other commercial services				
Exports	36	19	42	392
Imports	17	-16	-77	-52

	2021	2010-2021	2020	2021
Goods-related services				
Exports	1	na	-93	41
Imports	0	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	4	4

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	1 147

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
4	na	4

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Sudan



Sudan's Working Party was established on 25 October 1994.

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

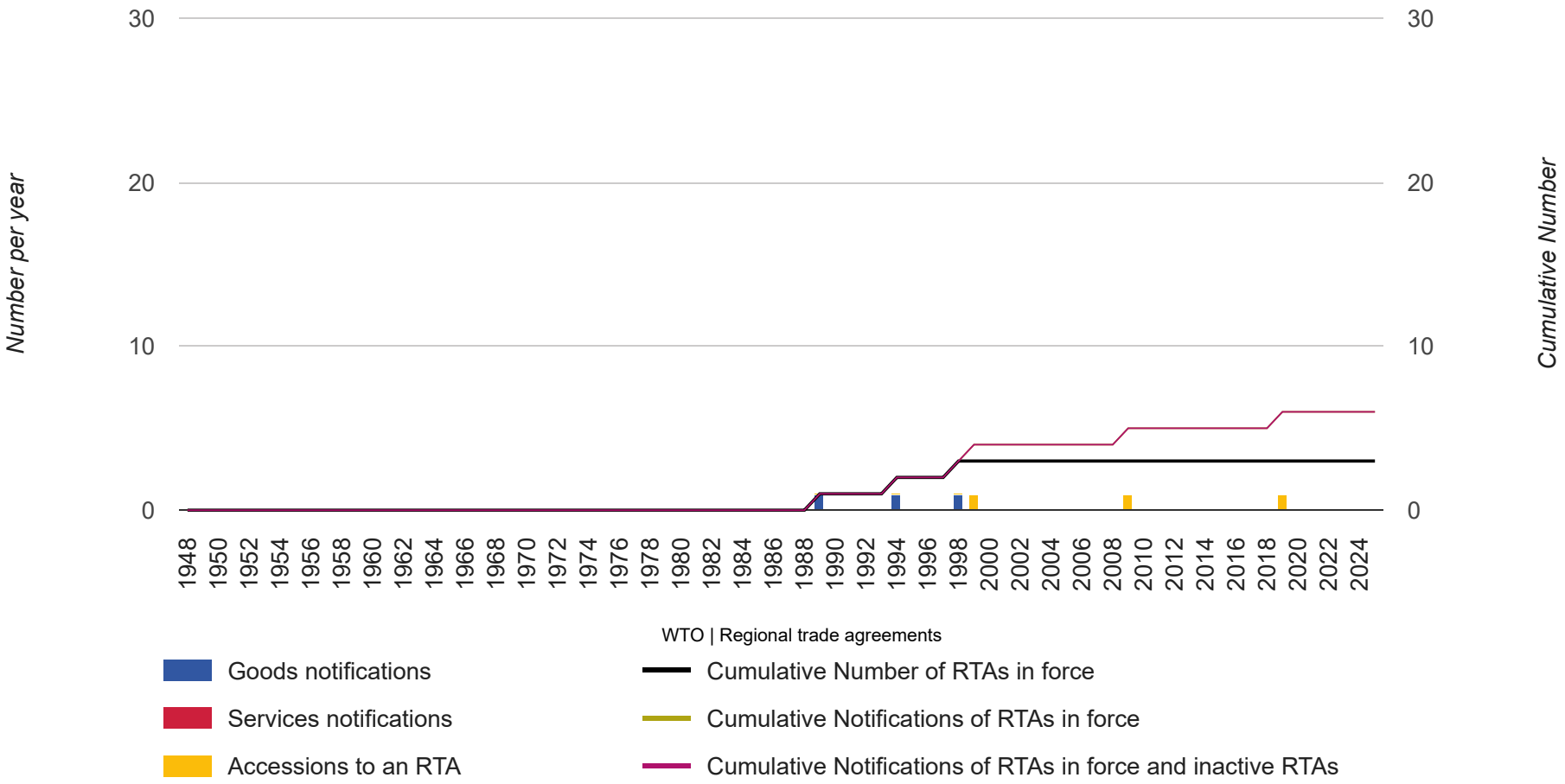
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Sudan: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025



COUNTRY PROFILE

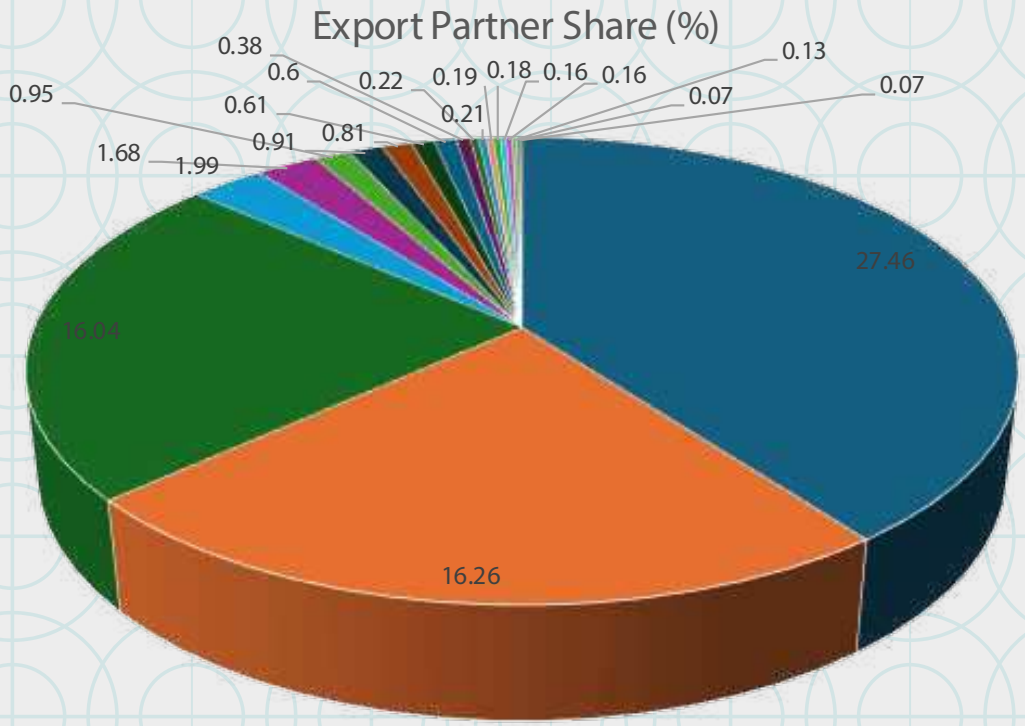
Sudan

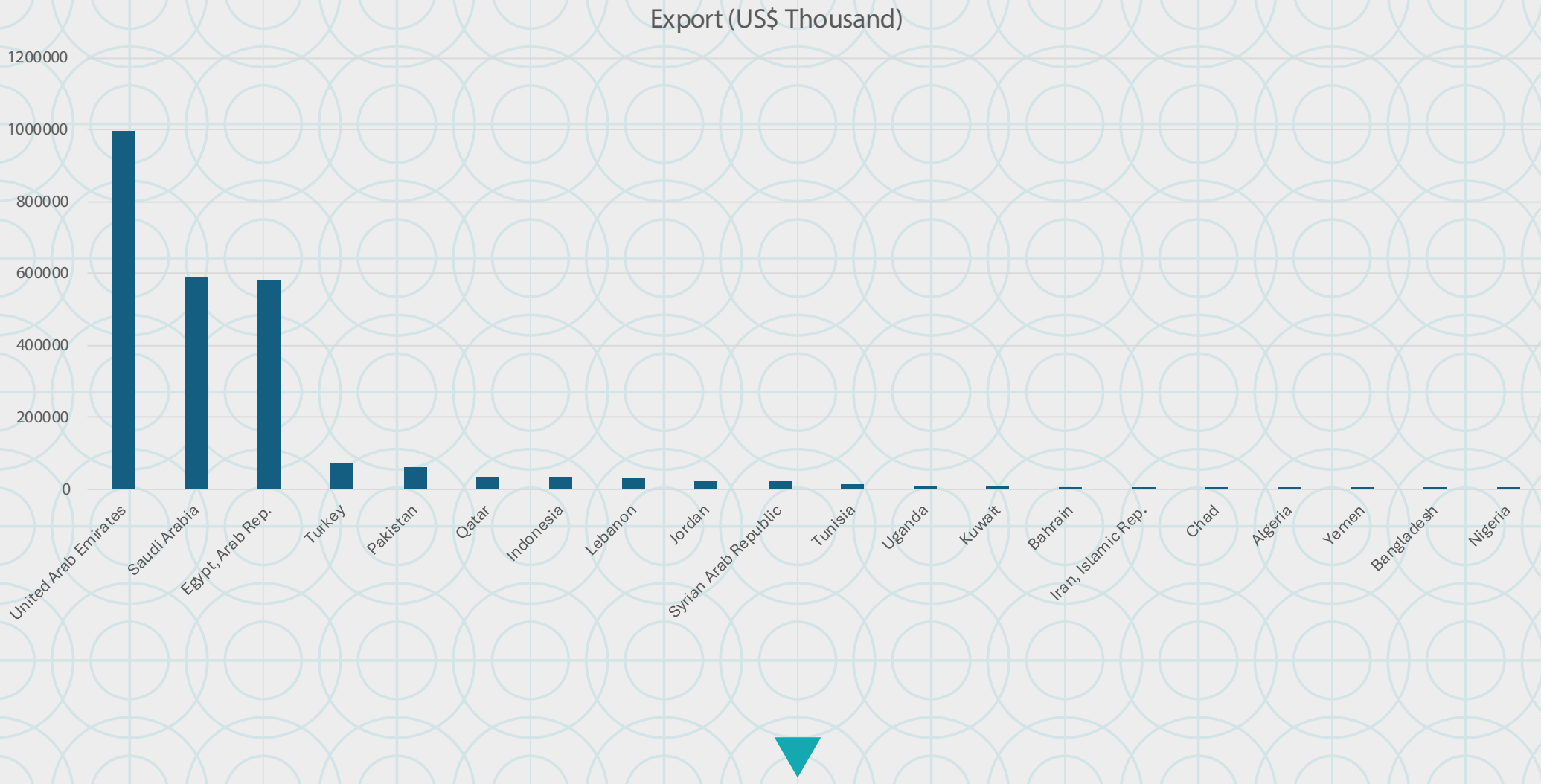
- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  595.5 M
- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**
  2024
  633.1 M
- **GDP growth (annual %)**
  2024
  -13.4
- **Trade (% of GDP)**
  2024
  2.4
- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**
  2022
  573.5 M
- **GDP (current US$)**
  2024
  49.9 B

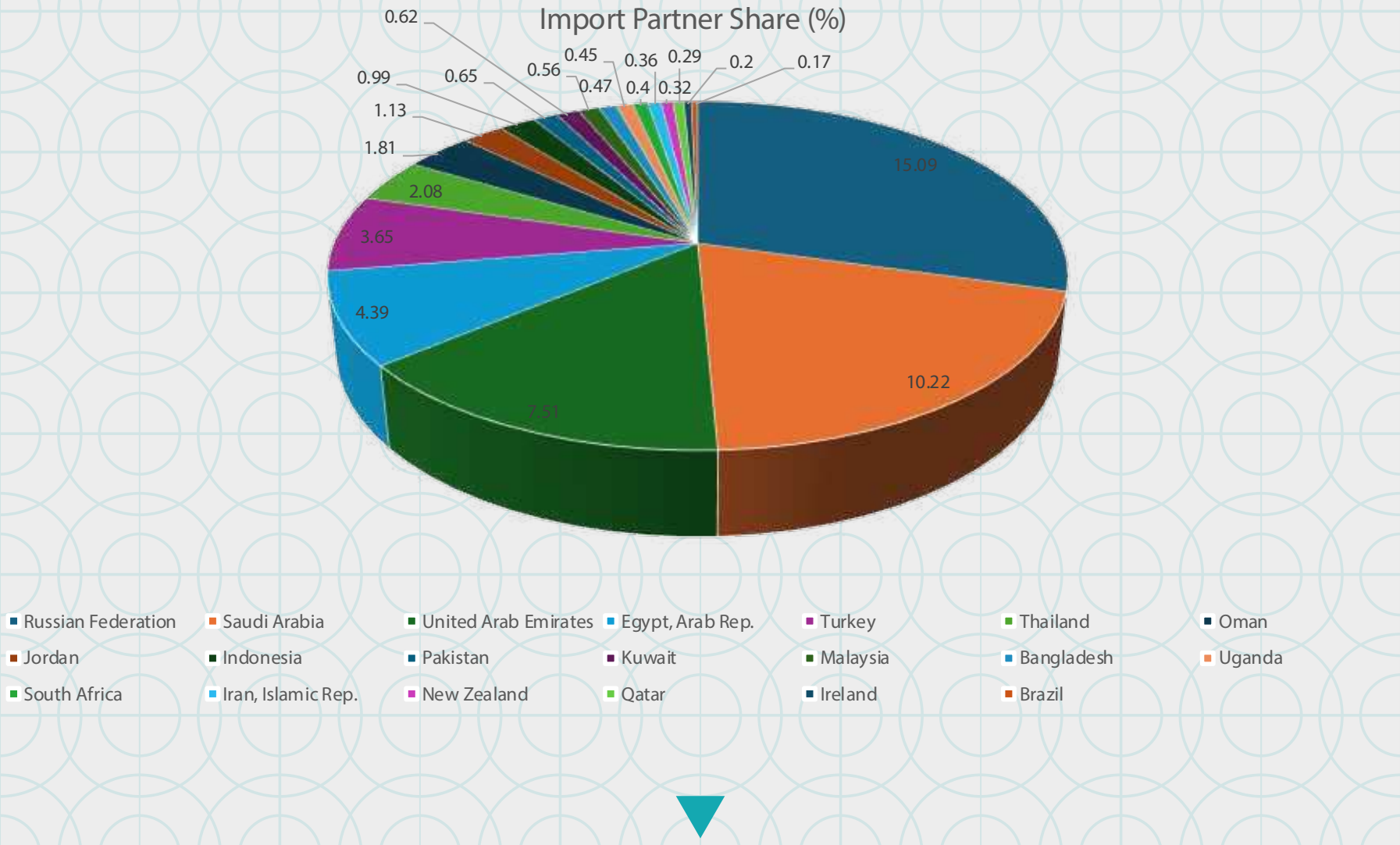
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

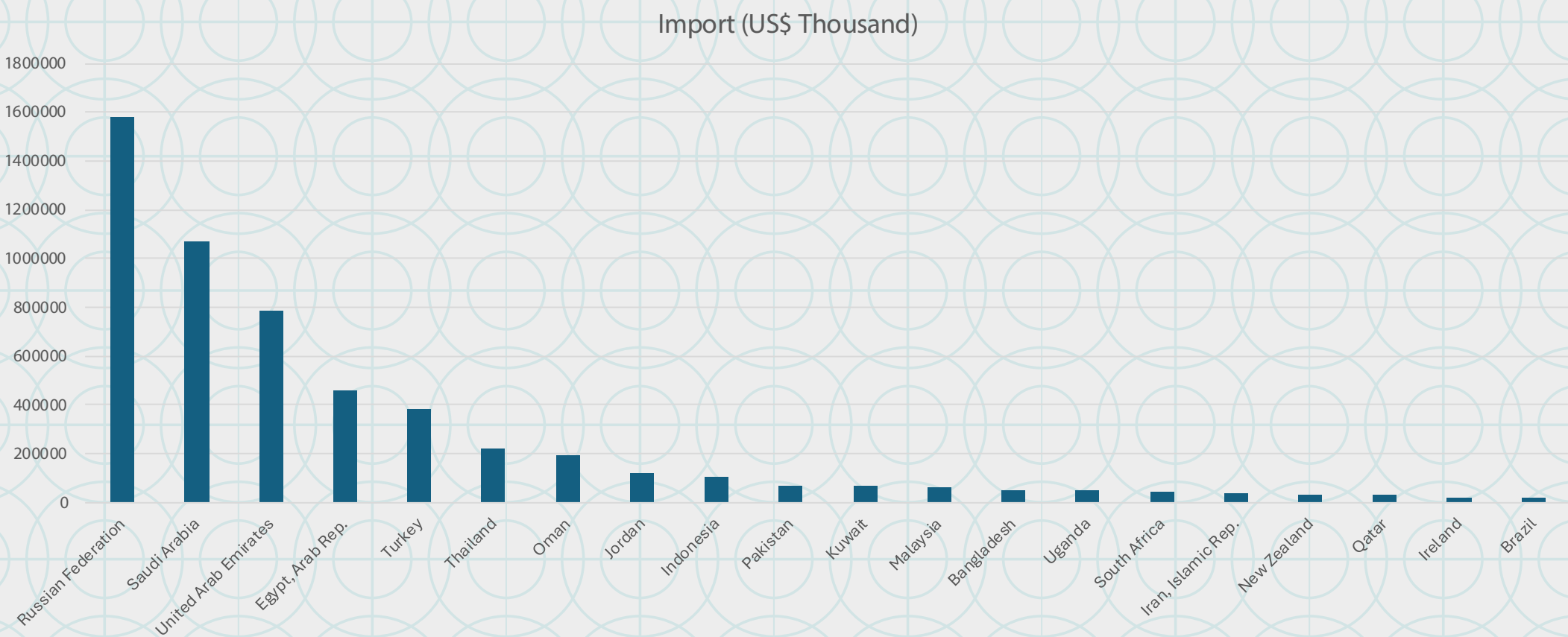
Trade flow between Sudan and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2018


Export Partner Share (%)
27.46
16.26
16.04
1.99
1.68
0.95
0.91
0.81
0.61
0.6
0.38
0.22
0.21
0.19
0.18
0.16
0.16
0.13
0.07
0.07
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Turkey
Pakistan
Qatar
Indonesia
Lebanon
Jordan
Syrian Arab Republic
Tunisia
Uganda
Kuwait
Bahrain
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Chad
Algeria
Yemen
Bangladesh
Nigeria


Export (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Turkey
Pakistan
Qatar
Indonesia
Lebanon
Jordan
Syrian Arab Republic
Tunisia
Uganda
Kuwait
Bahrain
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Chad
Algeria
Yemen
Bangladesh
Nigeria


Import Partner Share (%)
15.09
10.22
7.51
4.39
3.65
2.08
1.81
1.13
0.99
0.65
0.62
0.56
0.47
0.45
0.4
0.36
0.32
0.29
0.2
0.17
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Turkey
Thailand
Oman
Jordan
Indonesia
Pakistan
Kuwait
Malaysia
Bangladesh
Uganda
South Africa
Iran, Islamic Rep.
New Zealand
Qatar
Ireland
Brazil


Import (US$ Thousand)
1800000
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Turkey
Thailand
Oman
Jordan
Indonesia
Pakistan
Kuwait
Malaysia
Bangladesh
Uganda
South Africa
Iran, Islamic Rep.
New Zealand
Qatar
Ireland
Brazil

Sudan

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	49 423
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	868
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-6.2
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	180
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	20.7

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	127	106
excluding intra-EU trade	103	81
Commercial services	117	135
excluding intra-EU trade	91	109

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	4 357	-8	32	-13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	11 095	1	1	12

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.04

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



Agricultural products: 48.8 | Fuels and mining products: 5.7
Manufactures: 8.9 | Other: 36.6

By main destination, % (2018)



United Arab Emirates: 27.5 | China: 20.3
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of: 16.3 | Egypt: 16
India: 2.7 | Other: 17.2

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



Agricultural products: 44.5 | Fuels and mining products: 8.5
Manufactures: 34.4 | Other: 12.6

By main origin, % (2018)



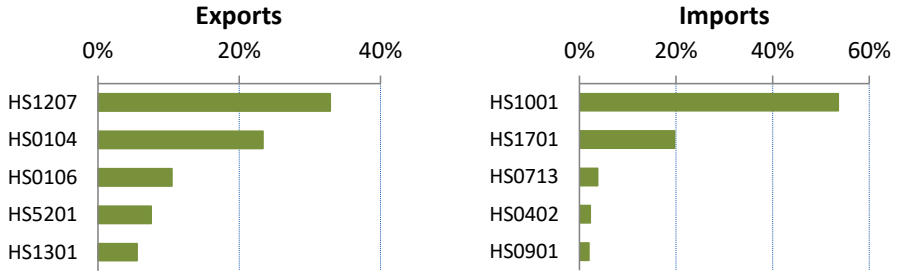
China: 17.4 | Russian Federation: 15.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of: 10.2 | India: 8.3
European Union: 8.1 | Other: 40.8

Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS1207	Other oil seeds, oleaginous fruits	681
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	483
HS0106	Other live animals	217
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	156
HS1301	Lac; natural gums, resins	115

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	1 692
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	623
HS0713	Dried leguminous vegetables	119
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	72
HS0901	Coffee	63

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



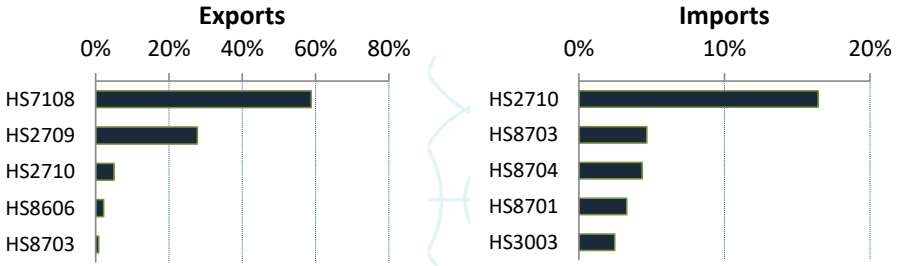
Million US$	Value 2018	Annual percentage change 2010-2018	2017	2018
Exports	2 069	na	-10	1
Imports	3 158	na	-41	43

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS7108	Gold	911
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	430
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	78
HS8606	Railway/tramway goods vans	34
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	13

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2018
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 204
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	341
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	319
HS8701	Tractors other than 8709	241
HS3003	Medicaments not in measured doses	180

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2018	Annual percentage change 2010-2018	2017	2018
Exports	1 550	na	28	-29
Imports	7 322	na	24	-9

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	1 522	18	27	-4
Commercial services imports	1 386	-4	8	7

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 28.7
Travel: 70
Other commercial services: 1.3
Goods-related services: 0

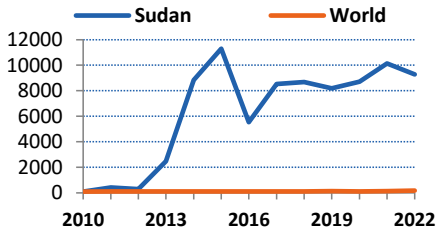
Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 81.5
Travel: 1.6
Other commercial services: 16.3
Goods-related services: 0.7

Transport



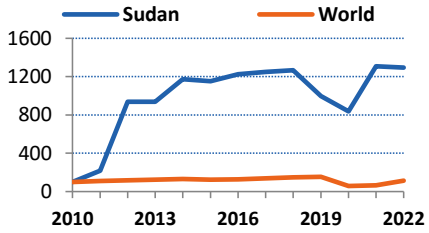
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	437	46	16	-8
Imports	1 129	1	1	14

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	0	0.0
By air (2022)	0	0.0
By other (2022)	437	100.0

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	0	0.0
By air (2022)	0	0.0
By other (2022)	1 129	100.0

Travel

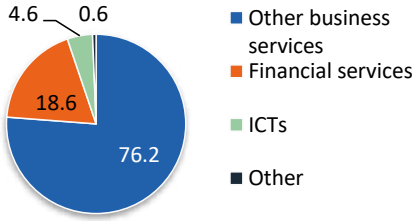


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 065	24	56	-1
Imports	22	-28	400	-30

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	20	-14	-39	-49
Imports	226	-2	31	-14
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	na
Imports	9	na	39	88

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
153	7	160

Trademark applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 414	1 661	3 075

Industrial design applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
148	4	152

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Suriname



Suriname has been a WTO member since 1 January 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

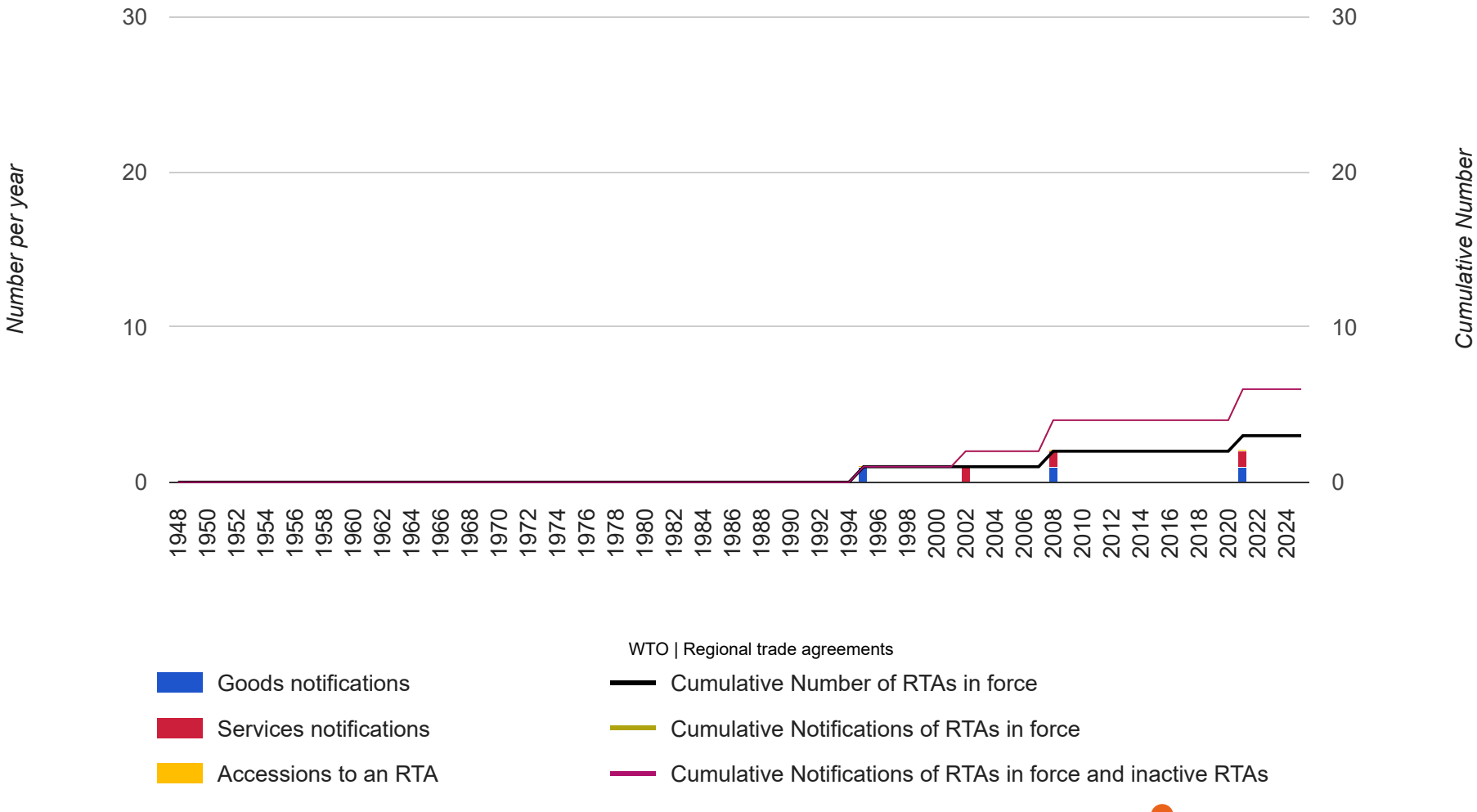
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Suriname: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Customs Union & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	04-Jul-1973	Date of notification (G):	14-Oct-1974
Date of signature (S):	05-Jul-2001	Date of notification (S):	19-Feb-2003
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Aug-1973	End of implementation period (G):	1985
Date of entry into force (S):	04-Jul-2002	End of implementation period (S):	2006
Remarks:	The Revised Treaty was opened for signature on 5 July 2001 in The Bahamas. On that date, Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Belize, Guyana, Jamaica, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago placed their signatures to the Revised Treaty. Grenada, and Saint Lucia, Dominica and Haiti signed the Revised Treaty on 4 July 2002, 6 August 2002, and 4 July 2003 respectively.		
Current signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Grenada; Guyana; Haiti; Jamaica; Montserrat; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago		
Original signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Grenada; Guyana; Jamaica; Montserrat; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Trinidad and Tobago		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Caribbean; Central America; South America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EU – CARIFORUM States

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - CARIFORUM States		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	15-Oct-2008	Date of notification:	16-Oct-2008
Date of entry into force:	29-Dec-2008	End of implementation period:	2033
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 289 of 30-Oct-2008. Provisional application of the Agreement since 29 -Dec-2008. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Grenada; Guyana; Haiti; Jamaica; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago		
Original signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Austria; Bahamas; Barbados; Belgium; Belize; Bulgaria; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Grenada; Guyana; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Jamaica; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Suriname; Sweden; Trinidad and Tobago; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Caribbean; Europe; Central America; South America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

United Kingdom - CARIFORUM States

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - CARIFORUM States		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	22-Mar-2019	Date of notification:	31-Dec-2020
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2021	End of implementation period:	2033
Remarks:	Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Jamaica, Saint Christopher and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines and the United Kingdom signed on 22 March 2019. Trinidad and Tobago signed on 1 April 2019. The Dominican Republic signed on 4 April 2019. Antigua and Barbuda signed on 6 June 2019. The Bahamas signed on 27 November 2019. Suriname signed on 4 March 2021.		
Current signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Grenada; Guyana; Haiti; Jamaica; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Antigua and Barbuda; Bahamas; Barbados; Belize; Dominica; Dominican Republic; Grenada; Guyana; Haiti; Jamaica; Saint Kitts and Nevis; Saint Lucia; Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Suriname; Trinidad and Tobago; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Caribbean; Central America; South America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

COUNTRY PROFILE

Suriname

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024
2.8B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2024
2.6B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2024
3

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2024
-37M

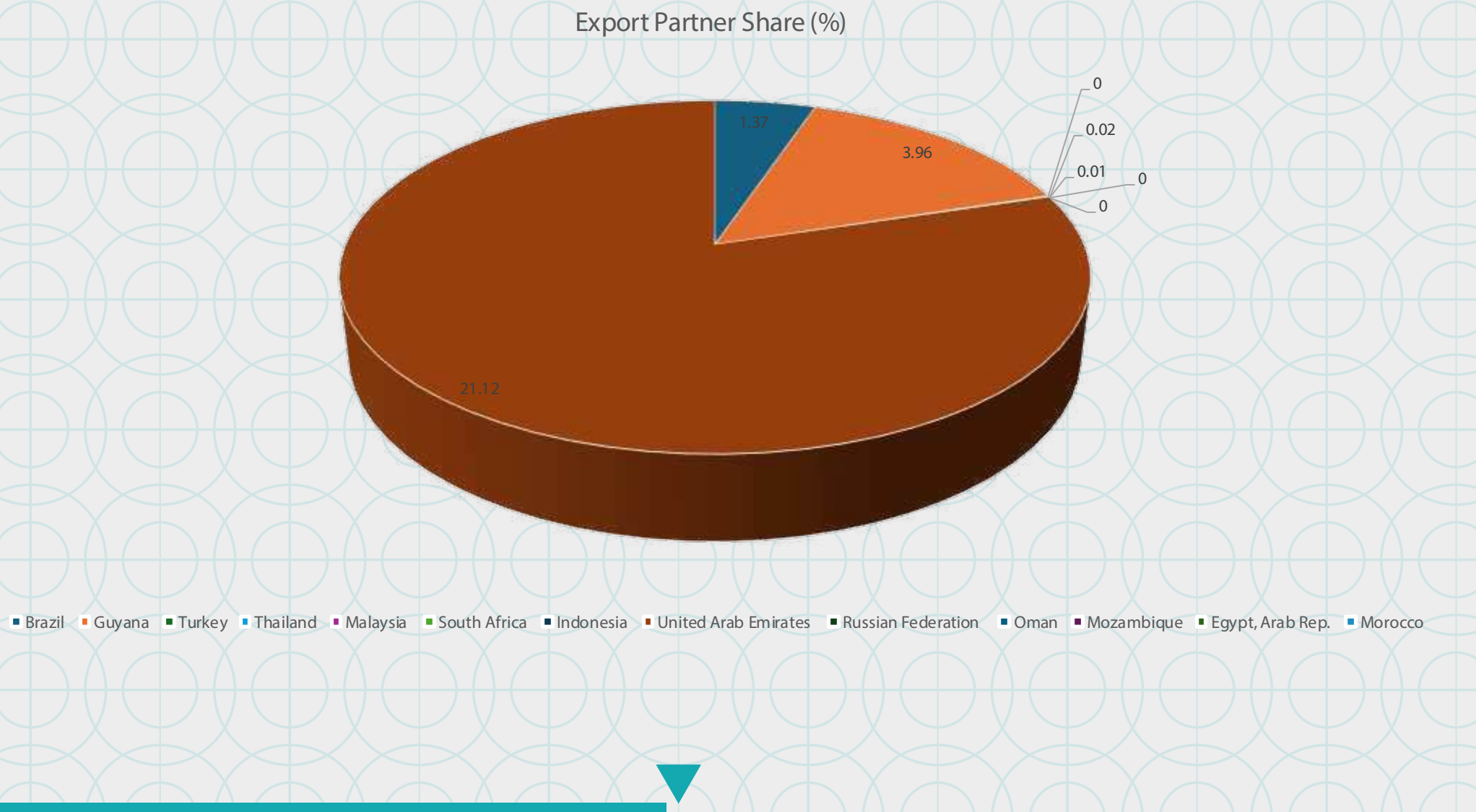
- **GDP (current US$)**

2024
4.7B

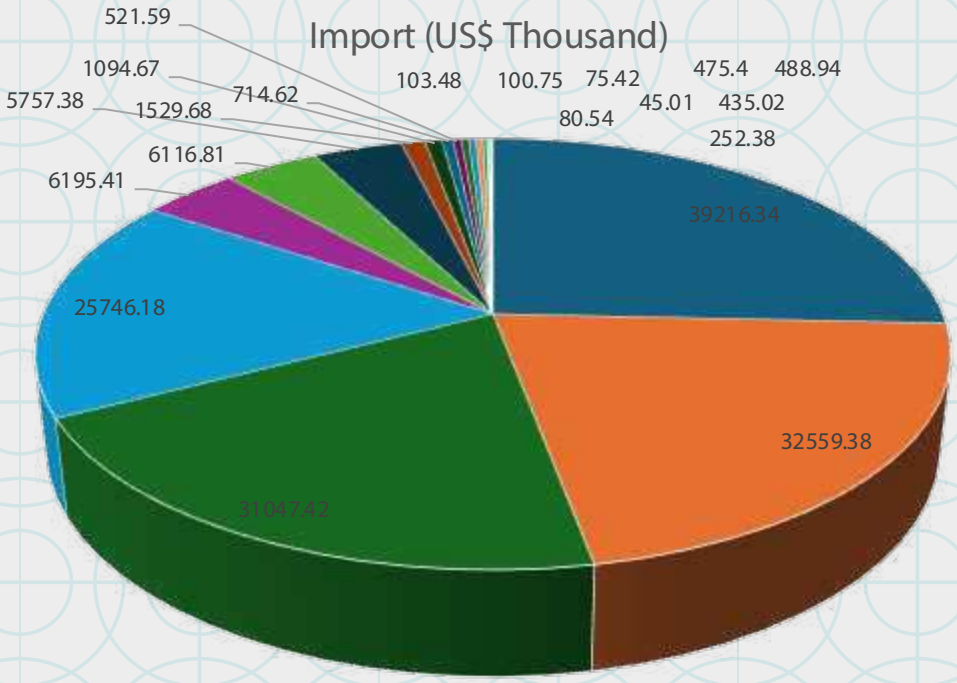
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

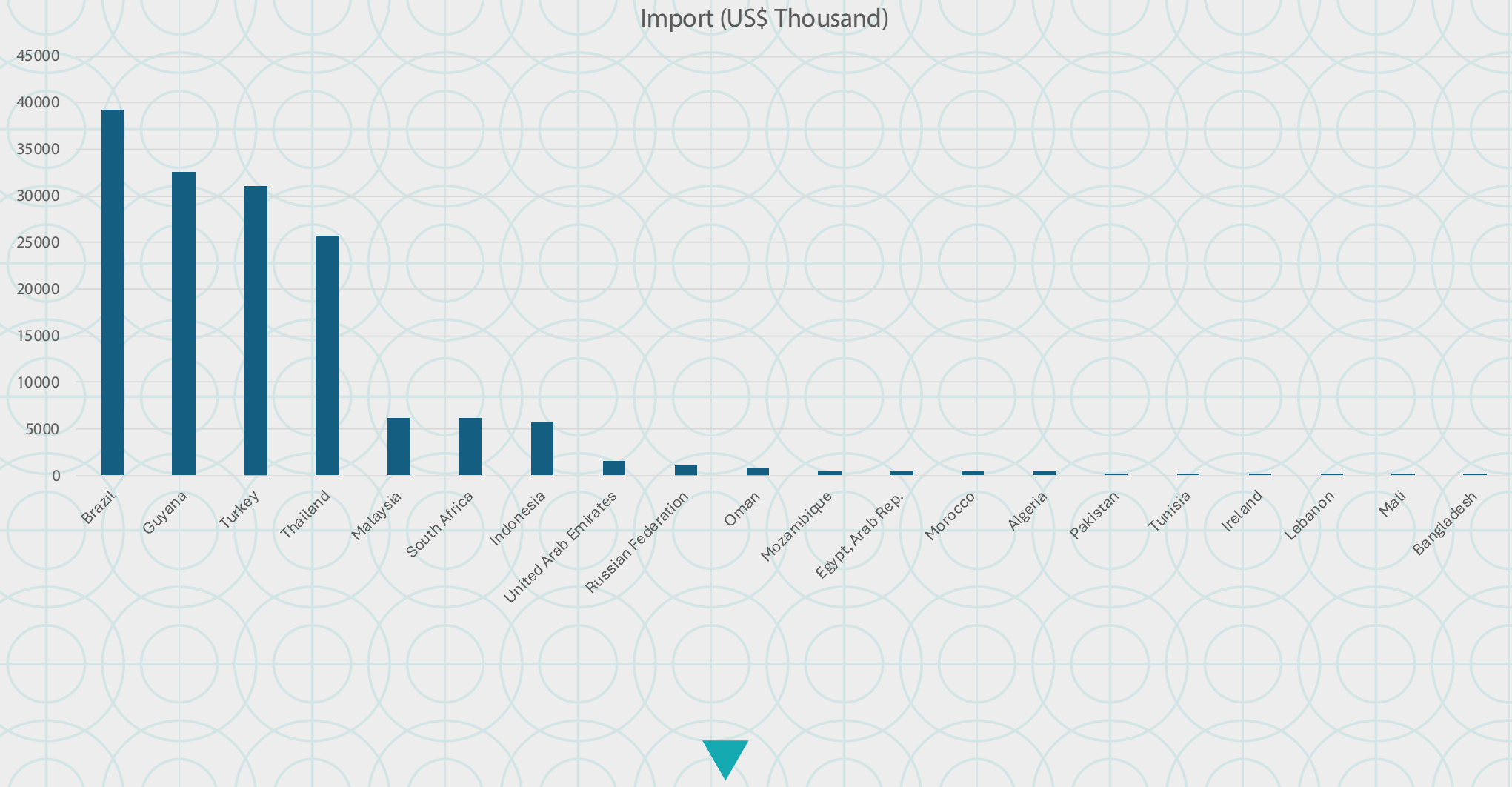
Trade flow between Suriname and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
1.37
3.96
21.12
0
0.02
0.01
0
0
Brazil
Guyana
Turkey
Thailand
Malaysia
South Africa
Indonesia
United Arab Emirates
Russian Federation
Oman
Mozambique
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco


Export (US$ Thousand)
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
United Arab Emirates
Guyana
Brazil
Bangladesh
Thailand
Malaysia
Nigeria
South Africa
Indonesia
Turkey
Ireland
Saudi Arabia
Lebanon


Import (US$ Thousand)
521.59
1094.67
5757.38
1529.68
714.62
103.48
100.75
75.42
475.4
488.94
80.54
45.01
435.02
252.38
6116.81
6195.41
39216.34
25746.18
32559.38
31047.42
Brazil
Guyana
Turkey
Thailand
Malaysia
South Africa
Indonesia
United Arab Emirates
Russian Federation
Oman
Mozambique
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco
Algeria
Pakistan
Tunisia
Ireland
Lebanon
Mali
Bangladesh


Import (US$ Thousand)
45000
40000
35000
30000
25000
20000
15000
10000
5000
0
Brazil
Guyana
Turkey
Thailand
Malaysia
South Africa
Indonesia
United Arab Emirates
Russian Federation
Oman
Mozambique
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco
Algeria
Pakistan
Tunisia
Ireland
Lebanon
Mali
Bangladesh

Suriname

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	3 521
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	5 131
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-1.7
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	3 658
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	71.3

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	138	163
excluding intra-EU trade	112	138
Commercial services	173	161
excluding intra-EU trade	147	135

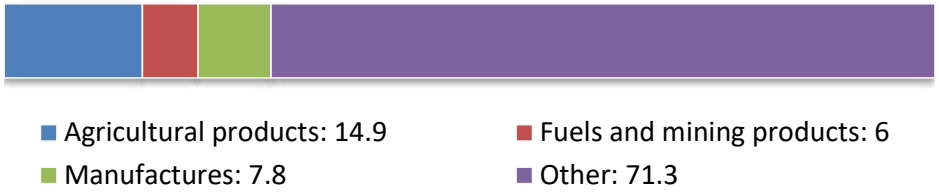
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change	
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	2 579	2	4	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	1 803	2	-10	31

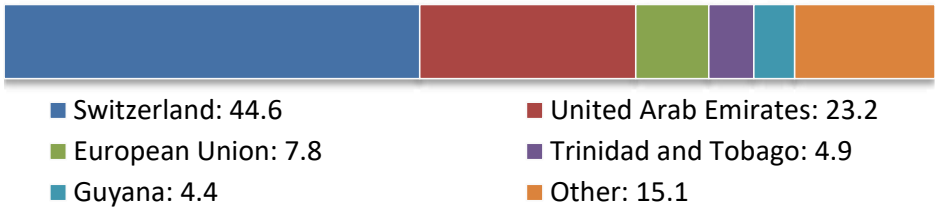
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

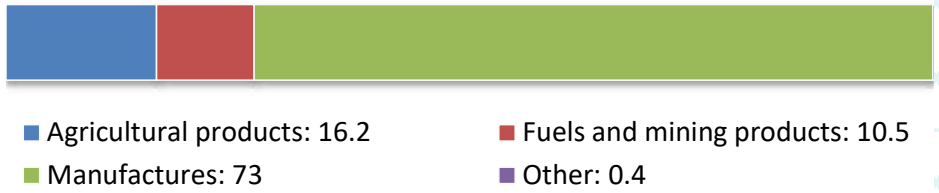


By main destination, % (2022)

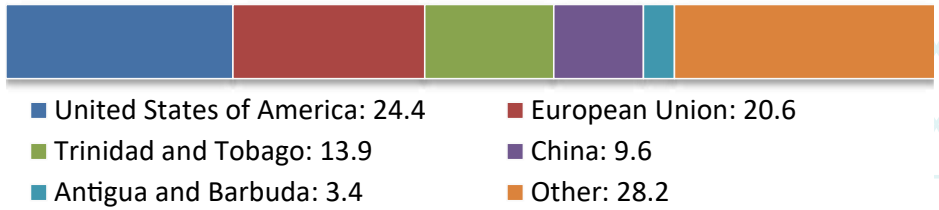


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

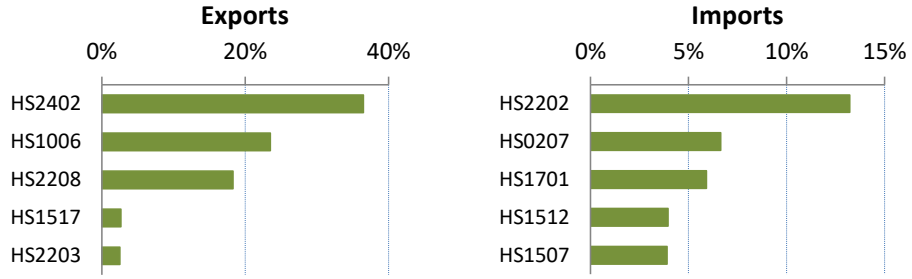


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	39
HS1006	Rice	25
HS2208	Alcohol of less than 80% volume	19
HS1517	Margarine; edible mixtures oil	3
HS2203	Beer made from malt	3

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	35
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	18
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	16
HS1512	Sunflower-seed,or cotton oil	11
HS1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions	10

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



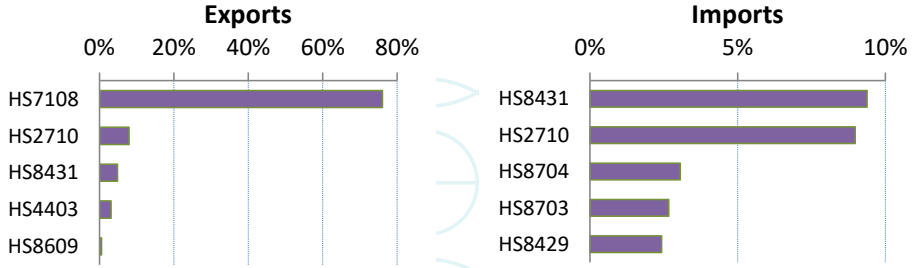
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	106	7	-2	-12
Imports	268	2	9	22

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS7108	Gold	1 879
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	196
HS8431	Parts for machinery of 8425 to 8430	119
HS4403	Wood in the rough	77
HS8609	Containers designed for transport	14

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS8431	Parts for machinery of 8425 to 8430	144
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	138
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	47
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	41
HS8429	Self-propelled bulldozers	37

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	2 472	19	5	14
Imports	1 532	2	-13	32

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	139	-3	-2	46
Commercial services imports	637	9	-4	19

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 24.3 | Travel: 19 | Other commercial services: 56.7 | Goods-related services: 0

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)

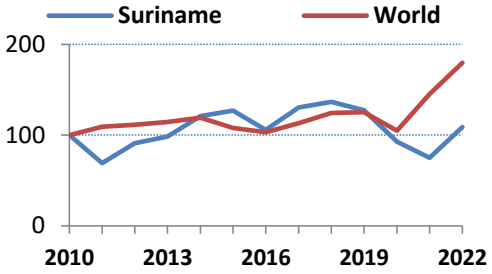


Transport: 23.9 | Travel: 14 | Other commercial services: 52.2 | Goods-related services: 9.9

By main destination

By main origin

Transport

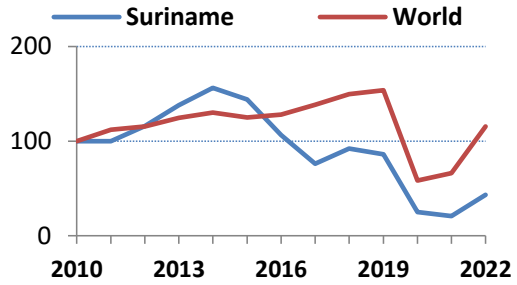


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	34	1	-19	45
Imports	152	6	21	38

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	19	55.0	By sea (2022)	137	89.9
By air (2022)	15	45.0	By air (2022)	15	10.1
By other (2022)	0	0.0	By other (2022)	0	0.0

Travel

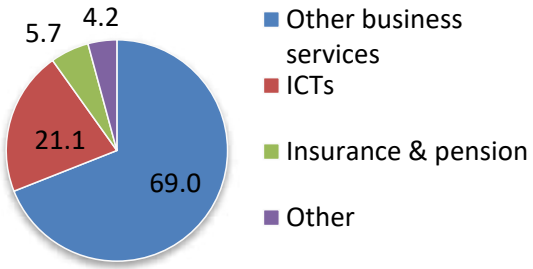


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	26	-7	-18	108
Imports	89	7	23	22

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value	Annual percentage change		
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	79	-3	12	33
Imports	333	9	-21	16
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	na
Imports	63	na	39	-2

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications			Trademark applications, 2021			Industrial design applications		
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	na	130	413	543	na	na	na

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Tajikistan



WTO Membership since 2 March 2013

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO**

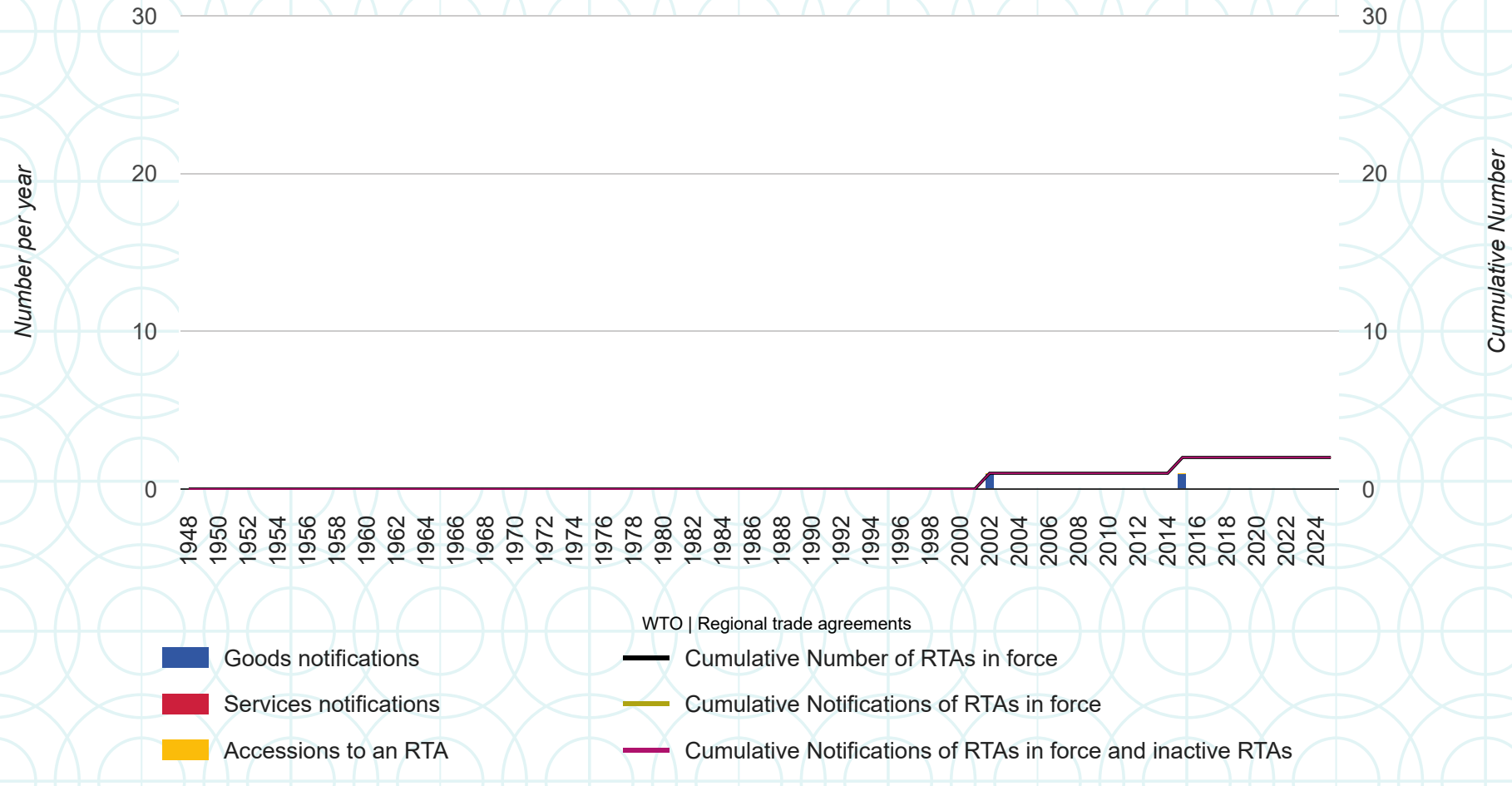
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Tajikistan: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Ukraine – Tajikistan

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Ukraine - Tajikistan		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	06-Jul-2001	Date of notification:	18-Aug-2008
Date of entry into force:	11-Jul-2002	End of implementation period:	2002
Current signatories:	Tajikistan; Ukraine		
Original signatories:	Tajikistan; Ukraine		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Treaty on a Free Trade Area between members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Treaty on a Free Trade Area between members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	18-Oct-2011	Date of notification:	06-Jun-2013
Date of entry into force:	20-Sep-2012	End of implementation period:	2020
Remarks:	Dates of entry into force: 20-Sep-2012 for the Russian Federation, Belarus and Ukraine; 17-Oct-2012 for Armenia; 08-Dec-2012 for Kazakhstan; 09-Dec-2012 for the Republic of Moldova; 13-Dec-2013 for Kyrgyz Republic; 24-Dec-2015 for Tajikistan. Please note that in accordance with paragraph 23.1, 23.2 and Annex 5 of the Treaty on a Free Trade Area between Armenia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, the Kyrgyz Republic, the Republic of Moldova, the Russian Federation, Tajikistan, and Ukraine, a number of agreements previously in force are terminated. See documents WT/REG82/N/3 & WT/REG/GEN/N/8-9.		
Current signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Moldova, Republic of; Russian Federation; Tajikistan; Ukraine		
Original signatories:	Armenia; Belarus; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyz Republic; Moldova, Republic of; Russian Federation; Tajikistan; Ukraine		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Tajikistan is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	**Tajikistan**	**Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan**	**LDC-specific**	**10/25/2003**	
2.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
3.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
4.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
5.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
6.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
7.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
8.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
9.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023

COUNTRY PROFILE

Tajikistan

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

  2023

  1.5 B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2023

  2.1 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  5.9 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  8

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2023

  65

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2024

  291.3 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

  2024

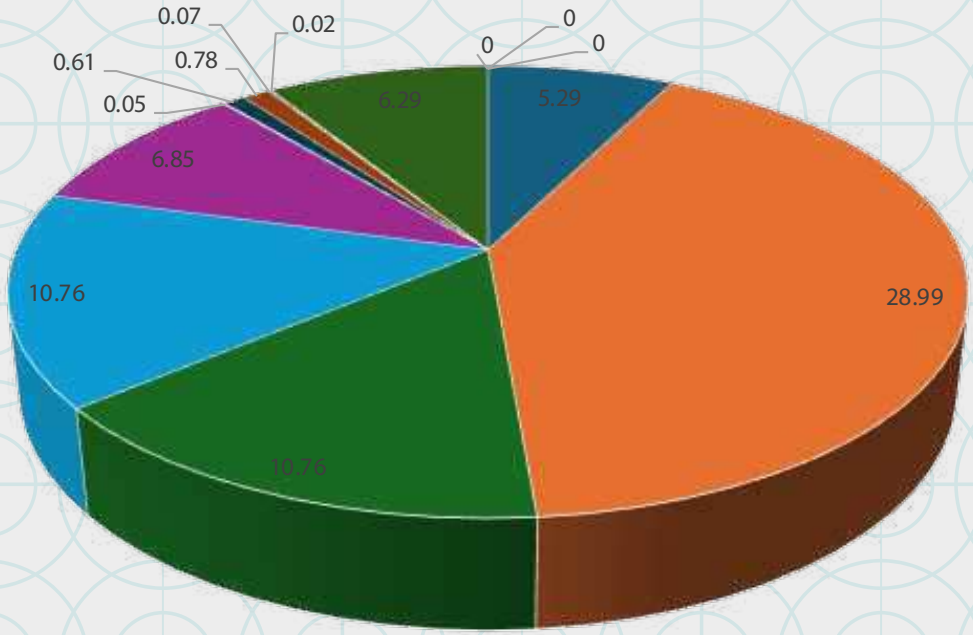
  14.2 B

WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Trade flow between Tajikistan and its Top trading ICCD Members

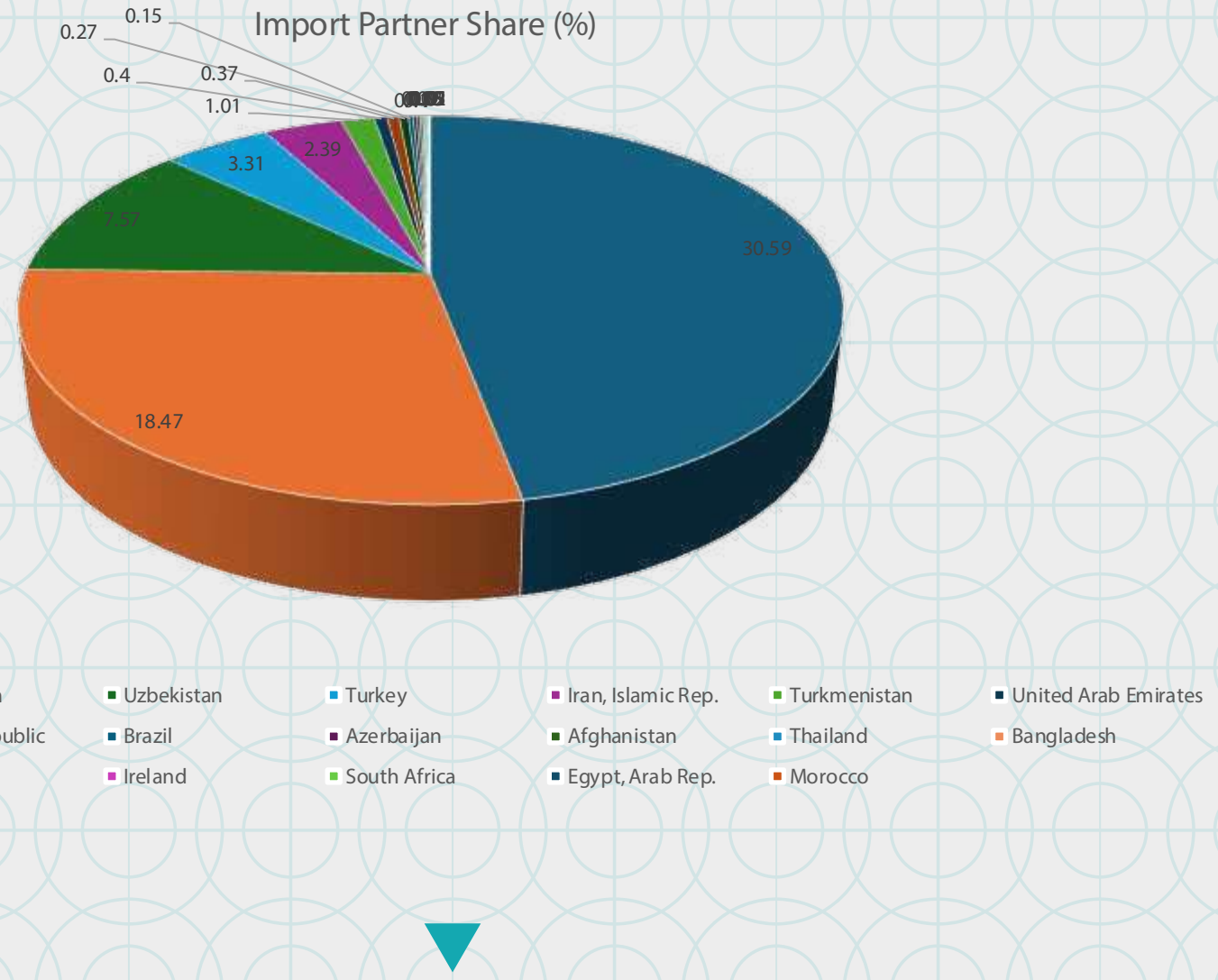
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022

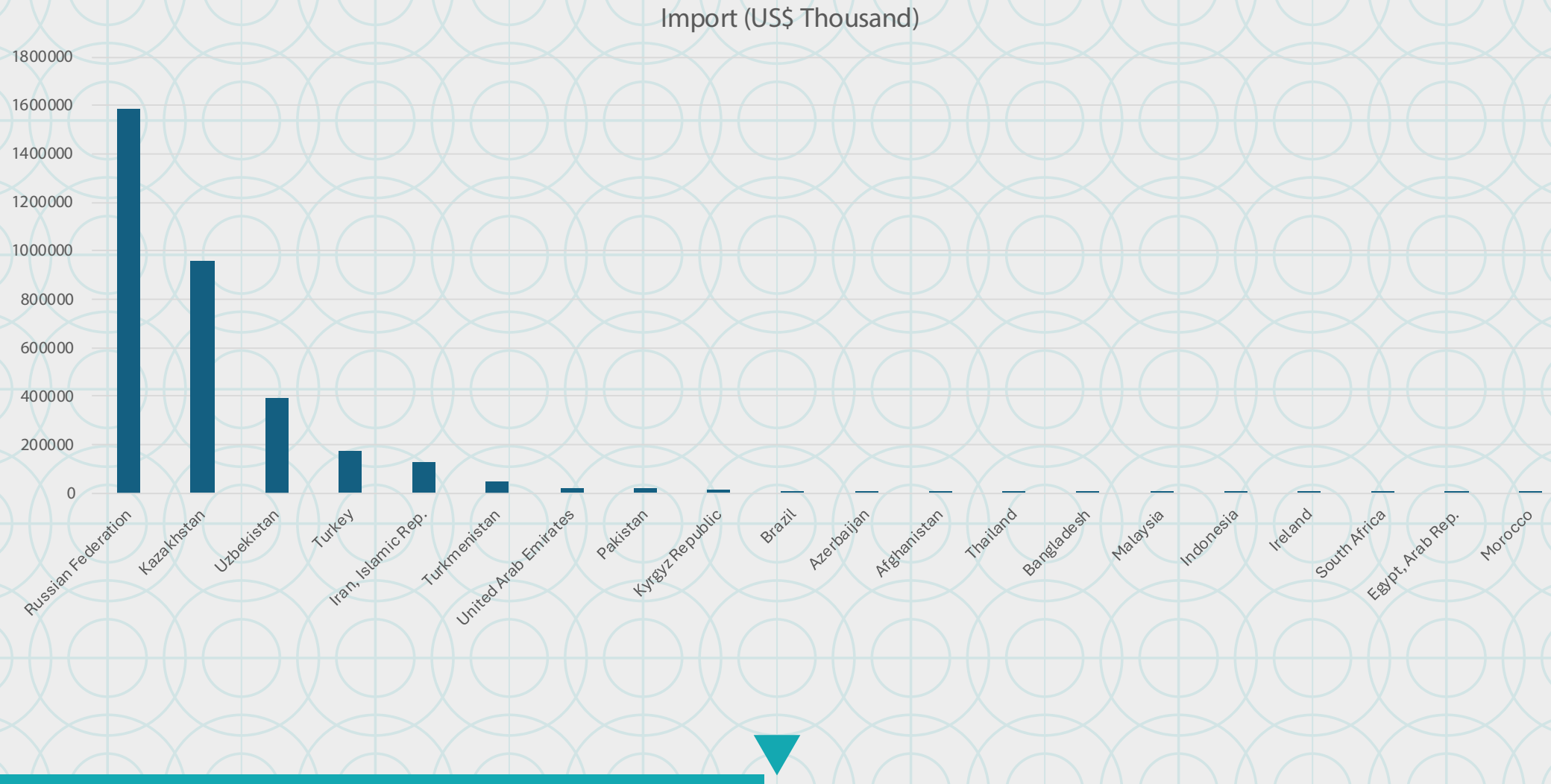
Export Partner Share (%)



Russian Federation | Kazakhstan | Uzbekistan | Turkey | Iran, Islamic Rep. | Turkmenistan
United Arab Emirates | Pakistan | Kyrgyz Republic | Brazil | Azerbaijan | Afghanistan
Thailand | Bangladesh | Malaysia | Indonesia | Ireland


Export (US$ Thousand)
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Uzbekistan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Afghanistan
Russian Federation
Pakistan
United Arab Emirates
Kyrgyz Republic
Turkmenistan
Azerbaijan
Iraq
Malaysia
Bangladesh
Thailand
South Africa
Jordan


Import Partner Share (%)
0.15
0.27
0.37
0.4
1.01
2.39
3.31
7.57
30.59
18.47
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Turkey
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Turkmenistan
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Kyrgyz Republic
Brazil
Azerbaijan
Afghanistan
Thailand
Bangladesh
Malaysia
Indonesia
Ireland
South Africa
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco


Import (US$ Thousand)
1800000
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Uzbekistan
Turkey
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Turkmenistan
United Arab Emirates
Pakistan
Kyrgyz Republic
Brazil
Azerbaijan
Afghanistan
Thailand
Bangladesh
Malaysia
Indonesia
Ireland
South Africa
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco

Tajikistan

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	10 467
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	951
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	6.2
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	310
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	32.6

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	142	136
excluding intra-EU trade	116	110
Commercial services	175	159
excluding intra-EU trade	149	133

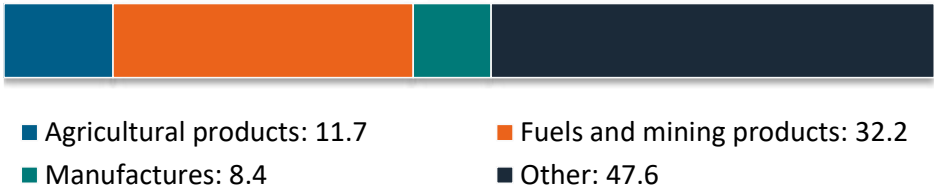
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	2 142	5	53	0
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	5 167	6	34	23

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

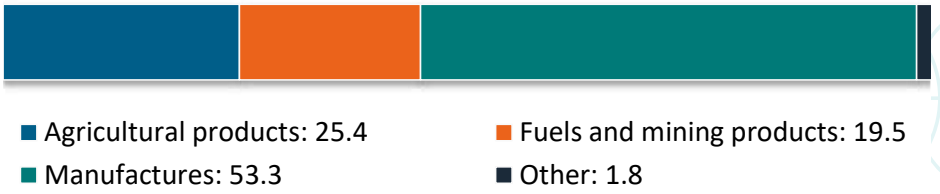


By main destination, % (2021)

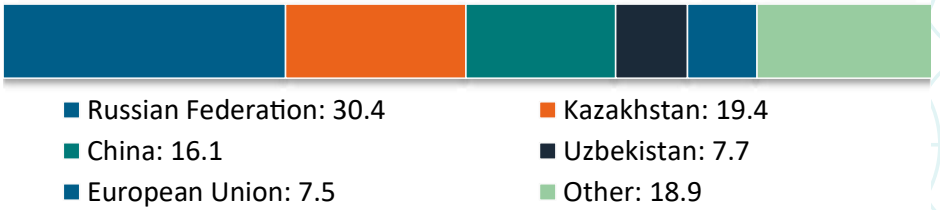


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

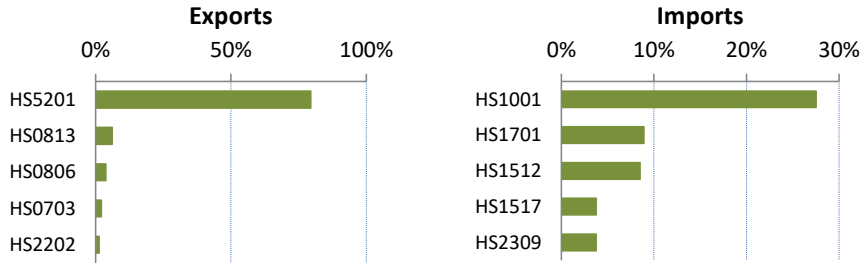


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	203
HS0813	Other fruit, dried	16
HS0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	10
HS0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks	5
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	3

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	266
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	86
HS1512	Sunflower-seed,or cotton oil	82
HS1517	Margarine; edible mixtures oil	36
HS2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	36

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



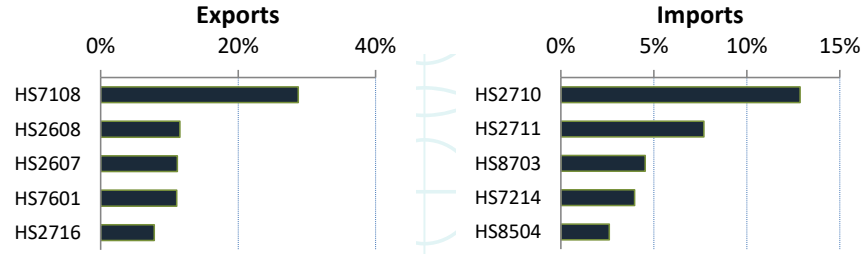
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	255	na	-1	48
Imports	966	na	8	19

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS7108	Gold	351
HS2608	Zinc ores and concentrates	141
HS2607	Lead ores and concentrates	136
HS7601	Unwrought aluminium	135
HS2716	Electrical energy	95

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	418
HS2711	Petroleum gases	250
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	147
HS7214	Other iron bar not further worked	129
HS8504	Electrical transformers	85

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	1 222	na	-24	124
Imports	3 249	na	-10	40

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	134	-8	6	-7
Commercial services imports	678	4	29	30

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)



- Transport: 74.9
- Travel: 13.5
- Other commercial services: 6.6
- Goods-related services: 4.9

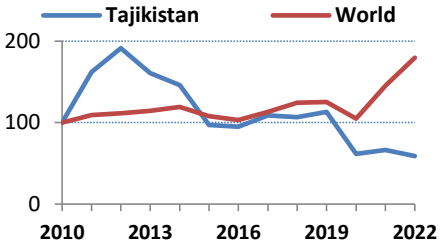
Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



- Transport: 84.7
- Travel: 1.3
- Other commercial services: 13.4
- Goods-related services: 0.6

Transport



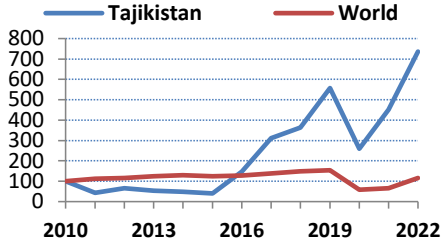
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	100	-4	7	-11
Imports	575	4	31	27

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	0	0.0
By air (2022)	88	87.8
By other (2022)	12	12.2

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	0	0.0
By air (2022)	51	8.9
By other (2022)	524	91.1

Travel

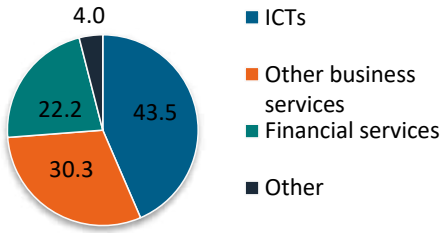


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	18	18	74	63
Imports	9	na	36	80

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	9	-9	-24	18
Imports	91	4	21	42
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	7	-24	-17	-45
Imports	4	31	-16	14

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	8	8

Trademark applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
312	2 248	2 560

Industrial design applications, 2015

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	82	82

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia



WTO Membership since 11 December 2005

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO**

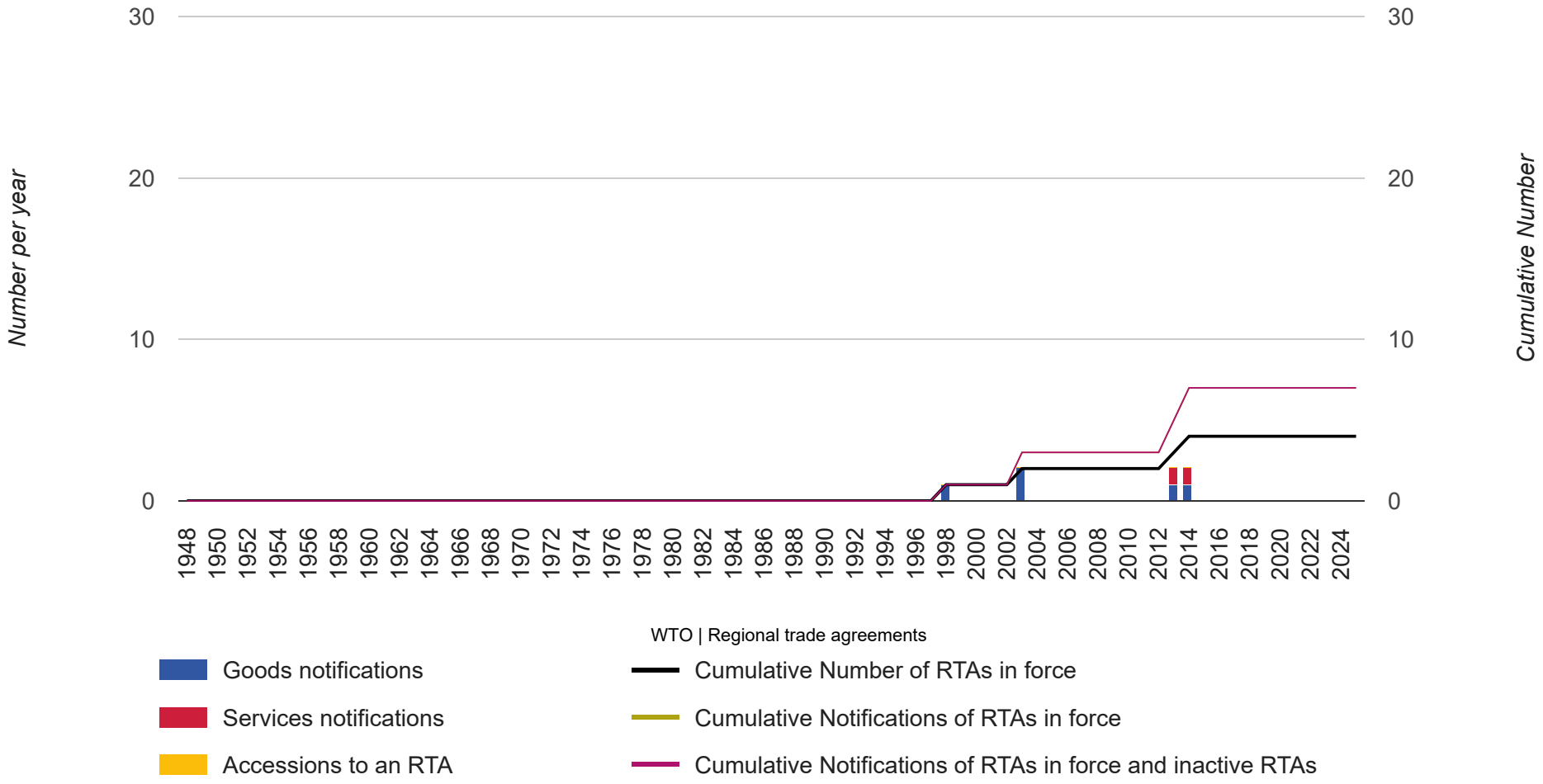
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	31-Dec-2001	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2003	End of implementation period:	2006
Remarks:	This Agreement is notified under GATT Article XXIV and the Enabling Clause.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) – Singapore

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) - Singapore		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	15-Dec-2008	Date of notification:	30-Jun-2015
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2013	End of implementation period:	2018
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Middle East; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	22-Jun-2009	Date of notification:	06-Oct-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2014	End of implementation period:	2019
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; All Parties are RTAs		
Region:	Middle East; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Saudi Arabia is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
4.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
5.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
6.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
7.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Saudi Arabia

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

  2023
  22.1B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024
  360.9B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024
  317.3 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024
  1.8

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024
  54

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2024
  15.7 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

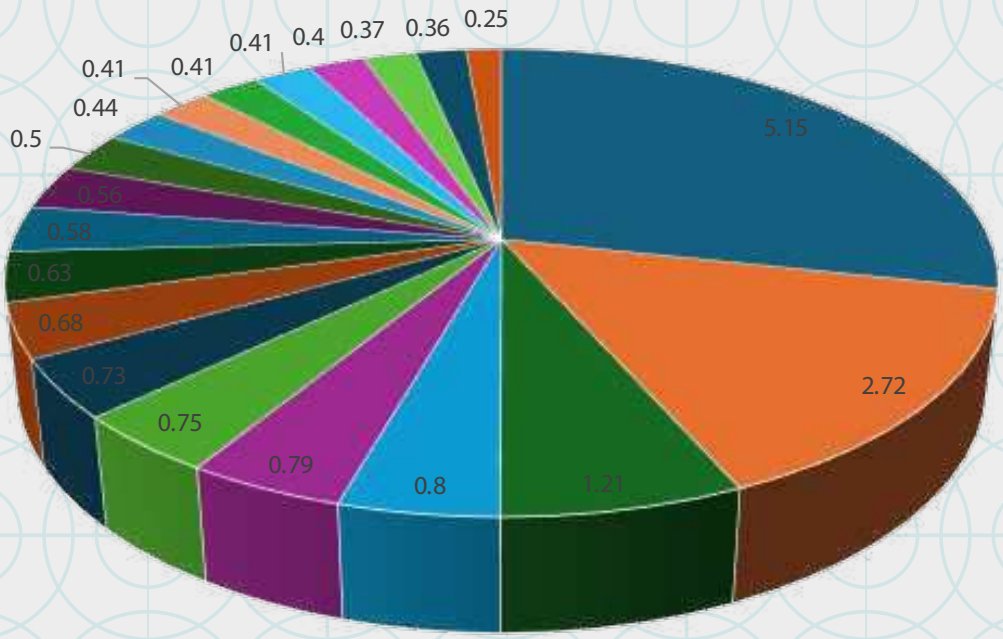
  2024
  1237.5 B

WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

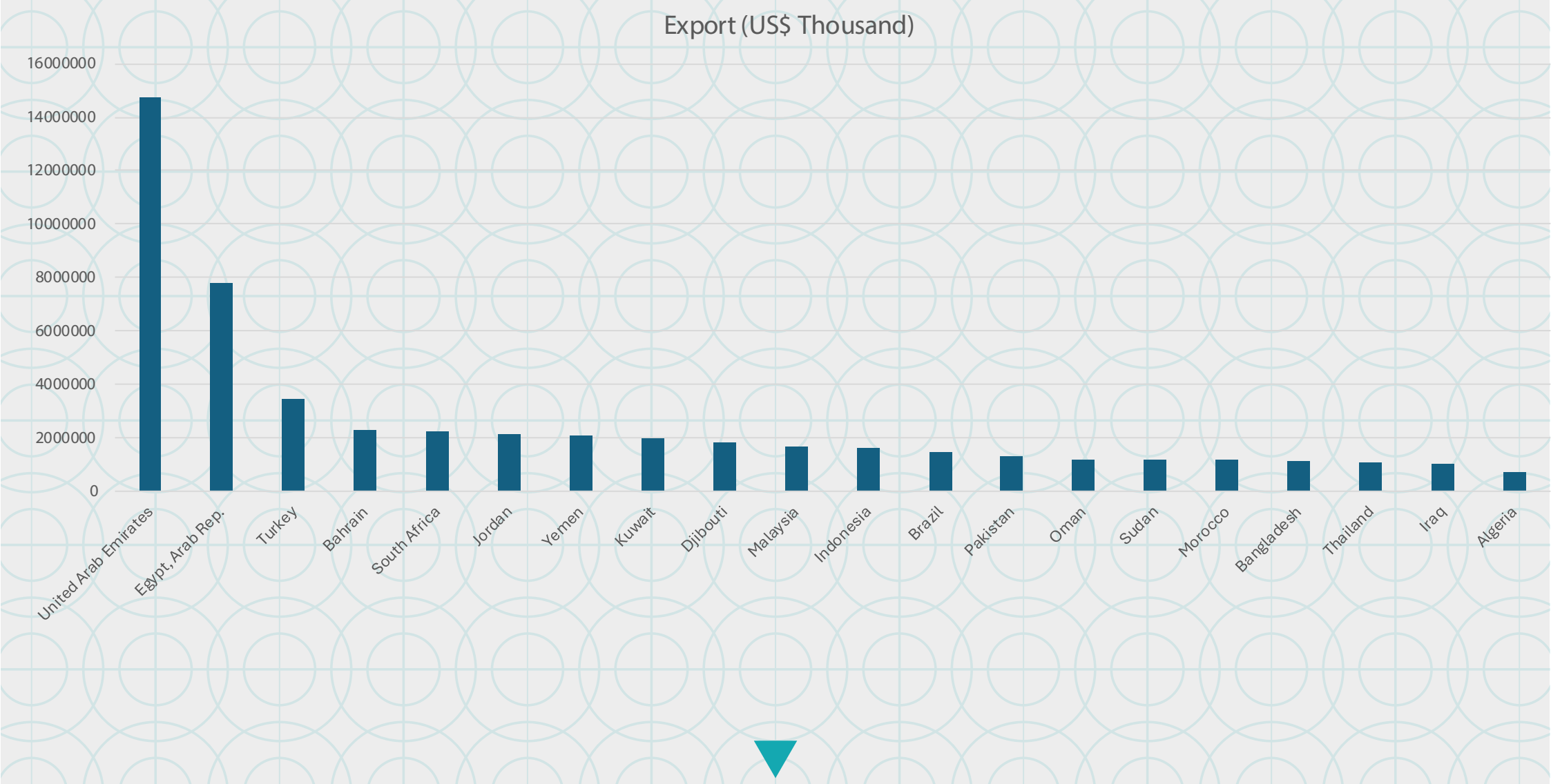
Trade flow between Saudi Arabia and its Top trading ICCD Members

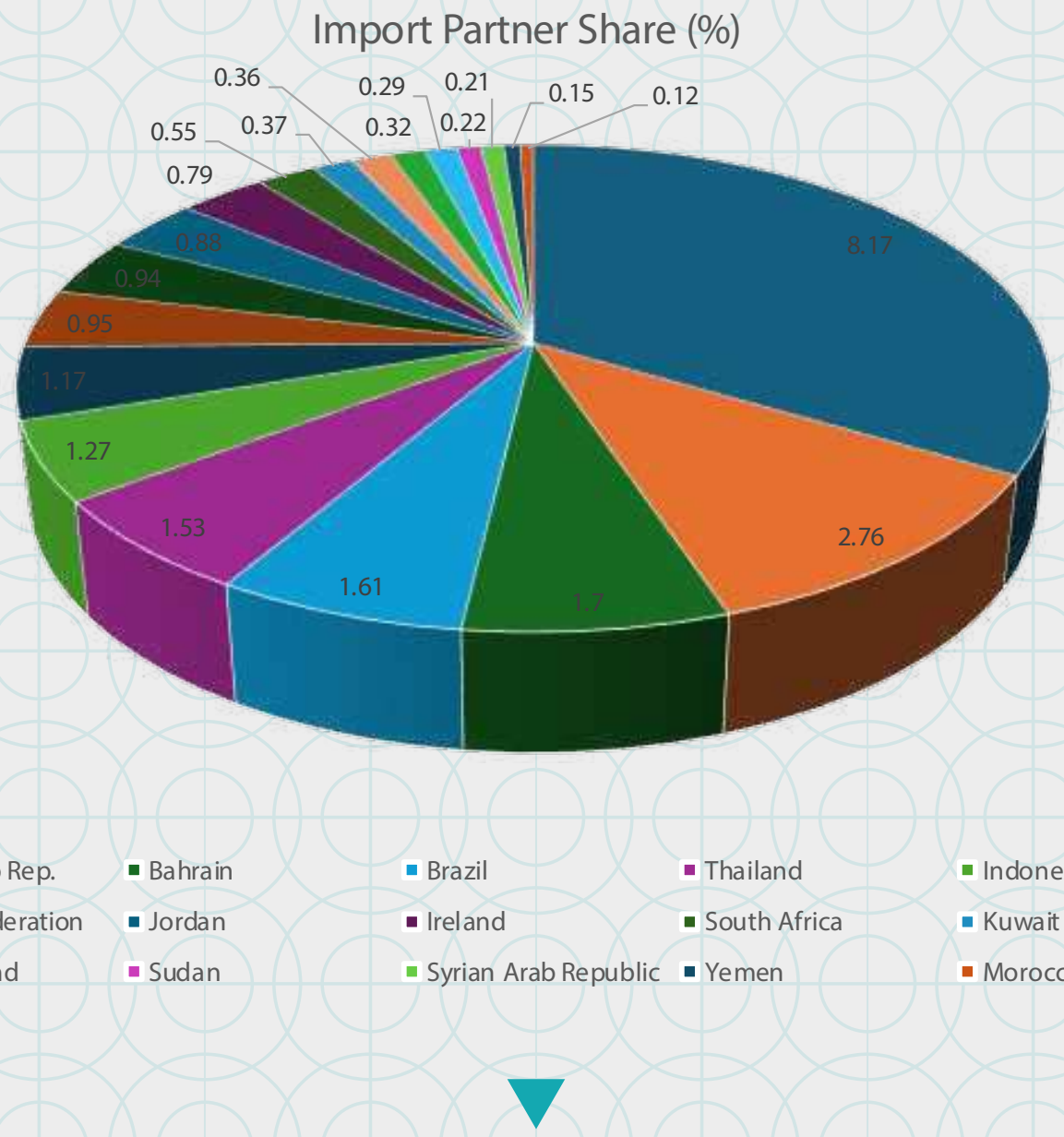
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2021

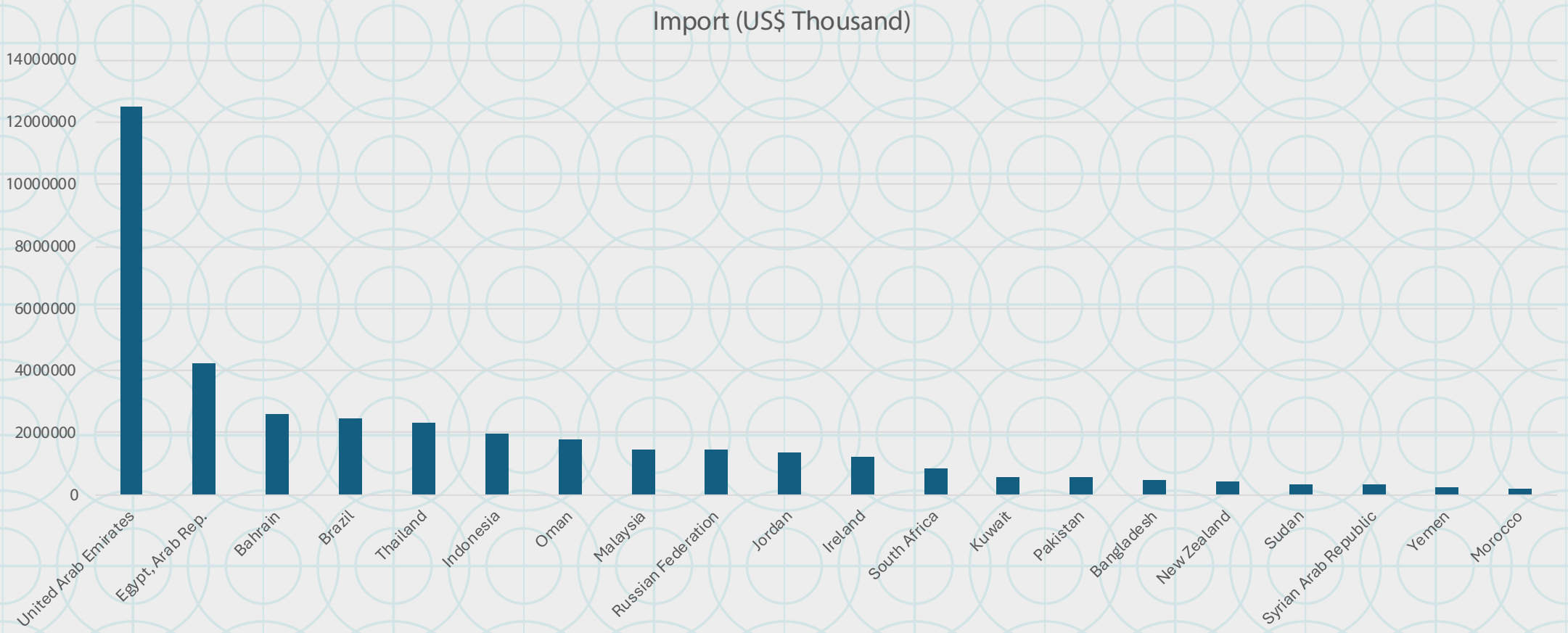
Export Partner Share (%)



United Arab Emirates | Egypt, Arab Rep. | Turkey | Bahrain | South Africa | Jordan | Yemen
Kuwait | Djibouti | Malaysia | Indonesia | Brazil | Pakistan | Oman
Sudan | Morocco | Bangladesh | Thailand | Iraq | Algeria


Export (US$ Thousand)
16000000
14000000
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Turkey
Bahrain
South Africa
Jordan
Yemen
Kuwait
Djibouti
Malaysia
Indonesia
Brazil
Pakistan
Oman
Sudan
Morocco
Bangladesh
Thailand
Iraq
Algeria


Import Partner Share (%)
8.17
2.76
1.7
1.61
1.53
1.27
1.17
0.95
0.94
0.88
0.79
0.55
0.37
0.36
0.32
0.29
0.22
0.21
0.15
0.12
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Bahrain
Brazil
Thailand
Indonesia
Oman
Malaysia
Russian Federation
Jordan
Ireland
South Africa
Kuwait
Pakistan
Bangladesh
New Zealand
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Yemen
Morocco


Import (US$ Thousand)
14000000
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Bahrain
Brazil
Thailand
Indonesia
Oman
Malaysia
Russian Federation
Jordan
Ireland
South Africa
Kuwait
Pakistan
Bangladesh
New Zealand
Sudan
Syrian Arab Republic
Yemen
Morocco

Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	1 108 149
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	26 088
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	13.8
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	7 325
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	28.1

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	21	32
excluding intra-EU trade	16	23
Commercial services	40	23
excluding intra-EU trade	24	13

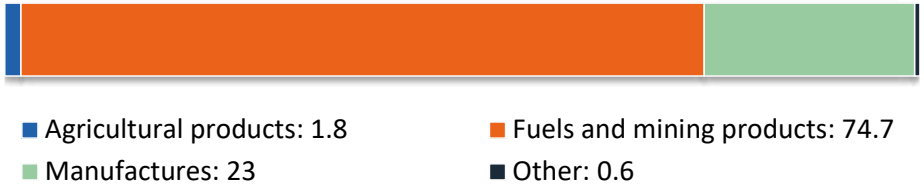
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	411 184	4	59	49
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	189 877	5	11	24

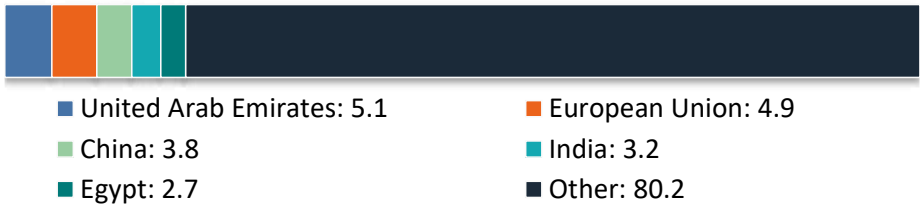
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	1.65	Share in world total imports (%)	0.74

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

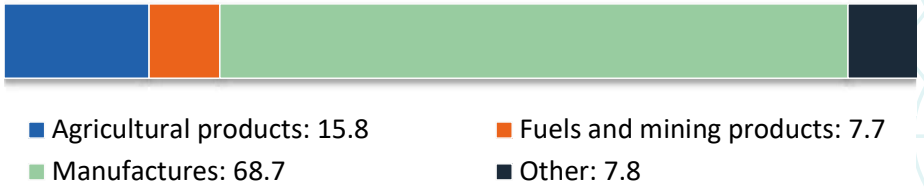


By main destination, % (2021)

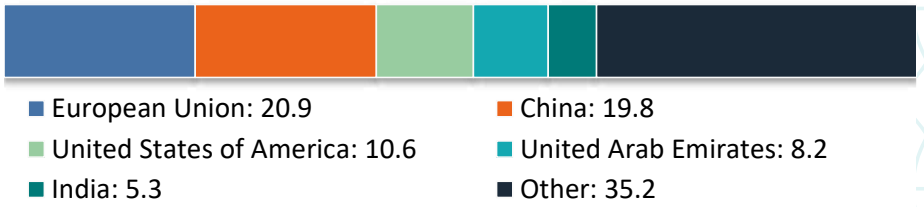


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

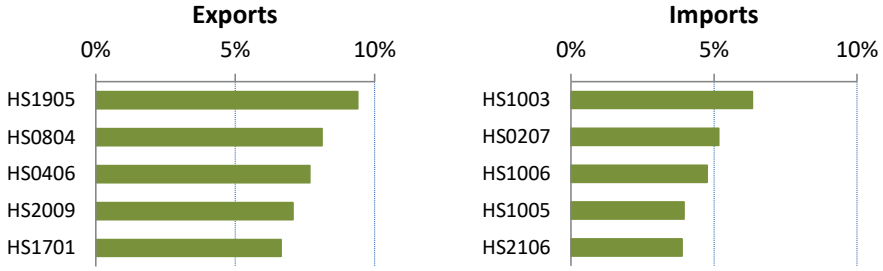


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	383
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	331
HS0406	Cheese and curd	313
HS2009	Fruit juices and vegetable juices	288
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	271

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1003	Barley	1 458
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	1 187
HS1006	Rice	1 095
HS1005	Maize (corn)	909
HS2106	Other food preparations	894

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



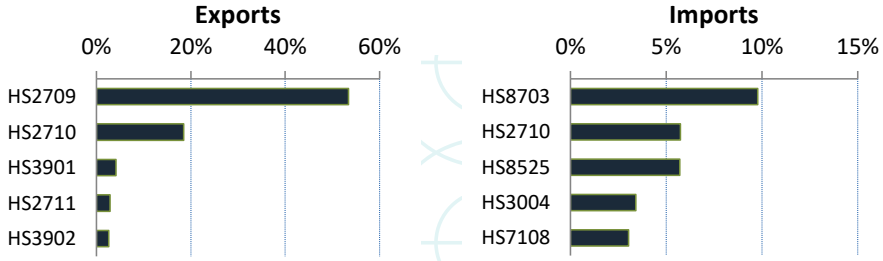
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	4 078	3	5	15
Imports	22 987	3	3	13

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	150 844
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	52 250
HS3901	Polymers of ethylene, primary forms	11 719
HS2711	Petroleum gases	8 152
HS3902	Polymers of propylene	7 294

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	11 899
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	6 996
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	6 938
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	4 157
HS7108	Gold	3 684

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	282 312	1	-27	55
Imports	121 698	3	-10	17

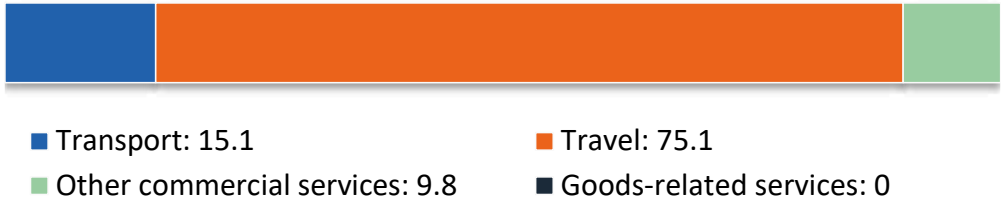
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	31 269	10	16	222
Commercial services imports	70 078	3	61	13

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.44	Share in world total imports (%)	1.08

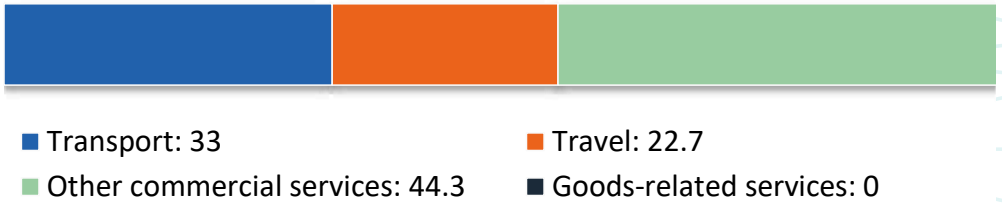
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

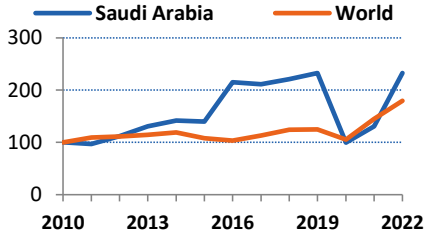


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport

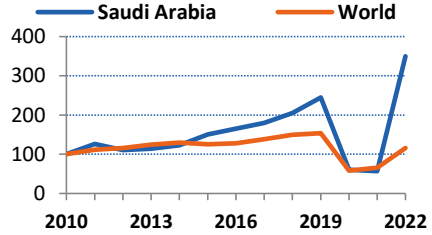


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	4 734	7	32	77
Imports	23 094	5	13	37

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea	na	na	By sea	na	na
By air	na	na	By air	na	na
By other	na	na	By other	na	na

Travel

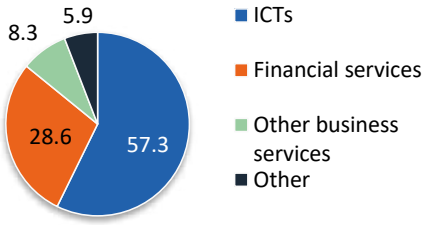


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	23 475	11	-5	na
Imports	15 914	-2	38	31

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	3 060	6	39	-5
Imports	31 071	5	123	-6

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1 398	2 581	3 979

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
24 411	13 719	38 130

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
853	547	1 400

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

The State of Kuwait



WTO Membership since 1 January1995

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

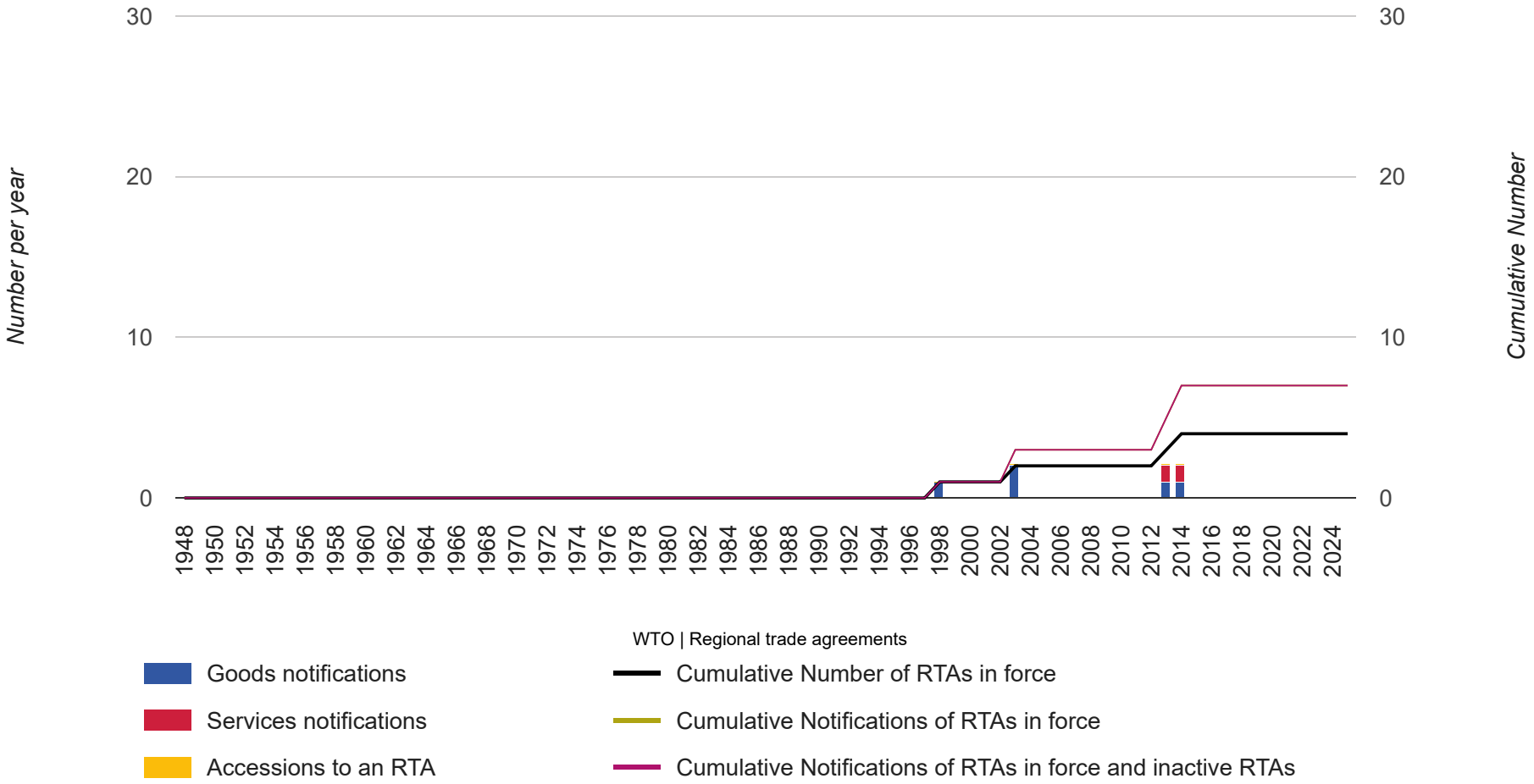
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Kuwait, the State of: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	31-Dec-2001	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2003	End of implementation period:	2006
Remarks:	This Agreement is notified under GATT Article XXIV and the Enabling Clause.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) – Singapore

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) - Singapore		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	15-Dec-2008	Date of notification:	30-Jun-2015
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2013	End of implementation period:	2018
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Middle East; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	22-Jun-2009	Date of notification:	06-Oct-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2014	End of implementation period:	2019
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; All Parties are RTAs		
Region:	Middle East; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that The State of Kuwait is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
4.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
5.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
6.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Kuwait

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2022

110.9 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2022

55.9 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2024

-2.5

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2022

90.9

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2024

614.6 M

- **GDP (current US$)**

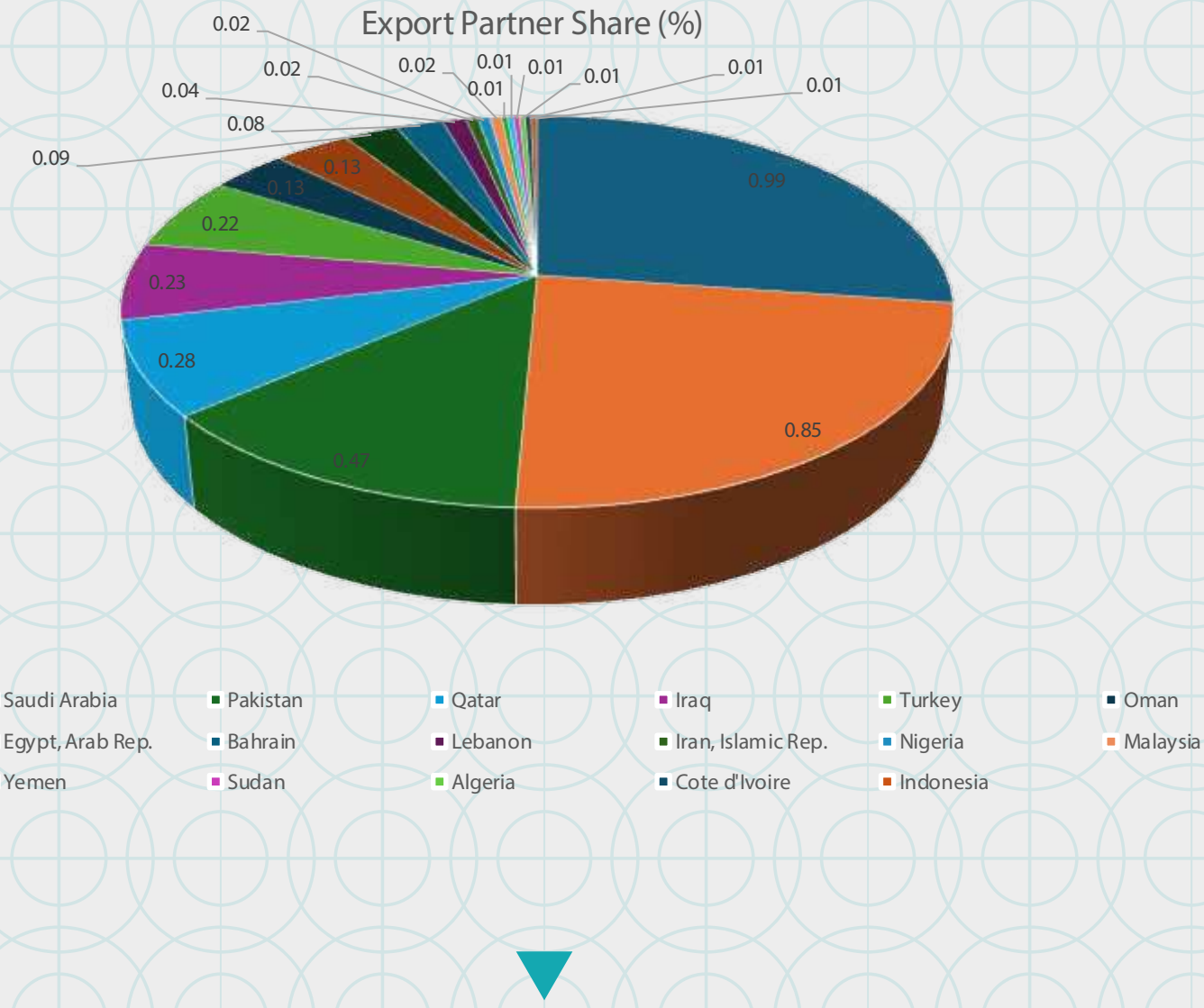
2024

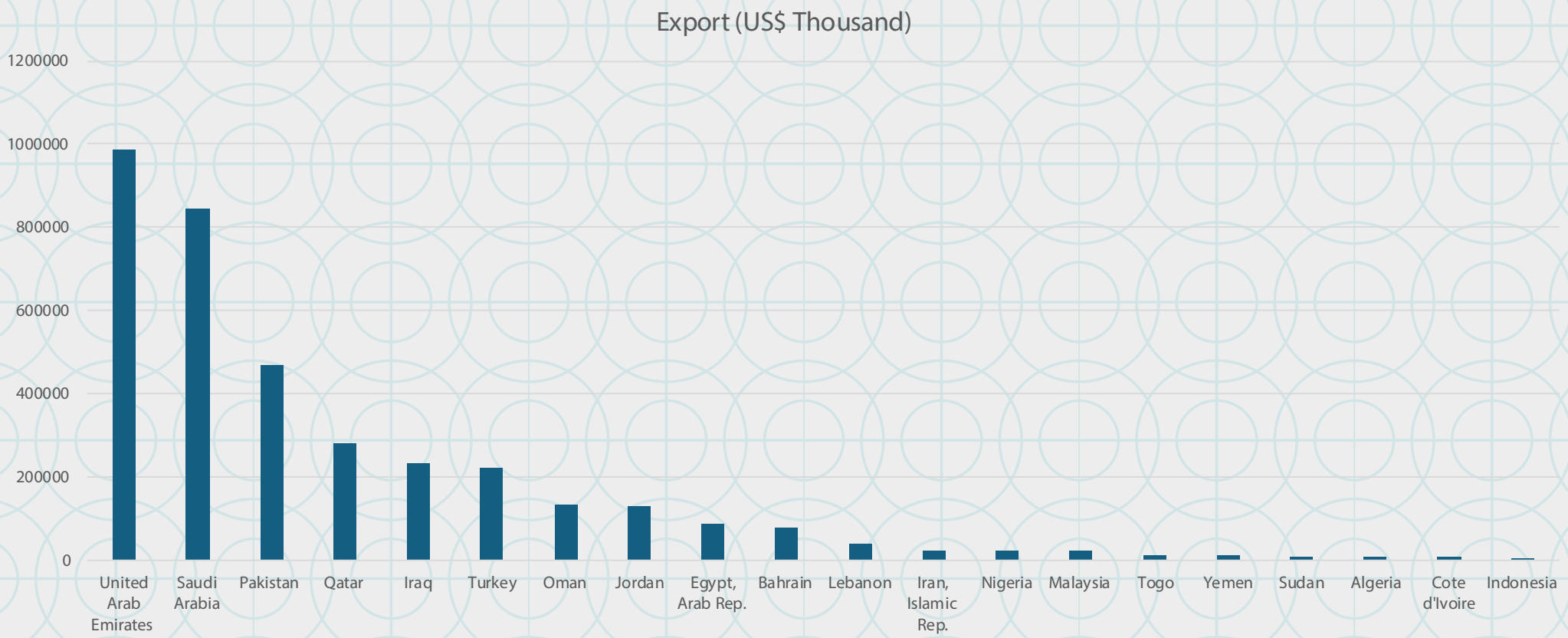
160.2 B

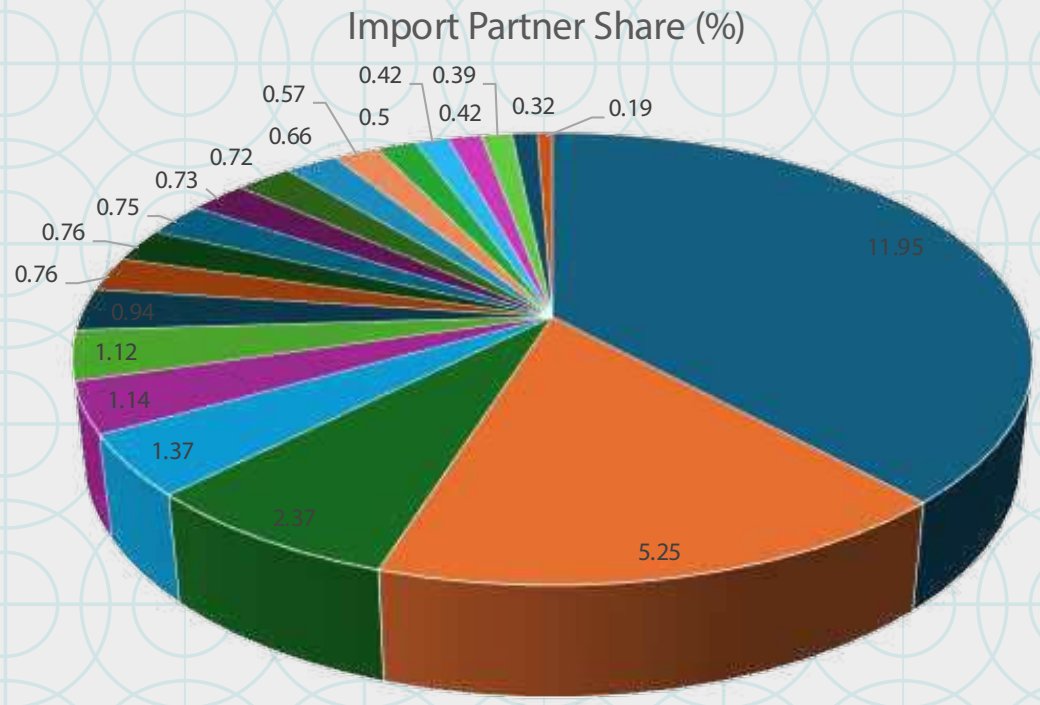
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

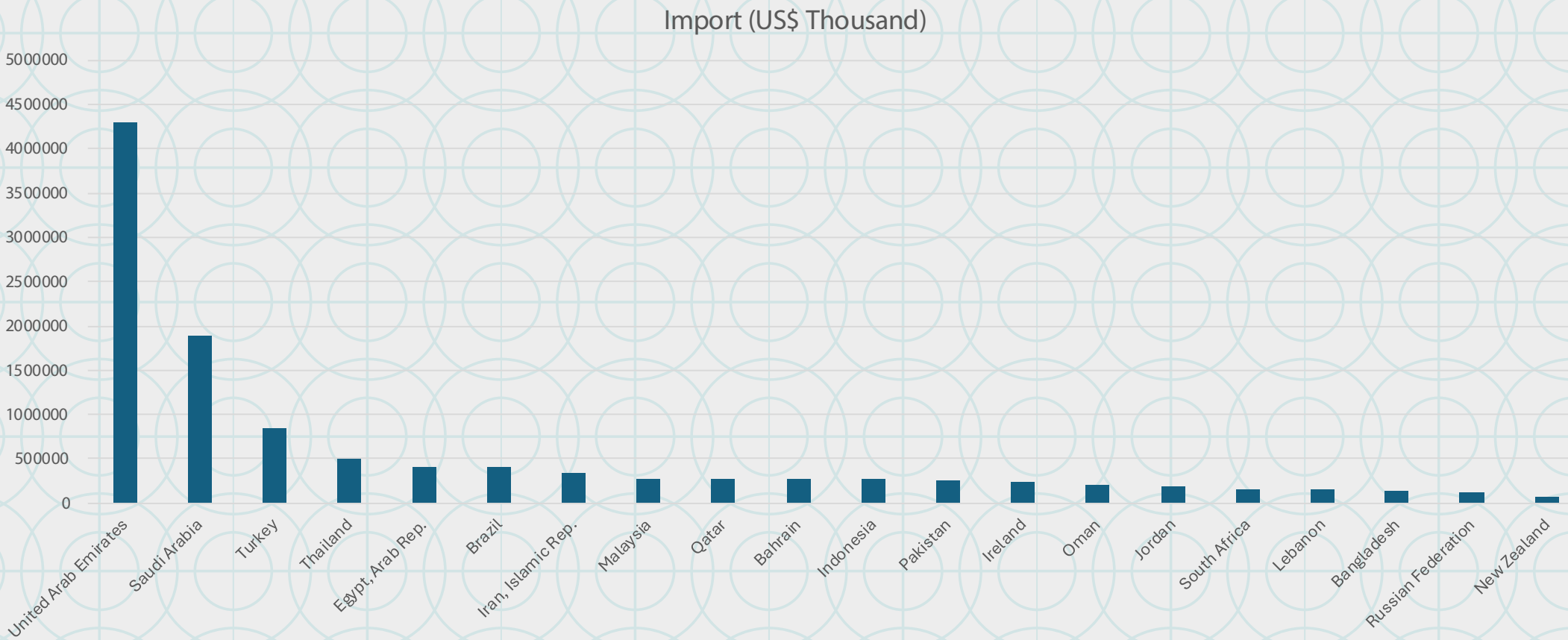
Trade flow between Kuwait and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.02
0.02
0.02
0.01
0.01
0.01
0.01
0.01
0.04
0.01
0.08
0.09
0.13
0.13
0.99
0.22
0.23
0.28
0.85
0.47
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Pakistan
Qatar
Iraq
Turkey
Oman
Jordan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Bahrain
Lebanon
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Nigeria
Malaysia
Togo
Yemen
Sudan
Algeria
Cote d'Ivoire
Indonesia


Export (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Pakistan
Qatar
Iraq
Turkey
Oman
Jordan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Bahrain
Lebanon
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Nigeria
Malaysia
Togo
Yemen
Sudan
Algeria
Cote d'Ivoire
Indonesia


Import Partner Share (%)
11.95
5.25
2.37
1.37
1.14
1.12
0.94
0.76
0.76
0.75
0.73
0.72
0.66
0.57
0.5
0.42
0.42
0.39
0.32
0.19
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Thailand
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Brazil
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Malaysia
Qatar
Bahrain
Indonesia
Pakistan
Ireland
Oman
Jordan
South Africa
Lebanon
Bangladesh
Russian Federation
New Zealand


Import (US$ Thousand)
5000000
4500000
4000000
3500000
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Thailand
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Brazil
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Malaysia
Qatar
Bahrain
Indonesia
Pakistan
Ireland
Oman
Jordan
South Africa
Lebanon
Bangladesh
Russian Federation
New Zealand

Kuwait, the State of

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	184 558
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	30 045
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	28.5
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	13 281
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	44.2

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	41	69
excluding intra-EU trade	28	48
Commercial services	66	40
excluding intra-EU trade	41	26

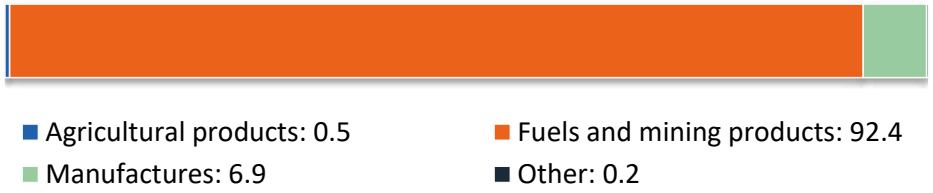
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	101 270	3	57	60
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	32 356	3	15	1

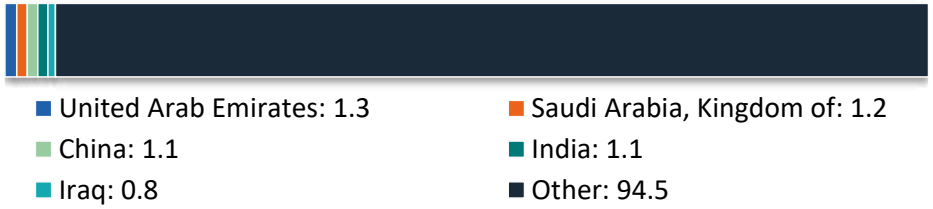
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.41	Share in world total imports (%)	0.13

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

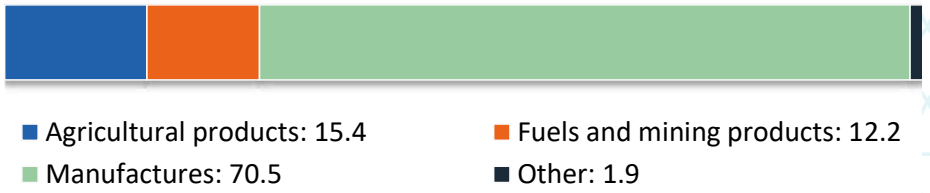


By main destination, % (2021)

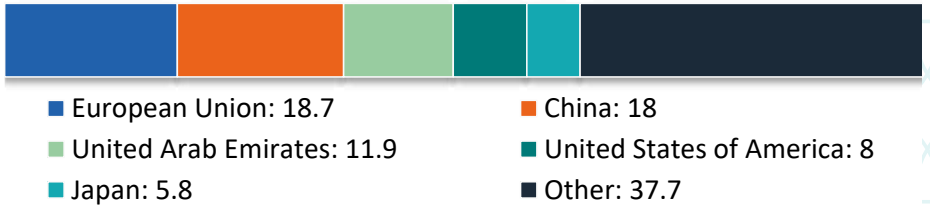


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

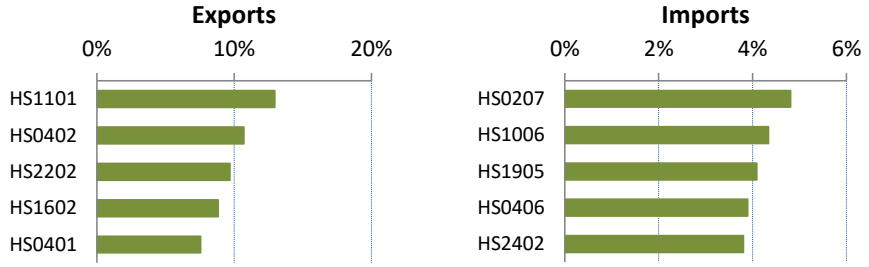


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	50
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	41
HS2202	Waters containing added sugar	37
HS1602	Other prepared or preserved meat	34
HS0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated	29

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	248
HS1006	Rice	223
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	210
HS0406	Cheese and curd	201
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	196

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



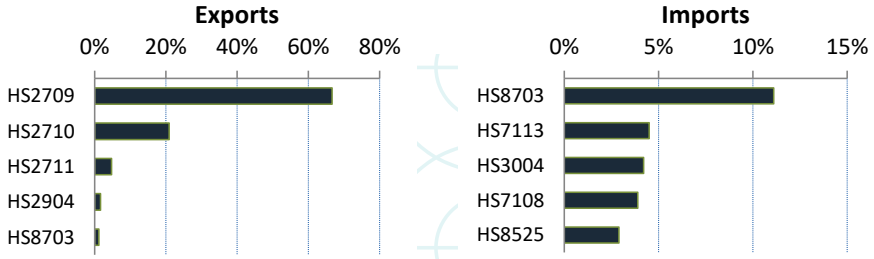
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	382	5	0	-3
Imports	5 145	4	3	-7

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	41 771
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	13 132
HS2711	Petroleum gases	2 958
HS2904	Other derivatives of hydrocarbons	1 016
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	755

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	2 952
HS7113	Articles and parts of jewellery	1 194
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	1 118
HS7108	Gold	1 036
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	768

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	62 682	0	-38	58
Imports	26 579	3	-19	17

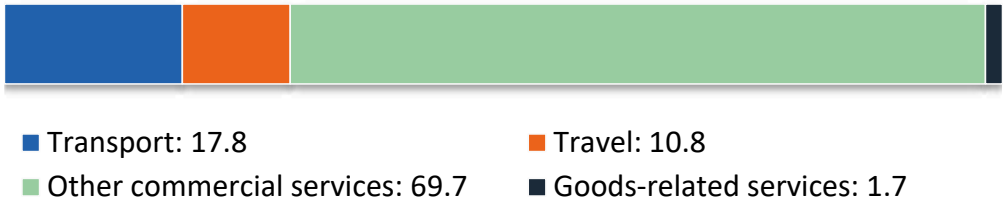
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	10 054	1	18	29
Commercial services imports	26 130	5	16	31

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.14	Share in world total imports (%)	0.40

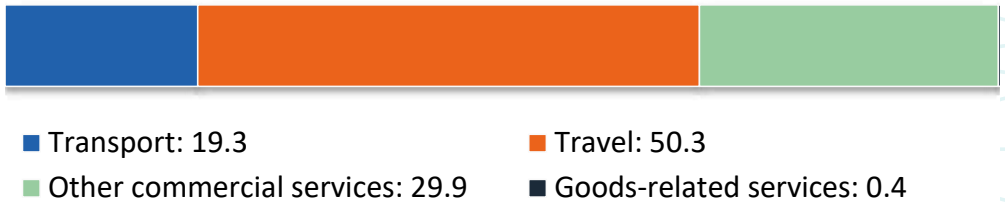
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

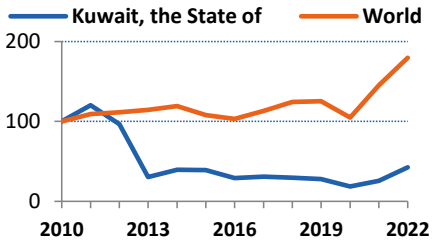


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



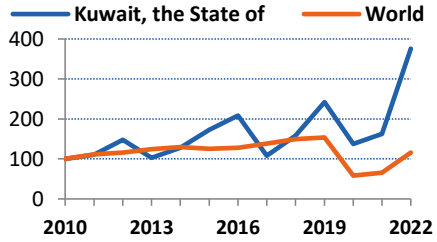
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 793	-7	38	65
Imports	5 042	2	25	21

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	968	54.0
By air (2022)	742	41.4
By other (2022)	83	4.6

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	14	0.3
By air (2022)	1 018	20.2
By other (2022)	4 010	79.5

Travel

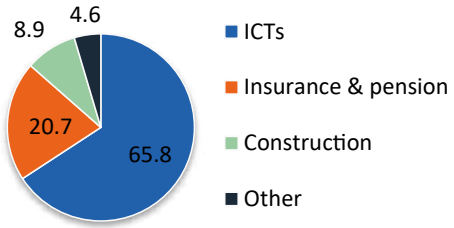


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 084	12	18	131
Imports	13 147	6	15	67

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	7 007	5	14	13
Imports	7 825	6	13	0

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	170	na	na	210
Imports	115	3	19	22

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2018

Residents	Non-residents	Total
1	256	257

Trademark applications, 2018

Residents	Non-residents	Total
3 543	7 195	10 738

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
47	345	392

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

The Syrian Arab Republic.



The Syrian Arab Republic's Working Party was established on 4 May 2010.

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

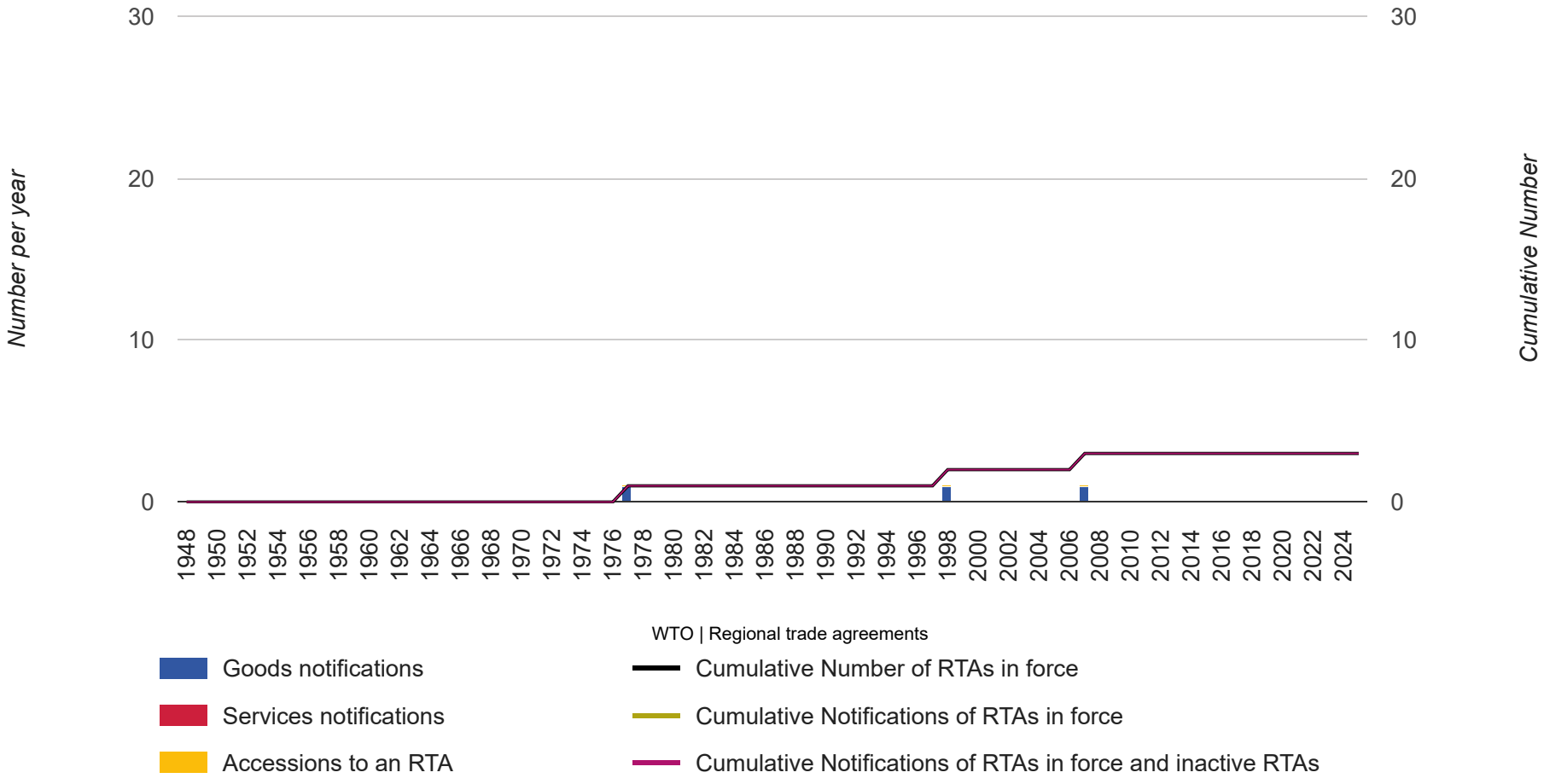
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Syrian Arab Republic: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025



COUNTRY PROFILE

Syria

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2022

  1.6 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2022

  6.8 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2023

  -1.2

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2022

  35

- **GDP (current US$)**

  2023

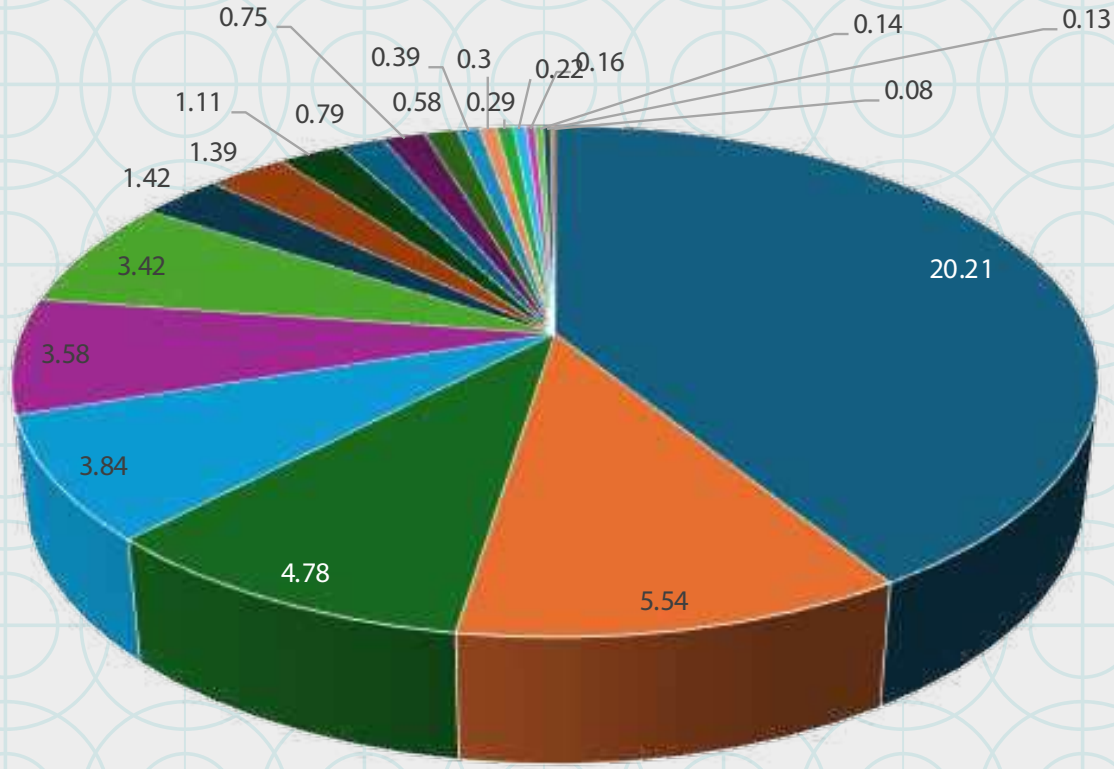
  20 B

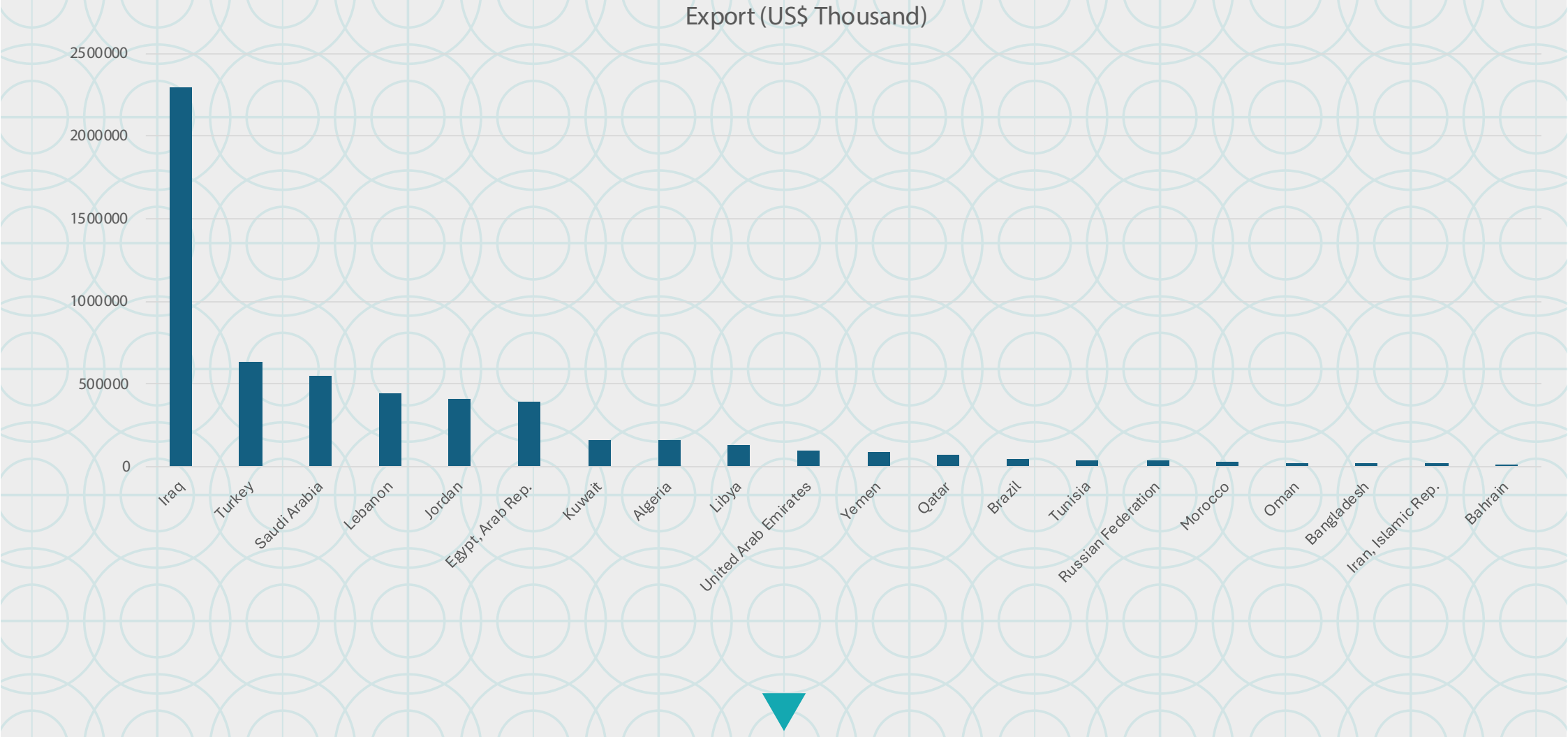
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

Trade flow between Syria and its Top trading ICCD Members

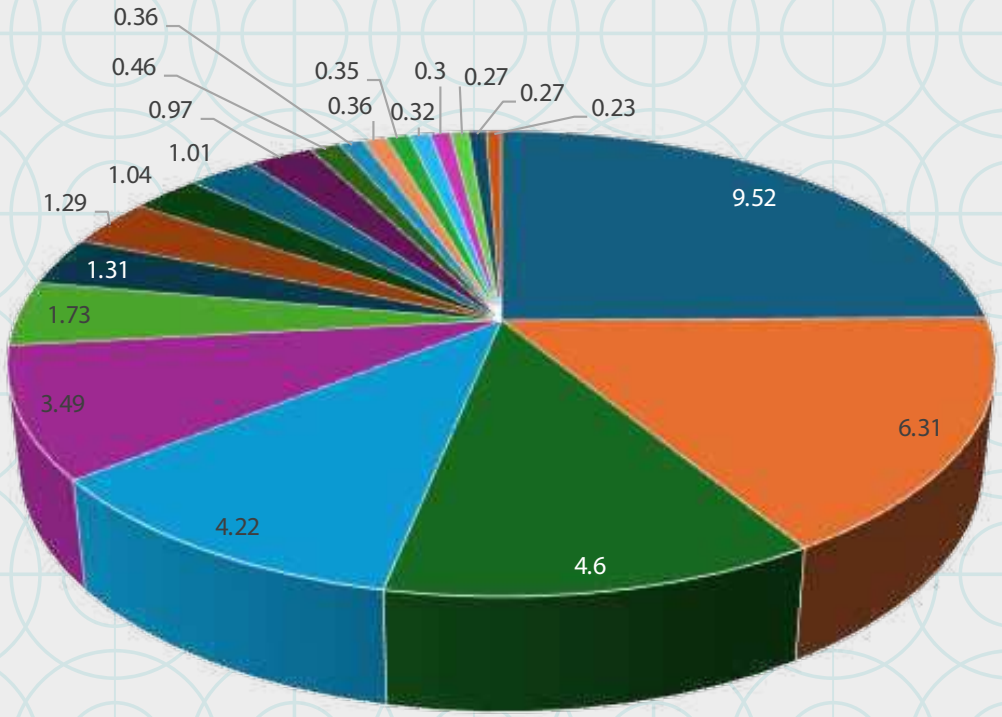
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2010

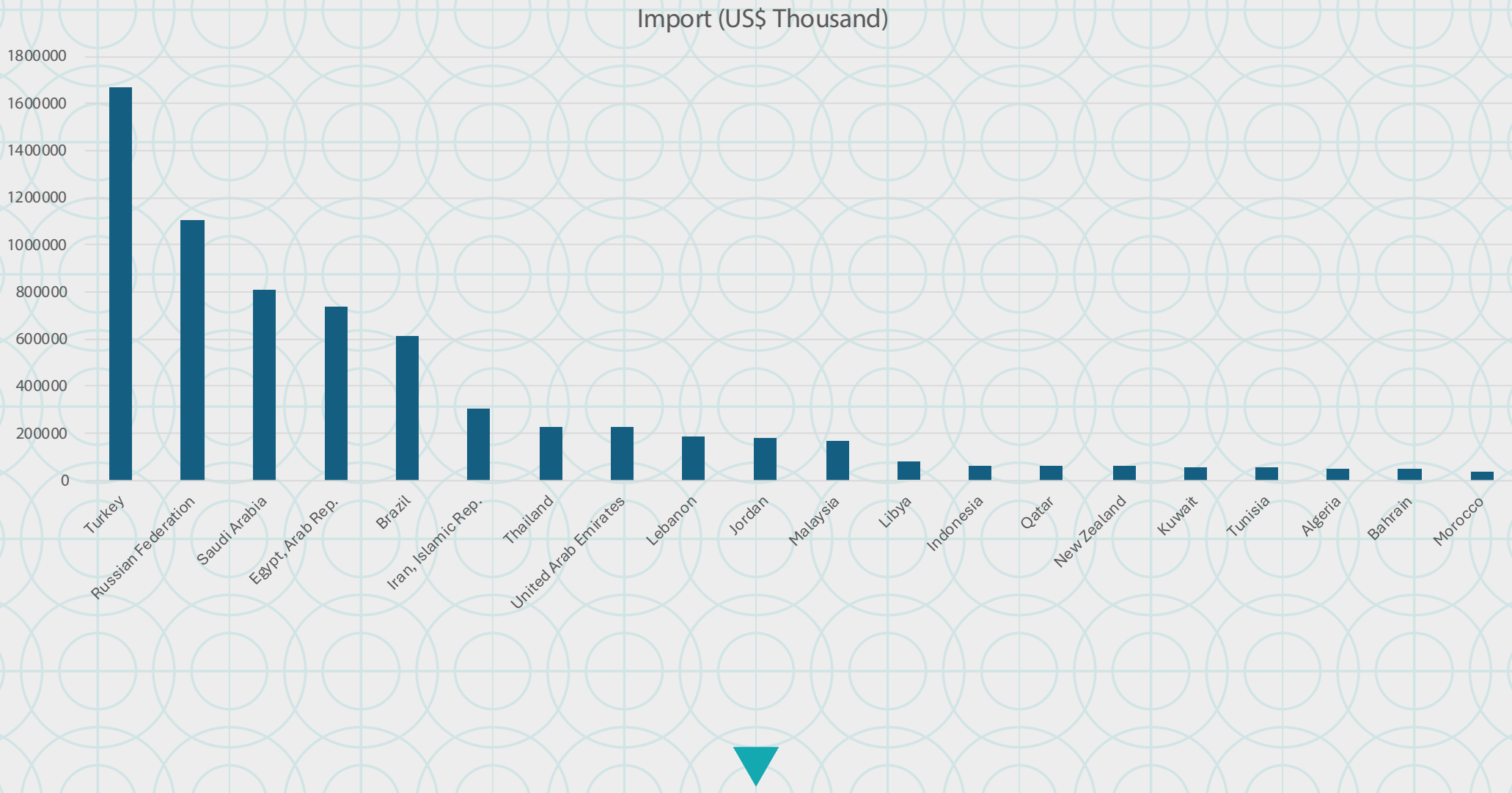
Export Partner Share (%)




Export (US$ Thousand)
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Iraq
Turkey
Saudi Arabia
Lebanon
Jordan
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Kuwait
Algeria
Libya
United Arab Emirates
Yemen
Qatar
Brazil
Tunisia
Russian Federation
Morocco
Oman
Bangladesh
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Bahrain

Import Partner Share (%)




Import (US$ Thousand)
1800000
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Turkey
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Brazil
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Thailand
United Arab Emirates
Lebanon
Jordan
Malaysia
Libya
Indonesia
Qatar
New Zealand
Kuwait
Tunisia
Algeria
Bahrain
Morocco

Syrian Arab Republic

GDP (million current US$, 2010)	60 043
GDP per capita (US$, 2008-2010)	2 642
Current account balance (% GDP, 2010)	-2.8
Trade per capita (US$, 2008-2010)	867
Trade (% GDP, 2008-2010)	32.8

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	124	130
excluding intra-EU trade	100	104
Commercial services	157	157
excluding intra-EU trade	131	131

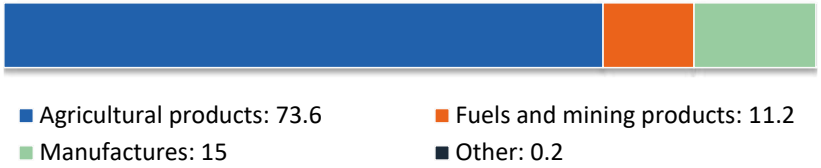
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	4 514	-8	-2	12
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	5 846	-9	23	4

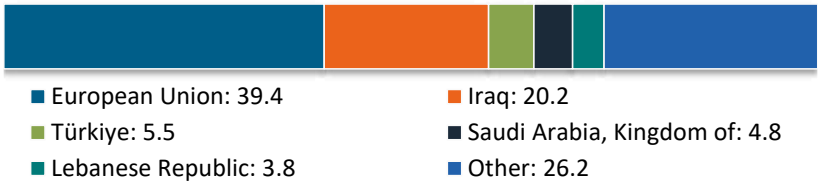
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

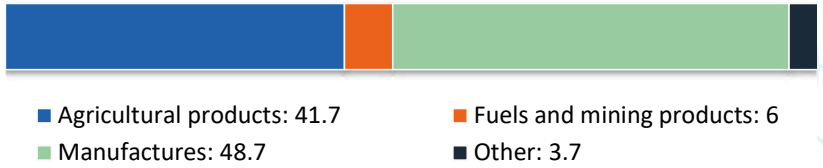


By main destination, % (2010)

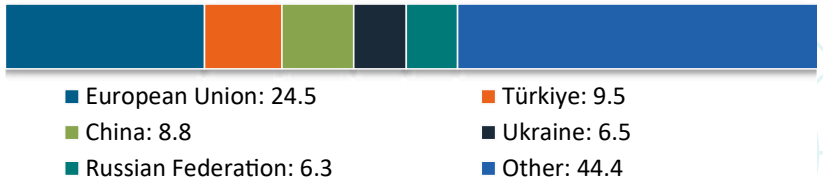


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2010)

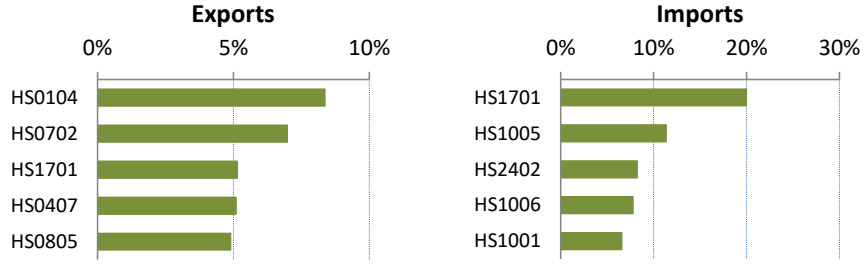


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2010
HS0104	Live sheep and goats	216
HS0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	180
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	133
HS0407	Birds' eggs, in shell	132
HS0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	127

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2010
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	741
HS1005	Maize (corn)	421
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	305
HS1006	Rice	288
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	243

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



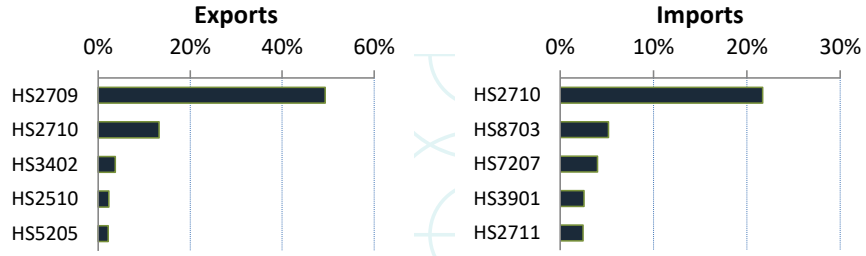
Million US$	Value 2010	Annual percentage change		
Exports	2 583	na	na	na
Imports	3 706	na	na	na

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2010
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	4 326
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 161
HS3402	Organic surface-active agents	328
HS2510	Natural calcium phosphates	202
HS5205	Cotton yarn, 85% or more of cotton	191

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2010
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	3 003
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	718
HS7207	Iron's semi-finished products	552
HS3901	Polymers of ethylene, primary forms	354
HS2711	Petroleum gases	340

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2010	Annual percentage change		
Exports	8 766	na	na	na
Imports	13 851	na	na	na

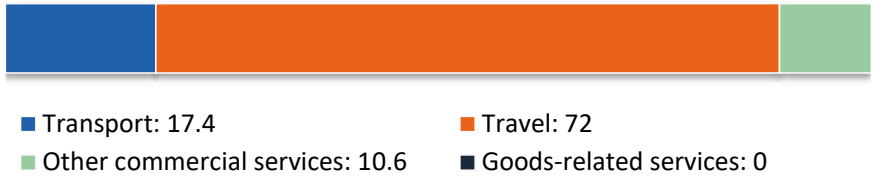
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2011			
Commercial services exports	2 434	na	na	na
Commercial services imports	2 818	na	na	na

	2011		2011
Share in world total exports (%)	0.06	Share in world total imports (%)	0.07

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2011)

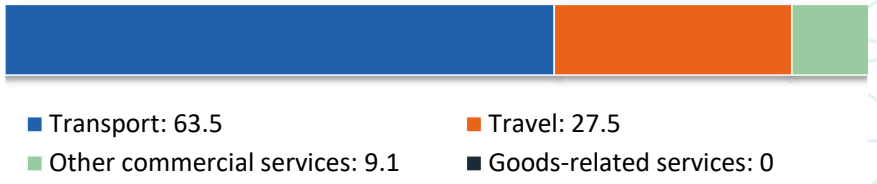


By main destination

NO DATA AVAILABLE

Breakdown in economy's total imports

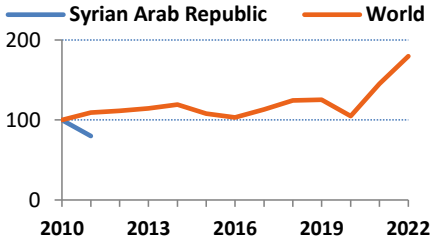
By main services item, % (2011)



By main origin

NO DATA AVAILABLE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
FATS sales	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Inward (million US$)	na	na	na	na
Outward (million US$)	na	na	na	na

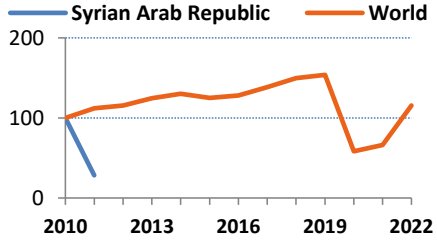


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2011	Annual percentage change		
Exports	423	na	na	na
Imports	1 788	na	na	na

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2011)	114	26.8	By sea (2011)	1 333	74.6
By air (2011)	97	22.9	By air (2011)	74	4.1
By other (2011)	213	50.3	By other (2011)	381	21.3

Travel

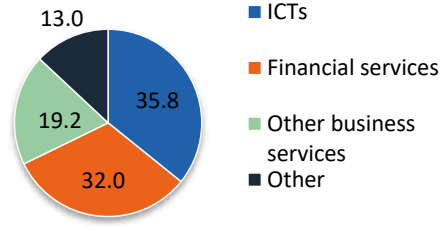


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2011	Annual percentage change		
Exports	1 753	na	na	na
Imports	774	na	na	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2011)



Million US$	Value 2011	Annual percentage change		
Other commercial services				
Exports	258	na	na	na
Imports	256	na	na	na
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	na	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
102	20	122

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	11 743

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
217	40	257

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Togo



WTO Membership 31 May 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

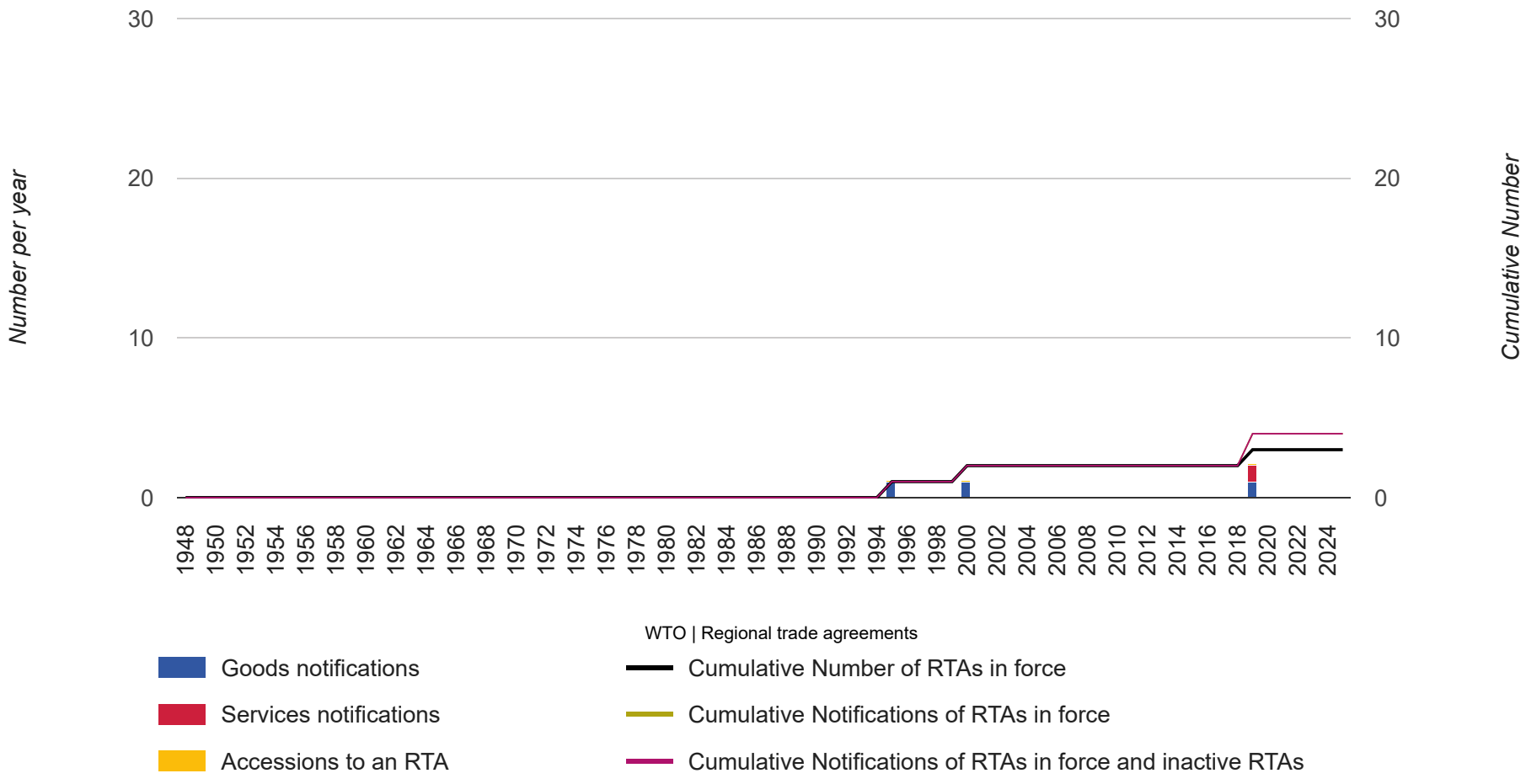
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Togo: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	24-Jul-1993	Date of notification:	06-Jul-2005
Date of entry into force:	23-Aug-1995	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	Notification WT/REG399/N/1 modifies ECOWAS legal cover from the Enabling Clause to GATT Art. XXIV.		
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Cabo Verde; Côte d'Ivoire; Ghana; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Liberia; Mali; Niger; Nigeria; Senegal; Sierra Leone; The Gambia; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	10-Jan-1994	Date of notification:	27-Oct-1999
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2000	End of implementation period:	2000
Current signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
Original signatories:	Benin; Burkina Faso; Côte d'Ivoire; Guinea-Bissau; Mali; Niger; Senegal; Togo		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Togo is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
24.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
25.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
26.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
27.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Togo

Taxes on international trade (current LCU)

2023

167.4 B

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

2.4 B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

3.8 B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

5.3

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

62

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

33.6 M

GDP (current US$)

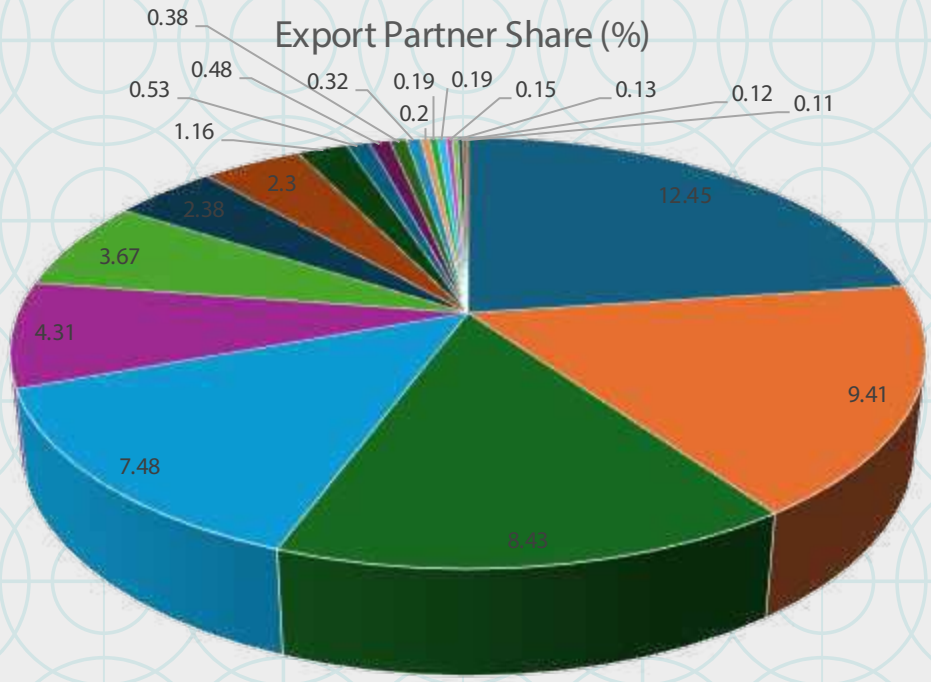
2024

9.9 B

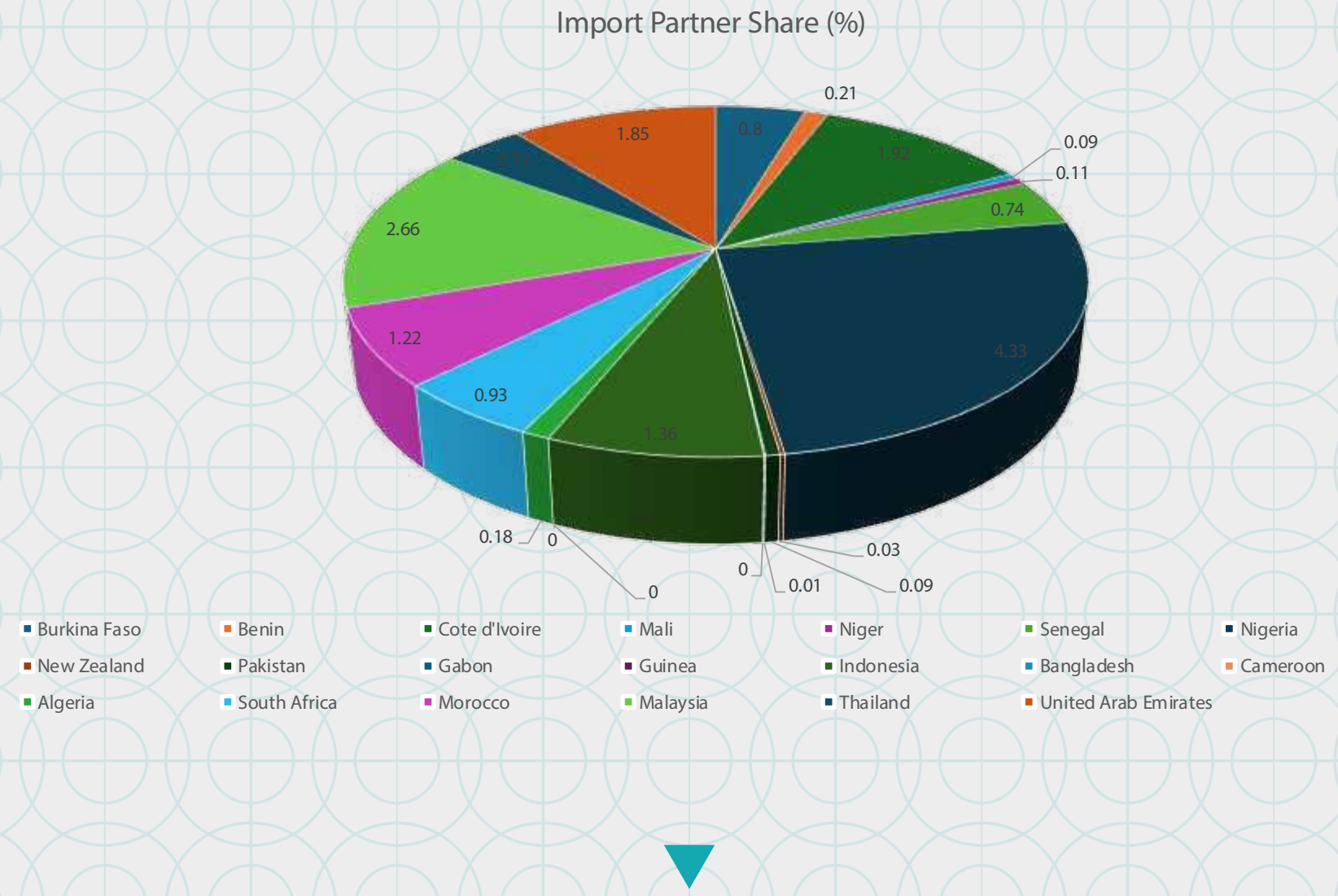
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

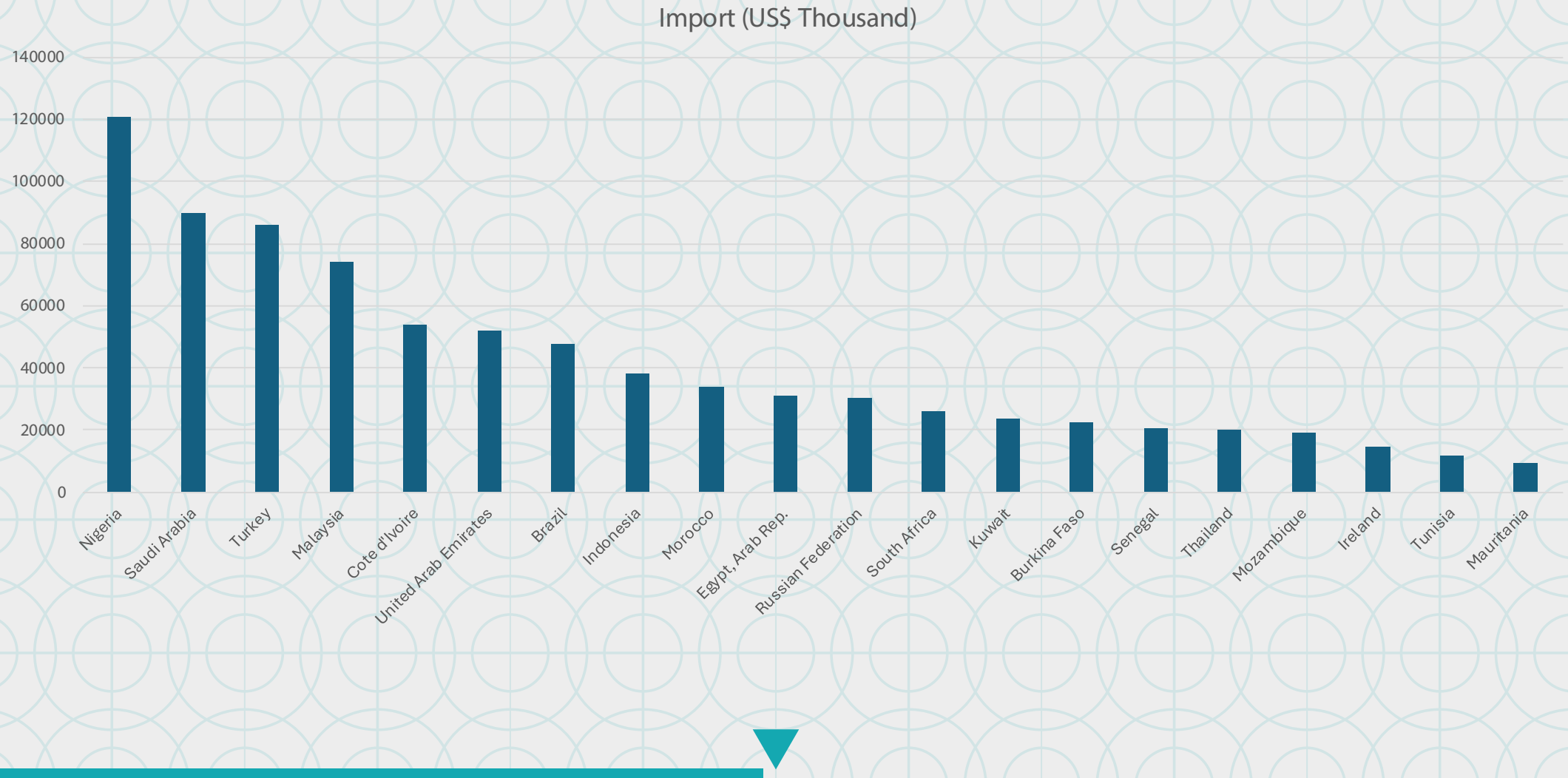
Trade flow between Togo and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
12.45
9.41
8.43
7.48
4.31
3.67
2.38
2.3
1.16
0.53
0.48
0.38
0.32
0.2
0.19
0.19
0.15
0.13
0.12
0.11
Burkina Faso
Benin
Cote d'Ivoire
Mali
Niger
Senegal
Nigeria
New Zealand
Pakistan
Gabon
Guinea
Indonesia
Bangladesh
Cameroon
Algeria
South Africa
Morocco
Malaysia
Thailand
United Arab Emirates


Export (US$ Thousand)
180000
160000
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
Burkina Faso
Benin
Cote d'Ivoire
Mali
Niger
Senegal
Nigeria
New Zealand
Pakistan
Gabon
Guinea
Indonesia
Bangladesh
Cameroon
Algeria
South Africa
Morocco
Malaysia
Thailand
United Arab Emirates


Import Partner Share (%)
0.8
0.21
1.92
0.09
0.11
0.74
4.33
1.36
0
0.03
0.09
0.01
0
0.18
0
0.93
1.22
2.66
0.72
1.85
Burkina Faso
Benin
Cote d'Ivoire
Mali
Niger
Senegal
Nigeria
New Zealand
Pakistan
Gabon
Guinea
Indonesia
Bangladesh
Cameroon
Algeria
South Africa
Morocco
Malaysia
Thailand
United Arab Emirates


Import (US$ Thousand)
140000
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
Nigeria
Saudi Arabia
Turkey
Malaysia
Cote d'Ivoire
United Arab Emirates
Brazil
Indonesia
Morocco
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Russian Federation
South Africa
Kuwait
Burkina Faso
Senegal
Thailand
Mozambique
Ireland
Tunisia
Mauritania

Togo

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	8 173
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	931
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-2.8
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	257
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	27.6

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	149	154
excluding intra-EU trade	123	128
Commercial services	148	166
excluding intra-EU trade	122	140

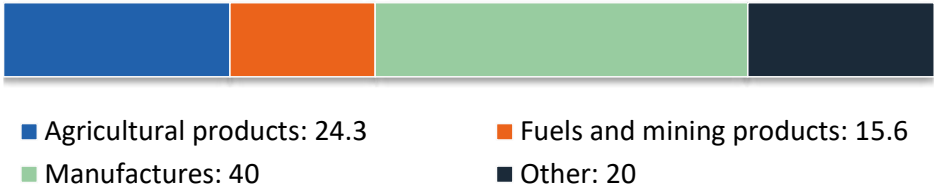
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	1 443	3	10	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	2 666	4	11	7

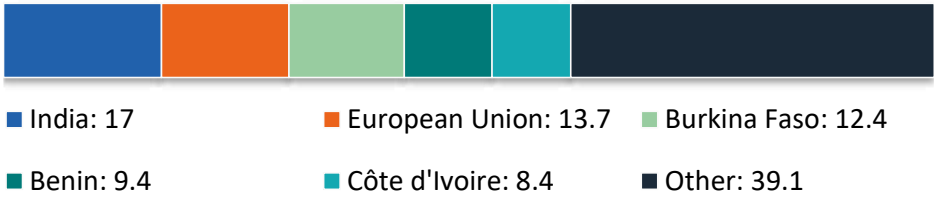
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

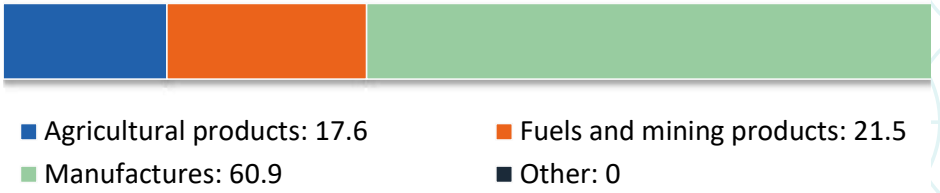


By main destination, % (2022)

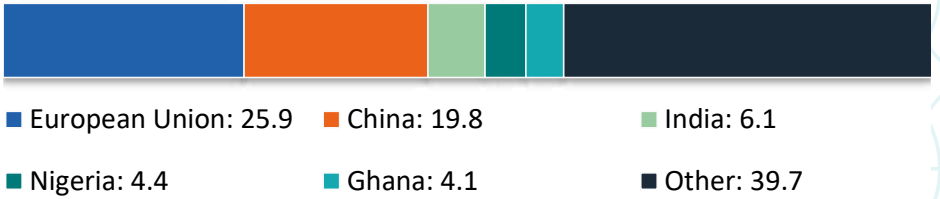


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

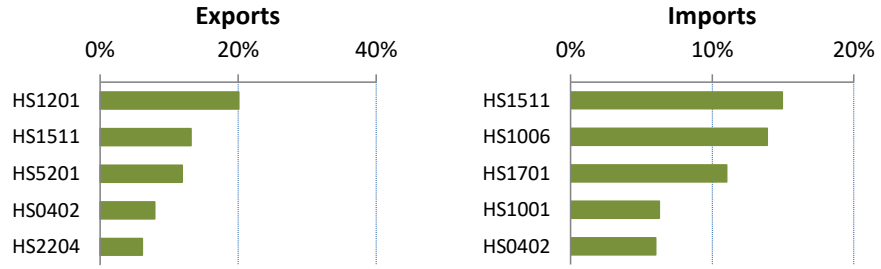


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken	76
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	50
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	45
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	30
HS2204	Wine of fresh grapes	23

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	60
HS1006	Rice	55
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	44
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	25
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	24

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



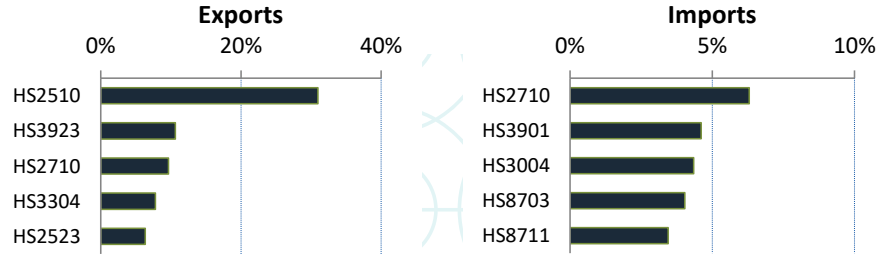
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	380	9	5	19
Imports	399	8	10	2

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2510	Natural calcium phosphates	300
HS3923	Conveyance of goods' articles	103
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	94
HS3304	Preparations care of the skin	76
HS2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement	61

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	149
HS3901	Polymers of ethylene, primary forms	109
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	103
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	96
HS8711	Motor-cycles	82

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	967	4	14	27
Imports	2 370	6	36	-4

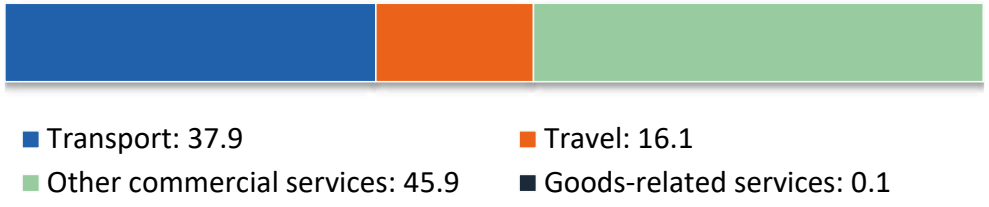
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	511	5	11	-4
Commercial services imports	461	1	2	4

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.01	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

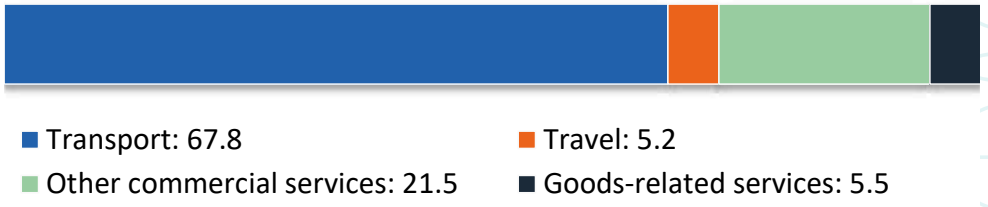
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2020)

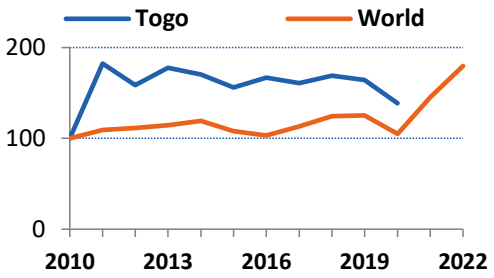


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2020)



Transport



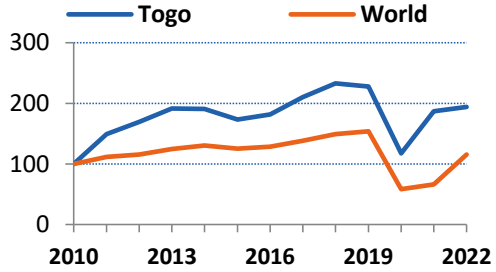
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	181	3	-3	-15
Imports	295	2	-3	1

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2020)	72	39.7
By air (2020)	103	56.9
By other (2020)	6	3.4

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2020)	262	88.9
By air (2020)	15	5.2
By other (2020)	17	5.7

Travel

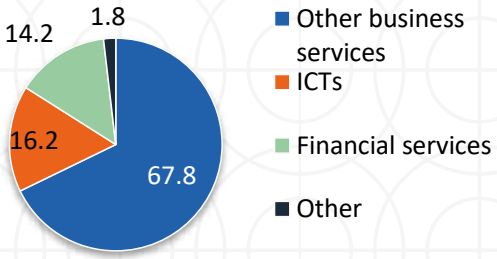


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	127	6	59	4
Imports (2020)	23	-7	na	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Other commercial services				
Exports	220	9	-1	4
Imports	94	0	-4	11

	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Goods-related services				
Exports	1	57	-13	11
Imports	24	15	-14	-16

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Tunisia



WTO Membership since 29 March 1995

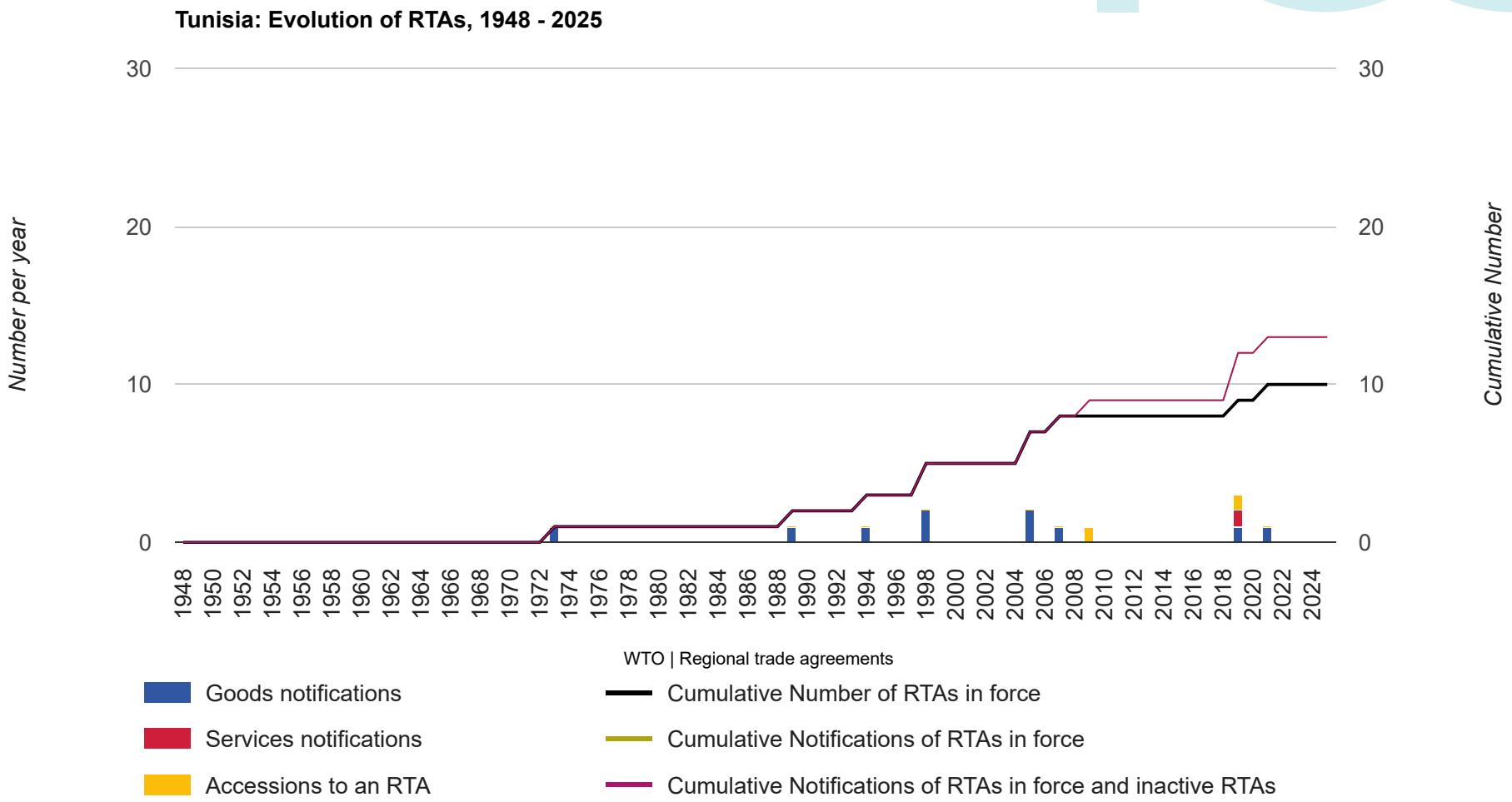
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	08-Dec-1971	Date of notification:	09-Nov-1971
Date of entry into force:	11-Feb-1973	End of implementation period:	1973
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Serbia; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay; Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia; South America; Africa; Middle East; East Asia; North America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	13-Apr-1988	Date of notification:	25-Sep-1989
Date of entry into force:	19-Apr-1989	End of implementation period:	1989
Current signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Algeria; Argentina; Bangladesh; Benin; Bolivia, Plurinational State of; Brazil; Cameroon; Chile; Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Egypt; Ghana; Guinea; Guyana; India; Indonesia; Iran; Iraq; Korea, Democratic People's Republic of; Korea, Republic of; Libya; Malaysia; Mexico; Morocco; Mozambique; Myanmar; Nicaragua; Nigeria; Pakistan; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Sudan; Tanzania; Thailand; Trinidad and Tobago; Tunisia; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of; Viet Nam; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; South America; West Asia; Caribbean; East Asia; Middle East; North America; Central America		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EU – Tunisia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Tunisia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	07-Jul-1995	Date of notification:	15-Jan-1999
Date of entry into force:	01-Mar-1998	End of implementation period:	2009
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union: L 097 of 30-Mar-1998. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Tunisia		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Denmark; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Ireland; Italy; Luxembourg; Netherlands; Portugal; Spain; Sweden; Tunisia; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Agadir Agreement

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Agadir Agreement		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	25-Feb-2004	Date of notification:	22-Feb-2016
Date of entry into force:	27-Mar-2007	End of implementation period:	2007
Current signatories:	Egypt; Jordan; Morocco; Tunisia		
Original signatories:	Egypt; Jordan; Morocco; Tunisia		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Turkey – Tunisia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Tunisia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	25-Nov-2004	Date of notification:	01-Sep-2005
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2005	End of implementation period:	2014
Current signatories:	Tunisia; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Tunisia; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Tunisia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Tunisia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	17-Dec-2004	Date of notification:	03-Jun-2005
Date of entry into force:	01-Jun-2005	End of implementation period:	2008
Current signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Tunisia		
Original signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Tunisia		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Accession of Seychelles

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Seychelles		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	01-Nov-2007	Date of notification:	27-May-2022
Date of entry into force:	11-May-2009		
Remarks:	Note that the accession of Seychelles to the COMESA has already been covered in a previous factual presentation prepared by the Secretariat on the accession of Egypt to the COMESA which is contained in document WT/COMTD/RTA16/1 and provides information on the enlargement of COMESA more broadly.		
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

United Kingdom – Tunisia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - Tunisia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	04-Oct-2019	Date of notification:	31-Dec-2020
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Tunisia; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Tunisia; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Tunisia is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
4.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
5.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
6.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
7.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
8.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
9.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Tunisia

Exports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

25.9B

Imports of goods and services (current US$)

2024

30.2B

GDP growth (annual %)

2024

1

Trade (% of GDP)

2024

104

Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)

2023

727.1M

GDP (current US$)

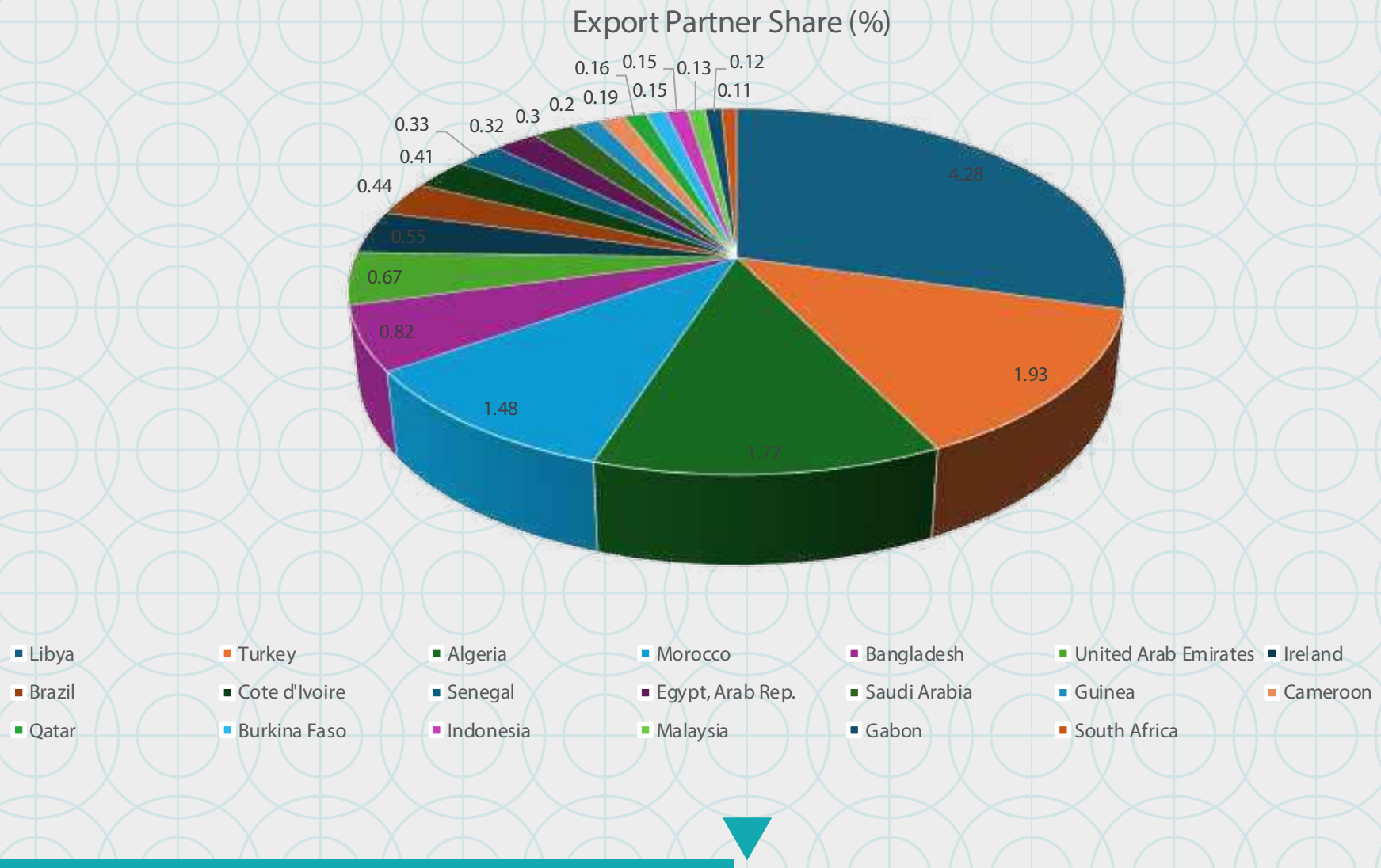
2024

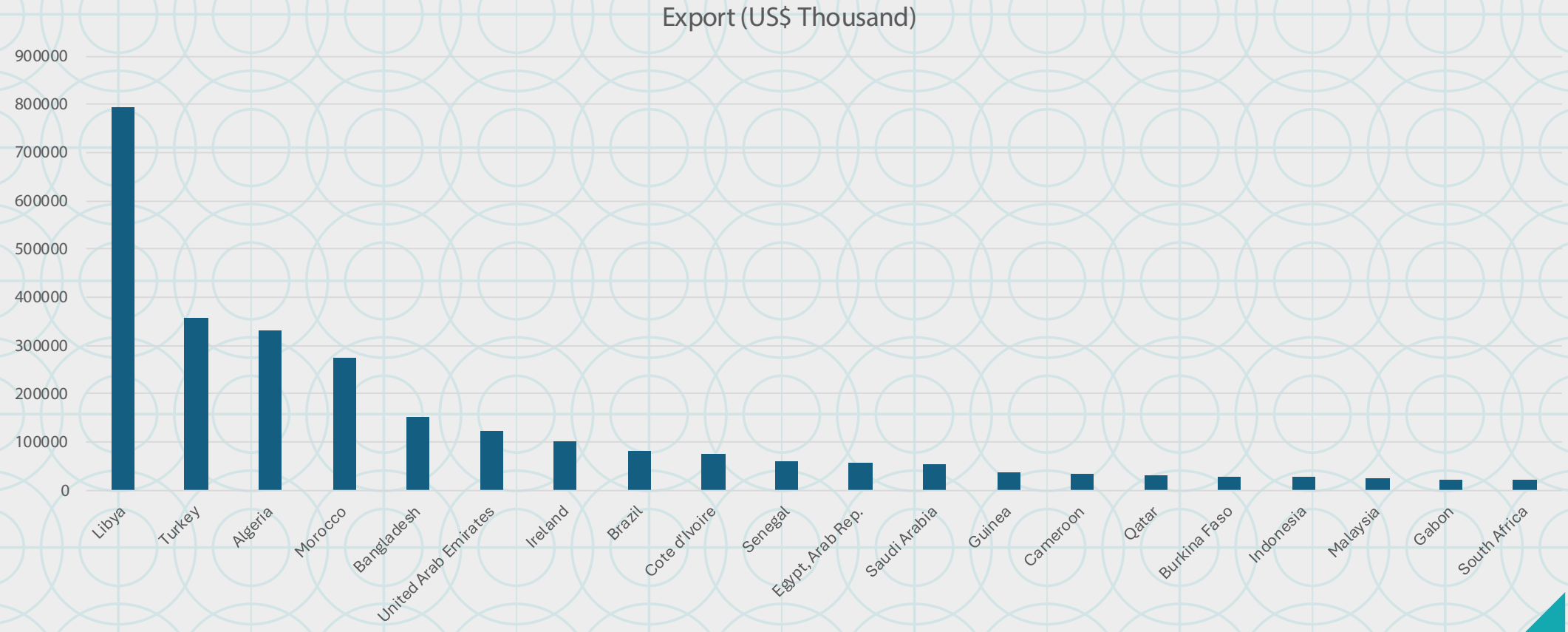
53.4 B

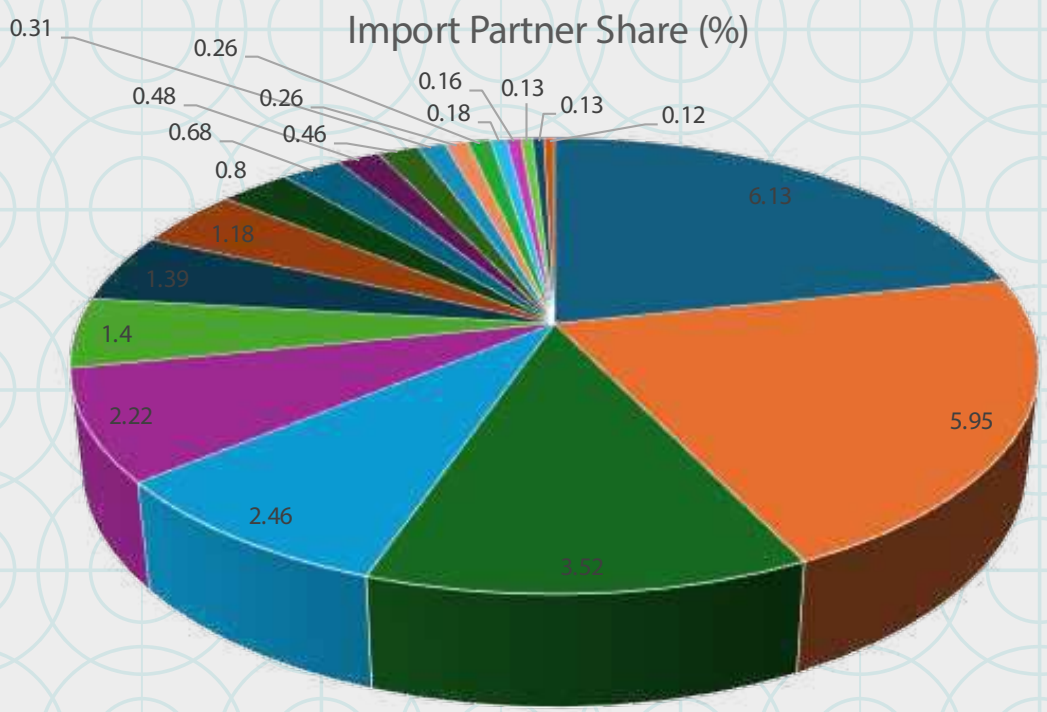
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

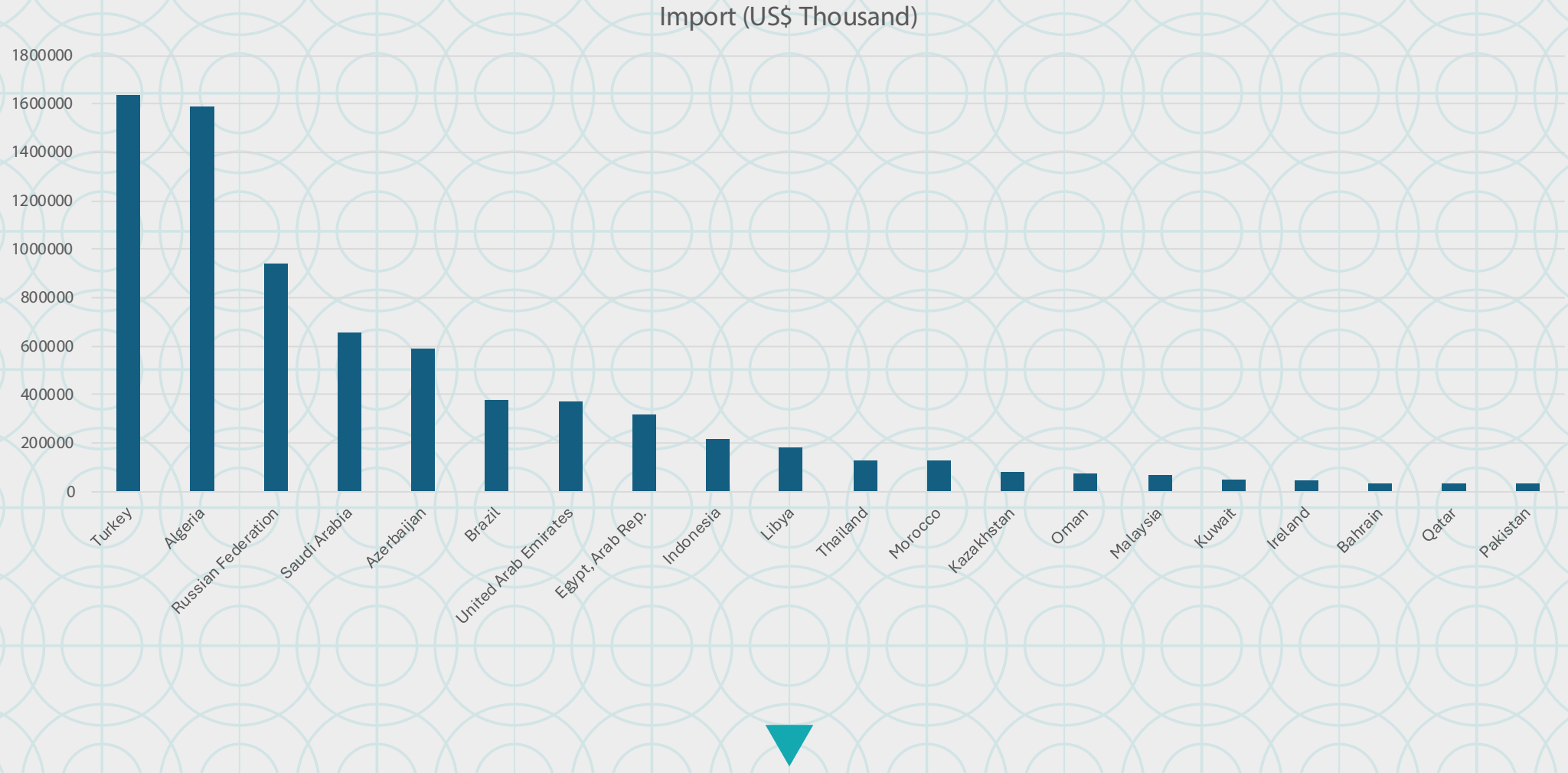
Trade flow between Tunisia and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
4.28
1.93
1.77
1.48
0.82
0.67
0.55
0.44
0.41
0.33
0.32
0.3
0.2
0.19
0.16
0.15
0.15
0.13
0.12
0.11
Libya
Turkey
Algeria
Morocco
Bangladesh
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Brazil
Cote d'Ivoire
Senegal
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Guinea
Cameroon
Qatar
Burkina Faso
Indonesia
Malaysia
Gabon
South Africa


Export (US$ Thousand)
900000
800000
700000
600000
500000
400000
300000
200000
100000
0
Libya
Turkey
Algeria
Morocco
Bangladesh
United Arab Emirates
Ireland
Brazil
Cote d'Ivoire
Senegal
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Saudi Arabia
Guinea
Cameroon
Qatar
Burkina Faso
Indonesia
Malaysia
Gabon
South Africa


Import Partner Share (%)
6.13
5.95
3.52
2.46
2.22
1.4
1.39
1.18
0.8
0.68
0.48
0.46
0.31
0.26
0.26
0.18
0.16
0.13
0.13
0.12
Turkey
Algeria
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Azerbaijan
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Indonesia
Libya
Thailand
Morocco
Kazakhstan
Oman
Malaysia
Kuwait
Ireland
Bahrain
Qatar
Pakistan


Import (US$ Thousand)
1800000
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Turkey
Algeria
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
Azerbaijan
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Indonesia
Libya
Thailand
Morocco
Kazakhstan
Oman
Malaysia
Kuwait
Ireland
Bahrain
Qatar
Pakistan

Tunisia

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	46 601
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	3 768
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-8.6
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 813
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	48.1

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	78	78
excluding intra-EU trade	55	56
Commercial services	92	103
excluding intra-EU trade	66	77

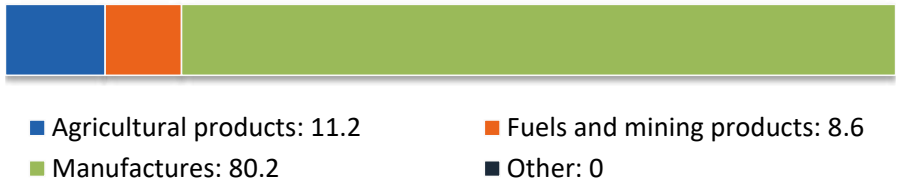
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	18 561	1	21	11
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	26 656	2	22	19

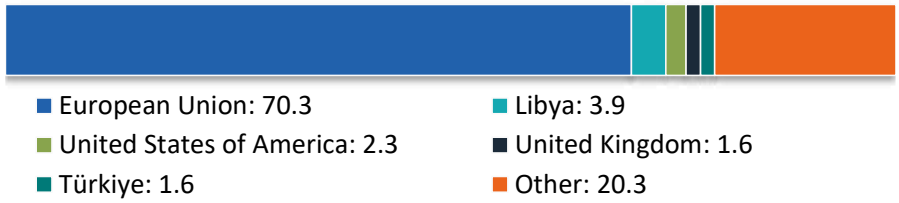
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.07	Share in world total imports (%)	0.10

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

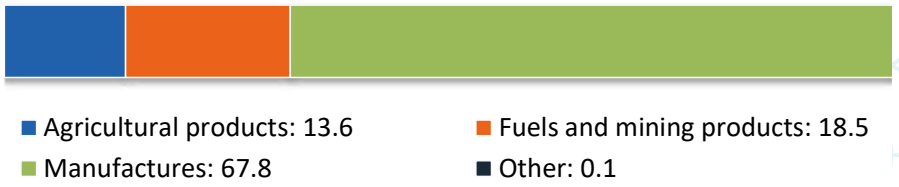


By main destination, % (2021)

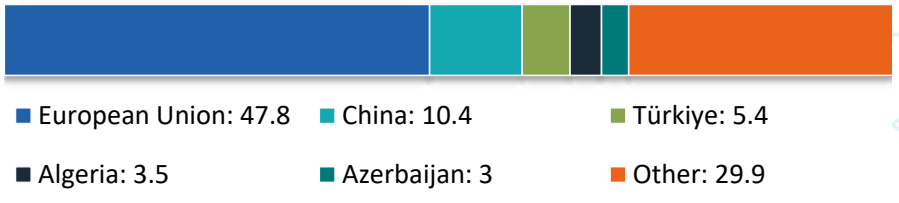


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

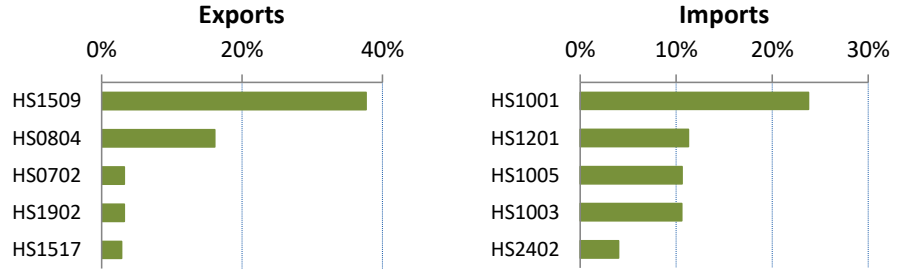


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1509	Olive oil and its fractions	600
HS0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados	257
HS0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	52
HS1902	Pasta	51
HS1517	Margarine; edible mixtures oil	45

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	645
HS1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken	306
HS1005	Maize (corn)	288
HS1003	Barley	287
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	109

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



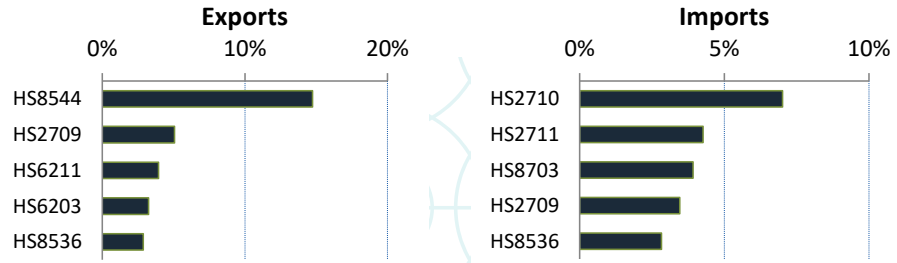
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	1 594	3	21	-8
Imports	2 710	2	8	11

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS8544	Insulated electric conductors	2 228
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	766
HS6211	Track suits, ski suits and swimwear	596
HS6203	Men's or boys' suits	491
HS8536	Electrical circuits protector	435

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 387
HS2711	Petroleum gases	843
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	776
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	684
HS8536	Electrical circuits protector	559

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	15 101	0	-10	25
Imports	19 786	0	-17	24

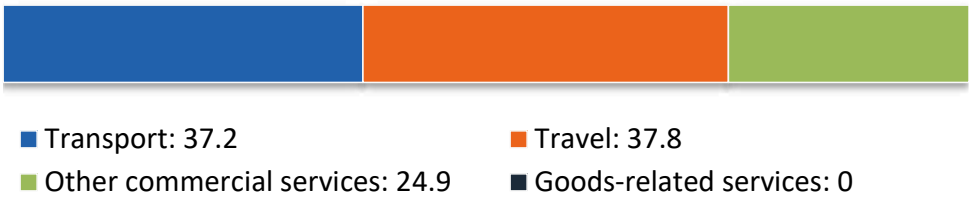
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	4 343	-2	36	55
Commercial services imports	3 091	0	27	20

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.06	Share in world total imports (%)	0.05

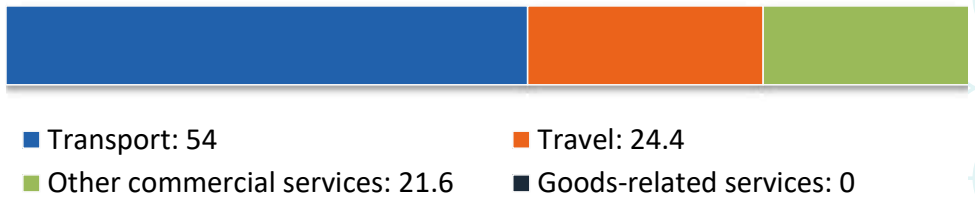
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

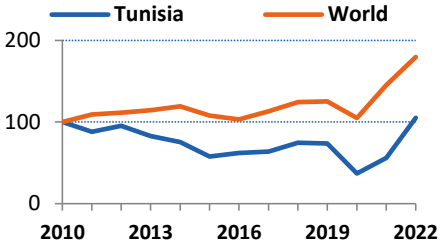


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



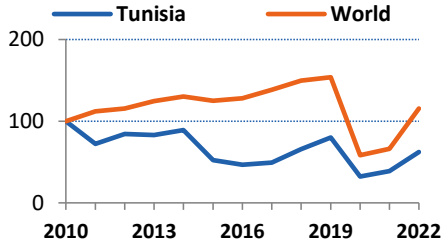
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 618	0	52	87
Imports	1 670	0	22	24

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	119	13.8
By air (2021)	332	38.5
By other (2021)	410	47.5

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	1 364	81.7
By air (2021)	157	11.6
By other (2021)	89	6.6

Travel

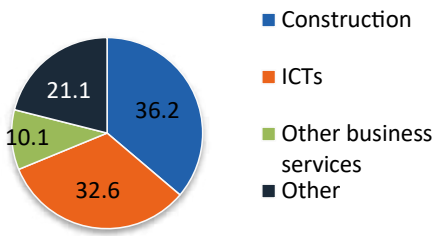


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 644	-4	20	60
Imports	754	3	21	69

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2021)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	1 082	0	45	19
Imports	667	-3	39	-15

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	na	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	257

Trademark applications, 2020

Residents	Non-residents	Total
2 295	2 905	5 200

Industrial design applications, 2019

Residents	Non-residents	Total
222	330	552

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Türkiye



WTO Membership since 26 March1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

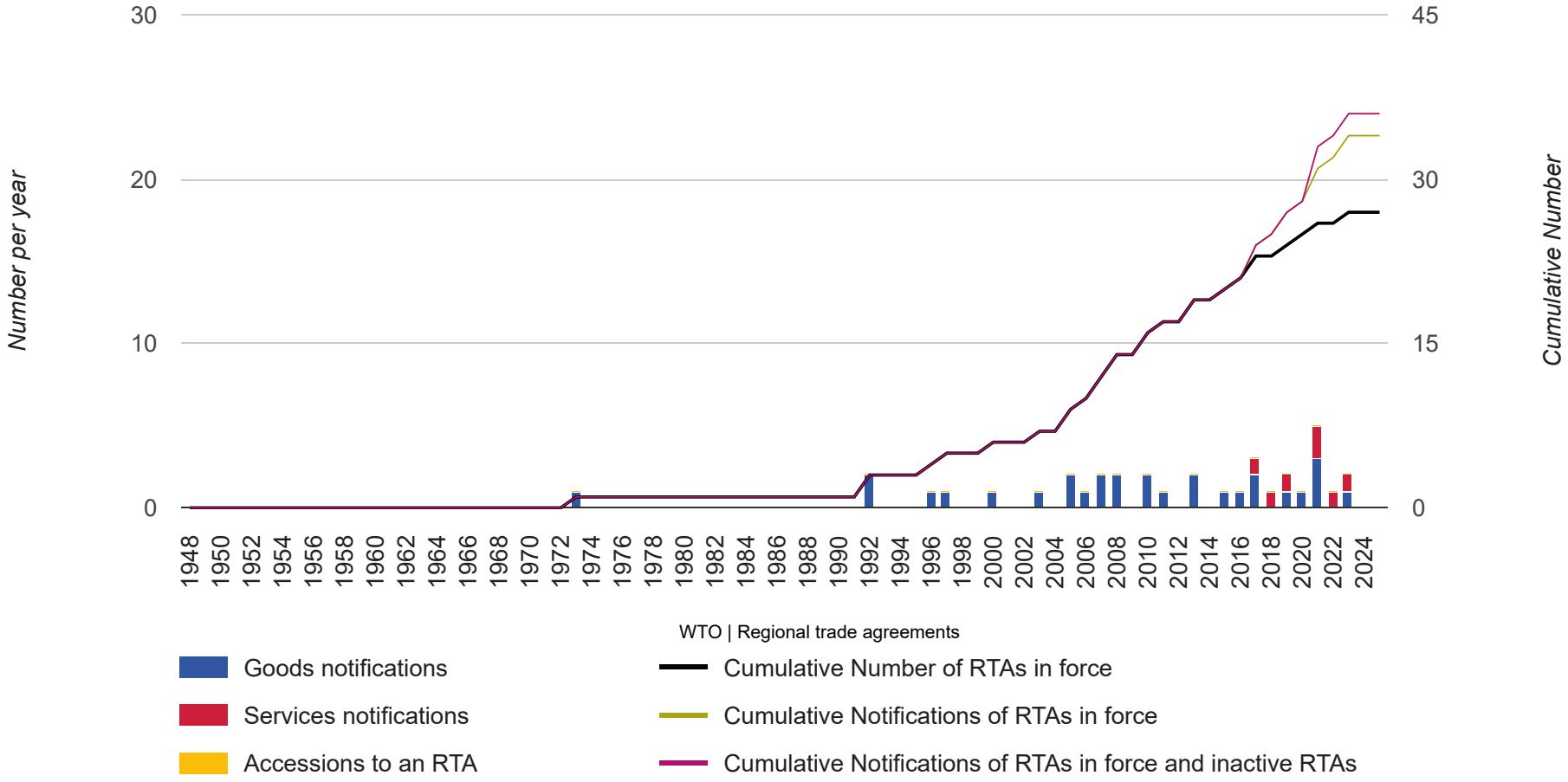
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Türkiye: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	08-Dec-1971	Date of notification:	09-Nov-1971
Date of entry into force:	11-Feb-1973	End of implementation period:	1973
Current signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Serbia; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay		
Original signatories:	Bangladesh; Brazil; Chile; Egypt; Israel; Korea, Republic of; Mexico; Pakistan; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Romania; Tunisia; Türkiye; Uruguay; Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	West Asia; South America; Africa; Middle East; East Asia; North America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Partial Scope Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	17-Feb-1992	Date of notification:	10-Jul-1992
Date of entry into force:	17-Feb-1992	End of implementation period:	2015
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notified by the Parties". However, please note that Afghanistan and Tajikistan are also parties to the ECO Trade Agreement.		
Current signatories:	Iran; Pakistan; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Iran; Pakistan; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; West Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EU – Türkiye

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EU - Türkiye		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	06-Mar-1995	Date of notification:	22-Dec-1995
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1996	End of implementation period:	1996
Remarks:	Official Journal of the European Union, L 35, 13 February 1996. The United Kingdom was a Member State of the European Union until 31 January 2020. The European Union and the United Kingdom have agreed a Withdrawal Agreement pursuant to Article 50 of the Treaty on European Union, which provides for a time-limited transition period during which European Union law, with limited exceptions as provided for in the Withdrawal Agreement will apply to and in the United Kingdom. Further details are available in the communication from the United Kingdom (WT/GC/206) dated 1 February 2020 and the note verbal from the European Union (WT/LET/1462) dated 27 January 2020 notifying WTO members that the United Kingdom is treated as a member State of the European Union for the purposes of relevant international agreements for the duration of the transition period.		
Current signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czech Republic; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovak Republic; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Austria; Belgium; Denmark; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Ireland; Italy; Luxembourg; Netherlands; Portugal; Spain; Sweden; Türkiye; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Türkiye - North Macedonia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - North Macedonia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	07-Sep-1999	Date of notification:	05-Jan-2001
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2000	End of implementation period:	2008
Current signatories:	North Macedonia; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	North Macedonia; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Türkiye – Morocco

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Morocco		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	07-Apr-2004	Date of notification:	10-Feb-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2006	End of implementation period:	2015
Current signatories:	Morocco; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Morocco; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye – Palestine

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Palestine		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	20-Jul-2004	Date of notification:	01-Sep-2005
Date of entry into force:	01-Jun-2005	End of implementation period:	2005
Current signatories:	Palestine; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Palestine; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Turkey – Tunisia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Tunisia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	25-Nov-2004	Date of notification:	01-Sep-2005
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2005	End of implementation period:	2014
Current signatories:	Tunisia; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Tunisia; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye – Syria

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Syrian Arab Republic		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	23-Dec-2004	Date of notification:	15-Feb-2007
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2007	End of implementation period:	2018
Current signatories:	Syrian Arab Republic; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Syrian Arab Republic; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Egypt – Türkiye

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Egypt - Türkiye		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	27-Dec-2005	Date of notification:	05-Oct-2007
Date of entry into force:	01-Mar-2007	End of implementation period:	2020
Current signatories:	Egypt; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Egypt; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye – Albania

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Albania		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	22-Dec-2006	Date of notification:	09-May-2008
Date of entry into force:	01-May-2008	End of implementation period:	2013
Current signatories:	Albania; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Albania; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Türkiye – Georgia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Georgia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	21-Nov-2007	Date of notification:	18-Feb-2009
Date of entry into force:	01-Nov-2008	End of implementation period:	2008
Current signatories:	Georgia; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Georgia; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Central Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye – Montenegro

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Montenegro		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	26-Nov-2008	Date of notification (G):	12-Mar-2010
Date of signature (S):	17-Jul-2019	Date of notification (S):	11-Jul-2023
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Mar-2010	End of implementation period:	2022
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Jul-2022		
Current signatories:	Montenegro; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Montenegro; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Türkiye – Serbia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Serbia		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	01-Jun-2009	Date of notification (G):	10-Aug-2010
Date of signature (S):	30-Jan-2018	Date of notification (S):	10-Jan-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	01-Sep-2010	End of implementation period (G):	2015
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Jun-2019	End of implementation period (S):	2019
Current signatories:	Serbia; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Serbia; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Türkiye – Chile

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Chile		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	14-Jul-2009	Date of notification:	25-Feb-2011
Date of entry into force:	01-Mar-2011	End of implementation period:	2017
Current signatories:	Chile; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Chile; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	South America; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye – Mauritius

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Mauritius		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	09-Sep-2011	Date of notification:	30-May-2013
Date of entry into force:	01-Jun-2013	End of implementation period:	2022
Current signatories:	Mauritius; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Mauritius; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Republic of Korea – Türkiye

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Korea, Republic of - Türkiye		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	01-Aug-2012	Date of notification (G):	30-Apr-2013
Date of signature (S):	26-Feb-2015	Date of notification (S):	21-Feb-2022
Date of entry into force (G):	01-May-2013	End of implementation period:	2023
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Aug-2018		
Current signatories:	Korea, Republic of; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Korea, Republic of; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye – Kosovo

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Kosovo		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	27-Sep-2013	Date of notification:	21-Dec-2021
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2019	End of implementation period:	2028
Remarks:	Reference to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of the United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999).		
Current signatories:	Kosovo (under UNSC res. 1244); Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Kosovo (under UNSC res. 1244); Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Türkiye – Malaysia

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Malaysia		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	17-Apr-2014	Date of notification:	20-Feb-2017
Date of entry into force:	01-Aug-2015	End of implementation period:	2023
Current signatories:	Malaysia; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Malaysia; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye – Republic of ,Moldova

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Moldova, Republic of		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	11-Sep-2014	Date of notification:	13-Dec-2016
Date of entry into force:	01-Nov-2016	End of implementation period:	2020
Current signatories:	Moldova, Republic of; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Moldova, Republic of; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Türkiye - Faeroe Islands

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Faeroe Islands		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	16-Dec-2014	Date of notification:	01-Nov-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-Oct-2017	End of implementation period:	2017
Current signatories:	Faeroe Islands; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Faeroe Islands; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Türkiye – Singapore

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Singapore		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	14-Nov-2015	Date of notification:	14-Sep-2018
Date of entry into force:	01-Oct-2017	End of implementation period:	2027
Current signatories:	Singapore; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Singapore; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	East Asia; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Türkiye - Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	17-May-2018	Date of notification:	05-Mar-2024
Date of entry into force:	21-Aug-2020	End of implementation period:	2026
Current signatories:	Türkiye; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of		
Original signatories:	Türkiye; Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe; South America		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA–Türkiye

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Türkiye		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	25-Jun-2018	Date of notification:	14-Feb-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-Oct-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Remarks:	The modernised Free Trade Agreement (FTA) between the Republic of Turkey and the EFTA States establishes a free trade area between these countries, consistent with Article XXIV of GATT 1994, and Article V of GATS. The modernised FTA aims to liberalise and facilitate trade in goods and services between the Parties in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement and replaces the 1992-FTA between the Parties.		
Current signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Türkiye - Bosnia and Herzegovina

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Türkiye - Bosnia and Herzegovina		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	02-May-2019	Date of notification:	15-Jan-2024
Date of entry into force:	01-Aug-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Bosnia and Herzegovina; Türkiye		
Original signatories:	Bosnia and Herzegovina; Türkiye		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

United Kingdom – Türkiye

Basic Information

Agreement name:	United Kingdom - Türkiye		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	29-Dec-2020	Date of notification:	31-Dec-2020
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2021	End of implementation period:	2021
Current signatories:	Türkiye; United Kingdom		
Original signatories:	Türkiye; United Kingdom		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	**Türkiye**	**Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey**	**GSP**	**1/1/2002**	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
5.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

6.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
7.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
8.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
9.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Türkiye

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

  2023

  148.6 B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  371.1 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024

  367.6B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024

  3

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024

  55

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2024

  11.3B

- **GDP (current US$)**

  2024

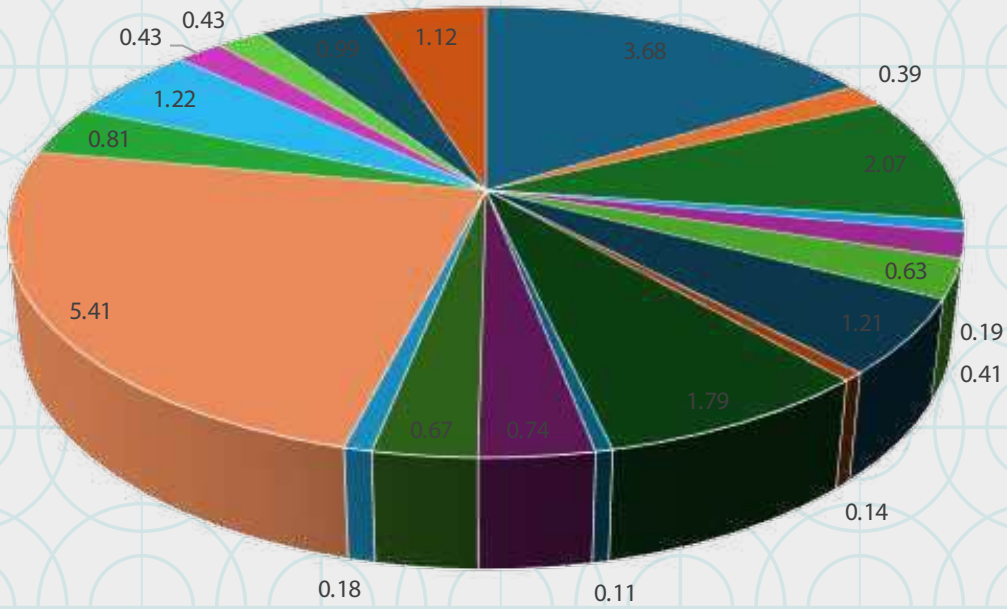
  1323.3B

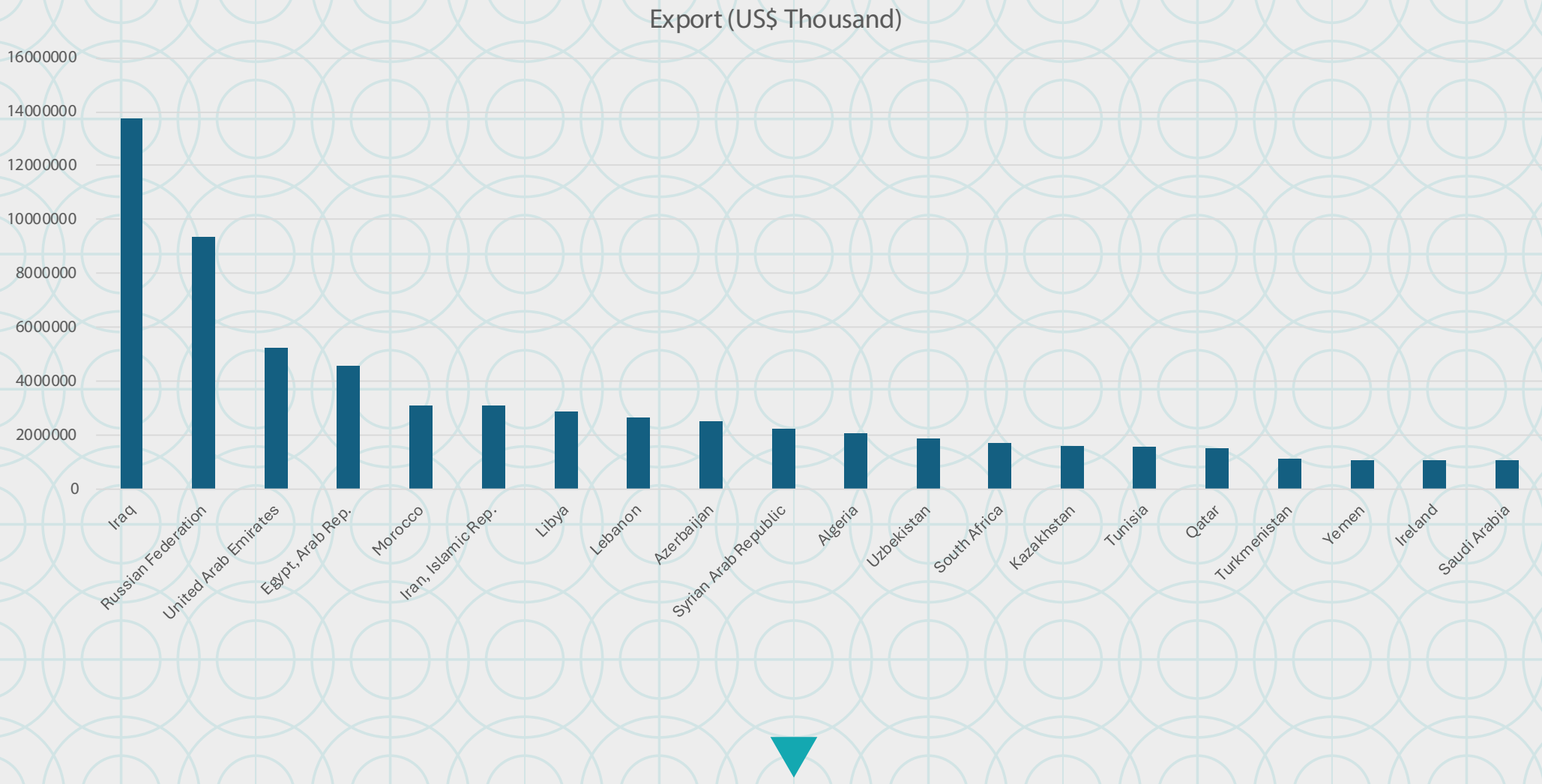
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

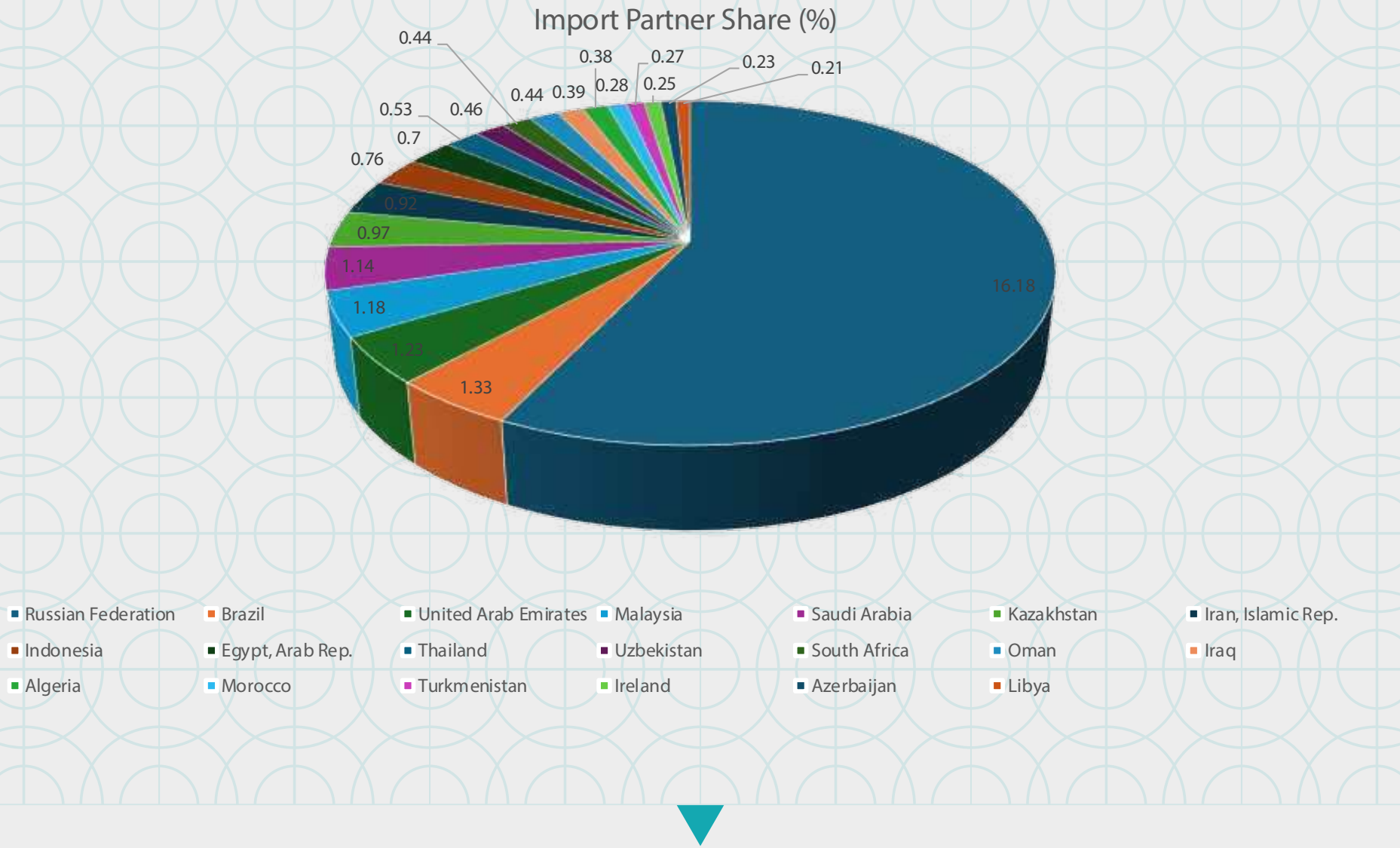
Trade flow between Türkiye and its Top trading ICCD Members

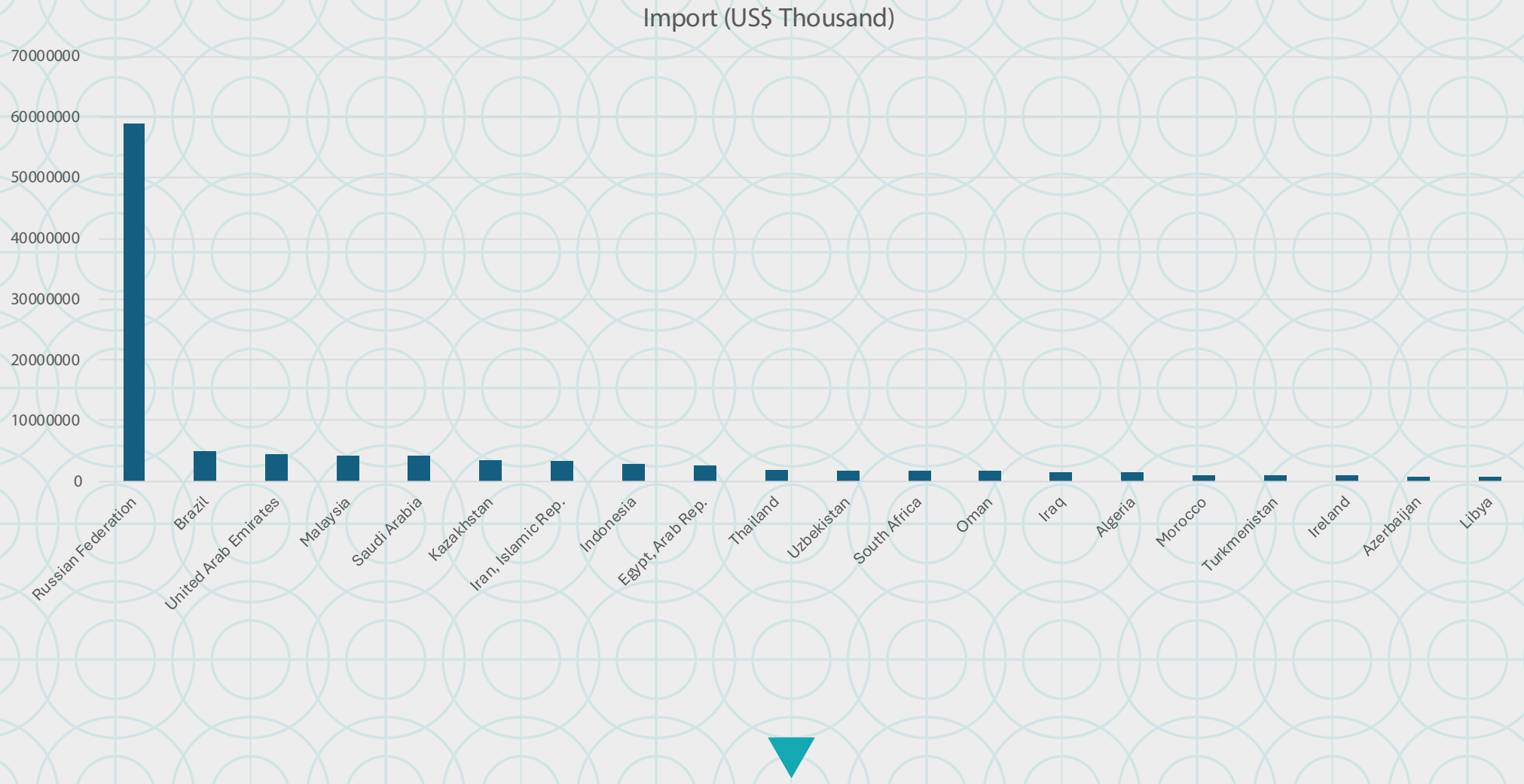
source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022

Export Partner Share (%)




Export (US$ Thousand)
16000000
14000000
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
Iraq
Russian Federation
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Morocco
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Libya
Lebanon
Azerbaijan
Syrian Arab Republic
Algeria
Uzbekistan
South Africa
Kazakhstan
Tunisia
Qatar
Turkmenistan
Yemen
Ireland
Saudi Arabia


Import Partner Share (%)
16.18
1.33
1.23
1.18
1.14
0.97
0.92
0.76
0.7
0.53
0.46
0.44
0.44
0.39
0.38
0.28
0.27
0.25
0.23
0.21
Russian Federation
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Malaysia
Saudi Arabia
Kazakhstan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Indonesia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Uzbekistan
South Africa
Oman
Iraq
Algeria
Morocco
Turkmenistan
Ireland
Azerbaijan
Libya


Import (US$ Thousand)
70000000
60000000
50000000
40000000
30000000
20000000
10000000
0
Russian Federation
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Malaysia
Saudi Arabia
Kazakhstan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Indonesia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Thailand
Uzbekistan
South Africa
Oman
Iraq
Algeria
Morocco
Turkmenistan
Ireland
Azerbaijan
Libya

Türkiye

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	905 527
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	9 635
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-5.4
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	3 410
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	35.4

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	29	20
excluding intra-EU trade	23	14
Commercial services	23	36
excluding intra-EU trade	13	24

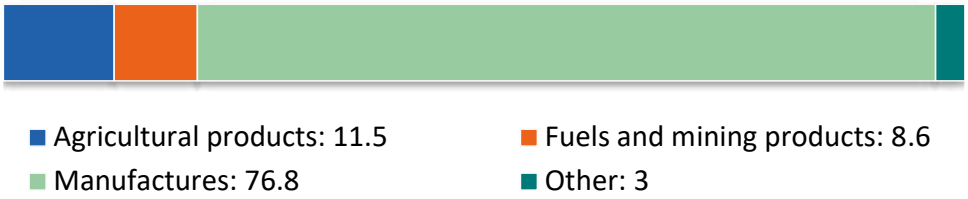
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b. a	254 192	na	33	13
Merchandise imports, c.i.f. a	363 711	na	24	34

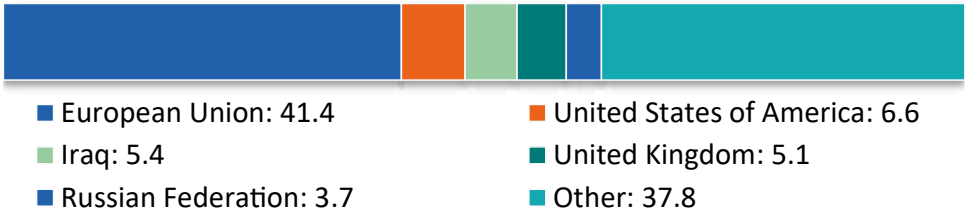
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	1.02	Share in world total imports (%)	1.42

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

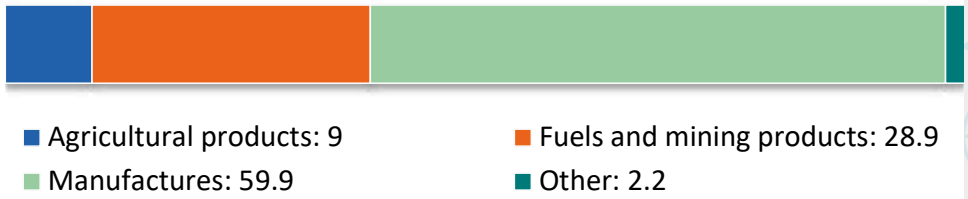


By main destination, % (2022)

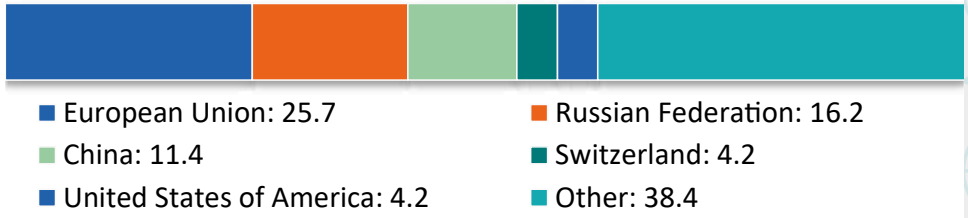


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

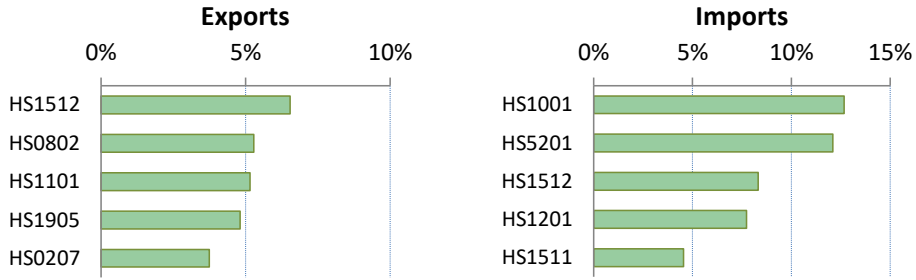


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1512	Sunflower-seed,or cotton oil	1 899
HS0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried	1 535
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	1 498
HS1905	Bread, pastry, other bakers' wares	1 399
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	1 089

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	3 356
HS5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	3 207
HS1512	Sunflower-seed,or cotton oil	2 205
HS1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken	2 050
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	1 206

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



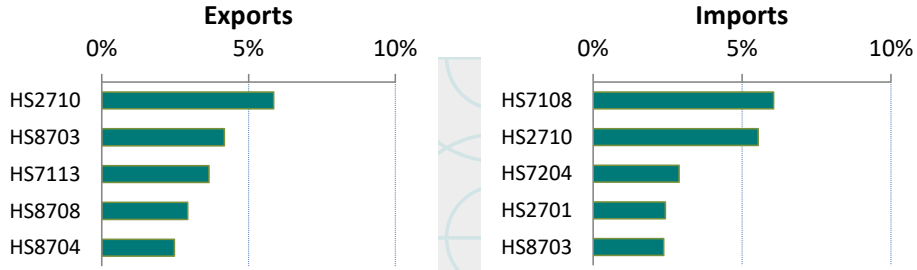
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	29 052	8	22	20
Imports	26 491	9	21	31

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	13 089
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	9 351
HS7113	Articles and parts of jewellery	8 170
HS8708	Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	6 542
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	5 544

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS7108	Gold	20 440
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	18 666
HS7204	Ferrous waste and scrap	9 719
HS2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids	8 169
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	7 980

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	223 690	7	34	12
Imports	337 111	7	24	34

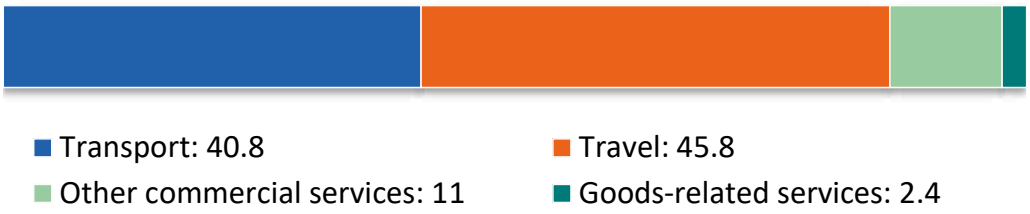
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	89 892	8	61	47
Commercial services imports	39 358	6	25	38

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	1.28	Share in world total imports (%)	0.60

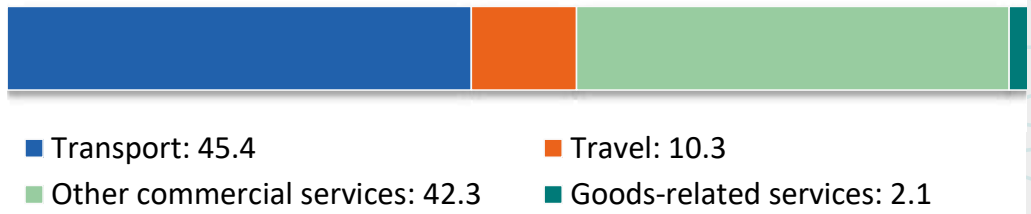
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

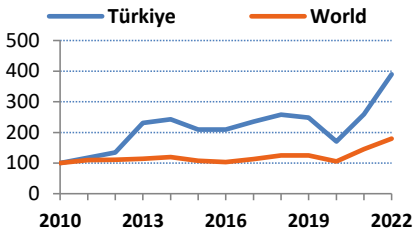


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport

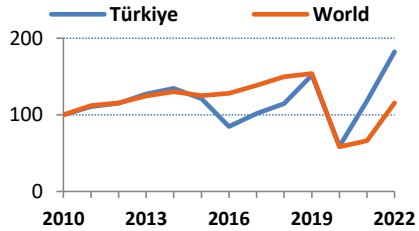


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	36 696	12	52	50
Imports	17 852	7	37	63

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	6 078	16.6	By sea (2022)	10 683	59.8
By air (2022)	24 267	66.1	By air (2022)	5 494	30.8
By other (2022)	6 072	16.5	By other (2022)	1 675	9.4

Travel

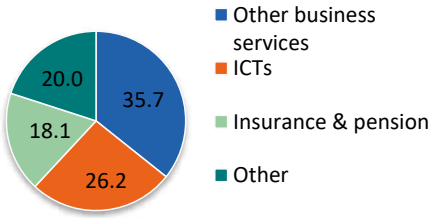


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	41 176	5	100	55
Imports	4 053	-2	59	146

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	9 900	8	19	19
Imports	16 645	10	14	10

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	2 120	na	18	25
Imports	808	na	29	-5

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
8 234	242	8 476

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
176 494	14 979	191 473

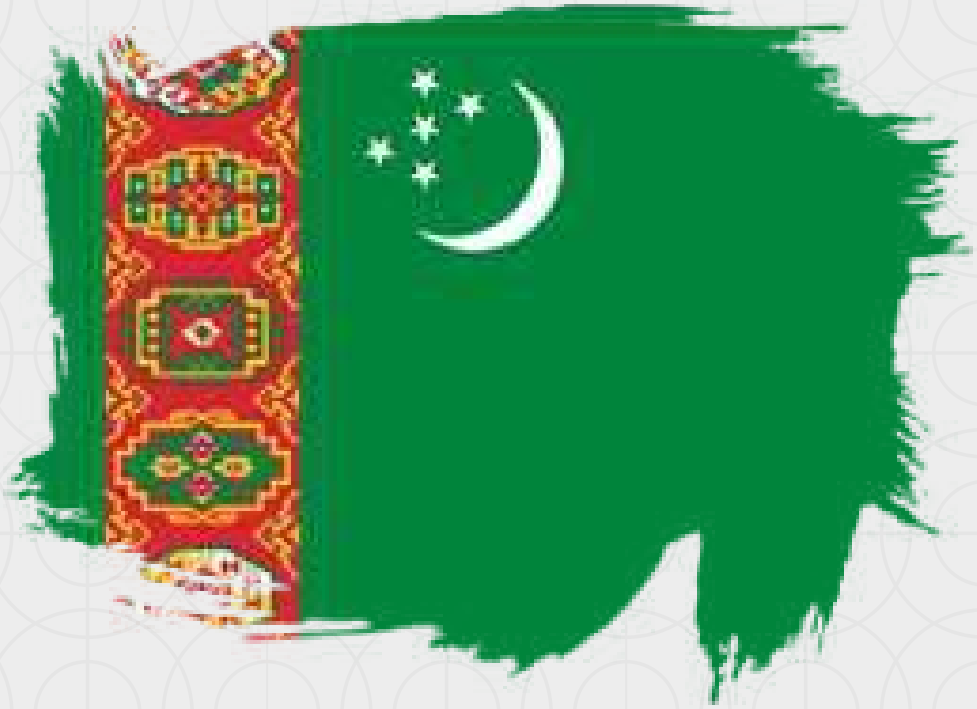
Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
13 936	1 674	15 610

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Turkmenistan

Turkmenistan's Working Party was established on 23 February 2022



All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

COUNTRY PROFILE

Turkmenistan

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

13.1 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

7.6 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2024

2

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2023

34

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2023

1.4 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

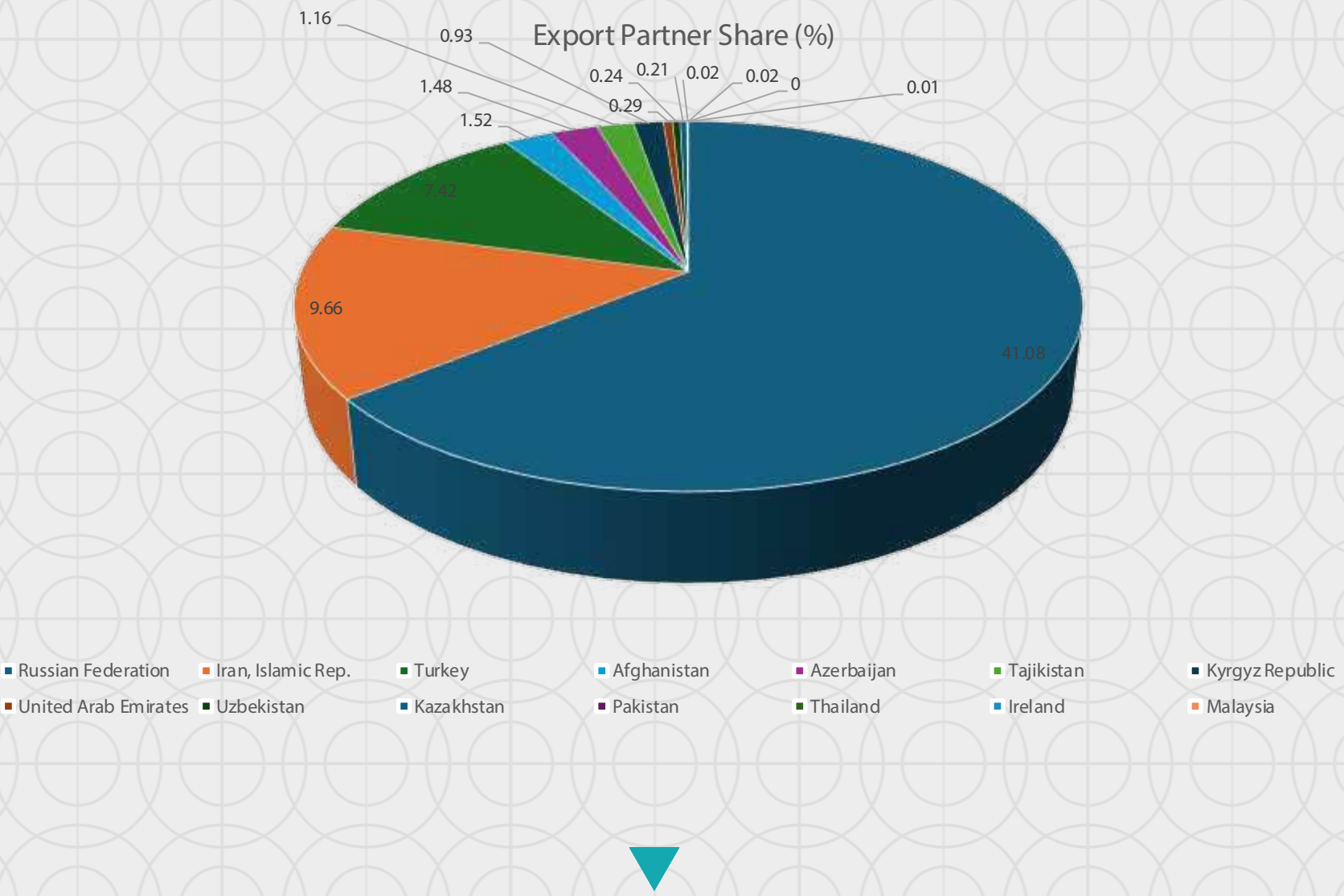
2024

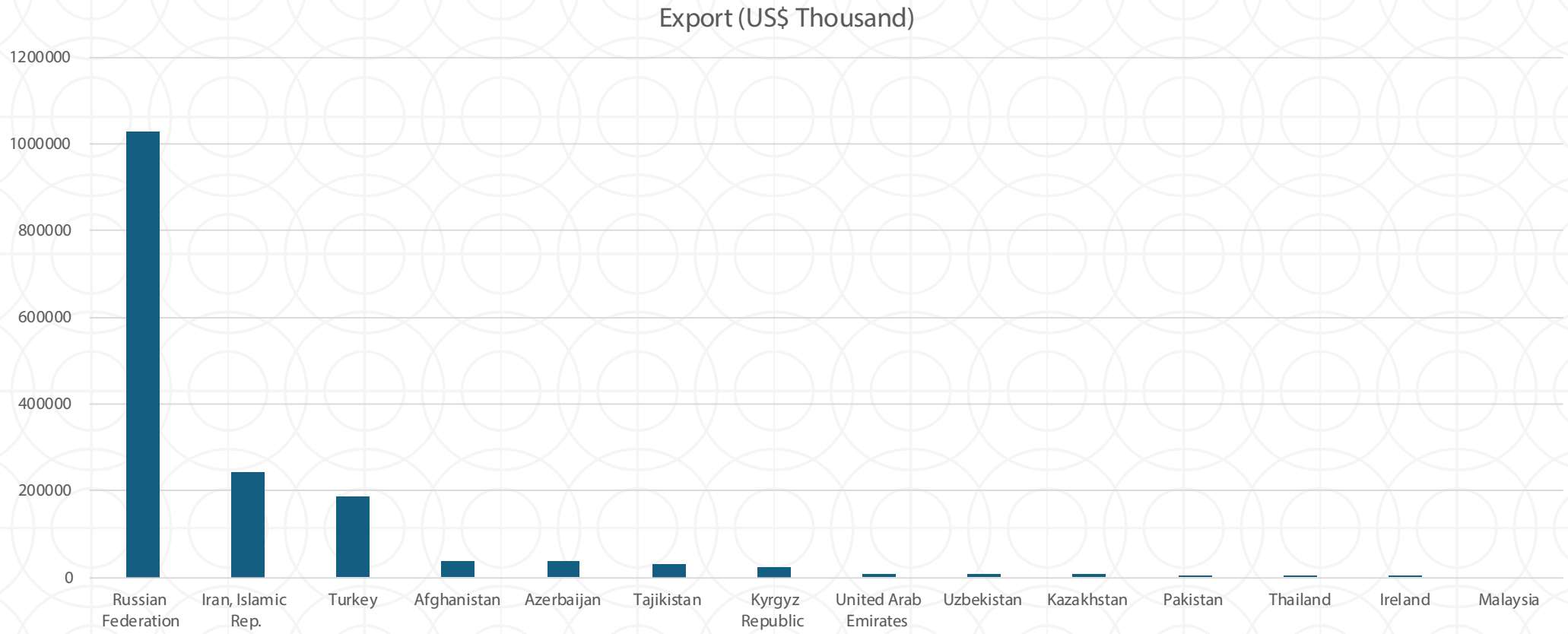
64.2 B

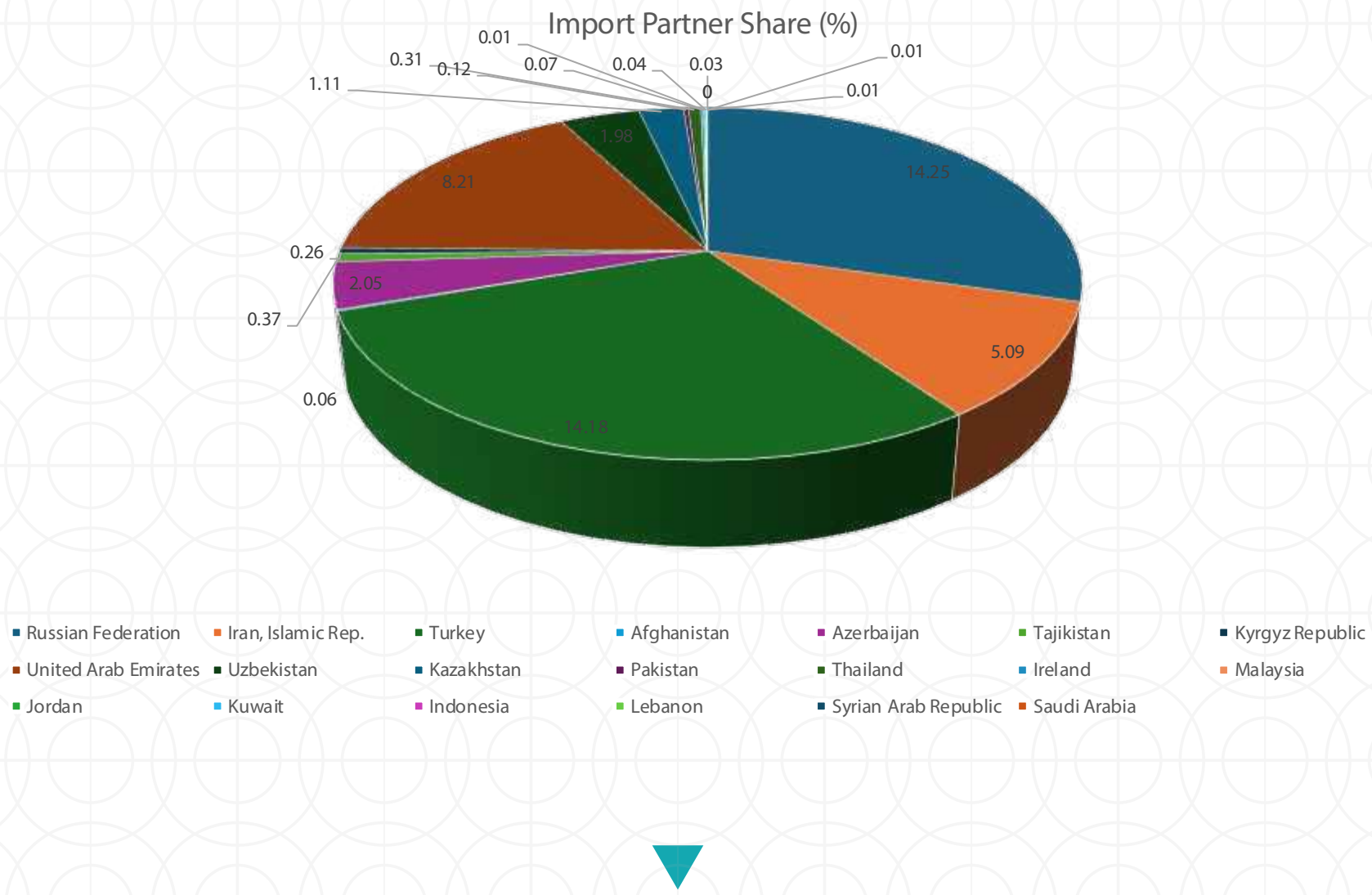
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

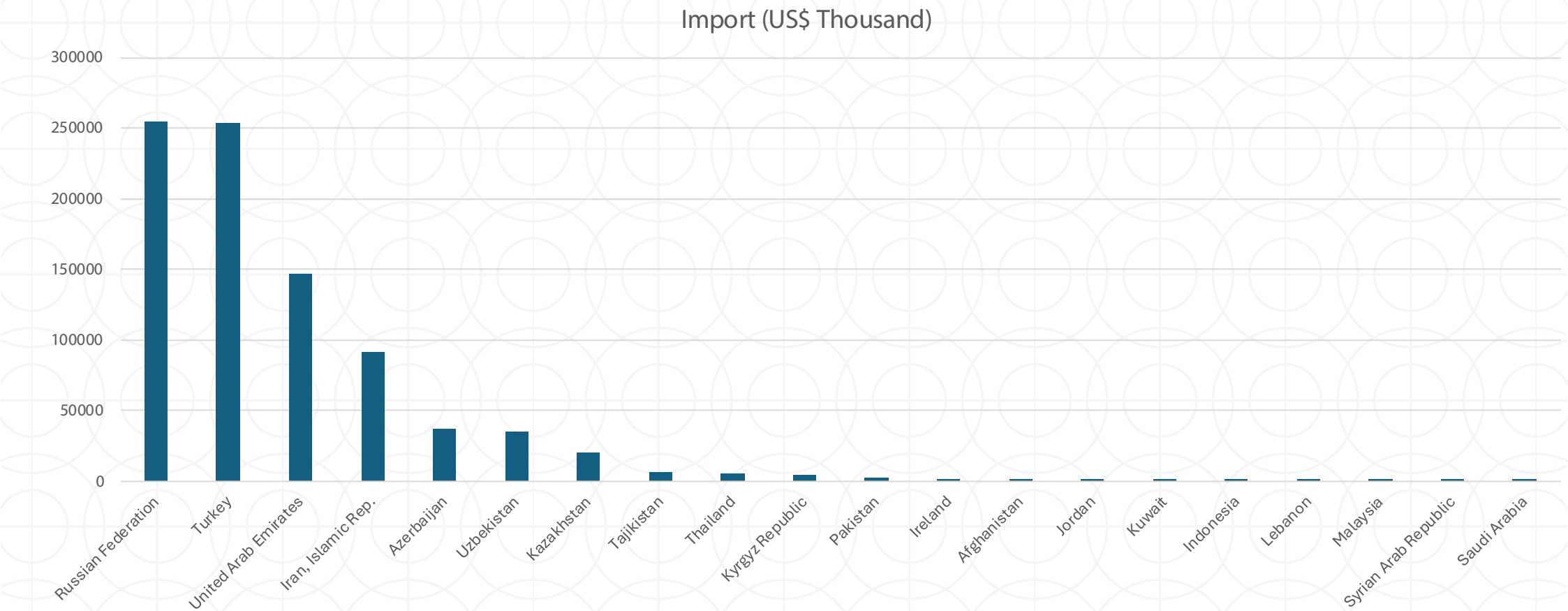
Trade flow between Turkmenistan and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2000


Export Partner Share (%)
41.08
9.66
7.42
1.52
1.48
1.16
0.93
0.29
0.24
0.21
0.02
0.02
0
0.01
Russian Federation
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Turkey
Afghanistan
Azerbaijan
Tajikistan
Kyrgyz Republic
United Arab Emirates
Uzbekistan
Kazakhstan
Pakistan
Thailand
Ireland
Malaysia


Export (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
Russian Federation
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Turkey
Afghanistan
Azerbaijan
Tajikistan
Kyrgyz Republic
United Arab Emirates
Uzbekistan
Kazakhstan
Pakistan
Thailand
Ireland
Malaysia


Import Partner Share (%)
0.01
0.31
0.12
0.07
0.04
0.03
0
0.01
0.01
1.11
1.98
8.21
14.25
0.26
2.05
0.37
5.09
0.06
14.18
Russian Federation
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Turkey
Afghanistan
Azerbaijan
Tajikistan
Kyrgyz Republic
United Arab Emirates
Uzbekistan
Kazakhstan
Pakistan
Thailand
Ireland
Malaysia
Jordan
Kuwait
Indonesia
Lebanon
Syrian Arab Republic
Saudi Arabia


Import (US$ Thousand)
300000
250000
200000
150000
100000
50000
0
Russian Federation
Turkey
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Azerbaijan
Uzbekistan
Kazakhstan
Tajikistan
Thailand
Kyrgyz Republic
Pakistan
Ireland
Afghanistan
Jordan
Kuwait
Indonesia
Lebanon
Malaysia
Syrian Arab Republic
Saudi Arabia

Turkmenistan

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	78 003
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	10 598
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	5.7
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	na
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	na

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	92	150
excluding intra-EU trade	68	124
Commercial services	105	82
excluding intra-EU trade	79	57

MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	13 226	6	45	41
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	3 250	-5	24	-19

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.05	Share in world total imports (%)	0.01

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group

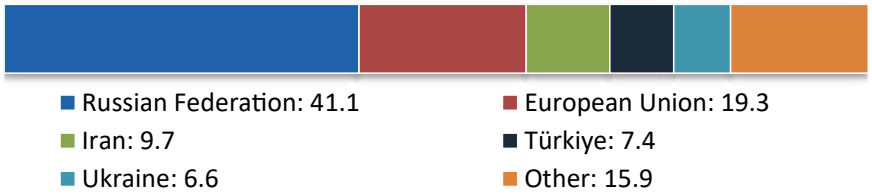
NO DATA AVAILABLE

Breakdown in economy's total imports

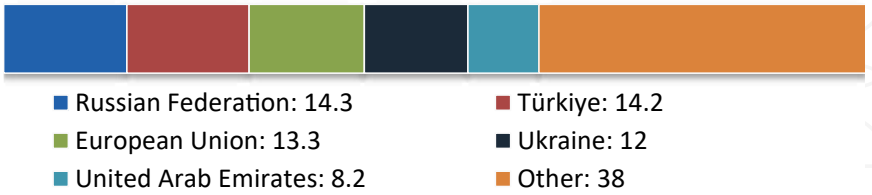
By main commodity group

NO DATA AVAILABLE

By main destination, % (2000)



By main origin, % (2000)



Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products





Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	na	na	na	na

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na
na	na	na

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products





Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	na	na	na	na
Imports	na	na	na	na

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	na	na	na	na
Commercial services imports	na	na	na	na

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	na	Share in world total imports (%)	na

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item

NO DATA AVAILABLE

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item

NO DATA AVAILABLE

By main destination

NO DATA AVAILABLE

By main origin

NO DATA AVAILABLE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
FATS sales	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Inward (million US$)	na	na	na	na
Outward (million US$)	na	na	na	na

Transport



Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	1 473	na	na	-37
Imports	2 266	na	na	35

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea	na	na	By sea	na	na
By air	na	na	By air	na	na
By other	na	na	By other	na	na

Travel



Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	394	na	na	na
Imports	977	na	na	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item



Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Other commercial services				
Exports	562	na	na	-37
Imports	3 575	na	na	35
	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	na
Imports	0	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	60

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	2 543

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
na	na	56

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Uganda



WTO Membership since 1 January 1995

Membership of regional trade agreements and preferential trade agreements

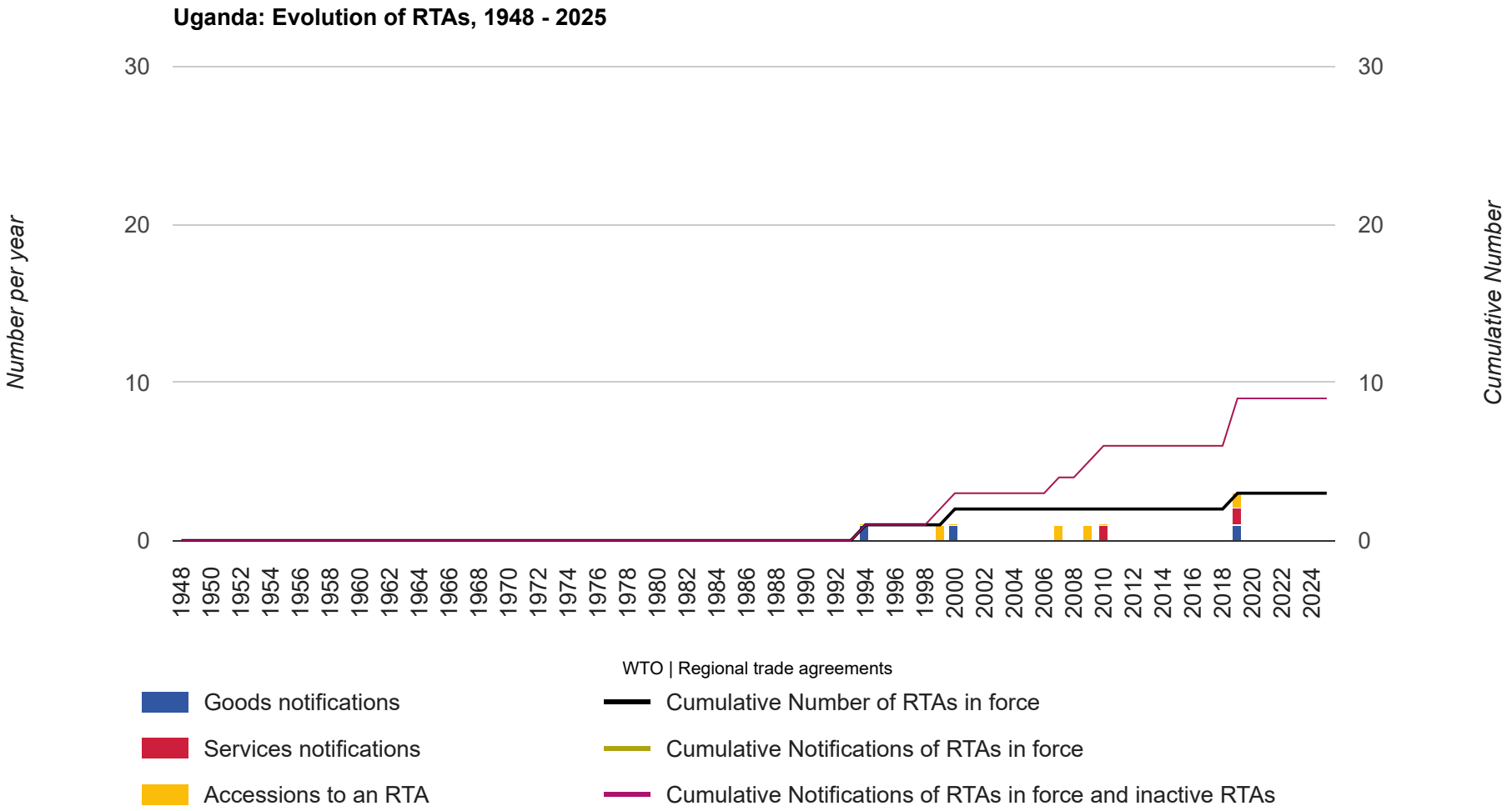
All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	05-Nov-1993	Date of notification:	04-May-1995
Date of entry into force:	08-Dec-1994	End of implementation period:	2000
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notified by the Parties". However, please note that the real membership is: Burundi; Comoros; DR Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe.		
Current signatories:	Angola; Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Lesotho; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Tanzania; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Angola; Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Lesotho; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Sudan; Tanzania; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Accession of Egypt

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Egypt		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	29-Jun-1998	Date of notification:	03-Jan-2017
Date of entry into force:	17-Feb-1999	End of implementation period:	2000
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Sudan; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

East African Community (EAC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	East African Community (EAC)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Customs Union & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature (G):	30-Nov-1999	Date of notification (G):	09-Oct-2000
Date of signature (S):	20-Nov-2009	Date of notification (S):	01-Aug-2012
Date of entry into force (G):	07-Jul-2000	End of implementation period (G):	2005
Date of entry into force (S):	01-Jul-2010	End of implementation period (S):	2015
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notified by the Parties". However, please note that Somalia, South Sudan and DR Congo are also Parties of the EAC.		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Kenya; Rwanda; Tanzania; Uganda		
Original signatories:	Kenya; Tanzania; Uganda		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

East African Community (EAC) Accession of Burundi and Rwanda

Basic Information

Agreement name:	East African Community (EAC) - Accession of Burundi and Rwanda		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	18-Jun-2007	Date of notification:	01-Aug-2012
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2007	End of implementation period:	2010
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Kenya; Rwanda; Tanzania; Uganda		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Kenya; Rwanda; Tanzania; Uganda		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Accession of Seychelles

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) - Accession of Seychelles		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	01-Nov-2007	Date of notification:	27-May-2022
Date of entry into force:	11-May-2009		
Remarks:	Note that the accession of Seychelles to the COMESA has already been covered in a previous factual presentation prepared by the Secretariat on the accession of Egypt to the COMESA which is contained in document WT/COMTD/RTA16/1 and provides information on the enlargement of COMESA more broadly.		
Accession	Yes		
Current signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
Original signatories:	Burundi; Comoros; Democratic Republic of the Congo; Djibouti; Egypt; Eritrea; Eswatini; Ethiopia; Kenya; Libya; Madagascar; Malawi; Mauritius; Rwanda; Seychelles; Somalia; Sudan; Tunisia; Uganda; Zambia; Zimbabwe		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	No

Preferential trade agreements that Uganda is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15.	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Morocco	Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	1/1/2001	
20.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
21.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
22.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
23.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
24.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
25.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
26.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
27.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	
28.	United States of America	African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	5/18/2000	

COUNTRY PROFILE

Uganda

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

  2023
  2582.7 B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024
  9.1B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024
  13.2 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024
  6

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024
  41

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2023
  3.0 B

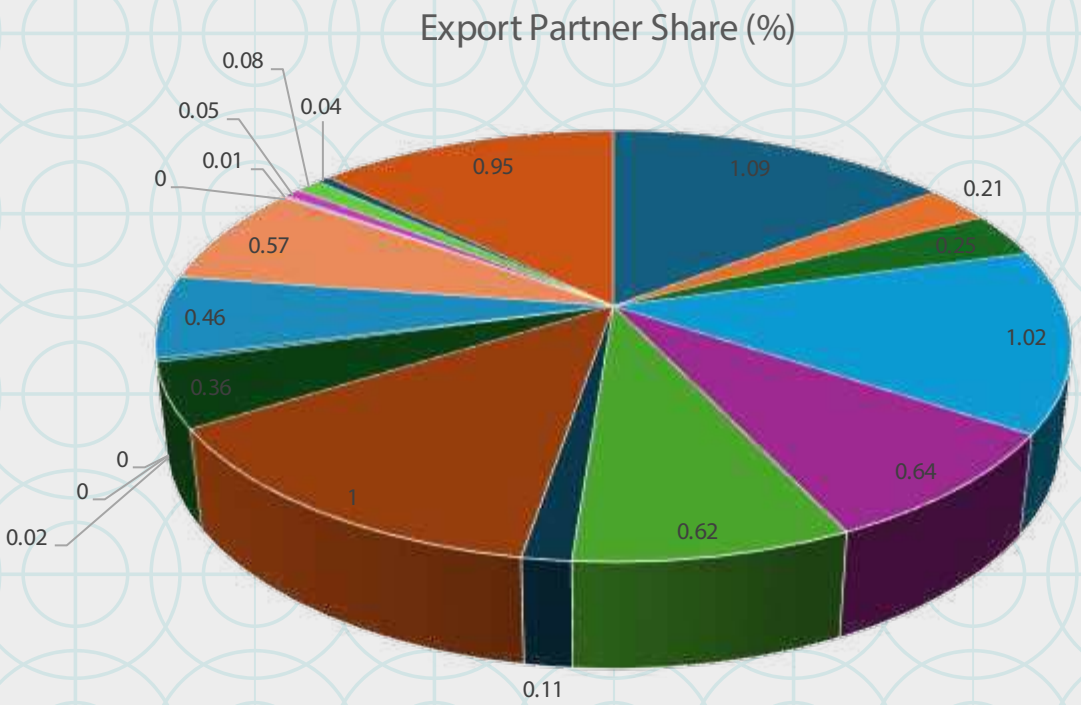
- **GDP (current US$)**

  2024
  53.7 B

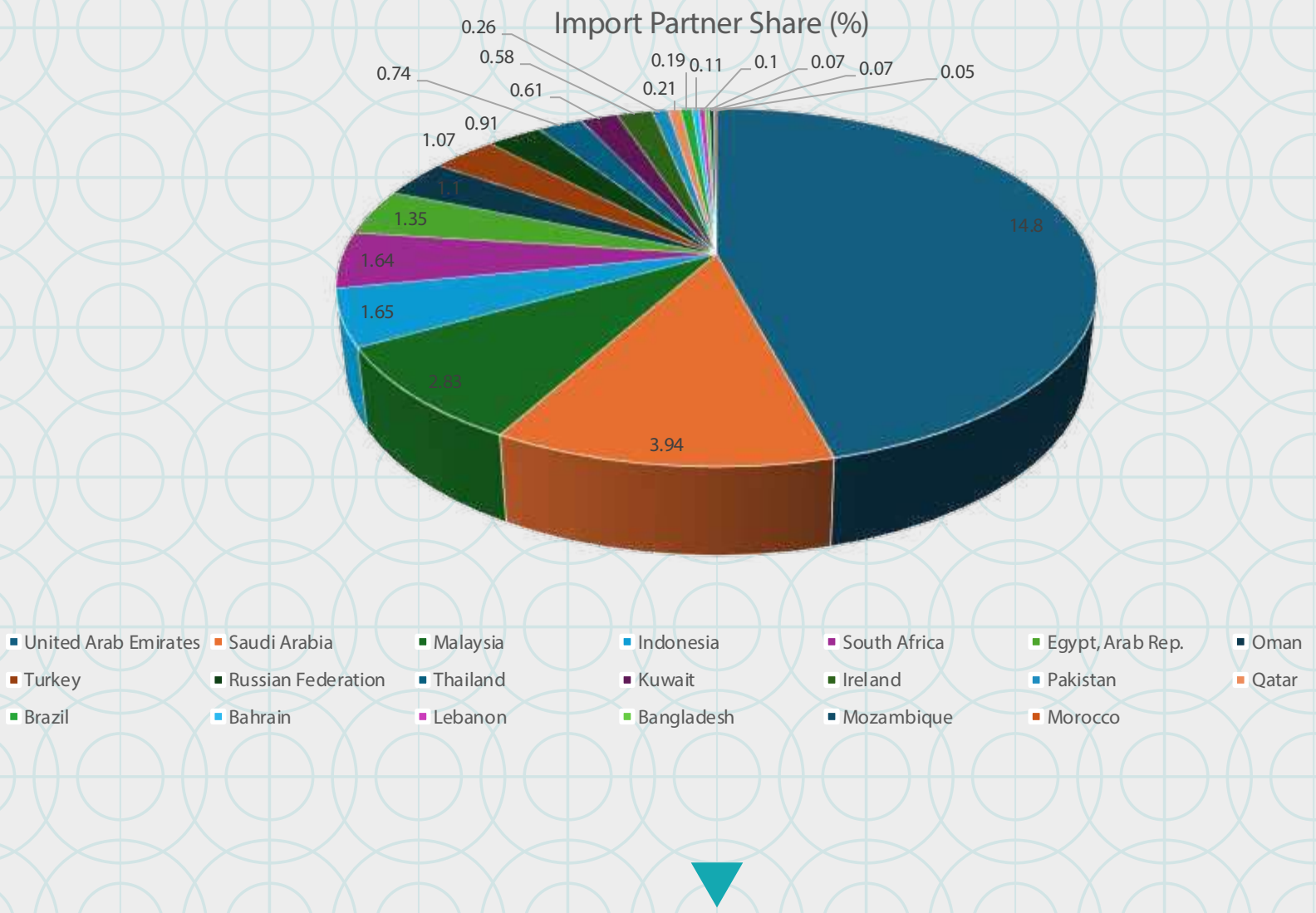
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

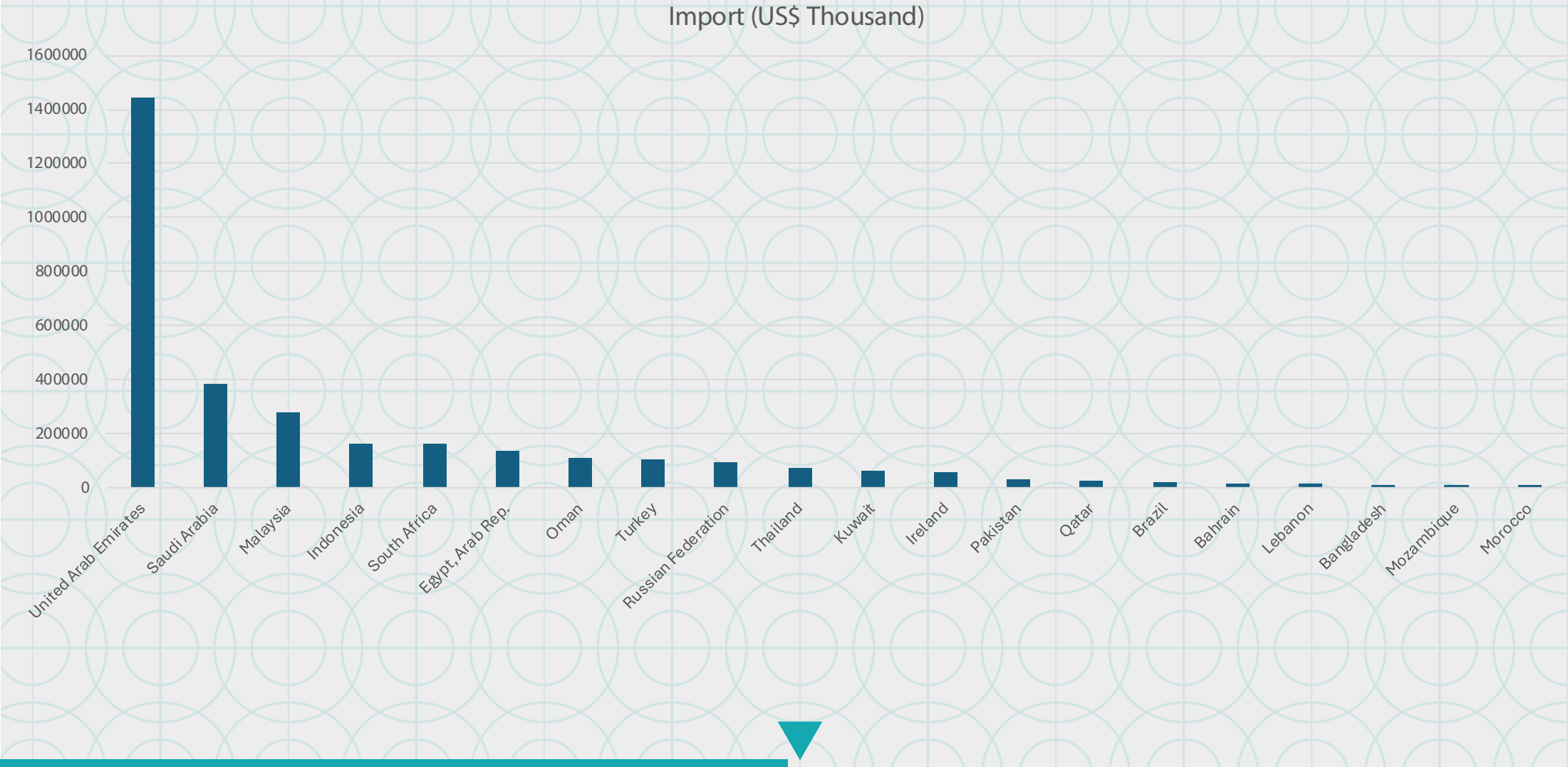
Trade flow between Uganda and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
0.08
0.04
0.05
0.01
0
0.95
1.09
0.21
0.57
0.46
1.02
0.36
0
0
0.02
1
0.64
0.62
0.11
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Malaysia
Indonesia
South Africa
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Oman
Turkey
Russian Federation
Thailand
Kuwait
Ireland
Pakistan
Qatar
Brazil
Bahrain
Lebanon
Bangladesh
Mozambique
Morocco


Export (US$ Thousand)
120000
100000
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
Sudan
United Arab Emirates
Indonesia
Turkey
Morocco
Tunisia
Algeria
South Africa
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Qatar
Pakistan
Russian Federation
Malaysia
Saudi Arabia
Nigeria
Oman
Somalia
Bangladesh
Jordan
Mali


Import Partner Share (%)
14.8
3.94
2.83
1.65
1.64
1.35
1.1
1.07
0.91
0.74
0.61
0.58
0.26
0.21
0.19
0.11
0.1
0.07
0.07
0.05
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Malaysia
Indonesia
South Africa
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Oman
Turkey
Russian Federation
Thailand
Kuwait
Ireland
Pakistan
Qatar
Brazil
Bahrain
Lebanon
Bangladesh
Mozambique
Morocco


Import (US$ Thousand)
1600000
1400000
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Malaysia
Indonesia
South Africa
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Oman
Turkey
Russian Federation
Thailand
Kuwait
Ireland
Pakistan
Qatar
Brazil
Bahrain
Lebanon
Bangladesh
Mozambique
Morocco

Uganda

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	48 841
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	1 015
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-8.1
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	193
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	19.0

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	131	112
excluding intra-EU trade	106	87
Commercial services	115	99
excluding intra-EU trade	89	73

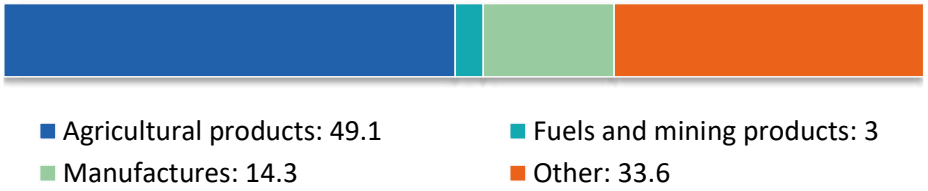
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	3 973	8	1	-5
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	9 366	6	7	7

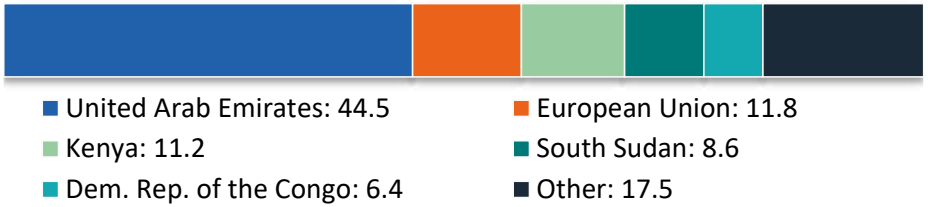
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.04

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

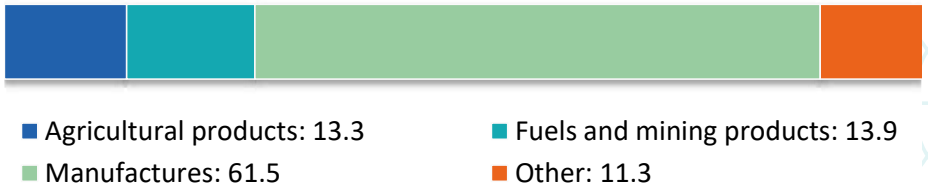


By main destination, % (2020)

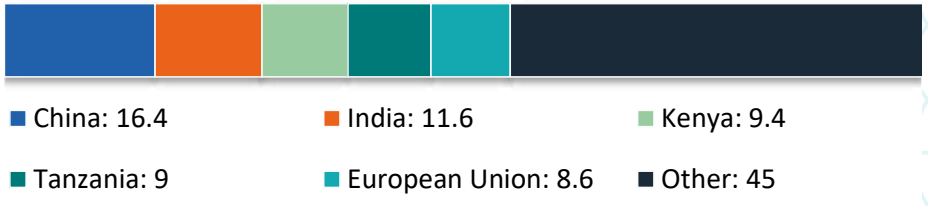


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2020)

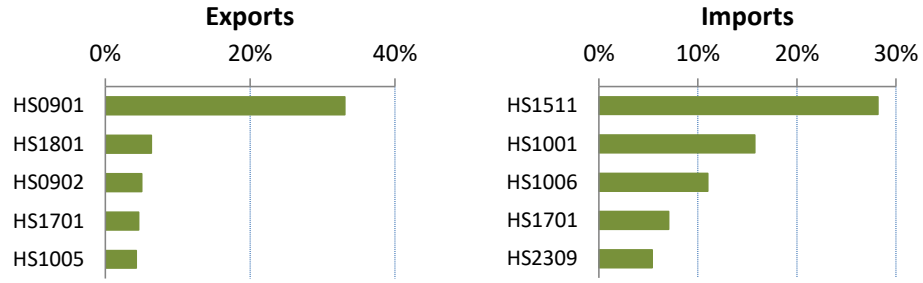


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2020
HS0901	Coffee	516
HS1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken	99
HS0902	Tea	79
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	72
HS1005	Maize (corn)	66

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2020
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	272
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	152
HS1006	Rice	106
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	68
HS2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	52

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



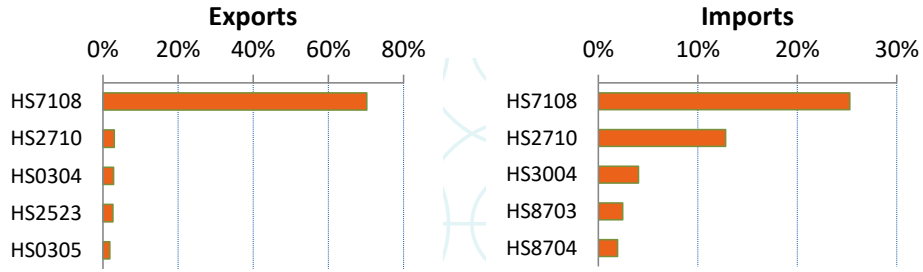
Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	1 558	6	-13	8
Imports	963	5	3	15

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2020
HS7108	Gold	1 818
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	77
HS0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat	74
HS2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement	69
HS0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine	48

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2020
HS7108	Gold	1 842
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	933
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	295
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	179
HS8704	Motor vehicles for goods transport	140

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	2 591	13	48	22
Imports	7 287	6	16	6

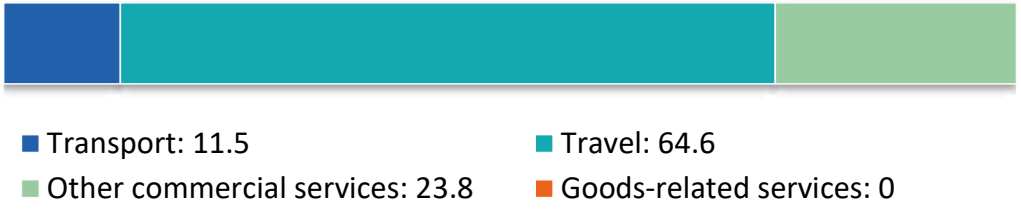
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	1 569	4	52	7
Commercial services imports	3 191	5	2	2

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.02	Share in world total imports (%)	0.05

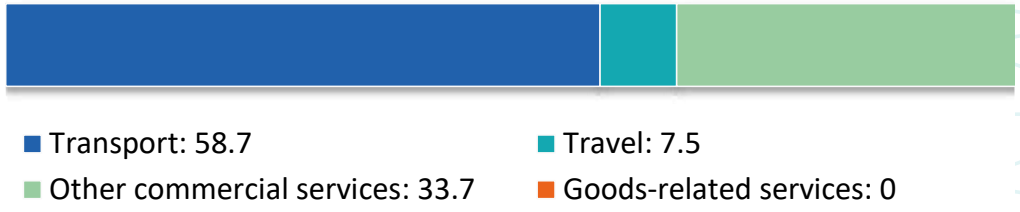
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

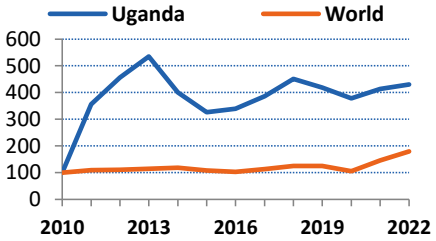


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



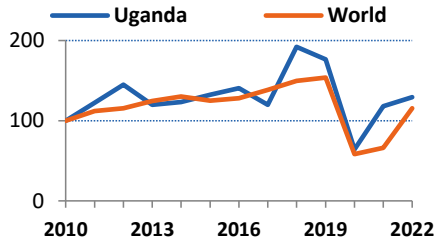
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	181	13	9	4
Imports	1 874	5	9	14

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	0	0.0
By air (2021)	62	35.4
By other (2021)	107	61.4

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2021)	201	12.2
By air (2021)	275	16.7
By other (2021)	1 168	70.9

Travel

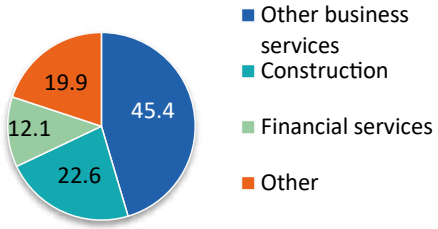


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 014	2	84	9
Imports	240	-2	129	-5

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	374	5	21	4
Imports	1 077	9	-15	-12

	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports (2021)	0	na	na	na
Imports	0	20	14	8

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
14	4	18

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
2 158	1 765	3 923

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
90	na	90

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement



United Arab Emirates

WTO Membership since 10 April 1996

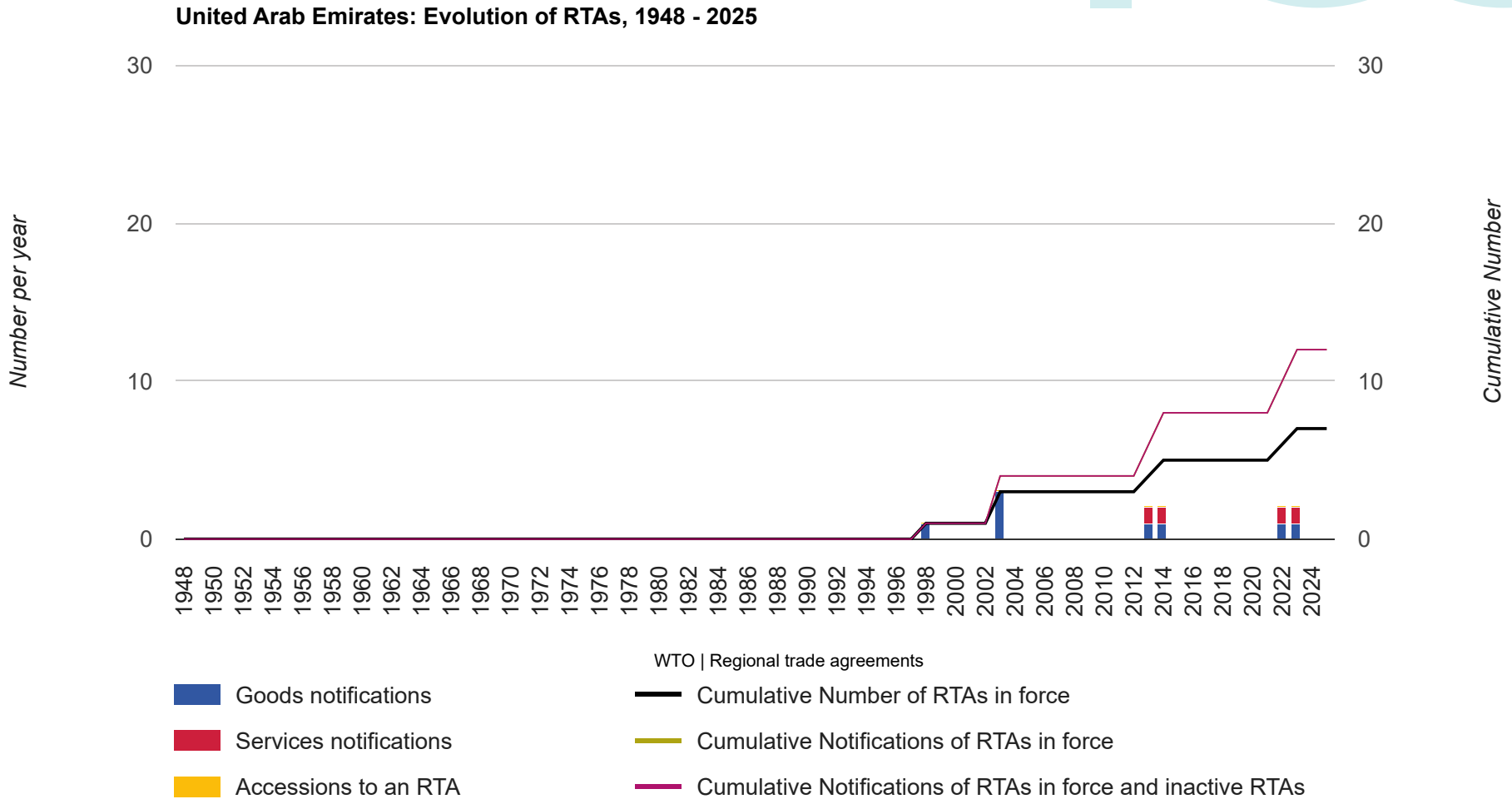
Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Morocco – United Arab Emirates

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Morocco - United Arab Emirates		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	25-Jun-2001	Date of notification:	19-Jun-2019
Date of entry into force:	09-Jul-2003	End of implementation period:	2003
Current signatories:	Morocco; United Arab Emirates		
Original signatories:	Morocco; United Arab Emirates		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	Africa; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Customs Union
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & Enabling Clause
Date of signature:	31-Dec-2001	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-2003	End of implementation period:	2006
Remarks:	This Agreement is notified under GATT Article XXIV and the Enabling Clause.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	No

Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) – Singapore

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) - Singapore		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	15-Dec-2008	Date of notification:	30-Jun-2015
Date of entry into force:	01-Sep-2013	End of implementation period:	2018
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Singapore		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; One Party is an RTA		
Region:	Middle East; East Asia		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

EFTA – Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	EFTA - Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	22-Jun-2009	Date of notification:	06-Oct-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-Jul-2014	End of implementation period:	2019
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Kuwait, the State of; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; United Arab Emirates; Iceland; Liechtenstein; Norway; Switzerland		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral; All Parties are RTAs		
Region:	Middle East; Europe		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

India – United Arab Emirates

Basic Information

Agreement name:	India - United Arab Emirates		
Coverage:	Goods & Services	Type:	Free Trade Agreement & Economic Integration Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Date of signature:	18-Feb-2022	Date of notification:	22-Sep-2022
Date of entry into force:	01-May-2022	End of implementation period:	2031
Current signatories:	India; United Arab Emirates		
Original signatories:	India; United Arab Emirates		
RTA Composition:	Bilateral		
Region:	West Asia; Middle East		
All Parties WTO members?	Yes	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that United Arab Emirates is member of

	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
2.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
3.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	
4.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
5.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
6.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	

COUNTRY PROFILE

UAE

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

558.4 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

2023

481.9 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

2024

3.7

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

2023

202

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

2023

30.7 B

- **GDP (current US$)**

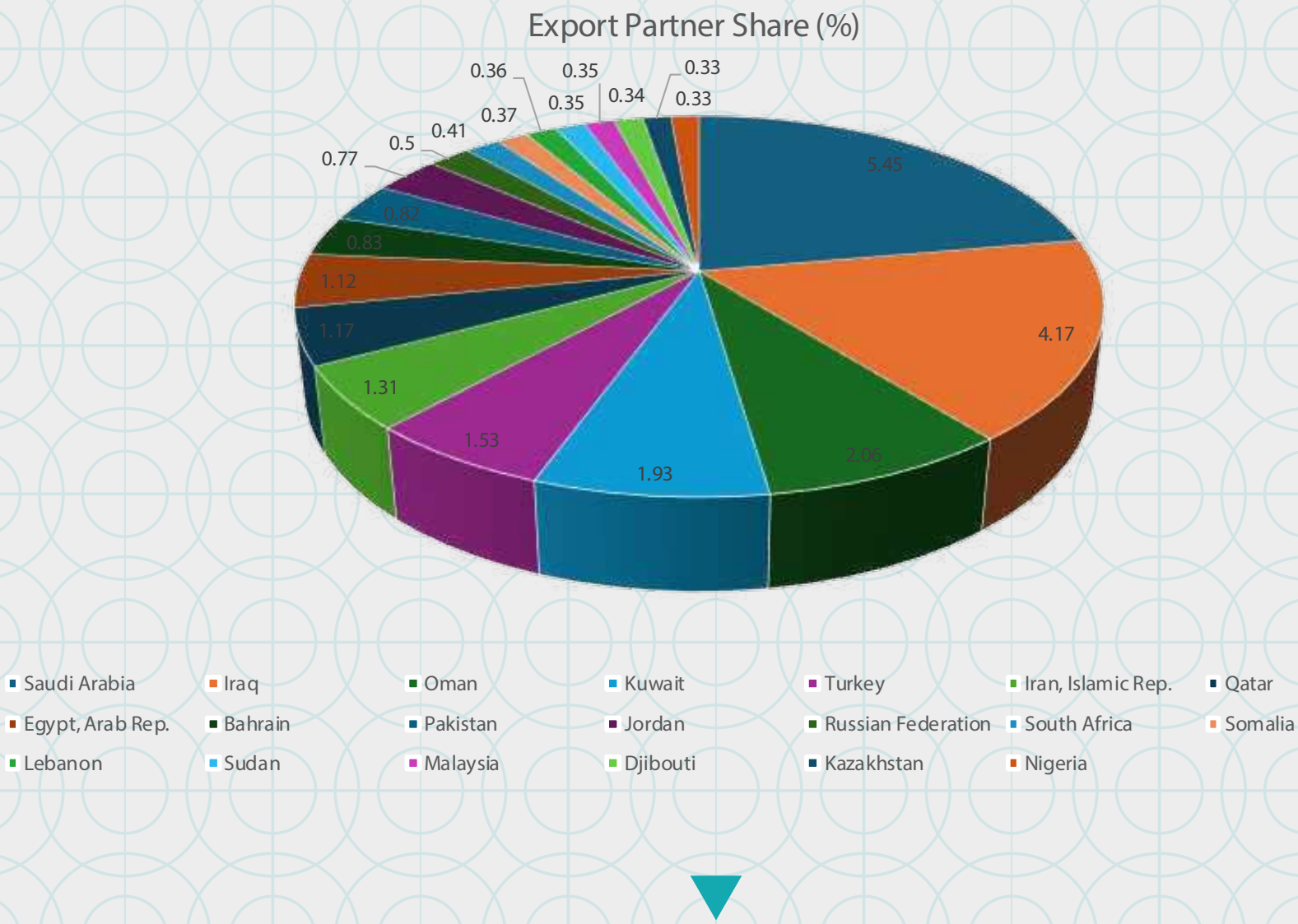
2024

537.1B

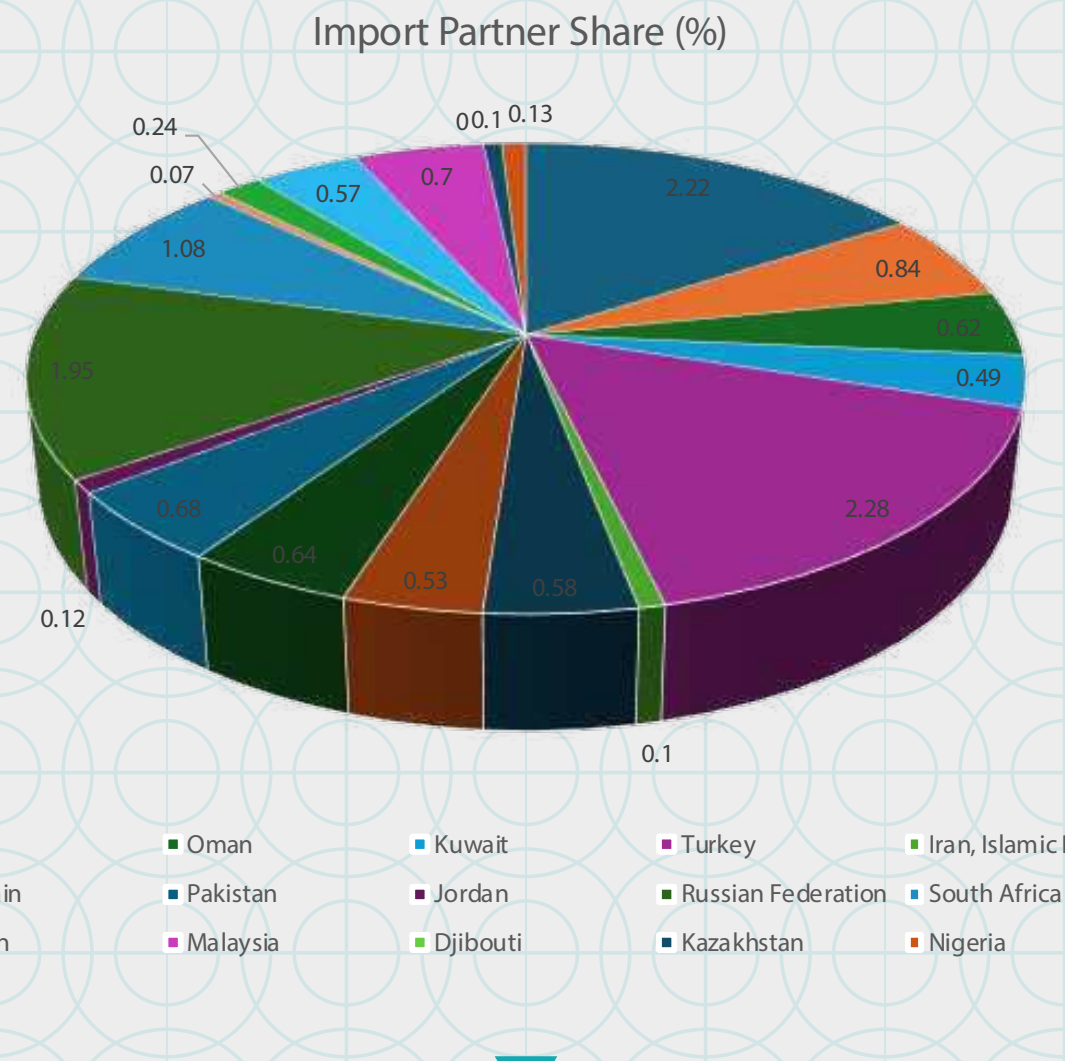
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

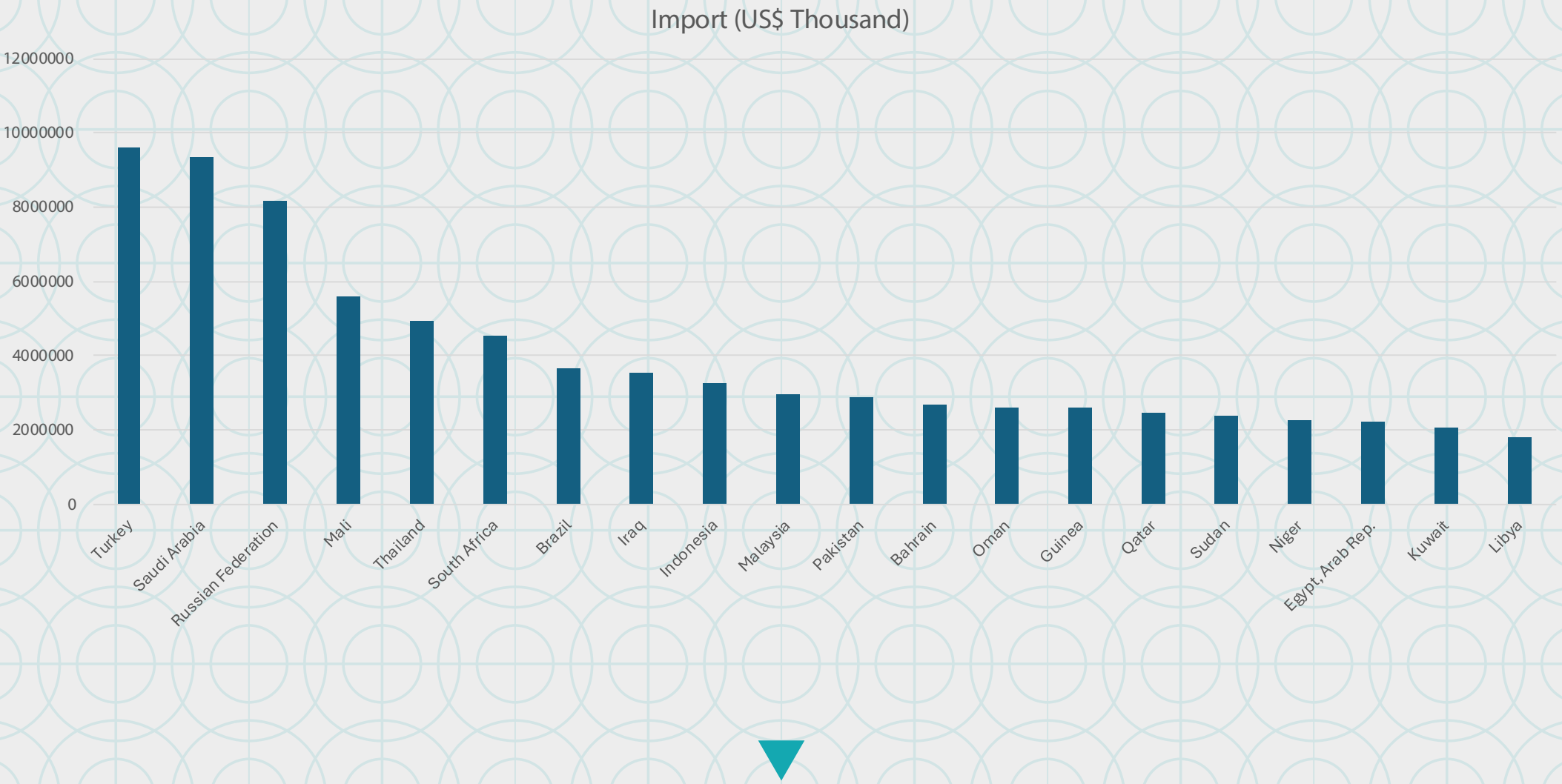
Trade flow between UAE and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
5.45
4.17
2.06
1.93
1.53
1.31
1.17
1.12
0.83
0.82
0.77
0.5
0.41
0.37
0.36
0.35
0.35
0.34
0.33
0.33
Saudi Arabia
Iraq
Oman
Kuwait
Turkey
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Qatar
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Bahrain
Pakistan
Jordan
Russian Federation
South Africa
Somalia
Lebanon
Sudan
Malaysia
Djibouti
Kazakhstan
Nigeria


Export (US$ Thousand)
30000000
25000000
20000000
15000000
10000000
5000000
0
Saudi Arabia
Iraq
Oman
Kuwait
Turkey
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Qatar
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Bahrain
Pakistan
Jordan
Russian Federation
South Africa
Somalia
Lebanon
Sudan
Malaysia
Djibouti
Kazakhstan
Nigeria


Import Partner Share (%)
0.24
0.07
0.1
0.13
0.57
0.7
2.22
1.08
0.84
0.62
1.95
0.49
0.68
2.28
0.64
0.53
0.58
0.12
0.1
Saudi Arabia
Iraq
Oman
Kuwait
Turkey
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Qatar
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Bahrain
Pakistan
Jordan
Russian Federation
South Africa
Somalia
Lebanon
Sudan
Malaysia
Djibouti
Kazakhstan
Nigeria


Import (US$ Thousand)
12000000
10000000
8000000
6000000
4000000
2000000
0
Turkey
Saudi Arabia
Russian Federation
Mali
Thailand
South Africa
Brazil
Iraq
Indonesia
Malaysia
Pakistan
Bahrain
Oman
Guinea
Qatar
Sudan
Niger
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Kuwait
Libya

United Arab Emirates

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	507 535
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	44 272
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	11.7
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	40 308
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	91.0

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	14	18
excluding intra-EU trade	10	13
Commercial services	12	19
excluding intra-EU trade	8	11

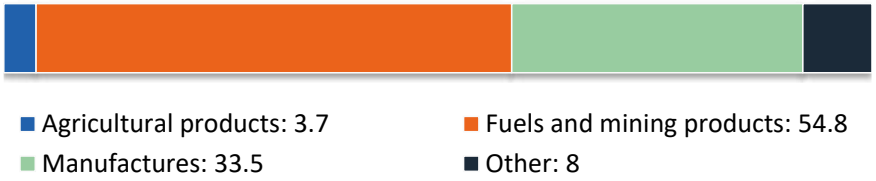
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	532 797	8	27	25
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	420 510	7	41	21

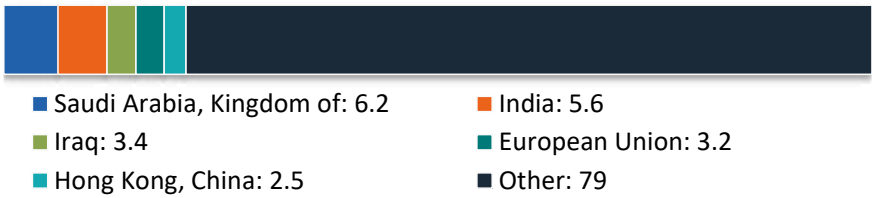
	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	2.14	Share in world total imports (%)	1.64

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

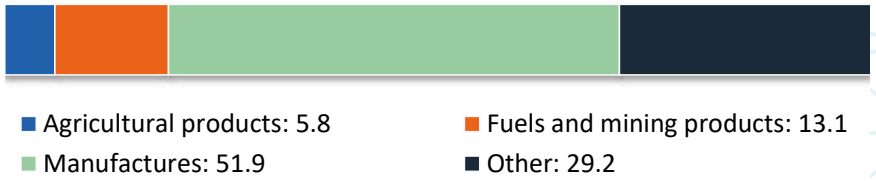


By main destination, % (2021)

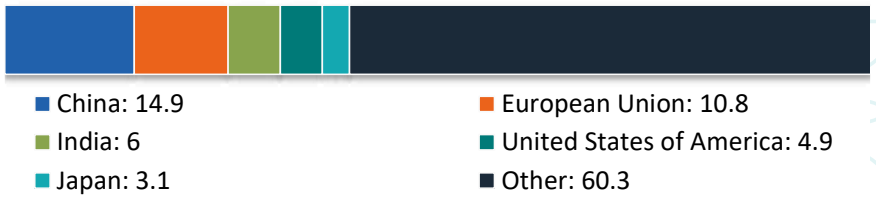


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2021)

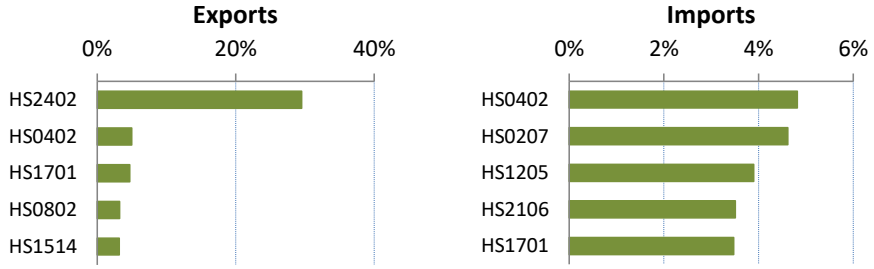


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos	4 424
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	747
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	703
HS0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried	486
HS1514	Rape, colza or mustard oil	480

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS0402	Milk and cream, concentrated	881
HS0207	Meat and edible offal of poultry	844
HS1205	Rape or colza seeds	712
HS2106	Other food preparations	640
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	635

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



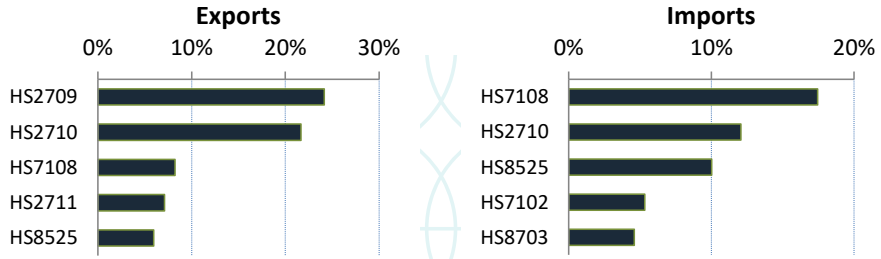
Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	14 986	11	0	13
Imports	18 267	5	-6	10

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS2709	Petroleum oils, crude	99 039
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	88 833
HS7108	Gold	33 787
HS2711	Petroleum gases	29 158
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	24 392

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2021
HS7108	Gold	48 182
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	33 297
HS8525	Radio-telephony transmission tools	27 682
HS7102	Diamonds, whether or not worked	14 714
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	12 690

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2021	Annual percentage change 2010-2021	2020	2021
Exports	410 143	10	-14	27
Imports	276 049	8	-15	20

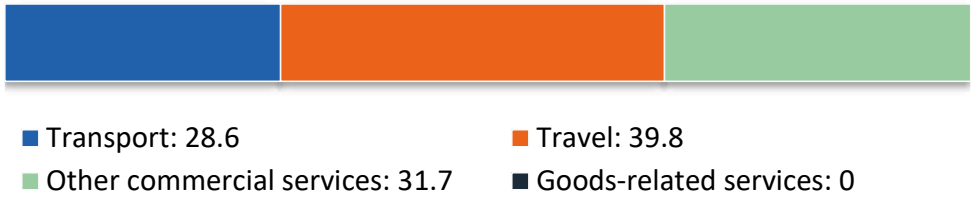
TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports a	153 660	na	31	52
Commercial services imports	95 329	7	24	28

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	2.18	Share in world total imports (%)	1.46

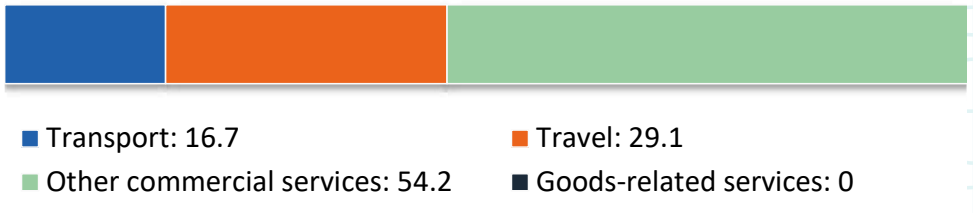
Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)

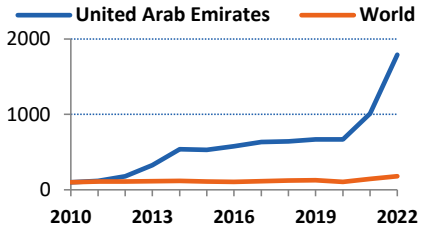


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport



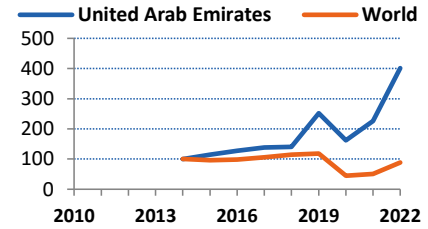
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	43 895	27	52	77
Imports	15 906	6	41	28

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	0	0.0
By air (2022)	43 509	99.1
By other (2022)	0	0.0

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	0	0.0
By air (2022)	15 732	98.9
By other (2022)	0	0.0

Travel

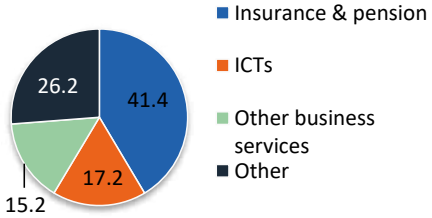


Travel exports (Index 2014=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports a	61 086	na	40	77
Imports	27 783	7	37	28

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	48 679	na	15	17
Imports	51 641	8	13	28

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
69	2 354	2 423

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
8 281	17 206	25 487

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
103	869	972

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Uzbekistan



Uzbekistan's Working Party was established on 21 December 1994

All The Data Have Been Extracted from The **WTO**

WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

COUNTRY PROFILE

Uzbekistan

- **Taxes on international trade (current LCU)**

  2023
  11126.9 B

- **Exports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024
  26.2 B

- **Imports of goods and services (current US$)**

  2024
  43.6 B

- **GDP growth (annual %)**

  2024
  6.5

- **Trade (% of GDP)**

  2024
  60

- **Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US$)**

  2024
  2.8 B

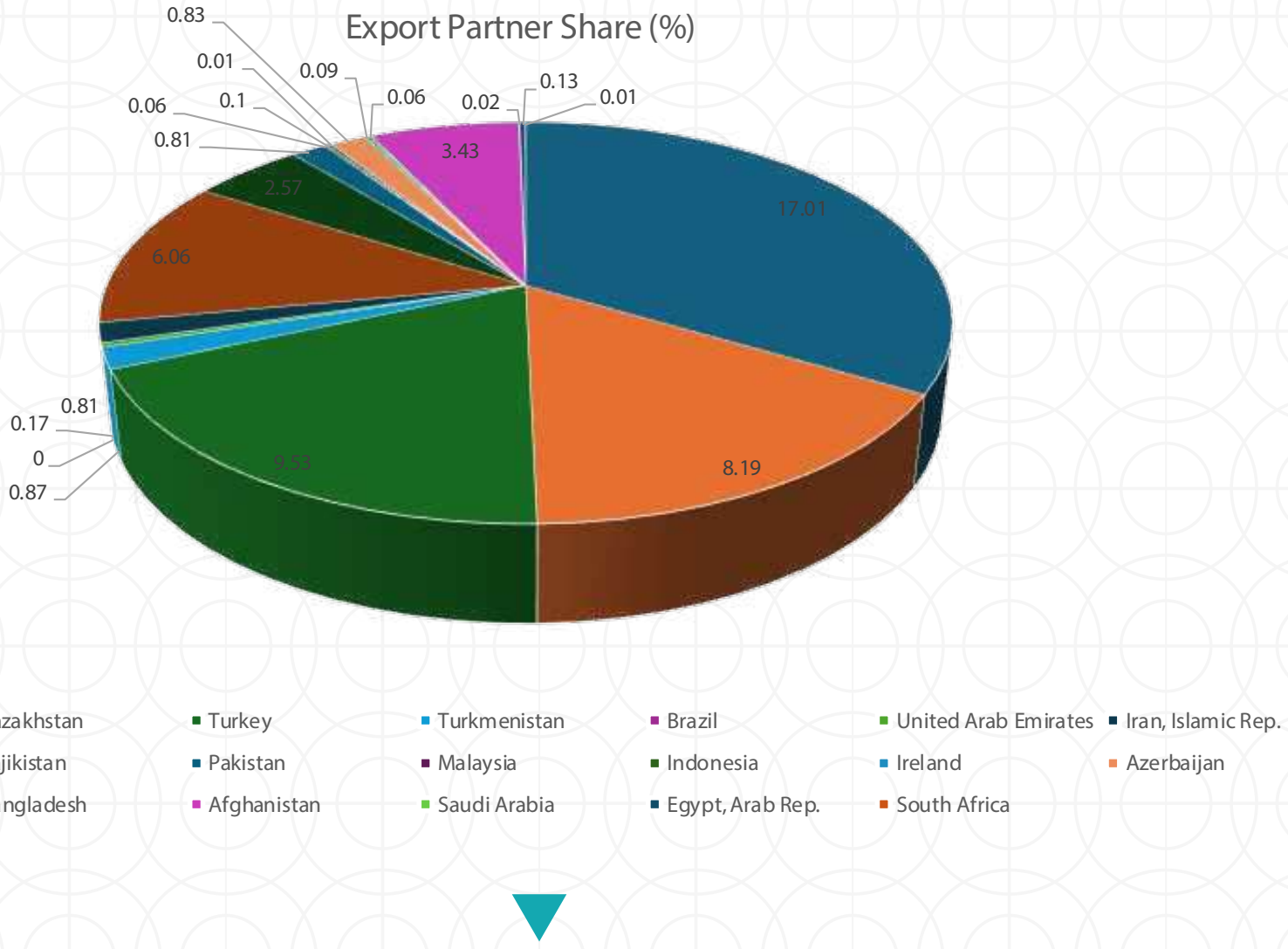
- **GDP (current US$)**

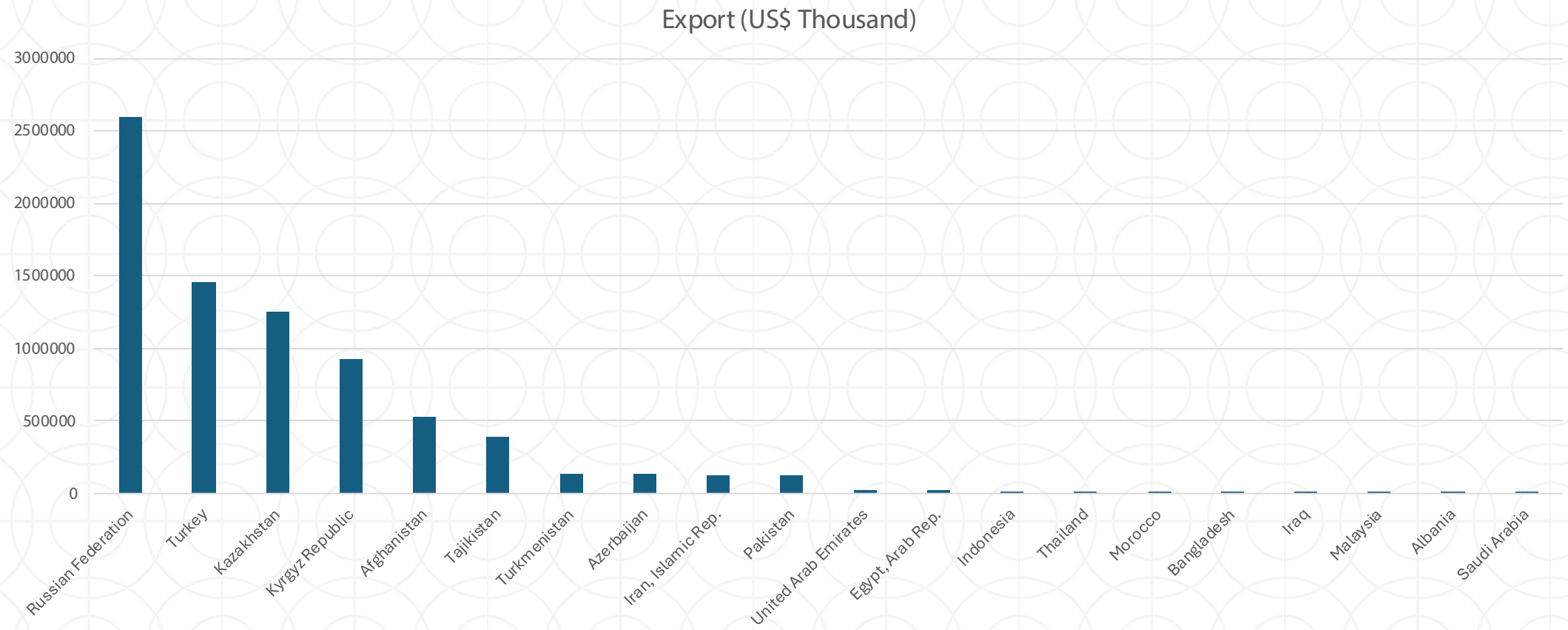
  2024
  115 B

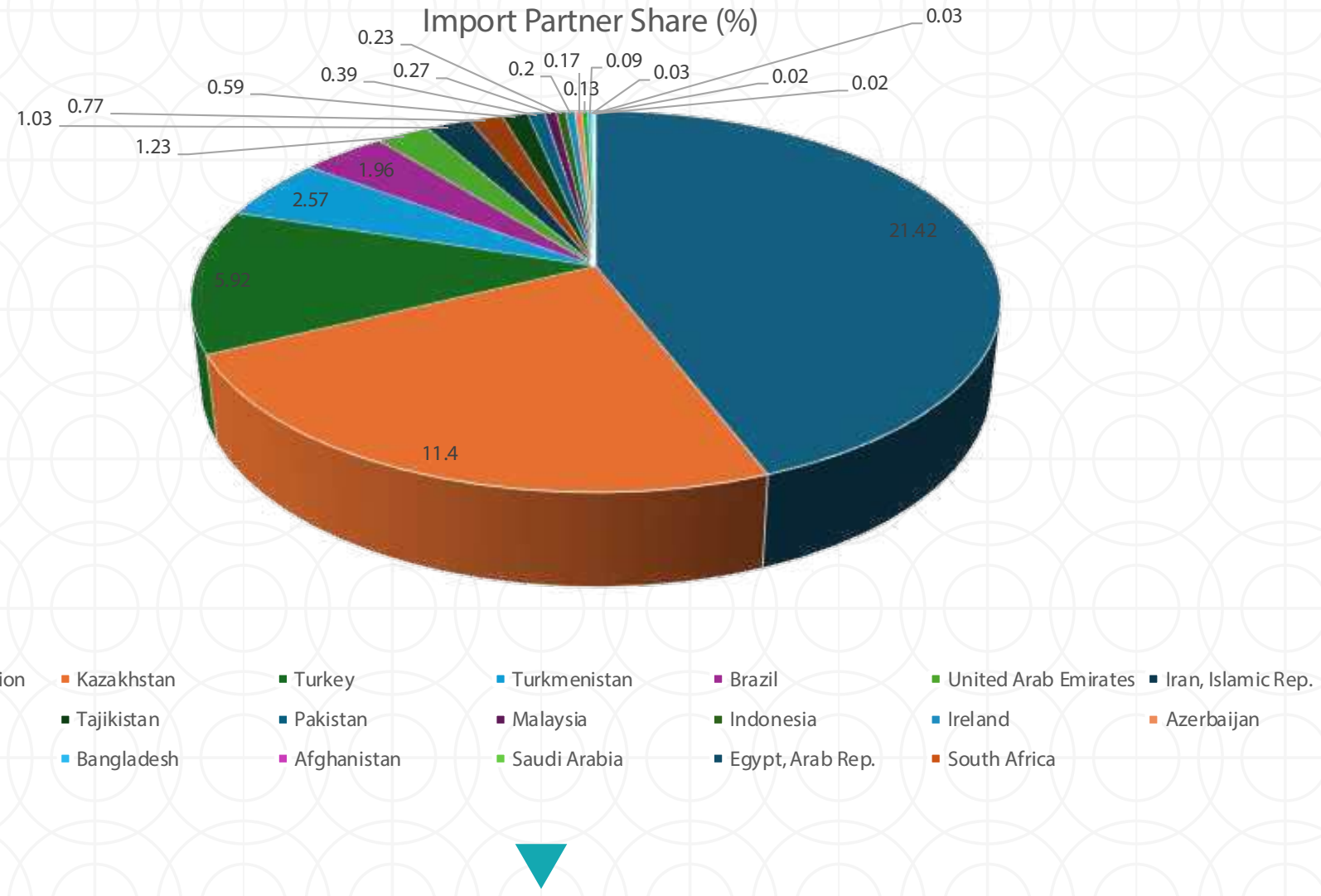
WORLD BANK WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

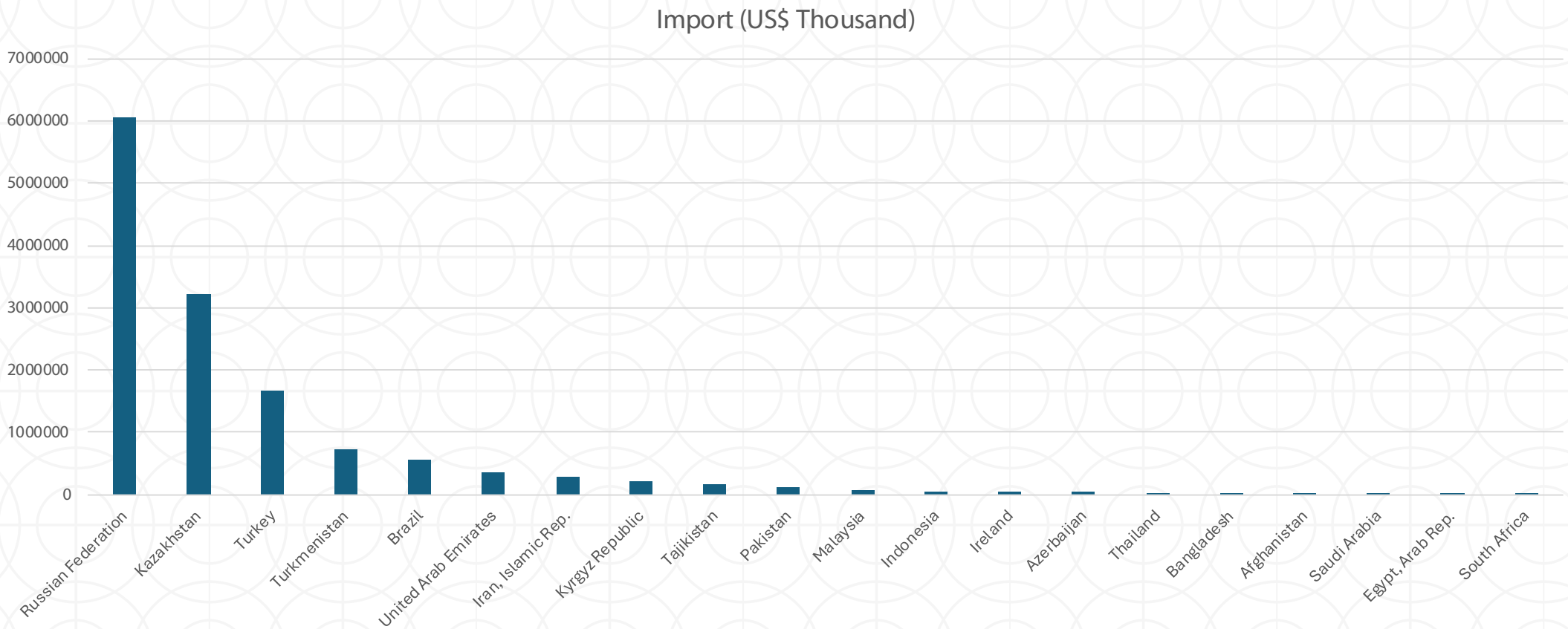
Trade flow between Uzbekistan and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2022


Export Partner Share (%)
17.01
8.19
9.53
0.87
0
0.17
0.81
6.06
2.57
0.81
0.06
0.1
0.01
0.83
3.43
0.02
0.13
0.01
0.06
0.09
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Kyrgyz Republic
Tajikistan
Pakistan
Malaysia
Indonesia
Ireland
Azerbaijan
Thailand
Bangladesh
Afghanistan
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa


Export (US$ Thousand)
3000000
2500000
2000000
1500000
1000000
500000
0
Russian Federation
Turkey
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyz Republic
Afghanistan
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Azerbaijan
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Pakistan
United Arab Emirates
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Indonesia
Thailand
Morocco
Bangladesh
Iraq
Malaysia
Albania
Saudi Arabia


Import Partner Share (%)
21.42
11.4
5.92
2.57
1.96
1.23
1.03
0.77
0.59
0.39
0.27
0.23
0.2
0.17
0.13
0.09
0.03
0.02
0.02
0.03
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Kyrgyz Republic
Tajikistan
Pakistan
Malaysia
Indonesia
Ireland
Azerbaijan
Thailand
Bangladesh
Afghanistan
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa


Import (US$ Thousand)
7000000
6000000
5000000
4000000
3000000
2000000
1000000
0
Russian Federation
Kazakhstan
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Brazil
United Arab Emirates
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Kyrgyz Republic
Tajikistan
Pakistan
Malaysia
Indonesia
Ireland
Azerbaijan
Thailand
Bangladesh
Afghanistan
Saudi Arabia
Egypt, Arab Rep.
South Africa

Uzbekistan

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	80 418
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	2 027
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	1.4
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	670
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	33.1

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	85	76
excluding intra-EU trade	61	54
Commercial services	86	75
excluding intra-EU trade	60	52

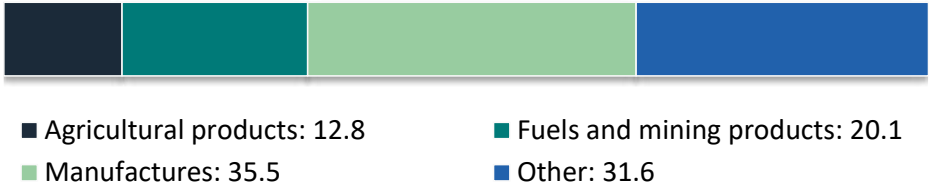
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	15 287	2	6	8
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	28 264	10	19	18

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.06	Share in world total imports (%)	0.11

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

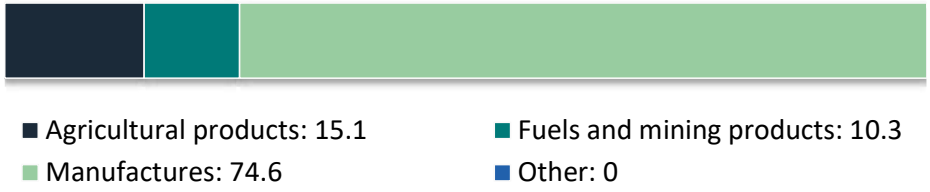


By main destination, % (2022)

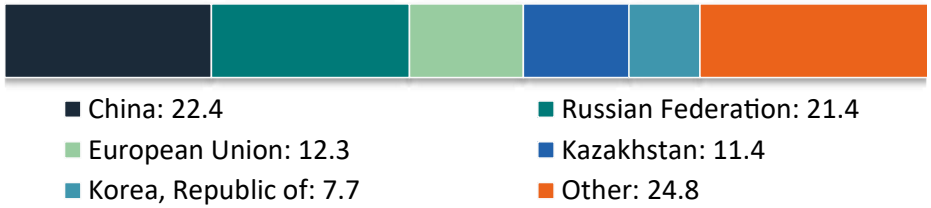


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2022)

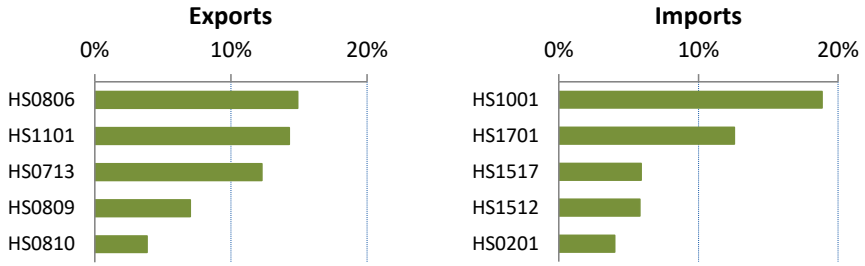


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS0806	Grapes, fresh or dried	280
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	269
HS0713	Dried leguminous vegetables	231
HS0809	Apricots, cherries, peaches	132
HS0810	Other fruit, fresh	72

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	781
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	521
HS1517	Margarine; edible mixtures oil	244
HS1512	Sunflower-seed,or cotton oil	241
HS0201	Bovine meat, fresh, chilled	166

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



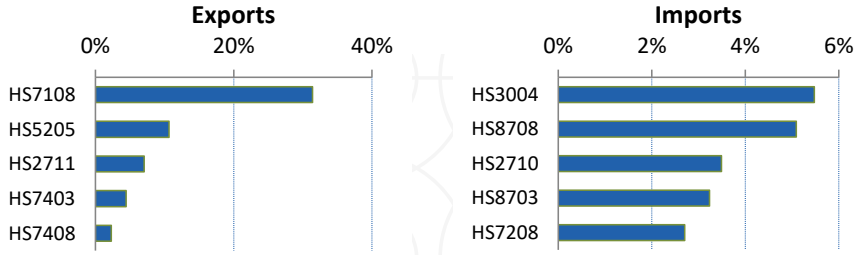
Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 879	na	0	8
Imports	4 141	na	36	31

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS7108	Gold	4 110
HS5205	Cotton yarn, 85% or more of cotton	1 391
HS2711	Petroleum gases	925
HS7403	Refined copper and copper alloys	582
HS7408	Copper wire	300

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2022
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	1 317
HS8708	Parts for motor vehicles 8701-8075	1 224
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	840
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	779
HS7208	Hot-rolled products of iron +600	651

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	13 089	na	9	9
Imports	24 062	na	17	16

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Commercial services exports	4 806	11	35	110
Commercial services imports	7 277	9	40	46

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.07	Share in world total imports (%)	0.11

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 31 | Travel: 29.9 | Other commercial services: 37.5 | Goods-related services: 1.6

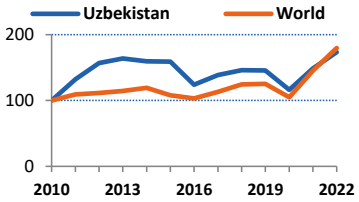
Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2022)



Transport: 44 | Travel: 43 | Other commercial services: 11.9 | Goods-related services: 1.1

Transport

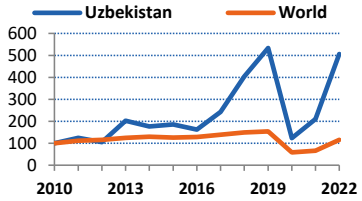


Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 490	5	28	17
Imports	3 205	7	37	28

Exports	Value	Share (%)	*Imports*	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2022)	0	0.0	By sea (2022)	0	0.0
By air (2022)	500	33.6	By air (2022)	778	24.3
By other (2022)	985	66.1	By other (2022)	2 424	75.6

Travel

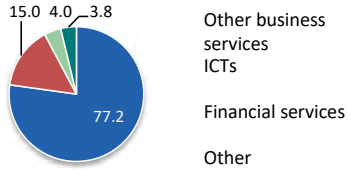


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Exports	1 437	14	70	141
Imports	3 126	10	75	86

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2022)



Million US$	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Other commercial services				
Exports	1 801	21	15	385
Imports	864	15	3	15
	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Goods-related services				
Exports	79	2	78	71
Imports	82	19	38	37

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021			**Trademark applications, 2021**			**Industrial design applications, 2021**		
Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total	Residents	Non-residents	Total
413	252	665	5 293	3 256	8 549	208	36	244

الغرفة الإسلامية للتجارة والتنمية
Islamic Chamber of Commerce and Development
Chambre Islamique de Commerce et de Développement

Yemen



WTO Membership since 26 June 2014.

Membership of regional trade agreements
and preferential trade agreements

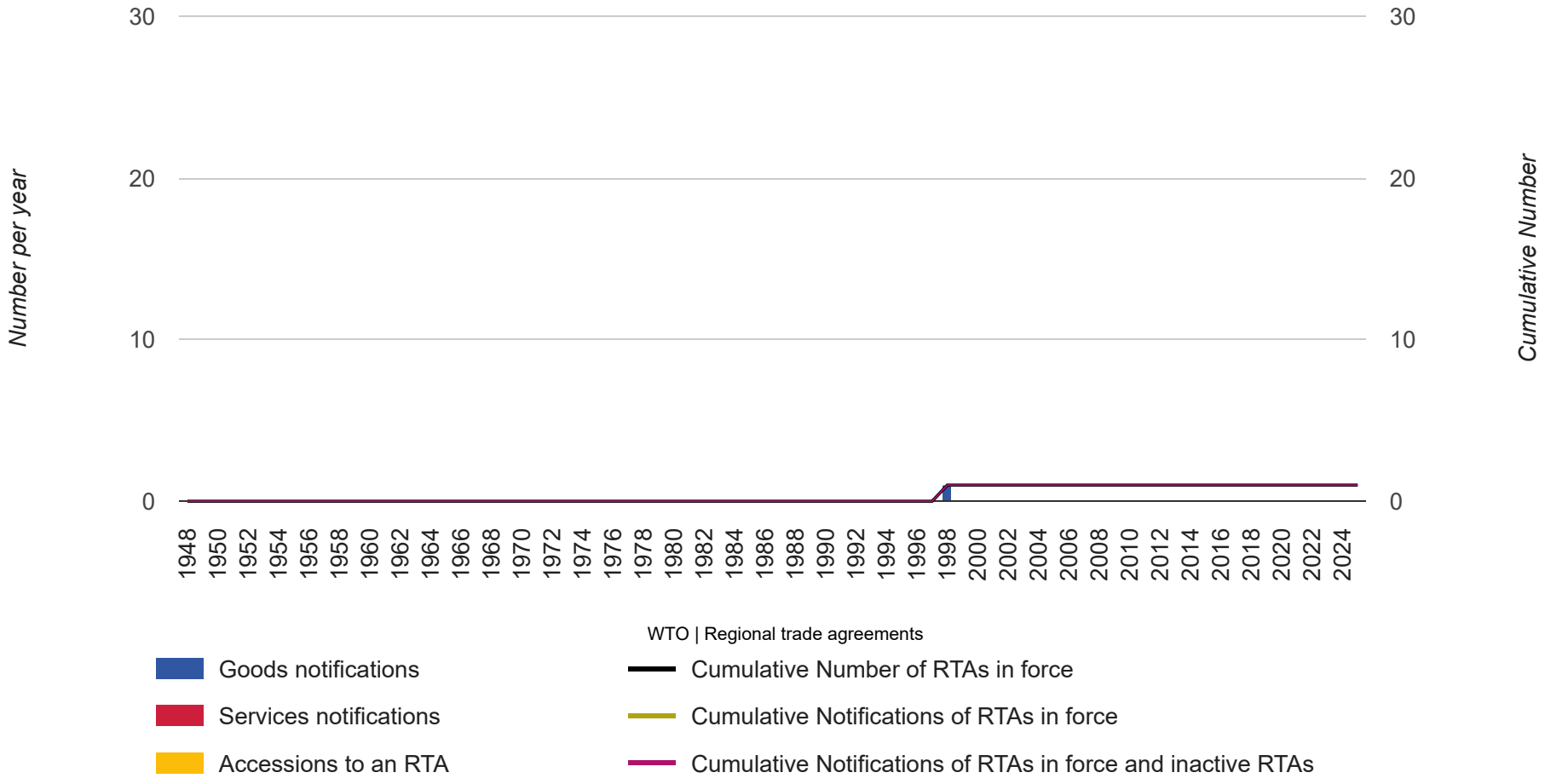
All The Data Have Been Extracted
from The **WTO** WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION



Regional Trade Agreements

Regional Trade Agreements

Yemen: Evolution of RTAs, 1948 - 2025





Preferential trade arrangements (PTAs)

This is the term used in the WTO for trade preferences, such as lower or zero tariffs, which a member may offer to a trade partner unilaterally. These include the Generalized System of Preferences schemes, under which developed countries grant preferential tariffs to imports from developing countries. They also include non-reciprocal preferential schemes granted through a waiver by the General Council, meaning the member has been exempted from applying the most favored nation (MFN) principle

Generalized system of preferences (GSP)

Under the Generalized System of Preferences, developed countries offer non-reciprocal preferential treatment (such as zero or low duties on imports) to products originating in developing countries. Preference-giving countries unilaterally determine which countries and which products are included in their schemes.

Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)

Basic Information

Agreement name:	Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)		
Coverage:	Goods	Type:	Free Trade Agreement
Status:	In Force	Notification under:	GATT Art. XXIV
Date of signature:	19-Feb-1997	Date of notification:	03-Oct-2006
Date of entry into force:	01-Jan-1998	End of implementation period:	2005
Remarks:	The current signatories stated below are "as notfied by the Parties". However, please note that Algeria and the Palestinian Authority of the West Bank and the Gaza Strip are also Parties of PAFTA.		
Current signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
Original signatories:	Bahrain, Kingdom of; Egypt; Iraq; Jordan; Kuwait, the State of; Lebanese Republic; Libya; Morocco; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of; Sudan; Syrian Arab Republic; Tunisia; United Arab Emirates; Yemen		
RTA Composition:	Plurilateral		
Region:	Middle East; Africa		
All Parties WTO members?	No	Cross-Regional:	Yes

Preferential trade agreements that Yemen is member of

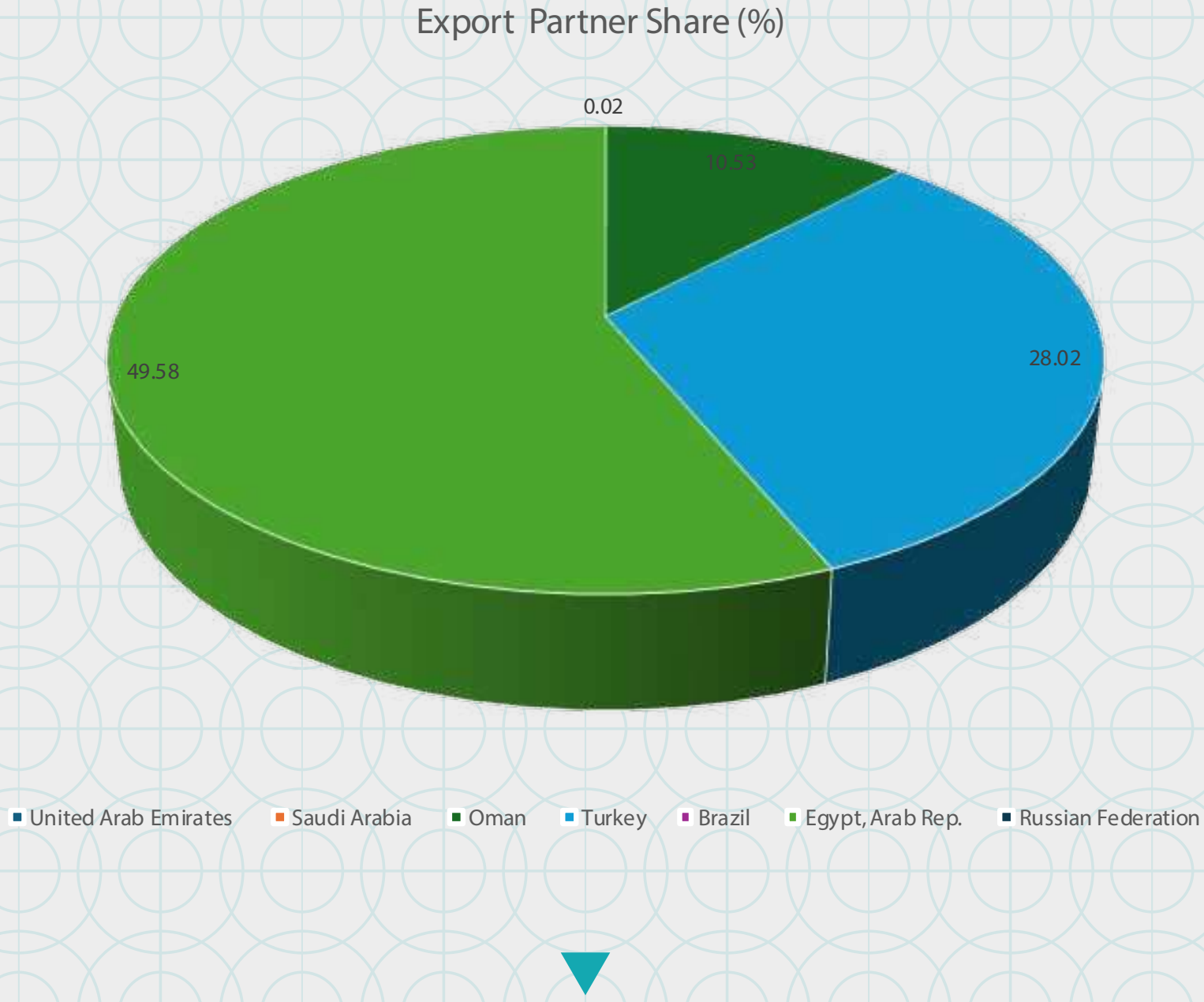
	Provider	Name	Type	Initial Entry Into Force	End Date
1.	United Kingdom	Developing Countries Trading Scheme – United Kingdom (As of 19.06.2023)	GSP	6/19/2023	
2.	Armenia	Generalized System of Preferences - Armenia	GSP	10/10/2016	
3.	Australia	Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	1/1/1974	
4.	Canada	Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	7/1/1974	
5.	European Union	Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	7/1/1971	
6.	Iceland	Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	1/29/2002	
7.	Japan	Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	8/1/1971	
8.	Kazakhstan	Generalized System of Preferences - Kazakhstan	GSP	10/10/2016	

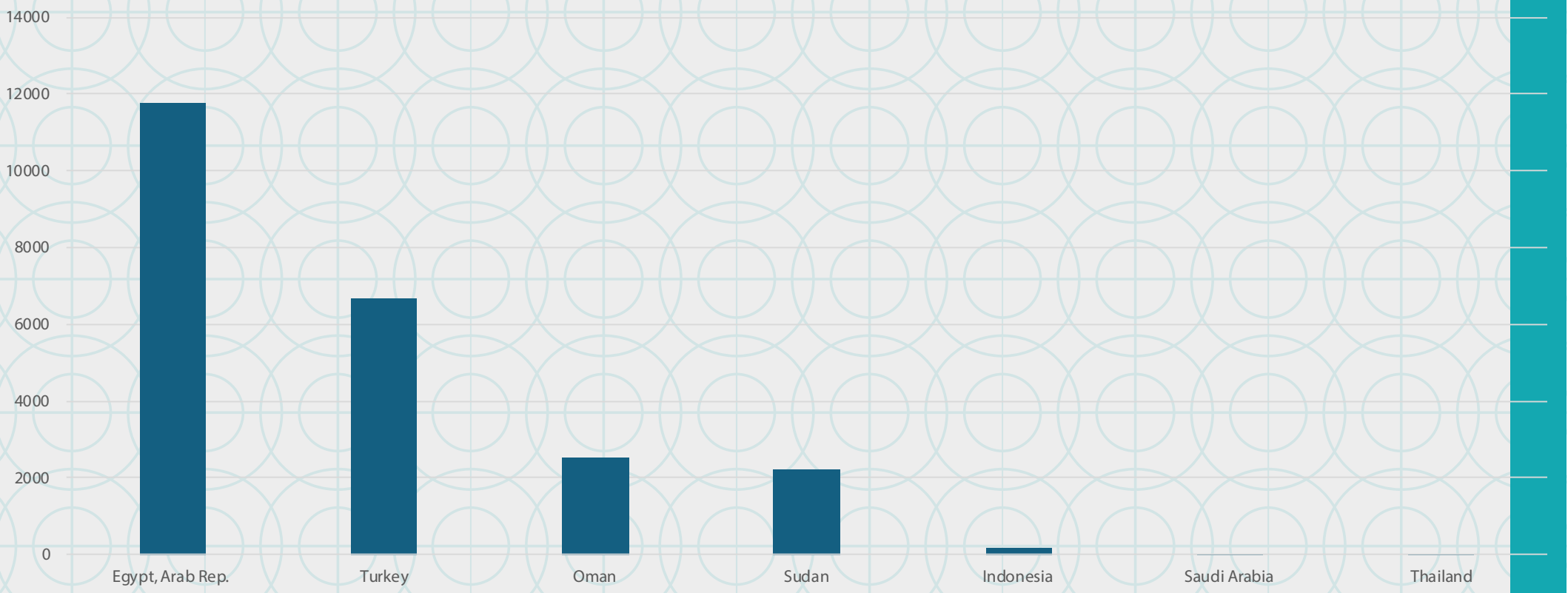
9.	Kyrgyz Republic	Generalized System of Preferences - Kyrgyz Republic (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
10.	New Zealand	Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	1/1/1972	
11.	Norway	Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	10/1/1971	
12.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (01.01.2010 to 10.10.2016)	GSP	1/1/2010	10/10/2016
13.	Russian Federation	Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation (As of 10.10.2016)	GSP	10/10/2016	
14.	Switzerland	Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	3/1/1972	
15	Türkiye	Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	1/1/2002	
16.	United Kingdom	Generalized System of Preferences – United Kingdom (31.12.2020 to 18.06.2023)	GSP	1/1/2021	6/18/2023
17.	United States of America	Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	1/1/1976	
18.	India	Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	8/13/2008	

19.	Chile	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Chile	LDC-specific	2/28/2014	
20.	China	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	7/1/2010	
21.	Chinese Taipei	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Chinese Taipei	LDC-specific	12/17/2003	
22.	Kyrgyz Republic	Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic (29.03.2006 to 10.10.2016)	LDC-specific	3/29/2006	10/10/2016
23.	Montenegro	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Montenegro	LDC-specific	1/20/2016	
24.	Tajikistan	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Tajikistan	LDC-specific	10/25/2003	
25.	Thailand	Duty-free treatment for LDCs – Thailand	LDC-specific	4/9/2015	12/31/2020
26.	Korea, Republic of	Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	1/1/2000	

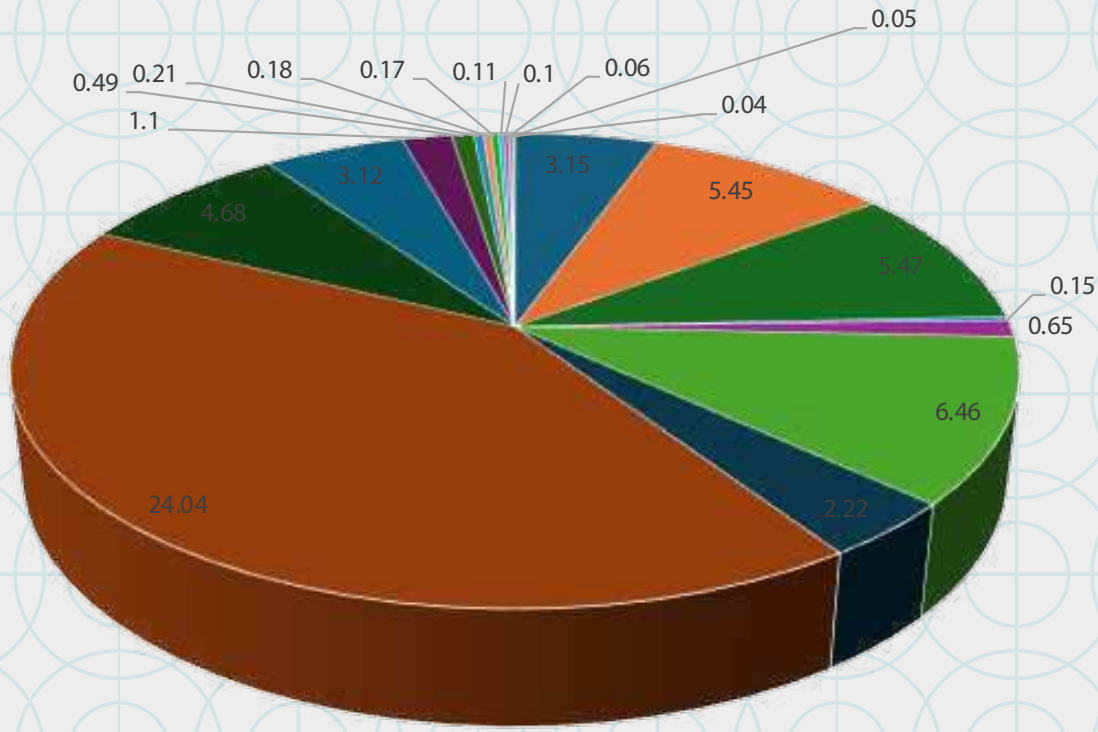
Trade flow between Yemen and its Top trading ICCD Members

source: world integrated trade solution-year 2019


Export Partner Share (%)
0.02
10.53
28.02
49.58
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Oman
Turkey
Brazil
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Russian Federation


Export (US$ Thousand)
14000
12000
10000
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Turkey
Oman
Sudan
Indonesia
Saudi Arabia
Thailand

Import Partner Share (%)



Egypt, Arab Rep. | Turkey | Oman | Sudan | Indonesia | Saudi Arabia | Thailand
United Arab Emirates | Brazil | Russian Federation | Malaysia | Jordan | Pakistan | Syrian Arab Republic
South Africa | Algeria | Bahrain | Iran, Islamic Rep. | Ireland | Kuwait


Import (US$ Thousand)
1200000
1000000
800000
600000
400000
200000
0
United Arab Emirates
Saudi Arabia
Oman
Turkey
Brazil
Egypt, Arab Rep.
Russian Federation
Thailand
Malaysia
Indonesia
Jordan
Pakistan
Syrian Arab Republic
South Africa
Sudan
Algeria
Bahrain
Iran, Islamic Rep.
Ireland
Kuwait

Yemen

GDP (million current US$, 2022)	20 645
GDP per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	572
Current account balance (% GDP, 2022)	-9.6
Trade per capita (US$, 2020-2022)	na
Trade (% GDP, 2020-2022)	na

Rank in world trade, 2022	Exports	Imports
Merchandise	157	135
excluding intra-EU trade	131	109
Commercial services	161	143
excluding intra-EU trade	135	117

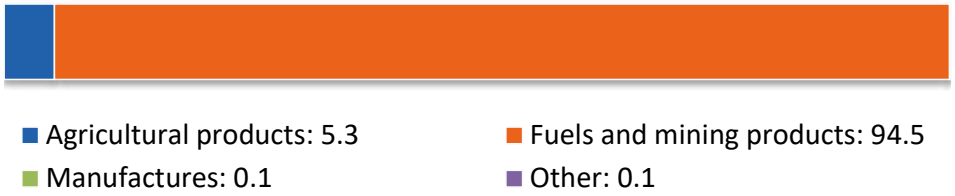
MERCHANDISE TRADE

	Value	Annual percentage change		
Million US$	2022	2010-2022	2021	2022
Merchandise exports, f.o.b.	903	-15	64	36
Merchandise imports, c.i.f.	5 312	-5	8	5

	2022		2022
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main commodity group, % (2021)

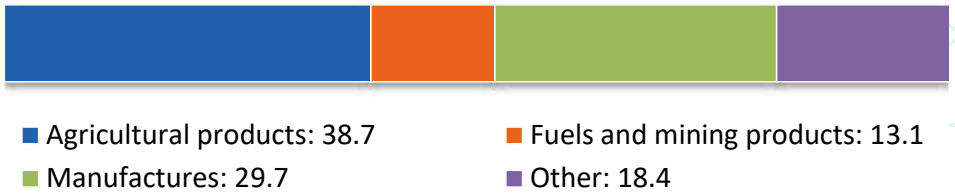


By main destination, % (2019)

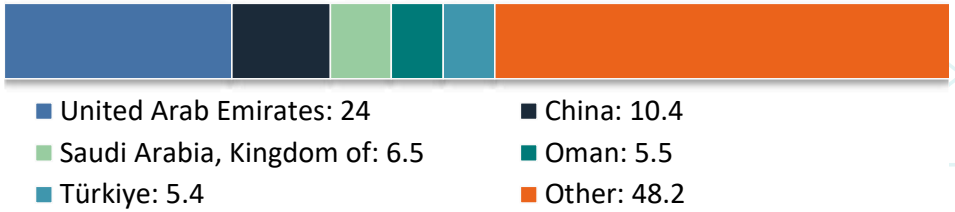


Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main commodity group, % (2021)



By main origin, % (2019)

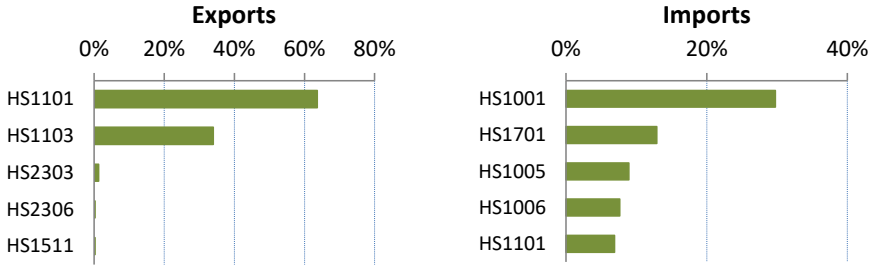


Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	15
HS1103	Cereal groats, meal and pellets	8
HS2303	Residues of starch manufacture	0.3
HS2306	Solid residues from other oil	0.1
HS1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.1

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS1001	Wheat and meslin	547
HS1701	Cane or beet sugar	238
HS1005	Maize (corn)	164
HS1006	Rice	141
HS1101	Wheat or meslin flour	127

Share in economy's trade in agricultural products



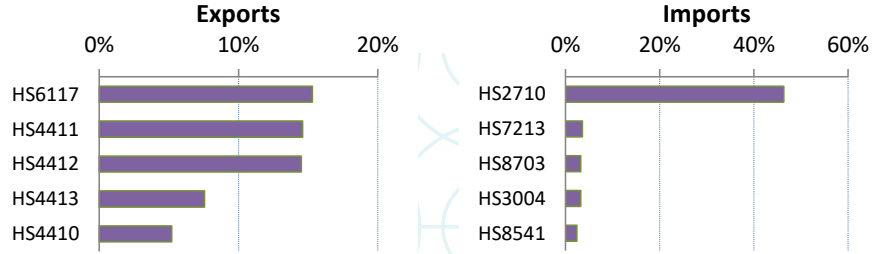
Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	23	-23	na	70
Imports	1 837	-5	na	38

Non-Agricultural Products

Top exported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS6117	Other made-up clothing accessories	0.1
HS4411	Fibreboard of ligneous materials	0.1
HS4412	Plywood, veneered panels	0.1
HS4413	Densified wood, in blocks	0.03
HS4410	Particle board and similar board	0.02

Top imported products (Million US$)		Value 2019
HS2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude	1 334
HS7213	Bars and rods, hot-rolled	104
HS8703	Motor cars for transport of persons	94
HS3004	Medicaments in measured doses	93
HS8541	Diodes, transistors devices	70

Share in economy's trade in non-agricultural products



Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	0	-66	na	-78
Imports	2 879	-8	na	45

TRADE IN COMMERCIAL SERVICES

Million US$	Value 2018	Annual percentage change 2010-2018	2017	2018
Commercial services exports	179	-23	na	na
Commercial services imports	1 351	-5	na	na

	2018		2018
Share in world total exports (%)	0.00	Share in world total imports (%)	0.02

Breakdown in economy's total exports

By main services item, % (2016)



Transport: 28.5 Travel: 32.4
Other commercial services: 39.1 Goods-related services: 0

By main destination

NO DATA AVAILABLE

Breakdown in economy's total imports

By main services item, % (2016)



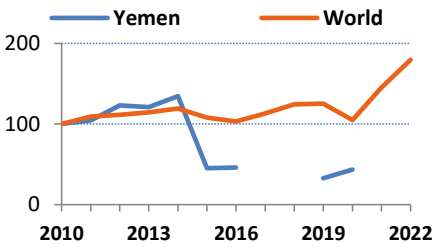
Transport: 54.3 Travel: 3.4
Other commercial services: 42.3 Goods-related services: 0

By main origin

NO DATA AVAILABLE

FATS sales	Value 2022	Annual percentage change 2010-2022	2021	2022
Inward (million US$)	na	na	na	na
Outward (million US$)	na	na	na	na

Transport



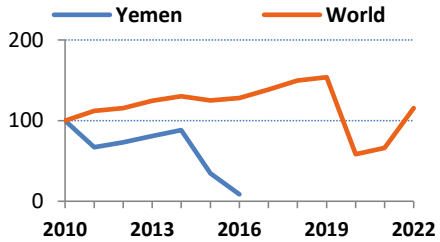
Transport exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Exports	84	-8	na	33
Imports	771	-3	na	5

Exports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2020)	40	47.4
By air (2020)	44	52.6
By other (2015)	0	0.0

Imports	Value	Share (%)
By sea (2020)	741	96.1
By air (2020)	30	3.9
By other (2015)	0	0.0

Travel

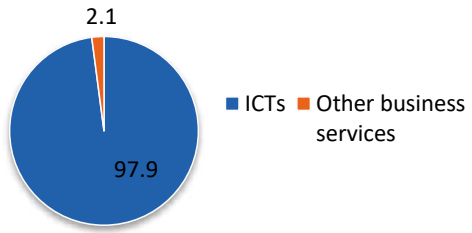


Travel exports (Index 2010=100)

Million US$	Value 2019	Annual percentage change 2010-2019	2018	2019
Exports	71	-27	na	na
Imports	46	-14	na	na

Other Commercial Services and Goods-related Services

Exports of OCS by main item (2020)



Million US$	Value 2020	Annual percentage change 2010-2020	2019	2020
Other commercial services				
Exports	114	0	na	33
Imports	601	-4	na	5

	2020	2010-2020	2019	2020
Goods-related services				
Exports	0	na	na	na
Imports	0	na	na	na

INDUSTRIAL PROPERTY

Patent applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
20	22	42

Trademark applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
4 662	1 906	6 568

Industrial design applications, 2021

Residents	Non-residents	Total
77	3	80